

# Assignment 2 -Refactoring-

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## Introduction

For this assignment we have used the MetricsTree plugin to calculate our initial metrics and monitor our refactoring results. Our initial strategy was to look through the different class metrics on a project level and assess which of those have the most extreme values. Looking more closely at what classes caused the extreme values we could then focus on those that were present in more than one of the metric values and see if refactoring can be applied. Looking further at the classes with high/extreme values, we would then examine them closely to find the presence of complex methods. Additionally, as we have written our code quite recently, some methods that might need refactoring came to mind. Eventually we have come decided to refactor the following classes and methods:

### Classes:

- Contract - the contract database entity class in the contract microservice
- ContractDto - the DTO class part of the commons package of the contract microservice
- Request - the request entity in the request microservice
- UserModify - the UserModify DTO in the user commons package
- SalaryScale - the SalaryScale database entity in the contract microservice

### Methods:

- RequestService: approveRequest - approves open requests
- ContractService: modifyDraftContract - makes modifications to an existing contract
- User: updateUser - updates the user information
- BaseEntity: equals - equals method for all entities
- JwtRequestFilter: doFilterInternal - verifies and authenticates JWT token

## Refactoring Metrics and Thresholds

See charts in Appendix A for class metrics, on the project level.

***For the Class refactoring our focus was on the following metrics:***

**Number of Attributes** - Contract: 15, ContractDto: 25, Request: 11, UserModify: 8, SalaryScale: 5.

- We intend to get all values below 9, and decrease the already lower values by a realistic margin, which is class dependent.

**Weighted Methods per Class** - Contract: 82, ContractDto: 81, Request: 64, UserModify: 50, SalaryScale: 34.

- For the higher values, we intend to get them below 35, with the intention to halve most . As for the Salary Scale, we will reduce it to below 20.

**Number of Methods** - Contract: 40, ContractDto: 37, Request: 30, UserModify: 23, SalaryScale: 17.

- The number of methods are also related to the number of attributes as the getter and setter methods of these attributes contribute to the number. All values should be below 25, for the UserModify the intent threshold should be below 15, and for the salary scale below 15 as well.

***As for the Method refactoring:***

**McCabe Cyclomatic Complexity:** updateUser: 9 , approveRequest: 7 , doInternalFilter: 7 , modifyDraftContract: 10, equals: 5

- A common value for the cyclomatic complexity is below 3, thus our goal is to reduce the MCC to 3 or lower.

**Lines of Code:** updateUser: 60, approveRequest: 37 , doInternalFilter: 44, modifyDraftContract: 39, equals: 11

- The updateUser method has a very high LOC, the goal for this method will be to get the LOC to below 30. For the other methods, below 15 will be our target threshold.

**Number of Parameters:** updateUser: 1, approveRequest: 1, doInternalFilter: 3, modifyDraftContract: 2, equals: 1

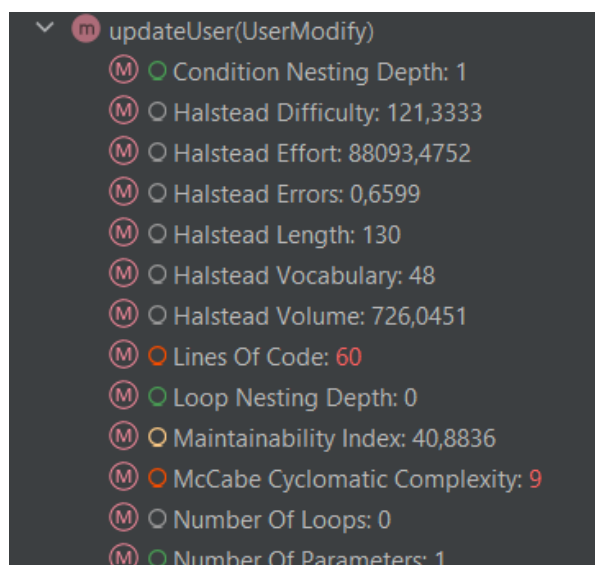
- The number of parameters is only relevant for the doInternalFilter method, which should be below 3. The other methods already have an acceptable amount of parameters.

# Overview of changes:

## userUpdate method in UserService class:

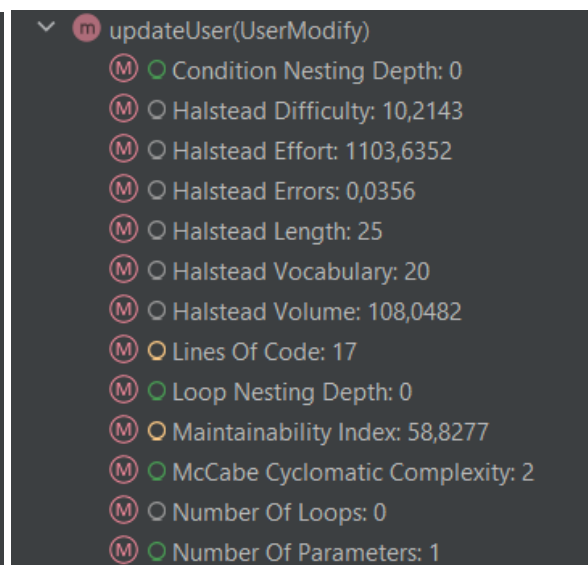
Refactoring of the updateUser method leads to a decent reduction of the LOC metric, as well as the CC metric of the method. The refactoring includes the extraction of code responsible for creating the updated User entity that will be saved into the database replacing the previous one into a new one called createUpdatedUser. The createUpdatedUser metrics can also be seen in the following screenshots. In this way we split the logic of the updateUser method in two different methods thus making it more readable, maintainable and reduce the Lines of Code.

### Before:



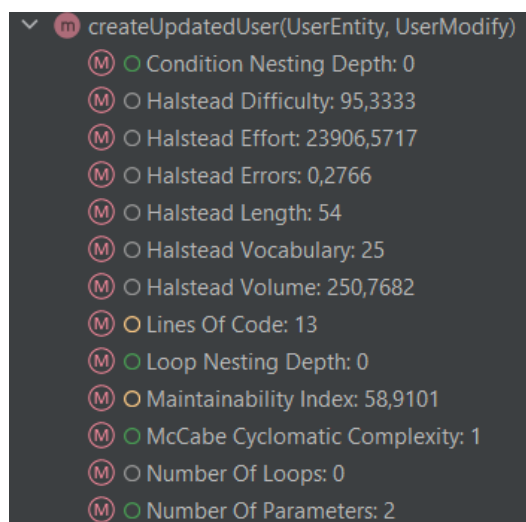
updateUser(UserModify)
Condition Nesting Depth: 1
Halstead Difficulty: 121,3333
Halstead Effort: 88093,4752
Halstead Errors: 0,6599
Halstead Length: 130
Halstead Vocabulary: 48
Halstead Volume: 726,0451
Lines Of Code: 60
Loop Nesting Depth: 0
Maintainability Index: 40,8836
McCabe Cyclomatic Complexity: 9
Number Of Loops: 0
Number Of Parameters: 1

### After:



updateUser(UserModify)
Condition Nesting Depth: 0
Halstead Difficulty: 10,2143
Halstead Effort: 1103,6352
Halstead Errors: 0,0356
Halstead Length: 25
Halstead Vocabulary: 20
Halstead Volume: 108,0482
Lines Of Code: 17
Loop Nesting Depth: 0
Maintainability Index: 58,8277
McCabe Cyclomatic Complexity: 2
Number Of Loops: 0
Number Of Parameters: 1

### Extra method introduced:



createUpdatedUser(UserEntity, UserModify)
Condition Nesting Depth: 0
Halstead Difficulty: 95,3333
Halstead Effort: 23906,5717
Halstead Errors: 0,2766
Halstead Length: 54
Halstead Vocabulary: 25
Halstead Volume: 250,7682
Lines Of Code: 13
Loop Nesting Depth: 0
Maintainability Index: 58,9101
McCabe Cyclomatic Complexity: 1
Number Of Loops: 0
Number Of Parameters: 2

## ContractDto:

For the refactoring of this class we decided to improve the metrics by reducing the number of attributes as well as remove some unnecessary methods. Therefore, the solution was to extract the following attributes and move them into their own class:

- Extracted into **ContractTerms** embedded class:
  - *hoursPerWeek*
  - *vacationDays*
  - *startDate*
  - *endDate*
  - *terminationDate*
  - *salaryScalePoint*
  - *lastSalaryIncreaseDate*
- Extracted into **ContractInfo** embedded class:
  - *type*
  - *status*
- Extracted into **ContractParties** embedded class:
  - *employeeId*
  - *employerId*

Lastly to reduce the number of methods present in classes as well as the weighted methods per class we removed all lombok annotations that we didn't really need. This avoided introducing unnecessary methods, and we implemented only the methods that we really needed in code like getters and setters.

### Before:

(M) ○ Message Passing Coupling: 0  
(M) ○ Non-Commenting Source Statements: 1  
(M) ○ Number Of Added Methods: 32  
(M) ○ Number Of Attributes: 15  
(M) ○ Number Of Attributes And Methods: 64  
(M) ○ Number Of Children: 0  
(M) ○ Number Of Methods: 37  
(M) ○ Number Of Operations: 50  
(M) ○ Number Of Overridden Methods: 3  
(M) ○ Response For A Class: 38  
(M) ○ Weighted Methods Per Class: 81

### After:

(M) ○ Message Passing Coupling: 0  
(M) ○ Non-Commenting Source Statements: 10  
(M) ○ Number Of Added Methods: 17  
(M) ○ Number Of Attributes: 8  
(M) ○ Number Of Attributes And Methods: 41  
(M) ○ Number Of Children: 0  
(M) ○ Number Of Methods: 21  
(M) ○ Number Of Operations: 34  
(M) ○ Number Of Overridden Methods: 2  
(M) ○ Response For A Class: 25  
(M) ○ Weighted Methods Per Class: 31

## Contract class:

As with the *ContractDto*, several fields were extracted from the *Contract* class and moved into their own respective subclasses. These fields were:

- Extracted into ***ContractTerms*** embedded class:
  - *hoursPerWeek*
  - *vacationDays*
  - *startDate*
  - *endDate*
  - *terminationDate*
  - *salaryScalePoint*
  - *lastSalaryIncreaseDate*
- Extracted into ***ContractInfo*** embedded class:
  - *type*
  - *status*
- Extracted into ***ContractParties*** embedded class:
  - *employeeId*
  - *employerId*

As a result, the several metrics, mainly the ones relating to the number of attributes present dropped drastically. Additionally, by coupling related fields into nested classes, we increased the overall readability of the code, as the class is not as long as it has been before, and requires less tedious navigation in order to determine which field is where and what its purpose is.

Here are the screenshots of the metrics screen before and after the refactoring of the *Contract* class.

### Before refactoring:

Class: Contract					
	Metric	Metrics Set	Description	Value	Regular Range
	○ CHVL	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Volume	552.3562	
	○ CHD	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Difficulty	31.2	
	○ CHL	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Length	100	
	○ CHEF	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Effort	17233.5133	
	○ CHVC	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Vocabulary	46	
	○ CHER	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Errors	0.2224	
	○ WMC	Chidamber-Kemerer Metrics Set	Weighted Methods Per Class	37	[0..12)
	○ DIT	Chidamber-Kemerer Metrics Set	Depth Of Inheritance Tree	2	[0..3)
	○ RFC	Chidamber-Kemerer Metrics Set	Response For A Class	52	[0..45)
	○ LCOM	Chidamber-Kemerer Metrics Set	Lack Of Cohesion Of Methods	16	
	○ NOC	Chidamber-Kemerer Metrics Set	Number Of Children	0	[0..2)
	○ NOA	Lorenz-Kidd Metrics Set	Number Of Attributes	15	[0..4)
	○ NOO	Lorenz-Kidd Metrics Set	Number Of Operations	58	
	○ NOOM	Lorenz-Kidd Metrics Set	Number Of Overridden Methods	1	[0..3)
	○ NOAM	Lorenz-Kidd Metrics Set	Number Of Added Methods	31	
	○ SIZE2	Li-Henry Metrics Set	Number Of Attributes And Methods	73	
	○ NOM	Li-Henry Metrics Set	Number Of Methods	37	[0..7)
	○ MPC	Li-Henry Metrics Set	Message Passing Coupling	16	
	○ DAC	Li-Henry Metrics Set	Data Abstraction Coupling	8	
	○ NCSS	Chr. Clemens Lee Metrics Set	Non-Commenting Source Statements	4	[0..1000)
	○ CMI	Maintainability Index	Maintainability Index	36.593	[0.0..19.0]

## After refactoring:

Class: Contract					
	Metric	Metrics ...	Description	Value	Regular ..
○	CHVL	Halstead...	Halstead Volume	312.7524	
○	CHD	Halstead...	Halstead Difficulty	13.2	
○	CHL	Halstead...	Halstead Length	62	
○	CHEF	Halstead...	Halstead Effort	4128.3321	
○	CHVC	Halstead...	Halstead Vocabulary	33	
○	CHER	Halstead...	Halstead Errors	0.0858	
○	WMC	Chidamb...	Weighted Methods Per Class	19	[0..12)
○	DIT	Chidamb...	Depth Of Inheritance Tree	2	[0..3)
○	RFC	Chidamb...	Response For A Class	31	[0..45)
○	LCOM	Chidamb...	Lack Of Cohesion Of Methods	8	
○	NOC	Chidamb...	Number Of Children	0	[0..2)
○	NOA	Lorenz-K...	Number Of Attributes	7	[0..4)
○	NOO	Lorenz-K...	Number Of Operations	40	
○	NOOM	Lorenz-K...	Number Of Overridden Methods	0	[0..3)
○	NOAM	Lorenz-K...	Number Of Added Methods	15	
○	SIZE2	Li-Henry ...	Number Of Attributes And Methods	47	
○	NOM	Li-Henry ...	Number Of Methods	19	[0..7)
○	MPC	Li-Henry ...	Message Passing Coupling	10	
○	DAC	Li-Henry ...	Data Abstraction Coupling	6	

## approveRequest() inside of RequestService:

We observed that this method was violating the Open-Closed Principle by having nested if-else statements to choose what should be done when a request is approved, depending on the request type. Since the types of request might grow in the future this would mean a modification of the structure. To avoid this whilst also allowing for expansion we refactored using Replace Conditional With Polymorphism by creating a different class with its own logic for each request type. All classes inherit from a bigger general request type class which holds all common methods and attributes.

This refactoring improved various metrics such as cutting LOC (Lines of Code) by 24 and getting the McCabe Cyclomatic Complexity from 7 to 1.

### Metrics:

Before	After
<div>▼  approveRequest(Request)</div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li> Condition Nesting Depth: 2</li><li> Halstead Difficulty: 32,8235</li><li> Halstead Effort: 16315,3181</li><li> Halstead Errors: 0,2144</li><li> Halstead Length: 89</li><li> Halstead Vocabulary: 48</li><li> Halstead Volume: 497,0617</li><li> Lines Of Code: 37</li><li> Loop Nesting Depth: 0</li><li> Maintainability Index: 46,6497</li><li> McCabe Cyclomatic Complexity: 7</li><li> Number Of Loops: 0</li><li> Number Of Parameters: 1</li></ul>	<div>▼  approveRequest(GeneralRequest)</div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li> Condition Nesting Depth: 0</li><li> Halstead Difficulty: 8,0</li><li> Halstead Effort: 458,8752</li><li> Halstead Errors: 0,0198</li><li> Halstead Length: 16</li><li> Halstead Vocabulary: 12</li><li> Halstead Volume: 57,3594</li><li> Lines Of Code: 13</li><li> Loop Nesting Depth: 0</li><li> Maintainability Index: 63,4058</li><li> McCabe Cyclomatic Complexity: 1</li><li> Number Of Loops: 0</li><li> Number Of Parameters: 1</li></ul>

## UserModify Class before:

The method that solved the weighted methods per class was to delete the lombok `@Data` annotation and just implement the getters and setters manually. This is because we efficiently implement just what is needed instead of just generating all the methods.

### Before:

--  
(M) ○ Data Abstraction Coupling: 2  
(M) ○ Depth Of Inheritance Tree: 1  
(M) ○ Halstead Difficulty: 5.5909  
(M) ○ Halstead Effort: 3647.9027  
(M) ○ Halstead Errors: 0.079  
(M) ○ Halstead Length: 121  
(M) ○ Halstead Vocabulary: 42  
(M) ○ Halstead Volume: 652.4704  
(M) ○ Lack Of Cohesion Of Methods: 10  
(M) ○ Maintainability Index: 38.1368  
(M) ○ Message Passing Coupling: 0  
(M) ○ Non-Commenting Source Statements: 1  
(M) ○ Number Of Added Methods: 18  
(M) ○ Number Of Attributes: 8  
(M) ○ Number Of Attributes And Methods: 43  
(M) ○ Number Of Children: 0  
(M) ○ Number Of Methods: 23  
(M) ○ Number Of Operations: 36  
(M) ○ Number Of Overridden Methods: 3  
(M) ○ Response For A Class: 24  
(M) ○ Weighted Methods Per Class: 50

### After:

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(M) ○ Data Abstraction Coupling: 2  
(M) ○ Depth Of Inheritance Tree: 1  
(M) ○ Halstead Difficulty: 21.1452  
(M) ○ Halstead Effort: 41691.7739  
(M) ○ Halstead Errors: 0.4008  
(M) ○ Halstead Length: 311  
(M) ○ Halstead Vocabulary: 81  
(M) ○ Halstead Volume: 1971.6934  
(M) ○ Lack Of Cohesion Of Methods: 9  
(M) ○ Maintainability Index: 34.606  
(M) ○ Message Passing Coupling: 9  
(M) ○ Non-Commenting Source Statements: 26  
(M) ○ Number Of Added Methods: 17  
(M) ○ Number Of Attributes: 8  
(M) ○ Number Of Attributes And Methods: 41  
(M) ○ Number Of Children: 0  
(M) ○ Number Of Methods: 21  
(M) ○ Number Of Operations: 34  
(M) ○ Number Of Overridden Methods: 2  
(M) ○ Response For A Class: 25  
(M) ○ Weighted Methods Per Class: 31

## DoInternalFileter method in the JwtRequestFilter class:

The lines of code were high so I delegated the additional functionality of the authorization header and parsing the directions in a helper class. I split the number of parameters in the same way by splitting the functionality into multiple classes(the original one plus the helper.). The cyclotomic complexity was of order 7 (the upper strict bound should have been 3), which was reduced with the help of the helper method by modifying the parameters in place. Also, we have set flags for reducing this CC by just checking the flag without going through nested if statements.

### Before:

▼ m doFilterInternal(HttpServletRequest, HttpServle

- Condition Nesting Depth: 3
- Halstead Difficulty: 17.5238
- Halstead Effort: 5835.8724
- Halstead Errors: 0.108
- Halstead Length: 61
- Halstead Vocabulary: 44
- Halstead Volume: 333.0253
- Lines Of Code: 44
- Loop Nesting Depth: 0
- Maintainability Index: 46.2259
- McCabe Cyclomatic Complexity: 7
- Number Of Loops: 0
- Number Of Parameters: 3

### After:

▼ m doFilterInternal(HttpServletRequest, HttpServletResponse, FilterChain)

- Condition Nesting Depth: 1
- Halstead Difficulty: 14.4
- Halstead Effort: 2436.7079
- Halstead Errors: 0.0604
- Halstead Length: 36
- Halstead Vocabulary: 26
- Halstead Volume: 169.2158
- Lines Of Code: 27
- Loop Nesting Depth: 0
- Maintainability Index: 53.0288
- McCabe Cyclomatic Complexity: 3
- Number Of Loops: 0
- Number Of Parameters: 3

▼ m doFilterInternalHelper(HttpServletRequest, HttpServletResponse, FilterChain)

- Condition Nesting Depth: 1



## Separation of RequestBuilder class:

When refactoring the code, I considered various code metrics such as readability, maintainability, and scalability. I found that having a class within a class (nested class) did not meet my desired standards in terms of these metrics. Specifically, I separated the class RequestBuilder from inside the Request class. This decision not only improved the code readability by making it easier to understand the relationship between classes and their responsibilities, but also decreased the number of Weighted Methods per Class. Additionally, it made the code more maintainable by allowing for easier modification and debugging of the individual classes. Furthermore, this separation may also improve scalability by allowing the classes to grow and evolve independently of each other. Overall, by refactoring the nested class RequestBuilder into a standalone class, I was able to improve the overall quality and structure of the codebase.

Before:

Class: Request				
Metric	Metrics Set	Description	Value	
CHVL	Halstead M...	Halstead Volume	1295,6843	
CHD	Halstead M...	Halstead Difficulty	19,7826	
CHL	Halstead M...	Halstead Length	210	
CHEF	Halstead M...	Halstead Effort	25632,0145	
CHVC	Halstead M...	Halstead Vocabulary	72	
CHER	Halstead M...	Halstead Errors	0,2898	
WMC	Chidamber...	Weighted Methods Per Class	29	
DIT	Chidamber...	Depth Of Inheritance Tree	2	
RFC	Chidamber...	Response For A Class	37	
LCOM	Chidamber...	Lack Of Cohesion Of Methods	12	
NOC	Chidamber...	Number Of Children	0	
NOA	Lorenz-Kid...	Number Of Attributes	11	
NOO	Lorenz-Kid...	Number Of Operations	48	
NOOM	Lorenz-Kid...	Number Of Overridden Methods	1	
NOAM	Lorenz-Kid...	Number Of Added Methods	22	
SIZE2	Li-Henry M...	Number Of Attributes And Methods	59	
NOM	Li-Henry M...	Number Of Methods	27	
MPC	Li-Henry M...	Message Passing Coupling	0	
DAC	Li-Henry M...	Data Abstraction Coupling	5	
NCSS	Chr. Cleme...	Non-Commenting Source Statements	21	
CMI	Maintainab...	Maintainability Index	37,7807	

After:

Class: Request				
Metric	Metrics Set	Description	Value	
CHVL	Halstead M...	Halstead Volume	851,7234	
CHD	Halstead M...	Halstead Difficulty	42,4286	
CHL	Halstead M...	Halstead Length	148	
CHEF	Halstead M...	Halstead Effort	36137,405	
CHVC	Halstead M...	Halstead Vocabulary	54	
CHER	Halstead M...	Halstead Errors	0,3643	
WMC	Chidamber...	Weighted Methods Per Class	53	
DIT	Chidamber...	Depth Of Inheritance Tree	2	
RFC	Chidamber...	Response For A Class	39	
LCOM	Chidamber...	Lack Of Cohesion Of Methods	10	
NOC	Chidamber...	Number Of Children	0	
NOA	Lorenz-Kid...	Number Of Attributes	11	
NOO	Lorenz-Kid...	Number Of Operations	40	
NOOM	Lorenz-Kid...	Number Of Overridden Methods	3	
NOAM	Lorenz-Kid...	Number Of Added Methods	12	
SIZE2	Li-Henry M...	Number Of Attributes And Methods	51	
NOM	Li-Henry M...	Number Of Methods	19	
MPC	Li-Henry M...	Message Passing Coupling	20	
DAC	Li-Henry M...	Data Abstraction Coupling	5	
NCSS	Chr. Cleme...	Non-Commenting Source Statements	30	
CMI	Maintainab...	Maintainability Index	32,55	

## modifyDraftContract in ContractService class:

The initial code has high values for McCabe Cyclomatic Complexity and the lines of code metrics. Examining the method will tell you that it is too large, there are too many if statements with a lack of overall cohesion in the method. It is also too reliant on methods from the Contract entity class, directly calling the setter methods within the class.

This method takes as input several variables that are allowed to be changed if the contract is still in the draft stage. There is one method for all modifications, thus the method relies on individual variable validation to ensure only the non null values are modified. First of all to reduce the high coupling in the class, the method is moved to the contract entity class. The modify method in the ContractService class will now serve as a delegate to the implementation in the Contract class. Secondly the code is too small and the Cyclomatic Complexity is too large. To delegate this complexity instead of validating the variables in the modify method, this functionality is moved to the set method for each individual variable. The modify method now only has to call the setter methods. The complexity is further reduced by the class refactoring of the contract class, as fields have been extracted into different classes, and thus the modify method is implemented in all these classes separately.

As can be seen in the relevant metric tables, the CC and LOC have been reduced significantly, as well as the Halstead Metric Set.

Method: modifyDraftContract(Contract, ContractModificationDto)					
	Metric	Metrics Set	Description	Value	Regular Ra...
	CND		Condition Nesting Depth	1	[0..2]
	LND		Loop Nesting Depth	0	[0..2]
	CC		McCabe Cyclomatic Complexity	10	[0..3]
	NOL		Number Of Loops	0	
	LOC		Lines Of Code	39	[0..11]
	NOPM		Number Of Parameters	2	[0..3]
	HVL	Halstead M...	Halstead Volume	448.9511	
	HD	Halstead M...	Halstead Difficulty	62.5	
	HL	Halstead M...	Halstead Length	89	
	HEF	Halstead M...	Halstead Effort	28059.4423	
	HVC	Halstead M...	Halstead Vocabulary	33	
	HER	Halstead M...	Halstead Errors	0.3078	
	MMI	Maintainabi...	Maintainability Index	46.4186	[0.0..19.0]

*Before:*

Method: modifyDraftContract(Contract, ContractModificationDto)					
	Metric	Metrics Set	Description	Value	Regular Range
	CND		Condition Nesting Depth	1	[0..2]
	LND		Loop Nesting Depth	0	[0..2]
	CC		McCabe Cyclomatic Complexity	3	[0..3]
	NOL		Number Of Loops	0	
	LOC		Lines Of Code	22	[0..11]
	NOPM		Number Of Parameters	2	[0..3]
	HVL	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Volume	138.2424	
	HD	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Difficulty	13.125	
	HL	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Length	31	
	HEF	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Effort	1814.4312	
	HVC	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Vocabulary	22	
	HER	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Errors	0.0496	
	MMI	Maintainability Index	Maintainability Index	55.5852	[0.0..19.0]

*After:*

Method: modifyDraft(ContractModificationDto, JobPosition)					
	Metric	Metrics Set	Description	Value	Regular Range
	CND		Condition Nesting Depth	1	[0..2]
	LND		Loop Nesting Depth	0	[0..2]
	CC		McCabe Cyclomatic Complexity	2	[0..3]
	NOL		Number Of Loops	0	
	LOC		Lines Of Code	18	[0..11]
	NOPM		Number Of Parameters	2	[0..3]
	HVL	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Volume	89.2065	
	HD	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Difficulty	9.8	
	HL	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Length	21	
	HEF	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Effort	874.2235	
	HVC	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Vocabulary	19	
	HER	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Errors	0.0305	
	MMI	Maintainability Index	Maintainability Index	58.8746	[0.0..19.0]

*Additional methods:*

Method: setSalaryScalePoint(BigDecimal)					
	Metric	Metrics Set	Description	Value	Regular Range
	CND		Condition Nesting Depth	1	[0..2]
	LND		Loop Nesting Depth	0	[0..2]
	CC		McCabe Cyclomatic Complexity	4	[0..3]
	NOL		Number Of Loops	0	
	LOC		Lines Of Code	11	[0..11]
	NOPM		Number Of Parameters	1	[0..3]
	HVL	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Volume	72.3397	
	HD	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Difficulty	6.6667	
	HL	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Length	19	
	HEF	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Effort	482.265	
	HVC	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Vocabulary	14	
	HER	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Errors	0.0205	
	MMI	Maintainability Index	Maintainability Index	64.0916	[0.0..19.0]

Method: modify(ContractModificationDto)					
	Metric	Metrics Set	Description	Value	Regular Range
	CND		Condition Nesting Depth	1	[0..2]
	LND		Loop Nesting Depth	0	[0..2]
	CC		McCabe Cyclomatic Complexity	3	[0..3]
	NOL		Number Of Loops	0	
	LOC		Lines Of Code	16	[0..11]
	NOPM		Number Of Parameters	1	[0..3]
	HVL	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Volume	108.0	
	HD	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Difficulty	31.5	
	HL	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Length	27	
	HEF	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Effort	3402.0	
	HVC	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Vocabulary	16	
	HER	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Errors	0.0754	
	MMI	Maintainability Index	Maintainability Index	59.3475	[0.0..19.0]

## Refactoring of the equals method of the BaseEntity class:

The equals method of the BaseEntity class is the method used by all JPA entities to determine equality. The method was convoluted, so the refactoring focused on improving the readability of the method and combining some of the unnecessarily separated if conditions. The result is an equals method which is approximately 40% shorter than the original method.

Method: equals(Object)

	Metric	Metrics Set ▲	Description	Value	Regular ...
○	CND		Condition Nesting Depth	1	[0..2)
○	LND		Loop Nesting Depth	0	[0..2)
○	CC		McCabe Cyclomatic Complexity	5	[0..3)
○	NOL		Number Of Loops	0	
○	LOC		Lines Of Code	11	[0..11)
○	NOPM		Number Of Parameters	1	[0..3)
○	HVL	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Volume	112.0	
○	HD	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Difficulty	7.7143	
○	HL	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Length	28	
○	HEF	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Effort	864.0	
○	HVC	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Vocabulary	16	
○	HER	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Errors	0.0302	
○	MMI	Maintainability Index	Maintainability Index	62.718	[0.0..19.0]

Method: equals(Object)

	Metric	Metrics Set	Description	Value	Regular Range
○	CND		Condition Nesting Depth	1	[0..2)
○	LND		Loop Nesting Depth	0	[0..2)
○	CC		McCabe Cyclomatic Complexity	5	[0..3)
○	NOL		Number Of Loops	0	
○	LOC		Lines Of Code	7	[0..11)
○	NOPM		Number Of Parameters	1	[0..3)
○	HVL	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Volume	97.6723	
○	HD	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Difficulty	10.0	
○	HL	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Length	25	
○	HEF	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Effort	976.7226	
○	HVC	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Vocabulary	15	
○	HER	Halstead Metric Set	Halstead Errors	0.0328	
○	MMI	Maintainability Index	Maintainability Index	67.4372	[0.0..19.0]

# SalaryScale:

For this class the refactoring metrics looked at are the WMC, NOA and NOM. The NOM especially since this is over the casual threshold of 14.

To reduce the code smell, class extraction is implemented. This will reduce the number of methods in the class and also the number of attributes. Two related fields have been moved to a separate class, and replaced by an object of the new class. This reduced the attributes by only one, but as there were already not many attributes, this would be considered a significant reduction in attributes. As the program scales, the new class, Pay, may start to contain more attributes that would have previously been placed in the SalaryScale class. Additionally, the equals method of the SalaryScale class is very complex, but only has to be reliant on the ID comparison. The complexity of the equals method in the SalaryScale class has been reduced significantly by implementing a call to the super equals method in the base entity that relies on ID comparison of two objects.

The refactoring of this method has moved the NOM from an extreme measure to high, and halved the WMC.

## Before:

Class: SalaryScale					
	Metric	Metrics Set	Description	Value	Regular Ra...
	CHVL	Halstead M...	Halstead Volume	208.8932	
	CHD	Halstead M...	Halstead Difficulty	9.6429	
	CHL	Halstead M...	Halstead Length	43	
	CHEF	Halstead M...	Halstead Effort	2014.3271	
	CHVC	Halstead M...	Halstead Vocabulary	29	
	CHER	Halstead M...	Halstead Errors	0.0532	
	WMC	Chidamber-...	Weighted Methods Per Class	34	[0..12]
	DIT	Chidamber-...	Depth Of Inheritance Tree	2	[0..3]
	RFC	Chidamber-...	Response For A Class	24	[0..45]
	LCOM	Chidamber-...	Lack Of Cohesion Of Methods	7	
	NOC	Chidamber-...	Number Of Children	0	[0..2]
	NOA	Lorenz-Kid...	Number Of Attributes	5	[0..4]
	NOO	Lorenz-Kid...	Number Of Operations	38	
	NOOM	Lorenz-Kid...	Number Of Overridden Methods	3	[0..3]
	NOAM	Lorenz-Kid...	Number Of Added Methods	10	
	SIZE2	Li-Henry M...	Number Of Attributes And Methods	43	
	NOM	Li-Henry M...	Number Of Methods	17	[0..7]
	MPC	Li-Henry M...	Message Passing Coupling	5	
	DAC	Li-Henry M...	Data Abstraction Coupling	2	
	NCSS	Chr. Clemen...	Non-Commenting Source Statement.	7	[0..1000]
	CMI	Maintainabi...	Maintainability Index	43.6031	[0.0..19.0]

## After:

Class: SalaryScale					
	Metric	Metrics Set	Description	Value	Regular Ra...
	CHVL	Halstead M...	Halstead Volume	284.3459	
	CHD	Halstead M...	Halstead Difficulty	15.9231	
	CHL	Halstead M...	Halstead Length	55	
	CHEF	Halstead M...	Halstead Effort	4527.6612	
	CHVC	Halstead M...	Halstead Vocabulary	36	
	CHER	Halstead M...	Halstead Errors	0.0912	
	WMC	Chidamber-...	Weighted Methods Per Class	14	[0..12]
	DIT	Chidamber-...	Depth Of Inheritance Tree	2	[0..3]
	RFC	Chidamber-...	Response For A Class	26	[0..45]
	LCOM	Chidamber-...	Lack Of Cohesion Of Methods	5	
	NOC	Chidamber-...	Number Of Children	0	[0..2]
	NOA	Lorenz-Kid...	Number Of Attributes	4	[0..4]
	NOO	Lorenz-Kid...	Number Of Operations	34	
	NOOM	Lorenz-Kid...	Number Of Overridden Methods	3	[0..3]
	NOAM	Lorenz-Kid...	Number Of Added Methods	7	
	SIZE2	Li-Henry M...	Number Of Attributes And Methods	38	
	NOM	Li-Henry M...	Number Of Methods	13	[0..7]
	MPC	Li-Henry M...	Message Passing Coupling	10	
	DAC	Li-Henry M...	Data Abstraction Coupling	3	
	NCSS	Chr. Clemen...	Non-Commenting Source Statement.	8	[0..1000]
	CMI	Maintainabi...	Maintainability Index	48.5177	[0.0..19.0]

## Additional methods:

Class: Pay					
	Metric	Metrics Set	Description	Value	Regular Ra...
	CHVL	Halstead M...	Halstead Volume	46.507	
	CHD	Halstead M...	Halstead Difficulty	2.0	
	CHL	Halstead M...	Halstead Length	14	
	CHEF	Halstead M...	Halstead Effort	93.014	
	CHVC	Halstead M...	Halstead Vocabulary	10	
	CHER	Halstead M...	Halstead Errors	0.0068	
	WMC	Chidamber-...	Weighted Methods Per Class	7	[0..12]
	DIT	Chidamber-...	Depth Of Inheritance Tree	1	[0..3]
	RFC	Chidamber-...	Response For A Class	7	[0..45]
	LCOM	Chidamber-...	Lack Of Cohesion Of Methods	3	
	NOC	Chidamber-...	Number Of Children	0	[0..2]
	NOA	Lorenz-Kid...	Number Of Attributes	3	[0..4]
	NOO	Lorenz-Kid...	Number Of Operations	19	
	NOOM	Lorenz-Kid...	Number Of Overridden Methods	0	[0..3]
	NOAM	Lorenz-Kid...	Number Of Added Methods	6	
	SIZE2	Li-Henry M...	Number Of Attributes And Methods	22	
	NOM	Li-Henry M...	Number Of Methods	7	[0..7]
	MPC	Li-Henry M...	Message Passing Coupling	0	
	DAC	Li-Henry M...	Data Abstraction Coupling	2	
	NCSS	Chr. Clemen...	Non-Commenting Source Statement.	2	[0..1000]
	CMI	Maintainabi...	Maintainability Index	66.2817	[0.0..19.0]

## Conclusion:

Looking at the metrics from after the refactoring, some significant changes were made. The goals set at the beginning of the assignment were met, looking at the overall project metrics, some of the classes no longer have extreme values for the metrics we set our focus on. More importantly, with the refactoring we took into account how adaptable our classes and methods are. By extracting classes, the codebase is more readable, and small changes can have a small impact. With method refactoring we reduced the coupling of some classes by moving methods. Overall the future adaptability of our project has been approved by a good margin.

## Appendix A:

