Environmental Determinants of Lake Trophic Status in the Con-

2 terminus United States

- 3 Jeffrey W. Hollister, Betty J. Kreakie, W. Bryan Milstead
- 4 Jeffrey W. Hollister (hollister.jeff@epa.gov), US EPA, Office of Research and Development, Na-
- 5 tional Health and Environmental Effects Research Lab, Atlantic Ecology Division, Narragansett,
- 6 RI, 02882

7 Abstract

8 Keywords: National Lakes Assessment, Cyanobacteria, Chlorophyl a

9 Introduction

- What are the primary determinants of lake trophic status? Determinants include, chemical and
- physical parameters of the lake water column and land use/land cover. Lake trophic status defined
- by Chl a.

13 Methods

14 Data

- 15 The two primary sources of data for this study are the National Lakes Assesment data and the
- National Land Cover Dataset [@usepa2009national;@]

17 Predictor Variables

18 Water Column

19 Landscape

- 20 We defined the surrounding landscape of a lake with four different buffer distances: maximum in-
- lake distance [@hollister_predicting_2011], 300 meters, 1500 meters, and 2500 meters. The vari-
- ous distances were used to tease out differences in local landscape effects versus larger landscape-
- level effects. For each of these distances, we used the National Land Cover Dataset (NLCD) and
- ²⁴ calculated the percent impervious and total area of each landcover class.

- **Results and Discussion**
- 26 Acknowledgements
- 27 References