



INSTITUTE OF  
TECHNOLOGY  
DEVELOPMENT  
OF CANADA

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# CSS



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# BACKGROUND IMAGES

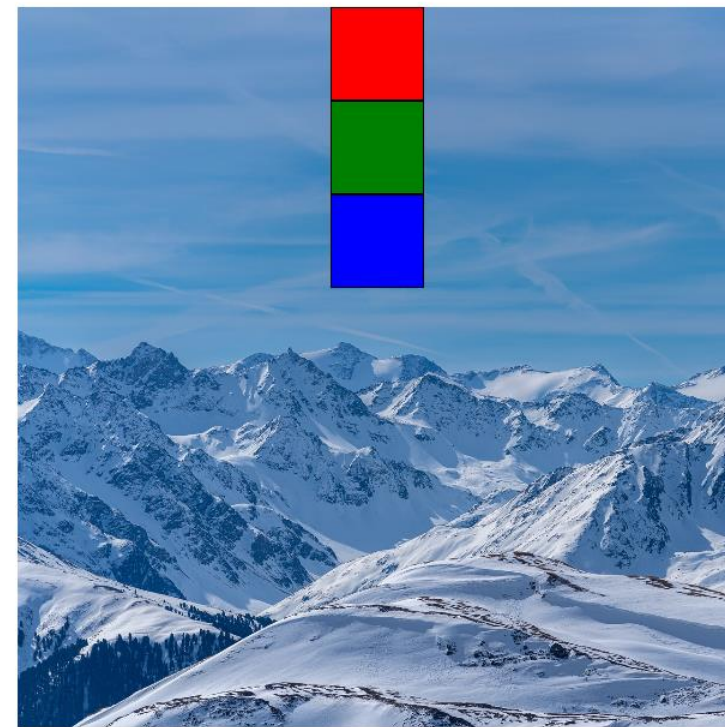


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# BACKGROUND IMAGES

- Background Images are an amazing tool. We can use Background-images to add images to our pages and then put other elements on top.





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# BACKGROUND IMAGES

- background-image: url("");
- background-size: ;
- background-repeat: no-repeat;
  - Repeat x puts it along the x axis and y puts it on the y axis
- background-origin: content-box;
- background-position: ;
- background-attachment: fixed;





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# BACKGROUND IMAGES

- background-image: url("")
- This allows you to add images as backgrounds.

```
<div class="background-img">  
  <div class="box bg-red"></div>  
  <div class="box bg-green"></div>  
  <div class="box bg-blue"></div>  
</div>
```

```
.background-img {  
  background-image: url("../mountain-ga89a104f4_1920.jpg");  
  width: 400px;  
  height: 400px;  
}
```





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# BACKGROUND IMAGES

- background-size: ;
- Changes the background size.
- You can use cover, contain or an actual size.
  - Cover will make your image fit to the box, but may crop it.
  - Contain will make sure it isn't cropped, but it may not fit in the box

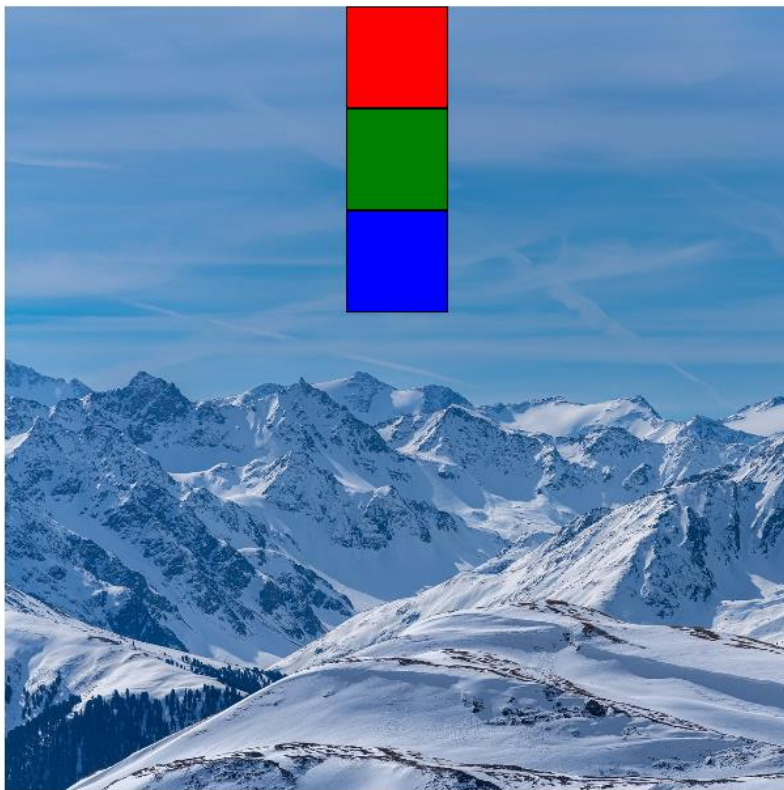


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# BACKGROUND IMAGES

- Cover

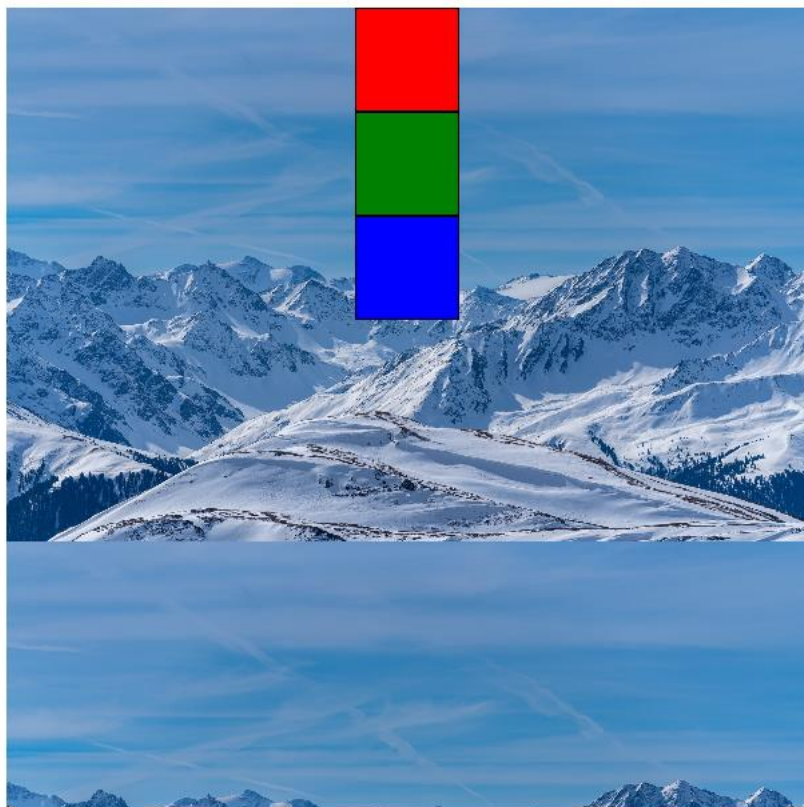


```
.background-img {  
  width: 400px;  
  height: 400px;  
  background-image: url("../mountain-ga89a104f4_1920.jpg");  
  background-size: cover;  
}
```



# BACKGROUND IMAGES

- Contain:



```
.background-img {  
  width: 400px;  
  height: 400px;  
  background-image: url("../mountain-ga89a104f4_1920.jpg");  
  background-size: contain;  
}
```





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# BACKGROUND IMAGES

- background-repeat: no-repeat;
- Repeat is set by default.
- Repeat x puts it along the x axis and y puts it on the y axis



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# BACKGROUND IMAGES



```
.background-img {  
  border: 2px solid black;  
  width: 400px;  
  height: 400px;  
  background-image: url("../mountain-ga89a104f4_1920.jpg");  
  background-size: contain;  
  background-repeat: no-repeat;  
}
```

# BACKGROUND IMAGES

- background-origin: content-box;
- Allows you to put the background where you would like in the box model.
  - content-box
  - padding-box
  - border-box





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# BACKGROUND IMAGES



```
.background-img {  
  border: 2px solid black;  
  padding: 90px;  
  width: 400px;  
  height: 300px;  
  background-image: url("../mountain-ga89a104f4_1920.jpg");  
  background-size: contain;  
  background-repeat: no-repeat;  
  background-origin: content-box;  
}
```



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# BACKGROUND IMAGES

- background-position: ;
- left top, left center, left bottom, center top, center center, center bottom, right top, right center, right bottom



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# BACKGROUND IMAGES



```
.background-img {  
  border: 2px solid black;  
  padding: 90px;  
  width: 400px;  
  height: 300px;  
  background-image: url("../mountain-ga89a104f4_1920.jpg");  
  background-size: contain;  
  background-repeat: no-repeat;  
  background-origin: content-box;  
}
```





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# BACKGROUND IMAGES

- background-attachment: fixed;
- Allows you to change how the background responds to scrolling



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# OVERLAY



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# OVERLAY

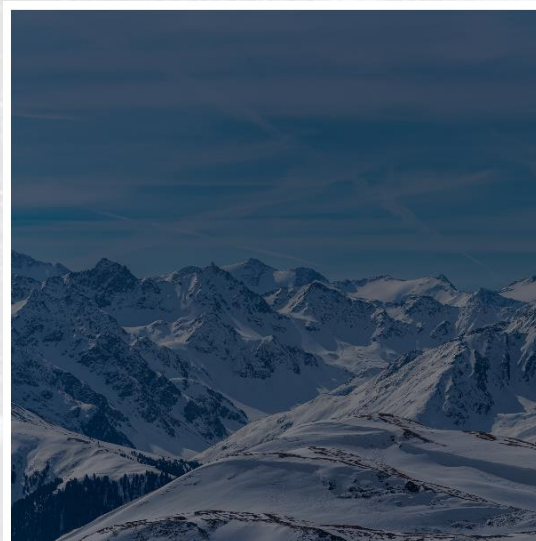
- Overlaid elements are elements we design to dim or brighten a background
- It's like a translucent cover over the image





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# OVERLAY



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```
<div class="background-img">  
  <div class="overlay"></div>  
</div>
```

```
.background-img {  
  background-image: url("../mountain-ga89a104f4_192");  
  background-size: cover;  
  margin: 50px;  
  width: 400px;  
  height: 400px;  
}  
.overlay {  
  background-color: rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.5);  
  width: 100%;  
  height: 100%;  
}
```



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# BOX SHADOWS



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# BOX-SHADOW

- Box shadows add depths to our web page.
- It makes the element look like it is hovering or slightly protruding from the page.







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# BOX-SHADOW

x axis	y axis	color
--------	--------	-------

box-shadow: 10px	10px	grey;
------------------	------	-------

x	y	blur-radius	color
---	---	-------------	-------

box-shadow: 10px	10px	5px	grey;
------------------	------	-----	-------

x	y	blur	spread-radius	color
---	---	------	---------------	-------

box-shadow: 10px	10px	5px	6px	grey;
------------------	------	-----	-----	-------

shadow type	x	y	blur	spread	color
-------------	---	---	------	--------	-------

box-shadow: inset	0px	0px	5px	6px	grey;
-------------------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-------



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# BOX-SHADOW – X, Y, COLOR

```
.background-img {  
  background-image: url("../mountain-ga89a104f4_192");  
  background-size: cover;  
  margin: 50px;  
  width: 400px;  
  height: 400px;  
  box-shadow: 4px 4px ☐ black;  
}
```





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# BOX-SHADOW - BLUR

```
.background-img {  
  background-image: url("../mountain-ga89a104f4_192");  
  background-size: cover;  
  margin: 50px;  
  width: 400px;  
  height: 400px;  
  box-shadow: 4px 4px 4px ☐ black;  
}
```







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# BOX-SHADOW — SPREAD RADIUS

```
.background-img {  
  background-image: url("../mountain-ga89a104f4_1920");  
  background-size: cover;  
  margin: 50px;  
  width: 400px;  
  height: 400px;  
  box-shadow: 0px 0px 0px 8px ☐ black;  
}
```







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# BOX-SHADOW

- Box shadows can have negative numbers

```
.background-img {  
  background-image: url("../mountain-ga89a104f4_192");  
  background-size: cover;  
  margin: 50px;  
  width: 400px;  
  height: 400px;  
  box-shadow: -4px -4px 4px 4px black;  
}
```





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# LINK BUTTONS



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# LINK BUTTONS

- There are two types of buttons in CSS
  1. Links
  2. Forms
- Forms are `<button>` tag buttons
- Link buttons are `<a>` tags made into buttons



Find A Service



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# LINK BUTTONS

- To style a button we can make a button class in an `<a>` tag

```
<a href="#" class="button">Google</a>
```

```
.button{  
    
}
```





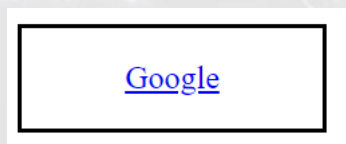
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# LINK BUTTONS

- Now make the button display flex with a width of 150px and height of 50px

```
<a href="#" class="button">Google</a>
```



```
.button {  
  display: flex;  
  justify-content: center;  
  align-items: center;  
  width: 150px;  
  height: 50px;  
  border: 2px solid black;  
}
```



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# LINK BUTTONS

- Now remove the text decoration from the text
- Change the text color, font size and background color

```
.button {  
  display: flex;  
  justify-content: center;  
  align-items: center;  
  width: 150px;  
  height: 50px;  
  border: 2px solid black;  
  text-decoration: none;  
  color: rgb(255, 0, 153);  
  background-color: rgb(0, 34, 255);  
  font-size: 22px;  
}
```

```
<a href="#" class="button">Google</a>
```





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# LINK BUTTONS

- Style as you would like

```
.button {  
  display: flex;  
  justify-content: center;  
  align-items: center;  
  width: 150px;  
  height: 50px;  
  border: 2px solid black;  
  text-decoration: none;  
  color: rgb(255, 0, 234);  
  background-color: rgb(0, 34, 255);  
  font-size: 22px;  
  border-radius: 10px;  
  outline: 2px solid rgb(0, 0, 0);  
  outline-offset: 2px;  
}
```

```
<a href="#" class="button">Google</a>
```



# LINK BUTTONS

- You can also make a generic button



```
<a href="#"  
class="button  
bg-blue  
txt-pink  
outline  
border-radius">Google</a>
```

```
.button {  
  display: flex;  
  justify-content: center;  
  align-items: center;  
  width: 150px;  
  height: 50px;  
  font-size: 22px;  
  text-decoration: none;  
  border: 2px solid black;  
}  
.bg-blue {  
  background-color: rgb(0, 34, 255);  
}  
.border-radius{  
  border-radius: 10px;  
}  
.txt-pink{  
  color: rgb(255, 0, 234);  
}  
.outline{  
  outline: 2px solid black;  
  outline-offset: 2px ;  
}
```





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# PSEUDO-CLASSES

# PSEUDO CLASSES

- Pseudo Classes are simple ways to add interactivity to our website
- Pseudo classes are keywords that we add to classes like, hover, active, etc....
- The two categories for pseudo classes we will be talking about are:
  - Links
  - Forms



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# PSEUDO-CLASSES

## LINKS

# PSEUDO CLASSES — LINKS <A>

- When you click on a link button you may want to have the button interact with the user.
- We can use Pseudo Classes for this interaction with:
  - Hover
  - Visited
  - Active
  - Link

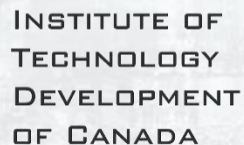
```
.button:hover{  
    background-color: ■rgb(0, 50, 255);  
    outline-offset: 3px;  
}  
.button:active{  
    background-color: ■rgb(0, 30, 255);  
    outline-offset: 1px;  
}
```





# PSEUDO CLASSES — LINKS <A>

- :link
  - Link changes the style of unvisited links
- :visited
  - Visited changes the style of visited links
- :active
  - Active changes the style of a link while active links
- :hover
  - Hover changes the style when you hover over elements



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