The Title

Ву

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4 AN ESSAY PRESENTED TO AIMS RWANDA IN PARTIAL FULFILMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE AWARD OF

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES



## **DECLARATION**

- This work was carried out at AIMS Rwanda in partial fulfilment of the requirements for a Master of Science Degree.
- 10 I hereby declare that except where due acknowledgement is made, this work has never been
- presented wholly or in part for the award of a degree at AIMS Rwanda or any other University.

Scan your signature

12 Student: Firstname Middlename Surname

Scan your signature

<sup>13</sup> Supervisor: Firstname Middlename Surname

# **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

- 15 This is optional and should be at most half a page. Thanks Ma, Thanks Pa. One paragraph in
- 16 normal language is the most respectful.
- Do not use too much bold, any figures, or sign at the bottom.

# **DEDICATION**

19 This is optional.

### <sub>20</sub> Abstract

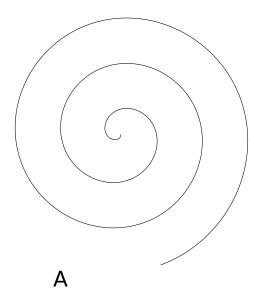
- A short, abstracted description of your essay goes here. It should be about 100 words long. But write it last.
- An abstract is not a summary of your essay: it's an abstraction of that. It tells the readers why they should be interested in your essay but summarises all they need to know if they read no
- <sub>25</sub> further.
- The writing style used in an abstract is like the style used in the rest of your essay: concise, clear
- 27 and direct. In the rest of the essay, however, you will introduce and use technical terms. In the
- <sup>28</sup> abstract you should avoid them in order to make the result comprehensible to all.
- 29 You may like to repeat the abstract in your mother tongue.

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### 1. Introduction

Explain the context of your essay topic, so that the topic itself appears motivated, natural and important.



- Paragraphs are separated by blank lines in the LATEX code, and the line spacing, paragraph indentation, and paragraph spacing are set in the preamble for you, according to AIMS house style.
- 52 This is a textual citation Shannon (1993). And this is a parenthetical citation (Shannon, 1993).
- You probably want to use the latter more often.

#### 54 1.1 Moving On

- Let's demonstrate a figure by looking at Fig. 1.1.
- Remember how to include code with verbatim and to fix the tabs in python in a verbatim environment? It may be best to have an 'include' command for code, not to have to re-edit it all the time.

```
# This program prints hello
import Scipy as S
if __name__ == "__main__":
print "hello"
```

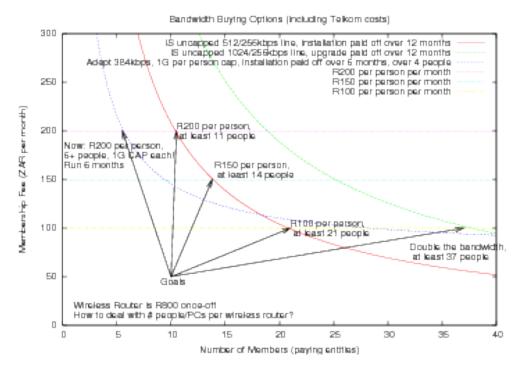


Figure 1.1: Planning community bandwidth sharing costs. Note caption capitalization.

## **5.** 2. The Second Chapter

- When you get stuck, don't panic. The world is unlikely to end just now. Remember you can consult your supervisor, tutor, and Blaise at agreed times.
- **2.0.1 Theorem** (Jeff's Washing Theorem). If an item of clothing is too big, then washing it makes it bigger; but if it is too small, washing it makes it smaller.
- Proof. Stated without proof. But a proof would look like this.  $\Box$
- Notice that no Lemmas are required in the proof of Theorem 2.0.1.

## **3.** Third Chapter

- Theorems before the chapter's first section will be dot-zero, and their numbering is completely
- 76 wrong. You can avoid this by simply always starting a chapter with a section. Ta Da! It will
- 77 probably help you structure your essay anyway.
- 78 **3.0.2 Theorem** (My Theorem2). This is my theorem2.
- 79 Proof. And it has no proof2.

#### <sub>80</sub> 3.1 See?

- 3.1.1 Theorem (My Theorem2). This is my theorem2.
- 85 Proof. And it has no proof2.

$$x = y + y \tag{3.1.1}$$

$$=2y\tag{3.1.2}$$

see equations (3.1.1) and 3.1.2

#### **3.2** More

- 91 Here's a conjecture
- 92 **3.2.1 Conjecture.** The washing operation has fixed points.
- 93 and here's an example
- 94 3.2.2 Example. 100 FRW coin.
- 95 3.2.3 This is a subsection.

### <sub>96</sub> 3.3 This is a section

## , 4. The Second Squared Chapter

An average essay may contain five chapters, but I didn't plan my work properly and then ran out of time. I spent too much time positioning my figures and worrying about my preferred typographic style, rather than just using what was provided. I wasted days bolding section headings and using double slash line endings, and had to remove them all again. I spent sleepless nights configuring manually numbered lists to use the LATEX environments because I didn't use them from the start or understand how to search and replace easily with texmaker.

Everyone has to take some shortcuts at some point to meet deadlines. Time did not allow to test model B as well. So I'll skip right ahead and put that under my Future Work section.

#### 4.1 This is a section

Some essays may have 3, 5 or 6 chapters. This is just an example. More importantly, do you have at most 35 pages? Luck has nothing to do with it. Use the techniques suggested for writing your essay.

Now you're demonstrating pure talent and newly acquired skills. Perhaps some persistence.
Definitely some inspiration. What was that about perspiration? Some team work helps, so every now and then why not browse your friends' essays and provide some constructive feedback?

# **5. Testing**

### References

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