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CP 111

**SOURCE CODE AND RAM DIAGRAM
DISECTION OF THE
FIRST C++ PROGRAM**

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(){
    int x;
    int y;
    int z;

    cout<<"Ingiza x"<<endl;
    cin>>x;
    cout<<"Ingiza y "<<endl;
    cin>>y;

    if(x>y){
        z = x/y;
    }
    else{
        z = y/x;
    }

    cout<<"Jibu ni : "<<z<<endl;

    return 0;
}
```

RAM

FREE
FREE
FREE
FREE
FREE
FREE
FREE
FREE

**State of the RAM before
declaring any variable
within the program**

RAM

x	RESERVED
y	RESERVED
z	RESERVED
	FREE
	FREE
	FREE
	FREE
	FREE

**The state of RAM when
the first and second
variables “x” and “y”
and “z” are declared.**

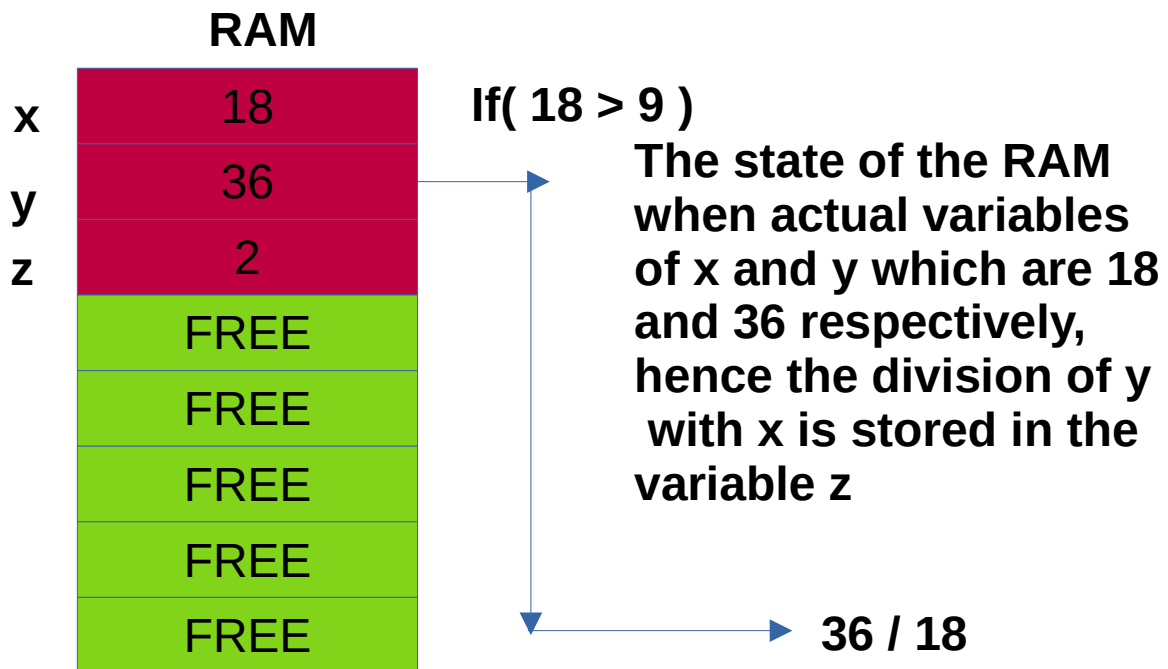
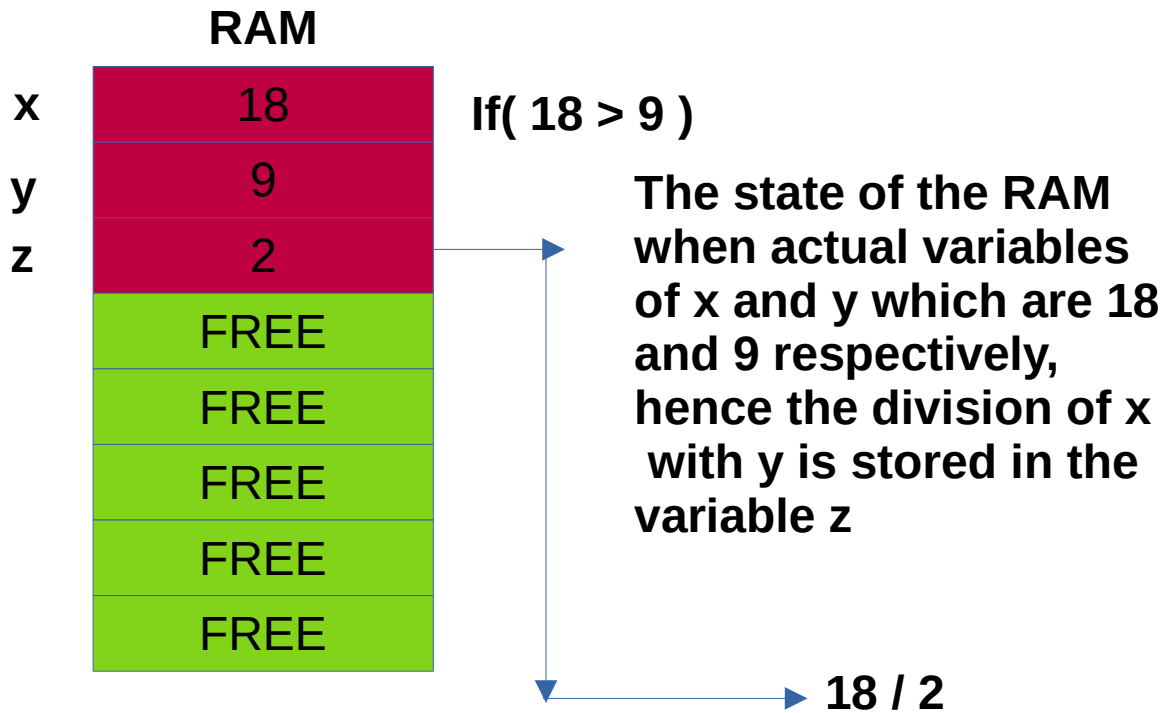
RAM

x	RESERVED
y	RESERVED
z	RESERVED
	FREE
	FREE
	FREE
	FREE
	FREE

If($x > y$)

**The state of RAM when
the two variables are
compared, and a
specific output is
produced in which the
results of the division
is stored in variable “z”**

x / y



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**SOURCE CODE AND RAM DIAGRAM
DISECTION OF THE
SECOND C++ PROGRAM**

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(){
    int umri;

    cout<<"Ingiza umri wako "<<endl;
    cin>>umri;

    if(umri >= 18){
        cout<<"Mtu mzima"<<endl;
    }
    else{
        cout<<"Bado Mtoto"<<endl;
    }

    return 0;
}
```

RAM DIAGRAM OF umri.cpp Program

RAM



State of the RAM before
initializing or declaring
any variable within the
program

RAM



The state of RAM when
the variable "umri" is
declared

RAM



Umri >= 18 ?

The state of the RAM
when the selection
condition is executed
due to the stored value
of age in the variable
"umri"

RAM

umri **19** Umri >= 18 ?

FREE
FREE
FREE
FREE
FREE
FREE
FREE

The state of the RAM when the user enters the value of age which is greater or equal to 18, and is stored int the variable “umri”, hence used as a condition in the selection if statements to produce an output

RAM

umri **12** Umri < 18 ?

FREE
FREE
FREE
FREE
FREE
FREE
FREE

The state of the RAM when the user enters the value of age which is less than 18, and is stored int the variable “umri”, hence used as a condition in the selection if statements to produce an output