



Phase2

DrupalCamp Costa Rica 2018

Paragraphs In Depth

4 AUGUST 2018

Introduction



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SOFTWARE ARCHITECT

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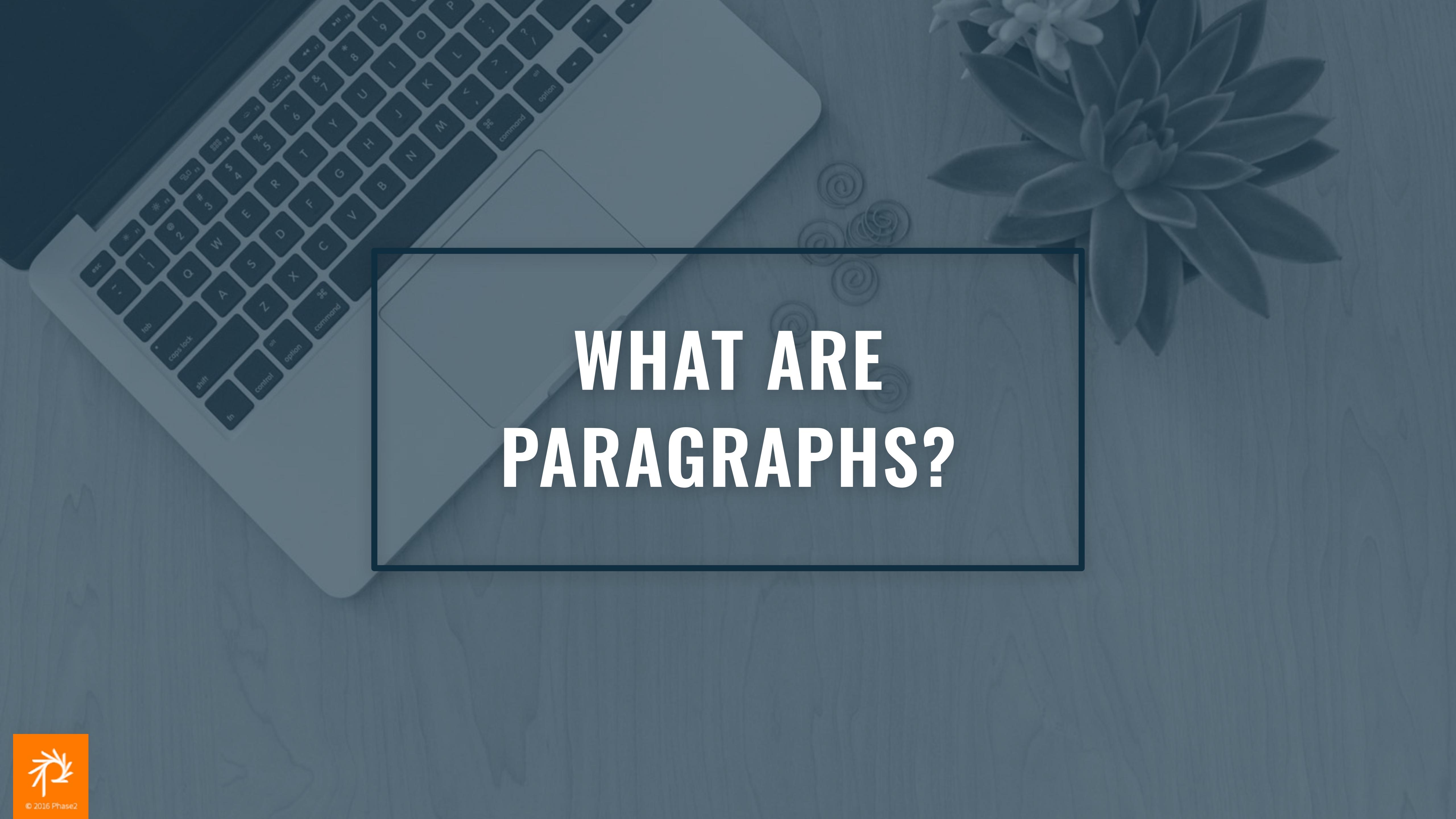
Twitter: [jhedstro](#)

Drupal contributions

- Core contributor
- Core maintainer
- Drupal Behat Extension lead
- Drush maintainer
- Message Stack maintainer

Recent DrupalCon presentations

- Building MSK on Drupal 8
- What's New in Drush



WHAT ARE PARAGRAPHS?



With the Paragraphs module, Editors can build pages using pre-defined components instead of one consolidated body field.

“

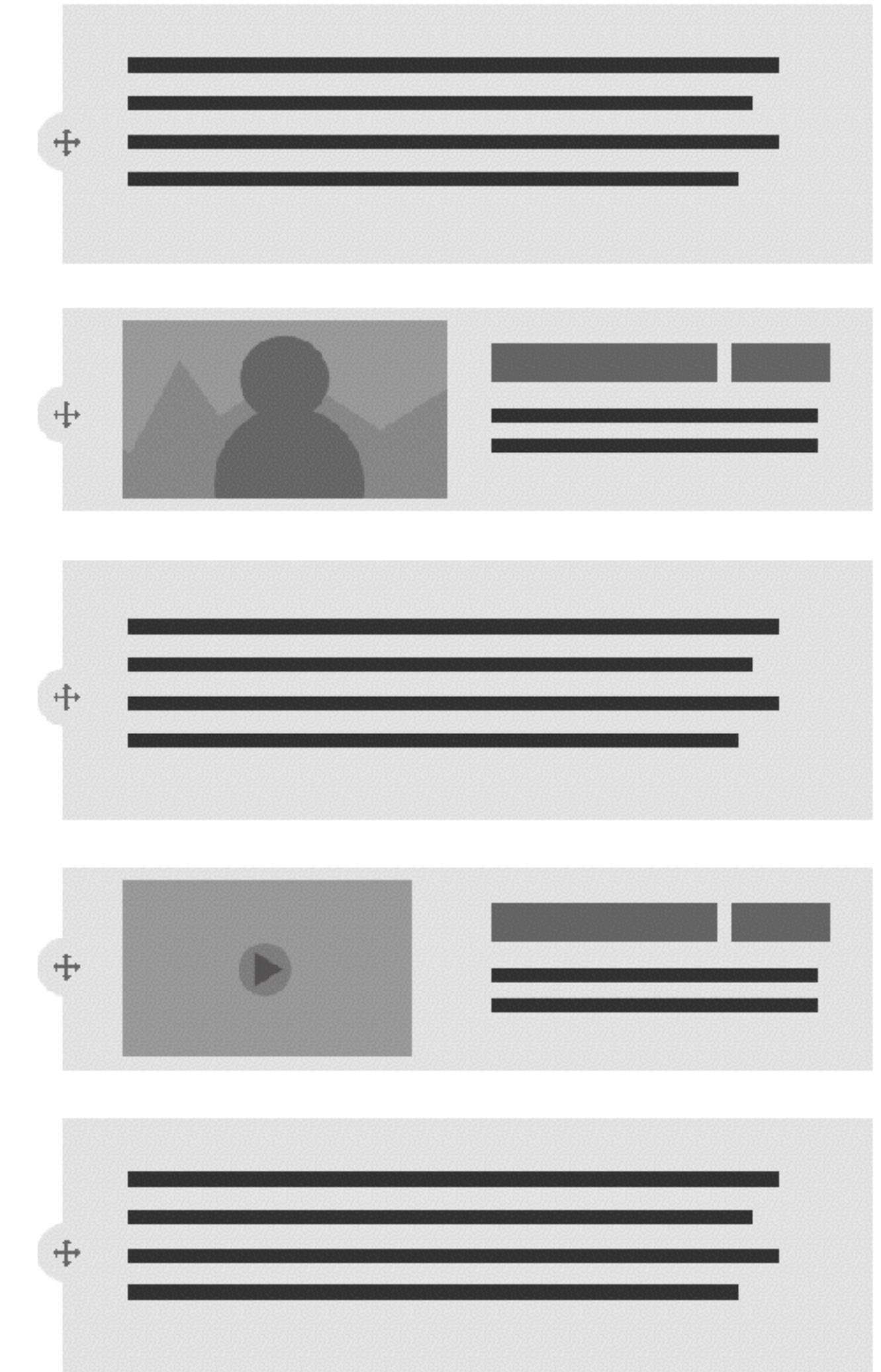
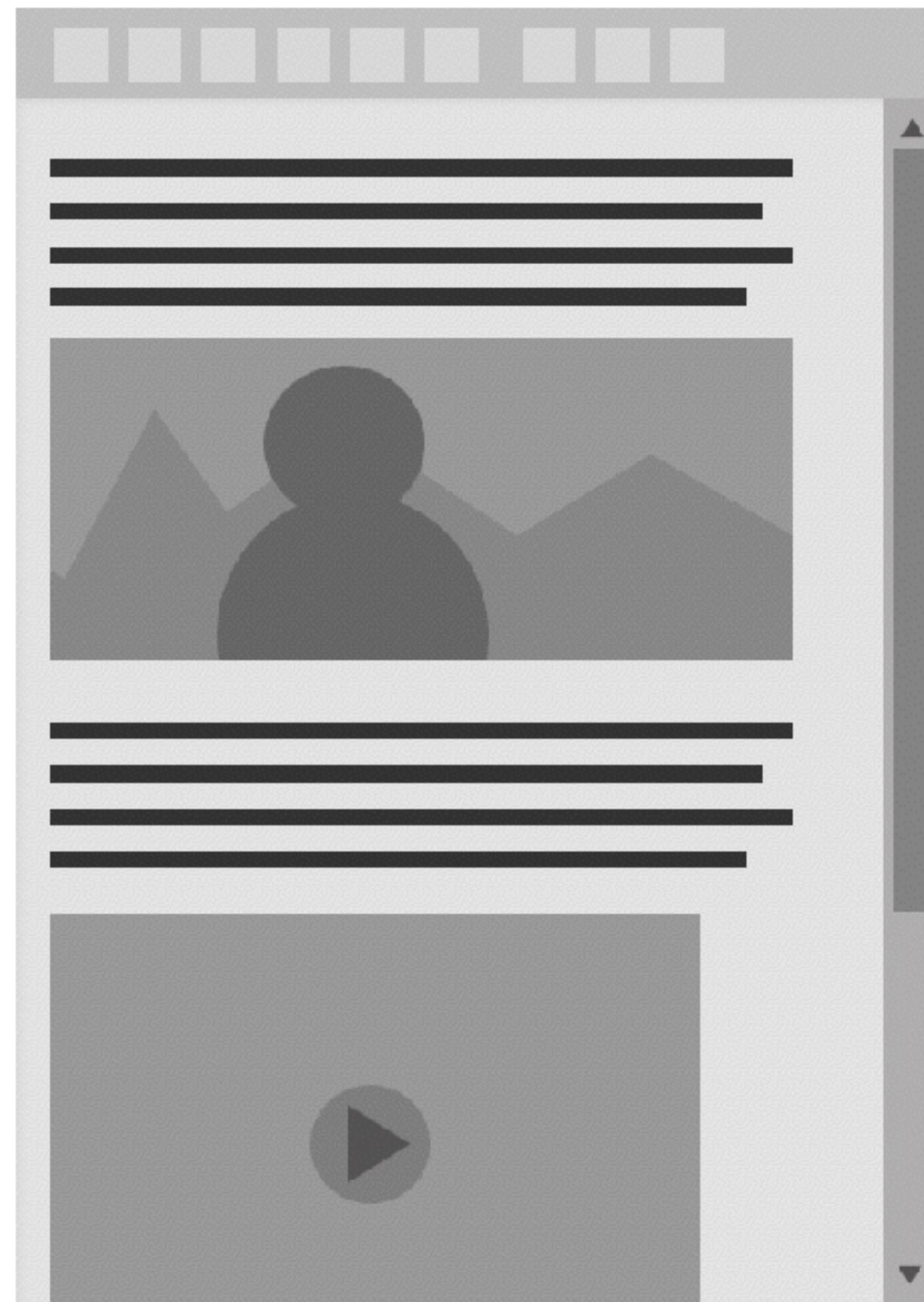
”

These components can be anything from something simple, like a block of text, to something more complex, like a slideshow.

**~ Adapted from Paragraph
Module Documentation**

PARAGRAPHS MODULE

What is a Paragraph?



WHAT DOES THE MODULE DO?

- Adds Paragraph field that allows for reusable components to be added to pages.
- Components have unique fields and sub-forms for editing.
- These components are referred to as Paragraph Types.



WHAT ARE THE BENEFITS?

- Reduces complexity of building unique page layouts
- More obvious and intuitive for editors
- Consolidates page-specific content to single edit form
- Easy for Developers to add new paragraph types



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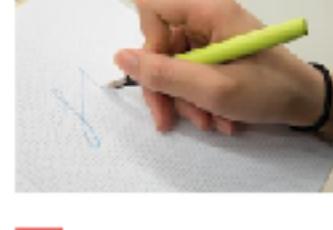
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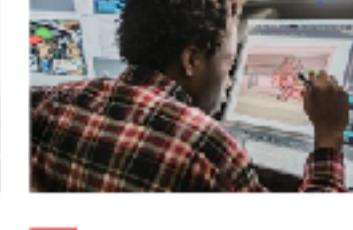


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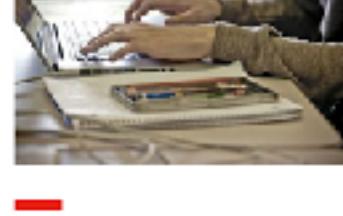


CLASS

Glass

Available as a concentration under Craft and Material Studies, or as a discipline under Fine Arts. It is available to all other students as a minor.

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Game Art

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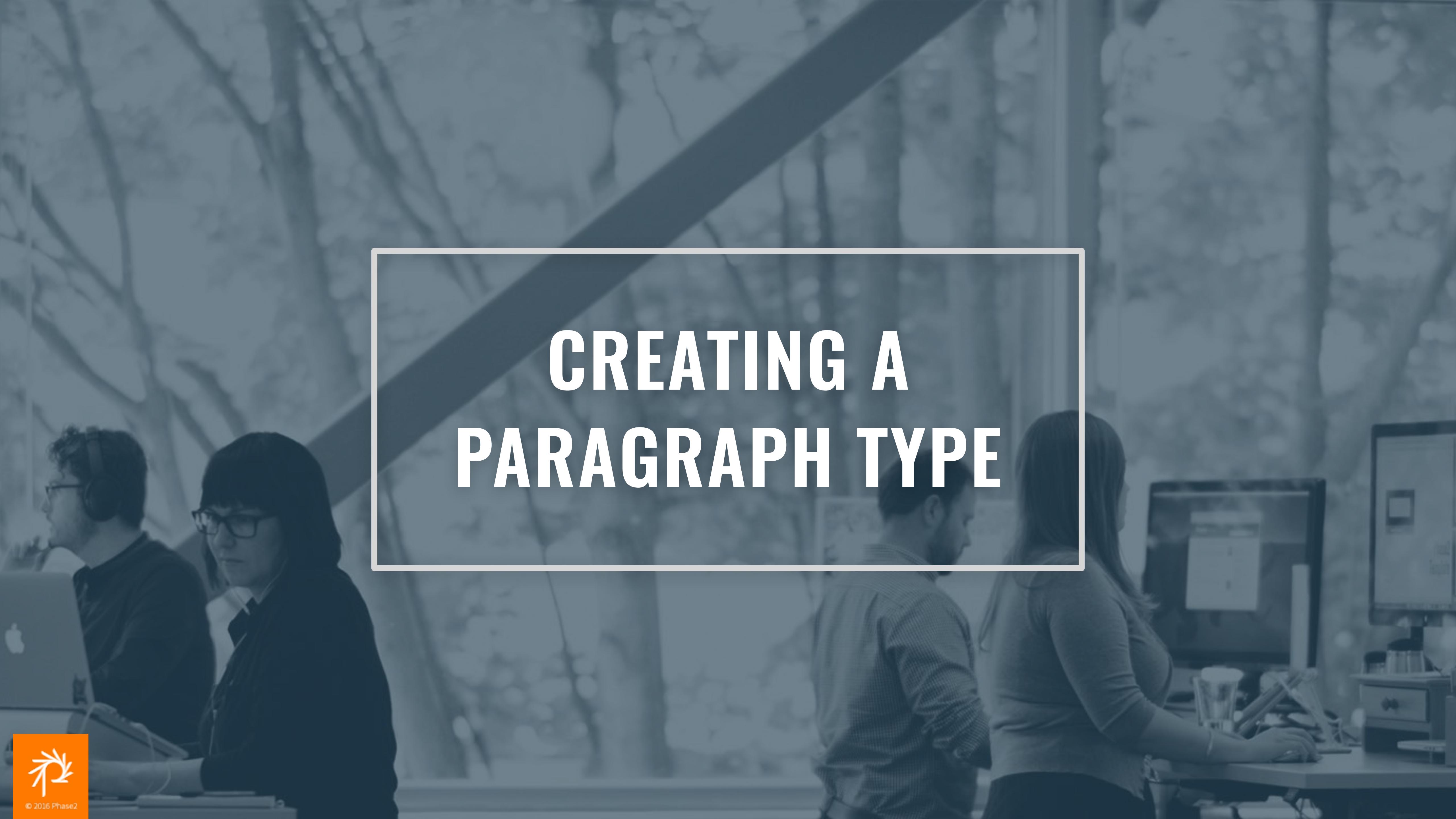
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CREATING A PARAGRAPH TYPE



Creating a new Paragraphs type

1. Admin > Structure > Paragraphs Types
2. Add Paragraphs Type
3. Manage fields to add new fields to Paragraph

The screenshot shows the Drupal admin interface with a dark theme. At the top, there is a yellow header bar with the title "Creating a new Paragraphs type". Below this, the main content area has a dark background. In the top left corner of this area, there is a white rectangular placeholder with the text "NEW TYPE" in large, bold, white capital letters.

The main navigation bar at the top includes links for Content, Structure (selected), Appearance, Extend, Configuration, People, Reports, and Help. Below the navigation, the word "Content" is displayed. A sub-navigation bar shows "Content" as the active tab, along with "Comments" and "Files".

The breadcrumb navigation shows "Home » Administration".

A prominent blue button labeled "Add content" is centered above the search and filter controls.

Below the search and filter controls, there is a table header with columns: Title, Content type, Published status, and Language. Each column has a dropdown menu with the option "- Any -".

A "Filter" button is located below the search controls.

The main content area displays a table with columns: Title, Content type, Author, Status, Updated, and Operations. The table is currently empty, showing the message "No content available."



Manage Displays

Manage form and display settings

- Manage form display
 - Order the field elements for each paragraph type
 - Hide fields that aren't needed in a node edit form
- Manage display
 - Arrange fields in the desired display order
 - Hide fields that shouldn't be displayed in their default states
 - Change images to use the correct Image Style instead of using the original, fully-size images



PARAGRAPHS ON NODES



Add a Paragraph field to a content type

1. Add a new field

2. Name the field

ADD

Add a new field

- Select a field type -

- Number (float)
- Number (integer)
- Reference**
- Content
- File
- Image
- Media
- Taxonomy term
- User
- Other...
- Reference revisions**
- Paragraph**
- Other...
- Text**
- List (text)
- Text (formatted)
- Text (formatted, long)
- Text (formatted, long, with summary)
- Text (plain)
- Text (plain, long)

Re-use an existing field

or

- Select an existing field -

Add a Paragraph field to a content type

3. Select the type of **Entity Reference Revision**; this will be Paragraph
4. Set the field cardinality; this will almost always be **Unlimited**



Type of item to reference *

Paragraph ▾

Allowed number of values

Unlimited ▾

Save field settings



Add a Paragraph field to a content type

3. Select the type of **Entity Reference Revision**; this will be Paragraph

4. Set the field cardinality; this will almost always be **Unlimited**



Reference method *

Default

Paragraph types

TYPE

Show row weights

TYPE	Cardinality
Basic HTML	Unlimited
Buttons	Unlimited
Multiple Cards	Unlimited
Block List	1
Card	1
Large Image	Unlimited
Links Callout	Unlimited
People	Unlimited
Info	1



Add a Paragraph field to a content type

[+ Add field](#) [+ Add Update field](#)

LABEL	MACHINE NAME	FIELD TYPE	OPERATIONS
Background Image	field_bpage_bg_image	Entity reference	Edit ▾
Body (Slices)	field_bpage_body_slices	Entity reference revisions	Edit ▾
Card Button	field_bpage_card_button	Link	Edit ▾
Card Headline	field_bpage_card_headline	Text (plain)	Edit ▾
Card Label	field_bpage_card_label	Text (plain)	Edit ▾
Card Subheadline	field_bpage_card_subheadline	Text (plain)	Edit ▾
Card Summary	field_bpage_card_summary	Text (formatted, long)	Edit ▾
Headline	field_bpage_headline	Text (plain)	Edit ▾

ADD





THEMING PARAGRAPH FIELDS



An un-themed Paragraph gallery

Paragraphs with no template will display whatever is set in the display mode for each field.

RAW FIELD

Test Article

[View](#) [Edit](#) [Delete](#)

Submitted by [admin](#) on Tue, 08/01/2017 - 05:32

This is the body text of an article.

This is the new gallery Paragraph type



Paragraph Type Templates

Theming Paragraphs for Drupal 8

Default template is paragraph.html.twig

Common template suggestions

- paragraph__[view_mode]
- paragraph--default.html.twig
- paragraph__[type]
- paragraph--quote.html.twig
- paragraph--gallery.html.twig
- paragraph__[type]__[view_mode]
- paragraph--gallery--default.html.twig



Paragraph Field Templates

Field Templates for Paragraphs

Field markup is the wrapper around the Paragraph template.

Template suggestions for fields that contain Paragraphs

- `field__paragraph__[field_name]`
- `field—paragraph—field-slices.html.twig`

The field items in this template will be the Paragraph template's markup.



QUOTE

A Quote Paragraph Type

BODY (SLICES)

Quote

[Remove](#)

SAMPLE SCREENSHOT



“

I felt right at home at UArts. Being surrounded by artists and being in the heart of the art district of Philadelphia was the perfect scenario for me.

[Quote Text](#)[Quote Source](#)

— Megan Flynn

[DANCE](#)[Program](#)

IMAGE

[Add new media](#)[Add existing media](#)

Quote Text

Quote Source

Quote Source: Maximum characters 255.

Program



A Quote Paragraph Type

BODY (SLICES)

Quote

SAMPLE SCREENSHOT

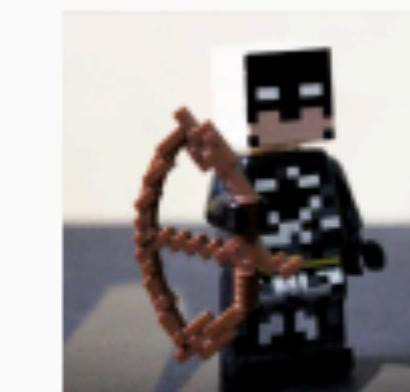
IMAGE

MEDIA NAME

THUMBNAIL

OPERATIONS

animation



Edit

Remove

Quote Text

Demo Quote Content

Quote Source

Demo

Quote Source: Maximum characters 255.

Program

QUOTE



QUOTE



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A Quote Paragraph Type



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Demo Page

Demo Page Headline

This is the Demo Page content in the Summary field.



“

Demo Quote Content

— Demo

paragraph--quote.html.twig (Drupal Theme)

```
<div class="quote">
  
  <div class="quote__content">
    <div class="quote__words">{{ paragraph.field_quote_text.value }}</div>
    {% if paragraph.field_quote_source.value is not empty or
      paragraph.field_quote_program_tag.0.entity.name.value is not empty %}
      <div class="quote__caption">
        {% if paragraph.field_quote_source.value is not empty %}
          — {{ paragraph.field_quote_source.value }}
        {% endif %}
        {% if paragraph.field_quote_program_tag.0.entity.name.value is not empty %}
          {{ paragraph.field_quote_program_tag.0.entity.name.value }}
        {% endif %}
      </div>
    {% endif %}
  </div>
</div>
</div>
<div>
```



paragraph--quote.html.twig (better Drupal Theme)

```
{% set data = {
  imgSrc: paragraph.field_quote_image.entity.image.entity.fileUri() | image_style('square_500x500'),
  body: paragraph.field_quote_text.value,
  source: paragraph.field_quote_source.value,
  program: paragraph.field_quote_program_tag.0.entity.name.value
} %}

<div class="quote">
  
  <div class="quote__content">
    <div class="quote__words">{{ data.body }}</div>
    {% if data.source is not empty or data.program is not empty %}
      <div class="quote__caption">
        {% if data.source is not empty %}— {{ data.source }}{% endif %}
      </div>
    {% endif %}
    </div>
  </div>
<div>
```



paragraph--quote.html.twig (Pattern Lab)

```
{% set data = {  
    imgSrc: paragraph.field_quote_image.entity.image.entity.fileUri() | image_style('square_500x500'),  
    body: paragraph.field_quote_text.value,  
    source: paragraph.field_quote_source.value,  
    program: paragraph.field_quote_program_tag.0.entity.name.value  
} %}
```

```
{% include '@organisms/quote.twig' with {  
    imgSrc: data.imgSrc,  
    body: data.body,  
    source: data.source,  
    major: data.program  
} %}
```



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@organisms/quote.twig

```
<div class="quote">
  {%- include '@atoms/_img.twig' with {
    class: 'quote__image',
    img: imgSrc
  } %}
  <div class="quote__content">
    <div class="quote__words">{{ body|default(random(longTitles)) }}</div>
    {%- if source is not empty or major is not empty %}
      <div class="quote__caption">
        {%- if source is not empty %}— {{ source }} {%- endif %}
        {%- if major is not empty %}
          {%- include '@atoms/divider.twig' with {
            person: true,
            subhead: major
          } %}
        {%- endif %}
      </div>
    {%- endif %}
  </div>
<div>
```



Preprocessing

Preprocess hooks and data map in templates

Preprocessing allows you to create, set, or modify variables and their values

Data maps allow you to set the finalized form of the variable to pass to an imported Twig template; this allows your templates to use default values in Pattern Lab

```
MYMODULE_preprocess_paragraph(&$variables)
```

```
MYMODULE_preprocess_paragraph__PARAGRAPH_TYPE(&$variables)
```



NESTED PARAGRAPHS



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Title text

1. 3 column layout
2. Each item is a paragraph
3. The green background image belongs to the parent paragraph

NESTED PARAGRAPH

Plans for every lifestyle



Personalize, plan and track 100%
online with OnlinePlus

[See Pricing](#)



Add Meetings for in-person motivation
and weekly accountability

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Upgrade to Coaching for one-on-one
action plans

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Icon List

+ Icon List type: BTS2 Icon List Item



Personalize, plan and track 100% online with OnlinePlus

[Edit](#)[Remove](#)

+ Icon List type: BTS2 Icon List Item



Add Meetings for in-person motivation and weekly accountability

[Edit](#)[Remove](#)

+ Icon List type: BTS2 Icon List Item



Upgrade to Coaching for one-on-one action plans

[Edit](#)[Remove](#)

Add icon list items. Usually 2, 3 or 4.

[Add BTS2 Icon List Item](#)

▼ Slice Style

 Remove icon background circles

Control Panel

► Background

► Floaty



Preprocessing

Getting parent Paragraph entities

```
$parent_id = $paragraph->getParentEntity();  
  
if (!empty($parent_id)) {  
    $parent = Paragraph::load($parent_id);  
}
```

```
$parent_entity = $entity->_referringItem->getEntity();
```



Getting parent Paragraph

From A Class

```
$parent_id = $paragraph->getParentEntity();  
  
if (!empty($parent_id)) {  
    $parent = $this->entityTypeManager->getStorage('paragraph')  
        ->load($parent_id);  
}
```





QUESTIONS?



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