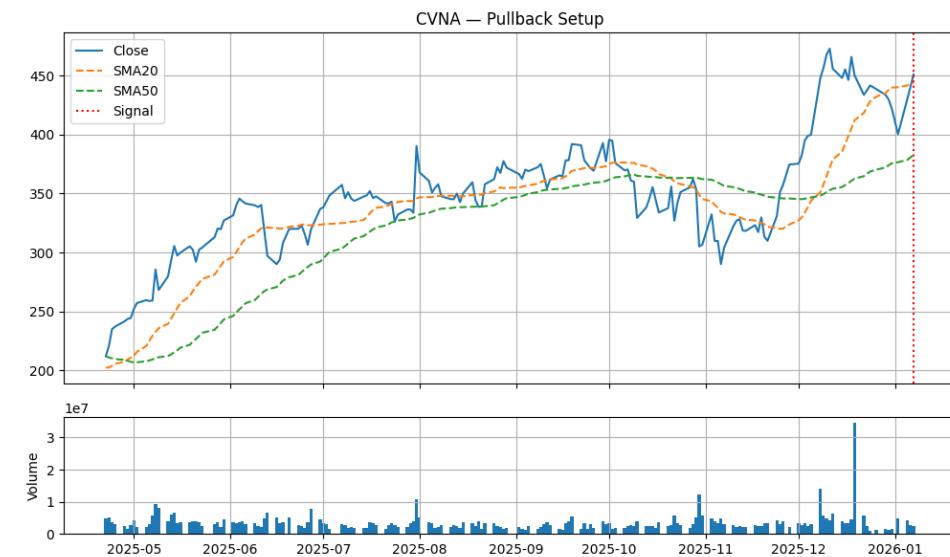


SwingTrade Setup Gallery

CVNA 2026-01-07 | Generated: 2026-01-07 18:02



VLTO_2026-01-07.png

