184		1
	18	^
AZ	.12	
MA	MAC	

		Experimental						ntrol	Experimental	Control	
Scientific name	Common name	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016	Mean	Mean
Agelaius phoeniceus	Red-winged Blackbird	2.22	0.00	0.51	0.31	0.81	0.57	0.32	4.36	0.76	1.52
Tachycineta bicolor	Tree Swallow	0.00	1.69	0.31	0.52	0.43	0.47	0.30	2.58	0.63	0.95
Ammodramus spp.	Grassland Sparrow spp.	1.03	1.87	1.71	0.98	0.18	0.51	0.09	0.00	1.39	0.20
Hirundo rustica	Barn Swallow	0.00	0.91	0.00	1.34	0.19	0.39	0.51	0.36	0.56	0.36
Dumetella carolinensis	Gray Catbird	0.28	0.51	0.05	0.24	0.07	0.52	0.29	0.23	0.27	0.28
Larus smithsonianus	American Herring Gull	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.01	1.31	0.01	0.37
Bombycilla cedrorum	Cedar Waxwing	0.00	0.37	0.38	1.50	0.01	0.23	0.05	0.00	0.56	0.07
Turdus migratorius	American Robin	0.61	0.68	0.33	0.94	0.03	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.64	0.03
Ardea alba	Great Egret	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.41	0.04	0.19	0.44	0.06	0.27
Empidonax spp.	Flycatcher spp.	0.05	0.23	0.66	0.17	0.09	0.09	0.21	0.07	0.28	0.12
Spinus tristis	American Goldfinch	0.00	1.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.03	0.31	0.03
Melospiza melodia	Song Sparrow	0.12	0.12	0.23	0.40	0.13	0.08	0.06	0.03	0.22	0.07
Pandion haliaetus	Osprey	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.08	0.10	0.15	0.26	0.01	0.15
Egretta thula	Snowy Egret	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.04	0.10	0.28	0.00	0.14
Quiscalus quiscula	Common grackle	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.21	0.03
Tyrannus tyrannus	Eastern Kingbird	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.07	0.10	0.27	0.03	0.11
Setophaga aestiva	American Yellow Warbler	0.05	0.12	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.19	0.10	0.05
Unid. Charadriidae	Unid Ployer	0.00	0.21	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.06	0.00	0.11	0.04
Corvus brachyrhynchos	American Crow	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.06	0.16	0.00	0.07
Tringa semipalmata	Willet	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.11	0.04	0.00	0.06
Unidentified	Unidentified	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.08	0.00	0.03	0.03
Ardea herodias	Great Blue Heron	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.04
Unid. Scolopacidae	Unid. Samdpiper	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.04
Phalacrocorax auritus	Double-crested Cormorant	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.02
Haematopus palliatus	American Oystercatcher	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.02
Mimus polyglottos	Northern Mockingbird	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00
Empidonax traillii	Willow Flycatcher	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Zenaida macroura	Mourning Dove	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
Anas platyrhynchos	Mallard	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.01
Tringa melanoleuca	Greater Yellowlegs	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.01
Plegadis falcinellus	Glossy Ibis	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Rallus longirostris	Clapper Rail	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Archilochus colubris	Ruby-throated Hummingbird	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
Megaceryle alcyon	Belted Kingfisher	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03				0.00	0.01
Geothlypis trichas	Common Yellowthroat	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01				0.00	0.00
Pipilo erythrophthalmus	Eastern Towhee	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01				0.00	0.00
Toxostoma rufum	Brown Thrasher	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.01		0.00		0.00	0.00
Total		1 10	8.04	471	7.83	3.03	3.79	2.73	11.2	6.26	5.18

Table 3. Annual mean bird density (no. ha<sup>-1</sup>) in the experimental and control marshes. Annual means are calculated sequentially across 1) all stations on each date, and 2) all dates; means for each marsh are further averaged across all years.