

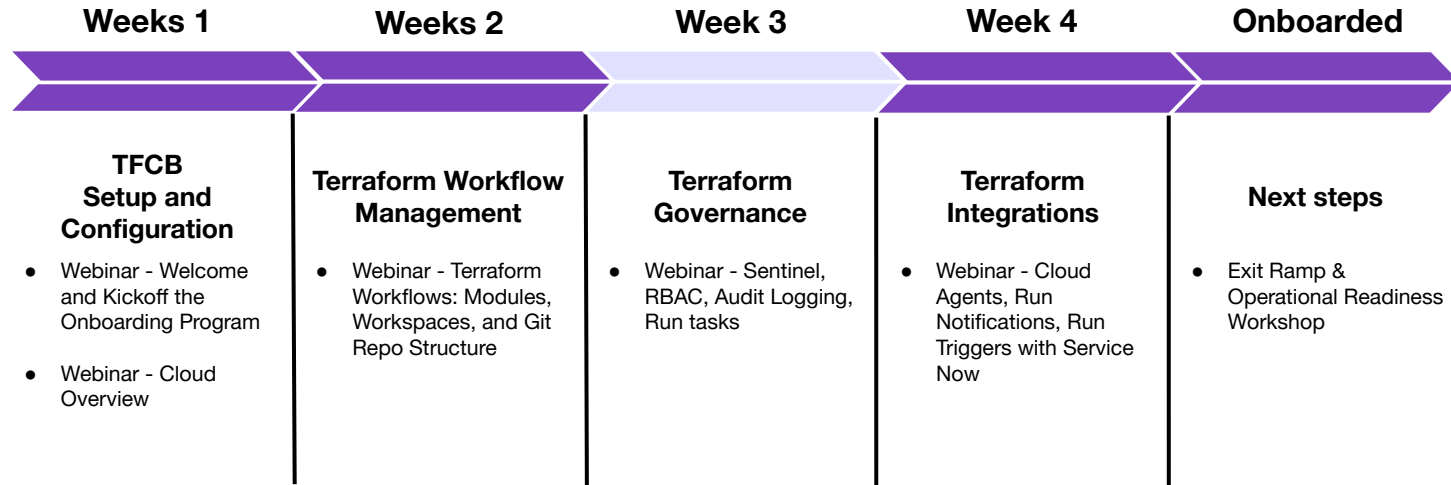
Governance

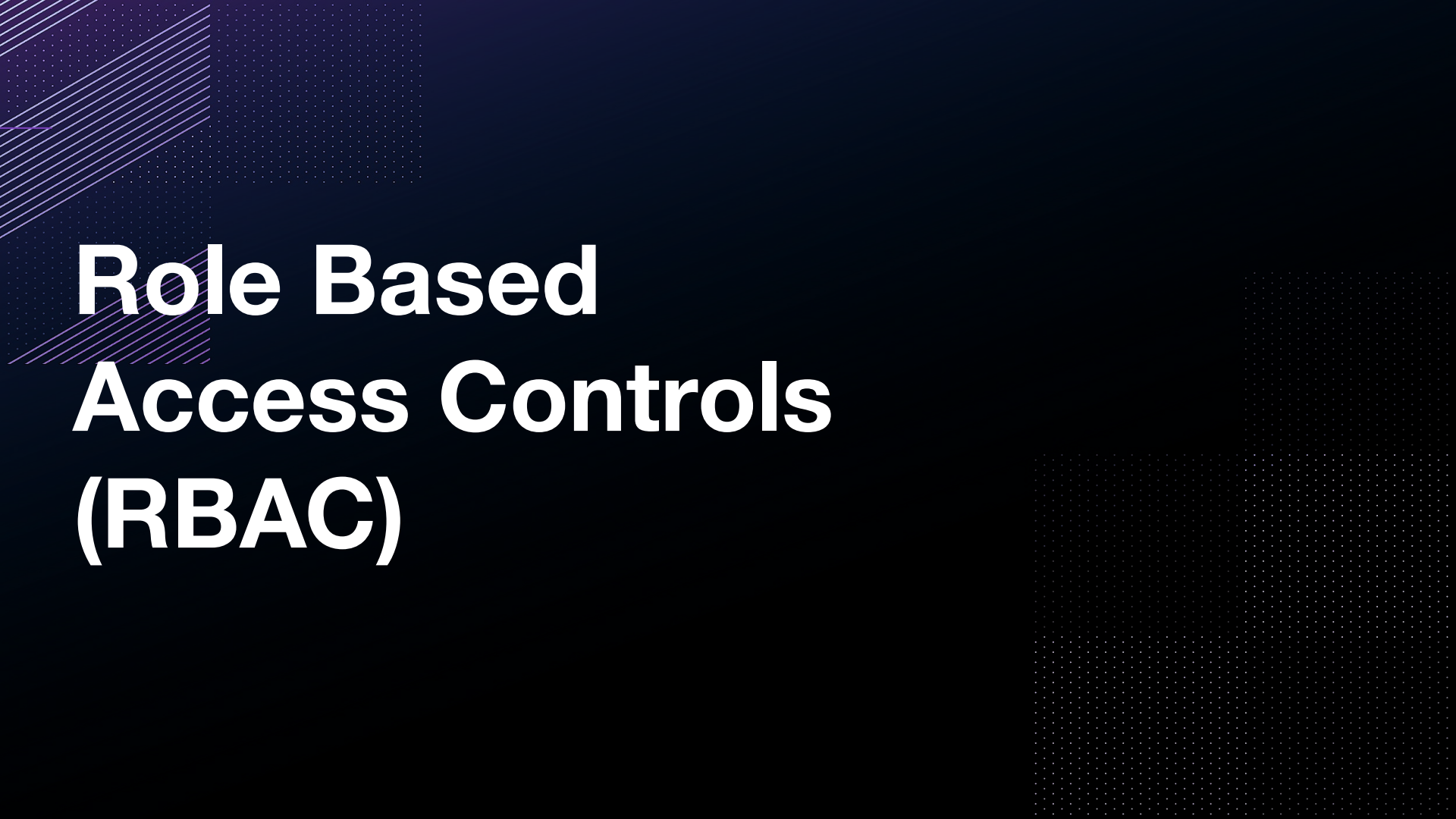


Agenda

- Role Based Access Controls
- Sentinel
- Run Tasks
- Audit Logs
- Q & A

TFCB Path to Production





Role Based Access Controls (RBAC)

Common Scenarios



TFC is often used by multiple Teams, including *Developers, QA, Security, Operations, Networking, SQL Admins, Filestore Admins, and Accounting.*

Main Takeaway:

The best approach to managing this is to create Groups within your Single Sign-on (SSO) service for each of these teams, assign them as TFC Teams, decide how your Workspaces should be divided, and assign permissions accordingly.

Data can also be dynamically shared between Workspaces as read-only by using the “**terraform_remote_state**” data source.

<https://www.terraform.io/docs/language/state/remote-state-data.html>

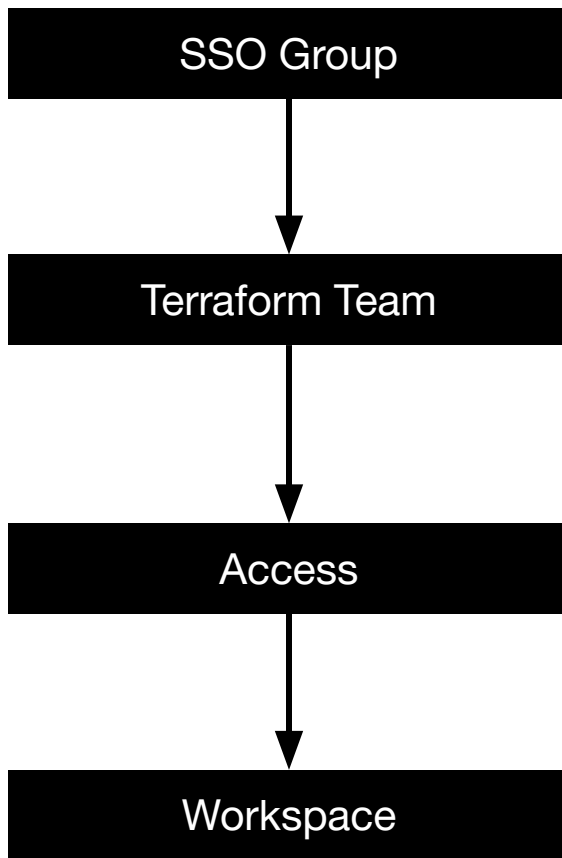
Important to keep in mind



Statefiles may contain secrets, passwords, and API Tokens, and should be handled as sensitive material when applying RBAC permissions.

Main takeaway:

While Statefiles are encrypted at rest using HashiCorp Vault, data can still be read at runtime or directly from the TFC UI if a User has the necessary Workspace permissions.



Workspace Permissions



Read

- Read Runs
- Read Variables
- Read State Versions

Plan

- Create Runs

Write

- Lock/unlock Workspace
- Download Sentinel mocks
- Read and write Variables
- Read and write State Versions
- Approve Runs

Admin

- VCS Configuration
- Manage Team Access
- Execution Mode
- Delete Workspace
- Read and write workspace settings, general settings, notification configurations, run triggers, and more.

<https://www.terraform.io/docs/cloud/workspaces/access.html>



my-cool-organization / Workspaces / terraform-tests / Settings / Access

terraform-tests ⓘ

Runs

States

Variables

Settings ▾



Queue plan ▾

Team Access

Add team and permissions

| NAME | PRIVILEGES | |
|--------------------------------|------------|-----|
| Owners of my-cool-organization | default | |
| Policy Managers | custom | ... |
| Ops | write | ... |

Edit permissions

Remove team





my-cool-organization ▾

Workspaces

Modules

Settings



my-cool-organization / Workspaces / terraform-tests / Settings / Access / Add Team Permissions

terraform-tests ⓘ

Runs

States

Variables

Settings ▾

☰ Queue plan ▾

Add Team Permissions

Add a team and assign permissions to this workspace.



Select a team



2 Assign permissions

Assign permissions to Security

Assign permissions to the selected team below.



Customize permissions for this team

BETA

Read

Assign permissions

Baseline permissions for reading a workspace

✓ Read runs

✓ Read variables

✓ Read TF config versions

✓ Read workspace information

✓ Read state

Plan

Assign permissions

Add Team Permissions

Add a team and assign permissions to this workspace.

✓ Select a team

2 Assign permissions

Assign permissions to Security

Assign permissions to the selected team below.



☒ Customize permissions for this team BETA

Run Permissions

Runs

☒ Read

Can read any general information on the workspace's runs, including logs and the results of policy checks and cost estimates.

☐ Plan

Can queue plans, in addition to all abilities of the read permission.

☐ Apply

Can apply, discard, or cancel runs, in addition to all abilities of the plan permission.



The image features a dark blue background with abstract geometric patterns. In the top-left corner, there are several overlapping squares and rectangles filled with a fine grid of small white dots. A series of parallel, slightly curved lines in a lighter blue shade cut across these dotted areas. In the bottom-right corner, there is a large rectangular area filled with a fine grid of small white dots, similar to the top-left pattern but without the intersecting lines.

Sentinel

Summary of what we'll cover



- What is Sentinel?
- Use Cases
- Benefits
- Architecture
- Syntax Example
- Workflow
- Limitations
- Questions



**Sentinel is “Policy / Governance /
Security as Code”**

Use Cases



| | |
|--|---------------------------|
| 1. Cloud Provider | 6. Resource Tagging |
| 2. Account ID | 7. Resource Types |
| 3. Limit regions of Availability Zones | 8. Resource Sizes |
| 4. Cost Estimates | 9. Resource Configuration |
| 5. Cost Limiting | 10. Resource Destruction |

Benefits



 Enforcement

 Automation

 Speed

 Version Control

 Reproducibility

 Auditability

 Reliability

Architecture



- Variables, conditionals, loops, functions.
 - <https://docs.hashicorp.com/sentinel/language/>
- Validates Config and State (Create, Edit, Destroy) of Terraform resources.
- terraform plan -> sentinel check -> terraform apply
- Enforcement Levels – All are Logged
 - **Hard-mandatory**, required, cannot bypass, fail the TF RUN (prod)
 - **Soft-mandatory**, required, but TF Owner can bypass with a comment in the TF UI, will halt the TF Run
 - **Advisory**, guard-rails warning, info warnings in the TF Run

Syntax Example



```
import "units"

memory = func(job) {
  result = 0
  for job.groups as g {
    for g.tasks as t {
      result += t.resources.memory else 0
    }
  }

  return result
}

main = rule {
  memory(job) < 1 * units.gigabyte
}
```

Workflow



1. Create Terraform Workspaces

2. Create Sentinel Policies Git Repo

3. Create Policy Sets in TFC

4. Attach Policy Set to One (or more) Workspaces

Terraform Plan


Sentinel Check

Terraform Apply



Sentinel Rule Git Repo




 **hashicorp / terraform-sentinel-policies** Public

[Watch](#) 58 [Fork](#) 20 [Star](#) 18

[Code](#) [Issues](#) [Pull requests](#) [Actions](#) [Projects](#) [Wiki](#) [Security](#) [Insights](#)

[main](#) 1 branch 2 tags [Code](#)

 **rberlind** Give pshamus credit 442c23d on 3 Feb 13 commits

| | | |
|------------------|---|--------------|
| aws | add map_key filers and check-ec2-environment-tag.sentinel | last month |
| azure | add links to aws, azure, and registry functions docs | 2 months ago |
| cloud-agnostic | add links to aws, azure, and registry functions docs | 2 months ago |
| common-functions | Give pshamus credit | last month |
| gcp | add gcp-functions module | last month |
| vmware | remove raw data | 2 months ago |
| .gitignore | remove raw data | 2 months ago |
| LICENSE | Initial commit | 2 months ago |
| README.md | add map_key filers and check-ec2-environment-tag.sentinel | last month |


About

Example Sentinel Policies for use with Terraform Cloud and Terraform Enterprise

- Readme
- MPL-2.0 License
- Code of conduct

18 stars
58 watching
20 forks

Releases 2

 **v1.0.1** Latest
on 1 Feb

[+ 1 release](#)

Policy Set File Structure



hashicorp / terraform-sentinel-policies Public

Watch 58 Fork 20 Star 18

Code Issues Pull requests Actions Projects Wiki Security Insights

main terraform-sentinel-policies / gcp / Go to file Add file ...

rberlind add gcp-functions module b3e3977 on 31 Jan History

| | | |
|--|--------------------------|--------------|
| .. | | |
| gcp-functions | add gcp-functions module | last month |
| mocks | remove raw data | 2 months ago |
| test | remove raw data | 2 months ago |
| enforce-mandatory-labels.sentinel | add gcp-functions module | last month |
| restrict-egress-firewall-destination-ranges.sentinel | remove raw data | 2 months ago |
| restrict-gce-machine-type.sentinel | remove raw data | 2 months ago |
| restrict-gke-clusters.sentinel | remove raw data | 2 months ago |
| restrict-ingress-firewall-source-ranges.sentinel | remove raw data | 2 months ago |
| sentinel.hcl | add gcp-functions module | last month |

Policy Sets



Pyrocumulus / Settings / Policy Sets

ORGANIZATION SETTINGS

Pyrocumulus

General

Teams

VCS Providers

API Tokens

Authentication

SSH Keys

Cost Estimation

Policies

Policy Sets

Policy Sets

Create a new policy set

Policy sets are groups of Sentinel policies which may be enforced on workspaces. Please see the [Sentinel in Terraform Cloud documentation](#).

pyrocumulus

1 Workspace · hashicorp/pyrocumulus · 1cd6d65

Last updated a month ago

Create Policy Set



Pyrocmulus / Settings / Policy Sets / pyrocmulus

ORGANIZATION SETTINGS

Pyrocmulus

General

Teams

VCS Providers

API Tokens

Authentication

SSH Keys

Cost Estimation

Policies

Policy Sets

Policy Set: pyrocmulus

Last updated September 24th 2019, 2:34:25 pm

Name

pyrocmulus

You can use letters, numbers, dashes (-) and underscores (_) in your policy set name.

Description

Policy Set Source



Upload via API



hashicorp/pyrocmulus · 1cd6d65 · Last updated 3 days ago

Attach Policy Set



Scope of Policies

- ☐ Policies enforced on all workspaces
- ☒ Policies enforced on selected workspaces



Workspaces

The name of the workspace you wish to add to this policy set.

pyrocumulus



—Select item—



Add workspace

Update policy set

Delete policy set

Automate Sentinel to Workspaces



```
# Get a list of Workspace IDs, based on matching a Regex pattern
variable "workspace_name_pattern" {
  type = string
  default = ".*_dev_vdm"
}
data "tfe_workspace_ids" "all" {
  names = ["*"]
  organization = var.tf_org_name
}
output "all_workspace_ids" { value = data.tfe_workspace_ids.all.ids }
locals {
  # filter by the Workspace Name, then return the Workspace ID, or null, then remove null entries
  filtered_workspace_ids = compact(flatten([
    for name, id in data.tfe_workspace_ids.all.ids : [
      (length(regexall(var.workspace_name_pattern, name)) > 0) ? id : null
    ]
  ]))
}
output "filtered_workspace_ids" { value = local.filtered_workspace_ids }
```

Limitations



1. Can only enforce against Terraform deployed and managed resources.
2. Cannot enforce “self-managed” services (ex: mysql on AWS EC2, Azure VM, GCP VM, VMware VM)
3. Cannot enforce against resource logs / metrics (ex: AWS CloudTrail, Azure Monitor, GCP Cloud Audit Logs)
4. Cannot continuously monitor (ex: AWS Config, Azure Policy, GCP Forseti)
5. Sentinel uses the Cloud Provider’s Cost Estimation API, which doesn’t continuously run, and does not check costs for usage-based billing (ex: AWS Athena, Azure DataBricks, GCP BigQuery, GCP Pub/Sub).

Sentinel Starter Policies



<https://github.com/hashicorp/terraform-sentinel-policies>

<https://github.com/hashicorp/terraform-foundational-policies-library>

The background features a dark blue gradient. In the top-left corner, there are overlapping squares with patterns of parallel diagonal lines and a fine dot grid. In the bottom-right corner, there is a large square with a fine dot grid.

Run Tasks

Run Tasks



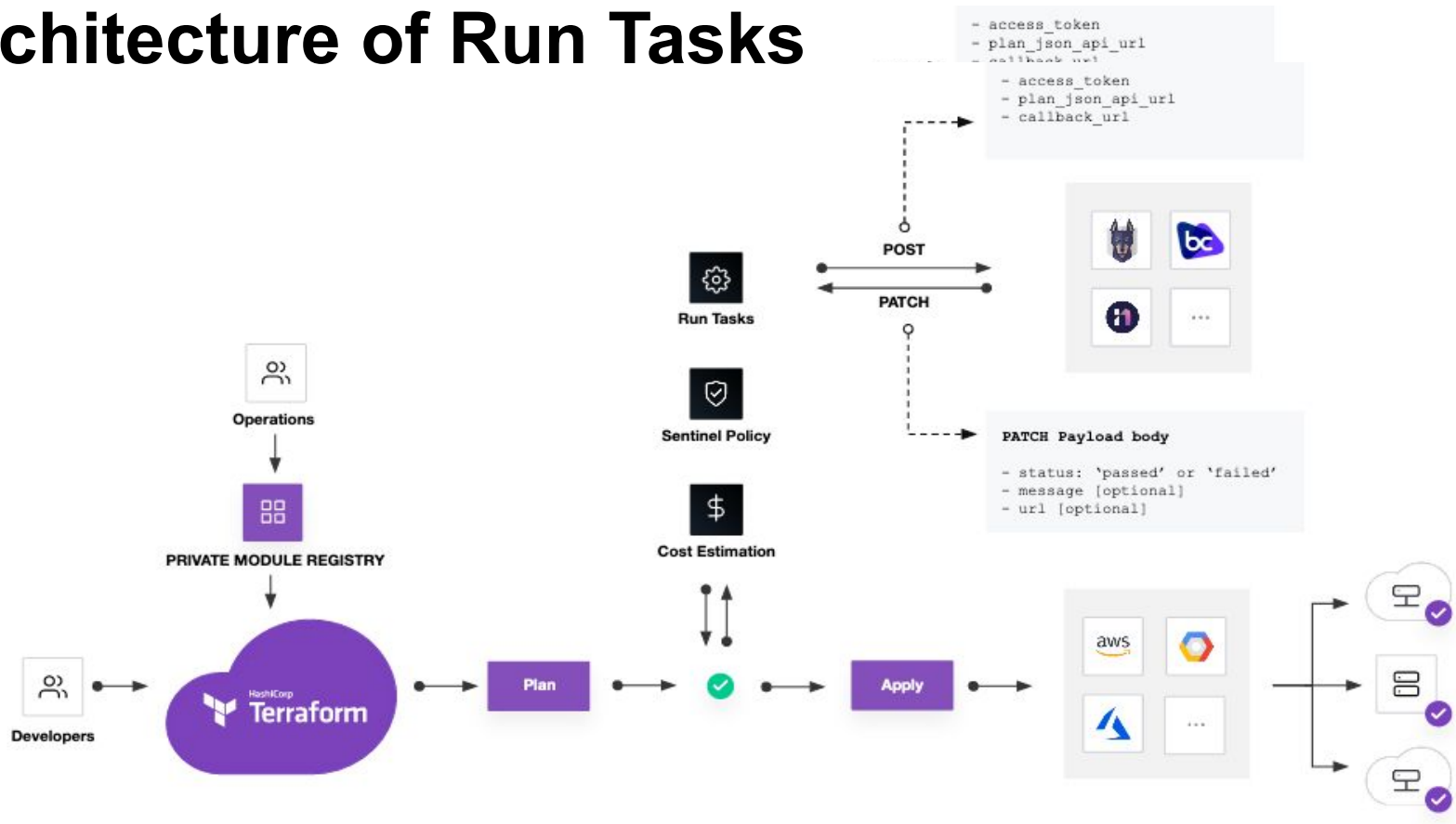
Integrate Third-Party Tools into your Terraform Cloud Workflow

Run Tasks allow you to integrate third-party tools into the pre-apply stage during a Terraform Cloud run. During the pre-apply phase an event hook is triggered and Terraform will send a payload with the details of the run. Terraform will then wait for the service to reply with either passed or failed status.

Integrations we support:

- Snyk, Bridgecrew, Infracost, Lightlytics, Vantage .. and more
- Run integrations with HCP Packer

Architecture of Run Tasks



Payload from Terraform



```
CODE EDITOR

{
  "payload_version": 1,
  "access_token": "4QEuyyxug1f2rw.atlasv1.iDyxqhXGVZ0ykes53YdQyHyYtFOrdAWNbxVUgWvzb64NFHjccquu8gJMEdUwoSLRu4Q",
  "task_result_id": "taskrs-2nH5dncYoXaMVQmJ",
  "task_result_enforcement_level": "mandatory",
  "task_result_callback_url":
    "https://app.terraform.io/api/v2/task-results/5ea8d46c-2ceb-42cd-83f2-82e54697bddd/callback",
  "run_app_url": "https://app.terraform.io/app/hashicorp/my-workspace/runs/run-i3Df5to9ELvibKpQ",
  "run_id": "run-i3Df5to9ELvibKpQ",
  "run_message": "Triggered via UI",
  "run_created_at": "2021-09-02T14:47:13.036Z",
  "run_created_by": "username",
  "workspace_id": "ws-ck4G5bb1Yei5szRh",
  "workspace_name": "tfr_github_0",
  "workspace_app_url": "https://app.terraform.io/app/hashicorp/my-workspace",
  "organization_name": "hashicorp",
  "plan_json_api_url": "https://app.terraform.io/api/v2/plans/plan-6AFmRJW1PFJ7qbAh/json-output",
  "vcs_repo_url": "https://github.com/hashicorp/terraform-random",
  "vcs_branch": "main",
  "vcs_pull_request_url": null,
```

Create Run Tasks



Organization Settings → Run Tasks → Create run tasks

The screenshot shows the HashiCorp Cloud Platform interface. The top navigation bar is purple with the HashiCorp logo, a dropdown menu for 'sandraliu-tam', and links for 'Workspaces', 'Registry', 'Usage', 'Settings' (highlighted), and 'HashiCorp Cloud Platform'. A search bar and user profile icon are on the right. Below the navigation bar, the breadcrumb 'sandraliu-tam / Settings / Run Tasks' is visible. The left sidebar lists 'Organization settings' with sub-items: General, Tags, Teams, Users, Variable sets, Integrations, Cost estimation, Policies, Policy sets, Run tasks (highlighted), Security, Agents, API tokens, Authentication, and SSH keys. The main content area is titled 'Run Tasks' and includes a 'Create run task' button. Below the title, a message states 'No run tasks yet.' and explains that Run Tasks allow integrating third-party tools directly in a Terraform run. A section titled 'Partner Integration Guides' provides links to guides for Bridgecrew, Infracost, Lightlytics, and Snyk, each with a brief description and an external link icon.

Run Tasks [Create run task](#)

Directly integrate third-party tools and services to manage cost, security, compliance and more. Or enhance your workflow with custom logic. [Learn more about run tasks.](#)

No run tasks yet.

Run Tasks allow you to integrate third-party tools and services directly in a Terraform run.

Partner Integration Guides

Get started with one of our partners' purpose-built run task integrations.

- Bridgecrew**
Security and compliance visibility streamlined for Terraform.
- Infracost**
Cloud cost estimation and forecasting for Terraform.
- Lightlytics**
Gain unmatched visibility and control across your workflow.
- Snyk**
Find, prioritize, & fix security vulnerabilities in Terraform.

Run Task integration with HCP Packer



Run Task will validate that the machine images in your Terraform configuration are not revoked for being insecure or outdated.

Use-cases

1. Use run tasks with HCP Packer to identify compromised images with Terraform Cloud to prevent images from being outdated.
2. Enforce image compliance with Terraform Cloud and let your configuration dynamically use more up to date images as you create them.

Create Run Tasks with HCP Packer



Organization Settings → Run Tasks → Create run tasks

The screenshot displays the HashiCorp Cloud Platform (HCP) interface for configuring a run task. The top navigation bar includes links for sandrallu-tam, Workspaces, Registry, Usage, Settings, and HashiCorp Cloud Platform. The left sidebar lists various settings categories, with 'Run tasks' highlighted in blue. The main content area is titled 'Run Task: HCP_Packer' and provides instructions on integrating third-party tools. It includes a checkbox for 'Enabled', a 'Name' field with the value 'HCP_Packer', and an 'Endpoint URL' field with a long URL. The 'HMAC key (optional)' field is also present, containing a long alphanumeric string. A 'Save run task' button is located at the bottom right.

Organization settings

General

Tags

Teams

Users

Variable sets

Integrations

Cost estimation

Policies

Policy sets

Run tasks

Security

Agents

API tokens

Authentication

SSH keys

SSO

Run Task: HCP_Packer

Directly integrate third-party tools and services to manage cost, security, compliance and more. Or enhance your workflow with custom logic.

[task-X1zmnFYtjJE32nk2](#)

☒ **Enabled**

Run task will run across all associated workspaces.

Name

HCP_Packer

Can only contain letters, numbers, dashes and underscores.

Endpoint URL

<https://api.cloud.hashicorp.com/packer/2021-04-30/terraform-cloud/validation/5424f747-8772-4a10-9014-3a03a4cf608e>

Run Tasks will POST to this URL.

Description (optional)

e.g A description looks like this

HMAC key (optional)

89a0d40fcd416bc66fef30e983dc94f33277cdb485c34a7e4c485d44ad63ffa9

A secret key that may be required by the service to verify request authenticity.

Save run task

Technology Partners



Bridgecrew

Security and compliance errors in Terraform configurations.

cloudtamer.io

Cost savings or compliance findings.

Infracost

A cloud infrastructure costing, initiated right from a pull request or Terraform run.

Lightlytics

Security checks to any additional dependency changes.

Refactor

Allows users to build workflows for multiple use cases including but not limited to code scanning.

Snyk

find, track, and fix security misconfigurations in their cloud infrastructure as part of their SDLC

Future

An up-to-date list is available [here](#).

The image features a dark blue background with decorative geometric patterns. In the top-left corner, there are several overlapping squares and rectangles filled with a grid of small white dots. In the bottom-right corner, there are similar shapes, but they are filled with a grid of small white dots that are slightly more spaced out. The text "Audit Logs" is prominently displayed in the center-left area in a large, bold, white sans-serif font.

Audit Logs

Audit Logging



The audit trails API exposes a stream of audit events, which describe changes to the application entities (workspaces, runs, etc.) that belong to a Terraform Cloud organization.

Audit trails are a paid feature, available as part of the Terraform Cloud for Business upgrade package. Terraform Cloud retains 14 days of audit log information. If you need more than 14 days of audit data, it should be ingested into an external solution.

Important takeaway:

This endpoint cannot be accessed with a user token or team token. You must access it with an organization token.

Audit Logging Resources



1. Audit Logs Documentation - [here](#)
2. Blogpost on Compliance management - [here](#)
3. Log Forwarding Documentation - [here](#)
4. Splunk integration - [here](#)
5. Medium post for Splunk Integration - [here](#)



Need additional help?

Need Additional Help?



Customer Success

Contact our Customer Success Management team with any questions. We will help coordinate the right resources for you to get your questions answered.

customer.success@hashicorp.com

Discuss

Engage with the HashiCorp Cloud community including HashiCorp Architects and Engineers

discuss.hashicorp.com

Technical Support

Something not working quite right? Engage with HashiCorp Technical Support by opening a ticket for your issue at support.hashicorp.com.

HashiCorp Academy

Consul [Enterprise Academy](#) classes are virtual and delivered by a live instructor with in-depth Consul knowledge and implementation expertise.

Academy courses include a sandbox environment for hand-on experience in the 10 labs throughout the 3-day course.



Thank You

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