Dissimilarities between pairs of sampled demes (α, β) Singleton demes, if any, are excluded from this plot (but not from EEMS) 0 0.4 Observed dissimilarity between demes $~D_{\alpha\beta}$ – $(D_{\alpha\alpha}$ + $D_{\beta\beta})$ / 20 0 0 ွ 0.2 % 0 0 00 0.1 0 0.0 0 0.1 0.2 0.0 0.3 0.4

Fitted dissimilarity between demes $~\Delta_{\alpha\beta}$ – $(\Delta_{\alpha\alpha}$ + $\Delta_{\beta\beta})$ / 2