Dissimilarities between pairs of sampled demes (α, β) Singleton demes, if any, are excluded from this plot (but not from EEMS) 0.4 Ø 0.3 0.2 Ø ° 0.1 % 8 0.0 Great circle distance between demes (km)

Observed dissimilarity between demes $~D_{\alpha\beta}$ – $(D_{\alpha\alpha}$ + $D_{\beta\beta})$ / 2