

# mcpp\_taller6\_john\_caro

September 28, 2016

## 1 Taller 6

Métodos Computacionales para Políticas Públicas - URSario

**Entrega: viernes 30-sep-2016 11:59 PM**

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### 1.1 Instrucciones:

- Guarde una copia de este *Jupyter Notebook* en su computador, idealmente en una carpeta destinada al material del curso.
- Modifique el nombre del archivo del *notebook*, agregando al final un guión inferior y su nombre y apellido, separados estos últimos por otro guión inferior. Por ejemplo, mi *notebook* se llamaría: mcpp\_taller6\_santiago\_mataallana
- Marque el *notebook* con su nombre y e-mail en el bloque verde arriba. Reemplace el texto “[Su nombre acá]” con su nombre y apellido. Similar para su e-mail.
- Desarrolle la totalidad del taller sobre este *notebook*, insertando las celdas que sea necesario debajo de cada pregunta. Haga buen uso de las celdas para código y de las celdas tipo *markdown* según el caso.
- Recuerde salvar periódicamente sus avances.
- Cuando termine el taller:
  1. Descárguelo en PDF. Si tiene algún problema con la conversión, descárguelo en HTML.
  2. Suba todos los archivos a su repositorio en GitHub, en una carpeta destinada exclusivamente para este taller, antes de la fecha y hora límites.

(Todos los ejercicios tienen el mismo valor.)

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#### 1.1.1 Resuelva las partes 1 y 3 de [este documento](#).

```
In [228]: import numpy as np
          import scipy.linalg as la
          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          import math as math
```

## 2 1.1

```
In [202]: x = np.array(2)
          print(x)
```

2

## 3 1.2

```
In [203]: print(x*x) #comando para elevar al cuadrado
```

4

```
In [204]: print(x*x*x) #comando para elevar al cubo
```

8

## 4 1.3 y 1.4

```
In [205]: theta = np.array(90)
```

```
In [206]: print(np.sin(theta)) #comando para calcular el seno de theta
```

0.893996663601

```
In [207]: print(np.cos(theta)) #comando para calcular el coseno de theta
```

-0.448073616129

**Los ángulos que se ingresan en np.cos() y en np.sin() se ingresan en radianes, es decir, estos comandos usan radianes**

## 5 1.5 y 1.6

```
In [208]: meshPoints = np.linspace(-1,1,500)
```

```
In [209]: meshPoints
```

```
Out[209]: array([-1.          , -0.99599198, -0.99198397, -0.98797595, -0.98396794,
                -0.97995992, -0.9759519 , -0.97194389, -0.96793587, -0.96392786,
                -0.95991984, -0.95591182, -0.95190381, -0.94789579, -0.94388778,
                -0.93987976, -0.93587174, -0.93186373, -0.92785571, -0.9238477 ,
                -0.91983968, -0.91583166, -0.91182365, -0.90781563, -0.90380762,
```

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0.94388778,	0.94789579,	0.95190381,	0.95591182,	0.95991984,
0.96392786,	0.96793587,	0.97194389,	0.9759519 ,	0.97995992,
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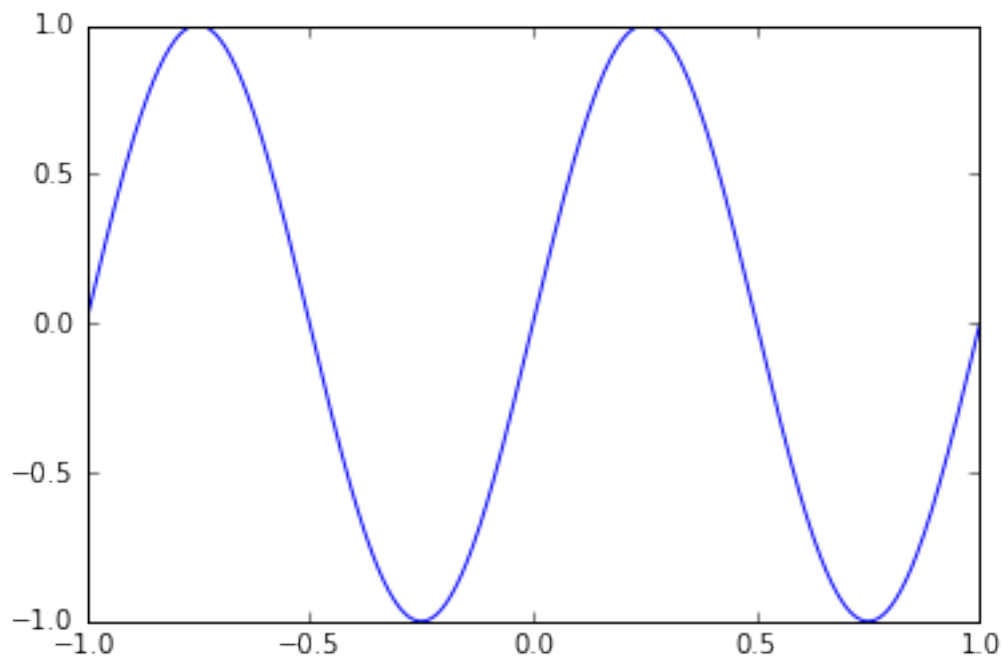
```
In [210]: meshPoints[52] #elemento 53a de meshPoints
```

```
Out[210]: -0.79158316633266534
```

## 6 1.7

```
In [211]: %matplotlib inline
```

```
plt.plot(meshPoints,np.sin(2*math.pi*meshPoints))  
plt.savefig("sinusoid on the interval [-1, 1].jpg")
```



## 7 3.1

```
In [212]: def f(x):  
    f = (math.e**(-(x/10)))*(np.sin(math.pi*x))  
    return f
```

```
def g(x):  
    g = (x*(math.e**(-(x/3))))  
    return g
```

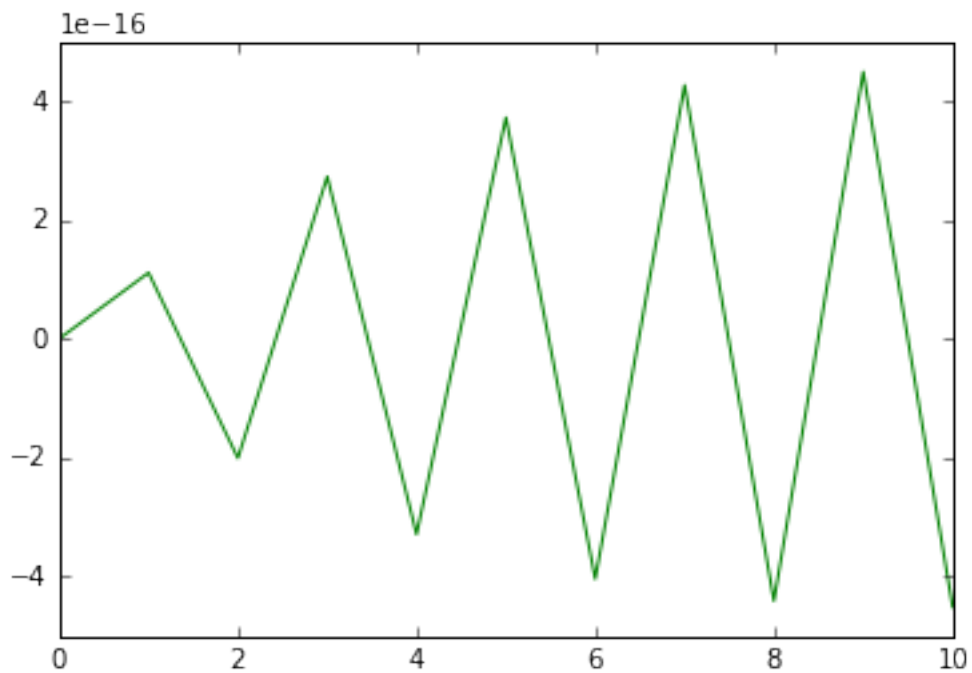
```
In [213]: x = np.array([0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10])  
f(x)
```

```
Out [213]: array([ 0.00000000e+00,  1.10810625e-16, -2.00531199e-16,
                  2.72172199e-16, -3.28362120e-16,  3.71392916e-16,
                  -4.03260248e-16,  4.25699122e-16, -4.40215422e-16,
                  4.48113809e-16, -4.50522380e-16])
```

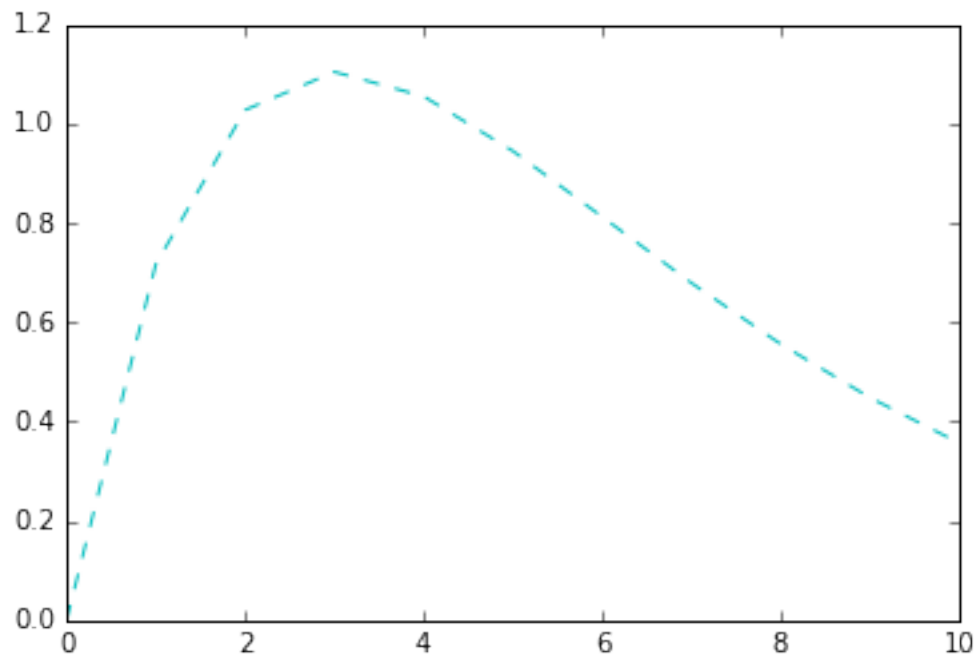
```
In [214]: g(x)
```

```
Out [214]: array([ 0.          ,  0.71653131,  1.02683424,  1.10363832,  1.05438855,
                  0.94437801,  0.8120117 ,  0.67880378,  0.55586761,  0.44808362,
                  0.35673993])
```

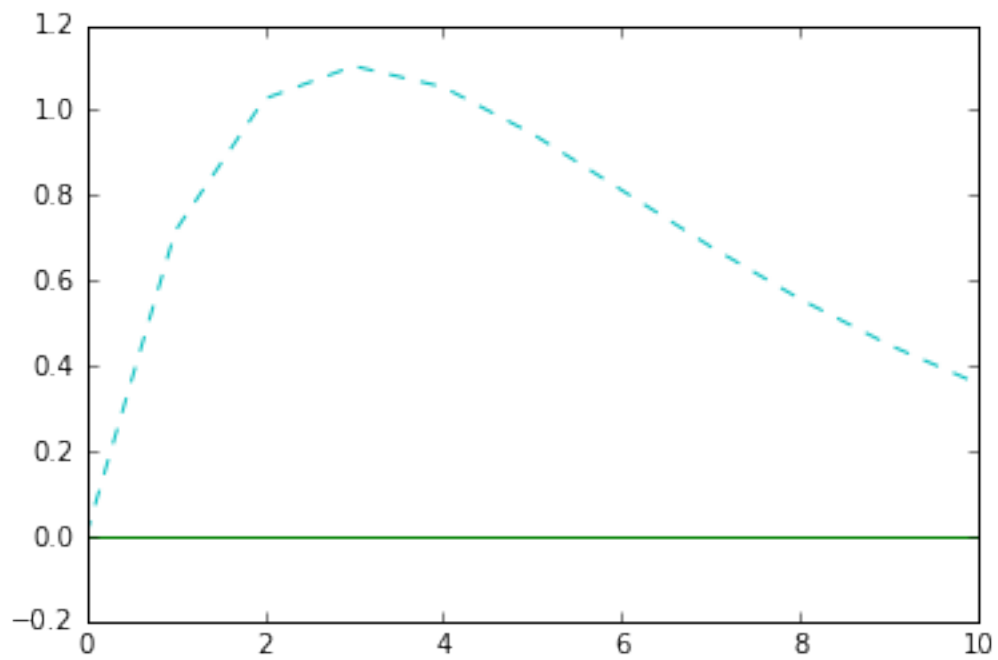
```
In [215]: plt.plot(x,f(x), "g");
          plt.savefig("función f(x).jpg")
```



```
In [216]: plt.plot(x, g(x), "c--");
          plt.savefig("función g(x).jpg")
```

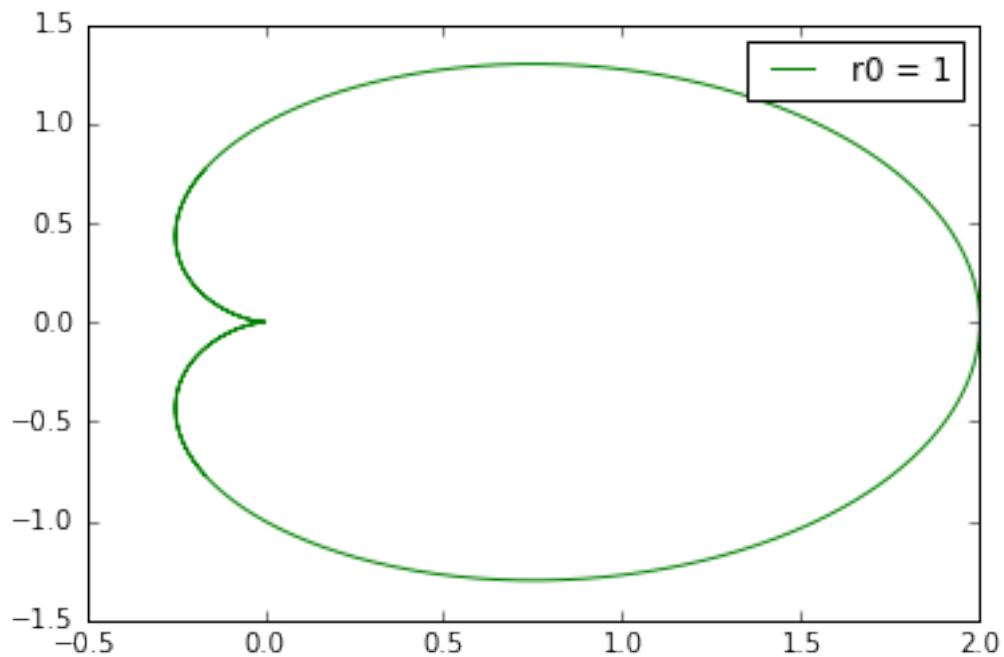


```
In [217]: plt.plot(x,f(x), "g", x, g(x), "c--");  
          plt.savefig("funciones f(x) y g(x).jpg")
```



## 8 3.2

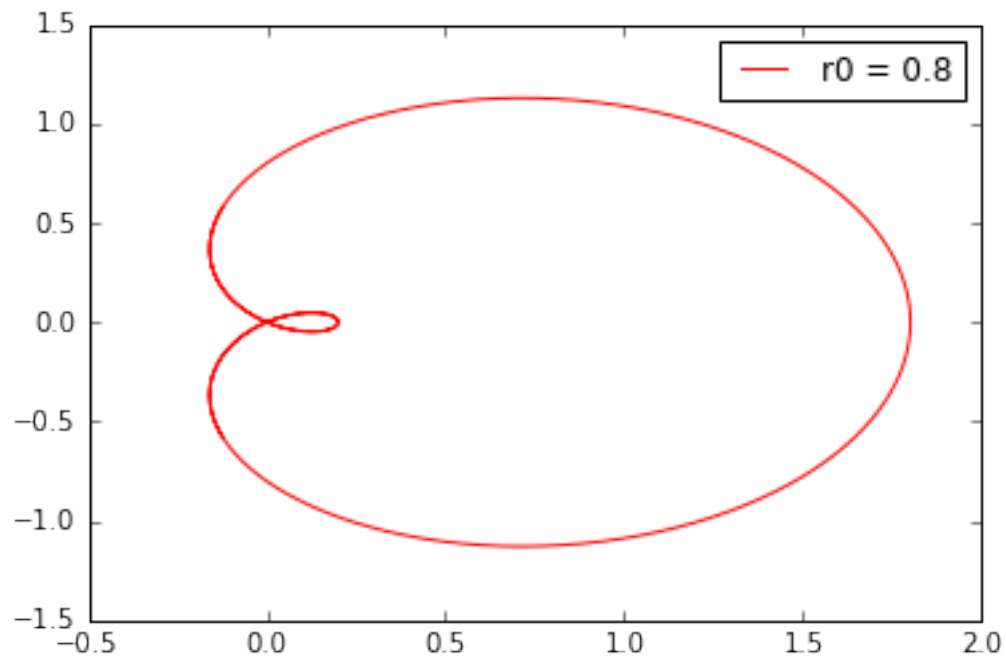
```
In [218]: def limacon(z,theta):  
           r = z + np.cos(theta)  
           x = r * np.cos(theta)  
           y = r * np.sin(theta)  
           return r,x,y  
  
In [219]: z = np.array([1])  
           theta = np.linspace(-4.5,4.5,2000)  
  
In [220]: limacons = limacon(z,theta)  
  
In [221]: xs1 = limacons[1]  
           ys1 = limacons[2]  
  
In [222]: plt.plot(xs1,ys1,"g",label="r0 = 1")  
           plt.legend()  
           plt.savefig("limaco con ro = 1.jpg")
```



```
In [223]: z = np.array([0.8])  
           theta = np.linspace(-4.5,4.5,2000)  
           limacons = limacon(z,theta)  
           xs2 = limacons[1]  
           ys2 = limacons[2]
```

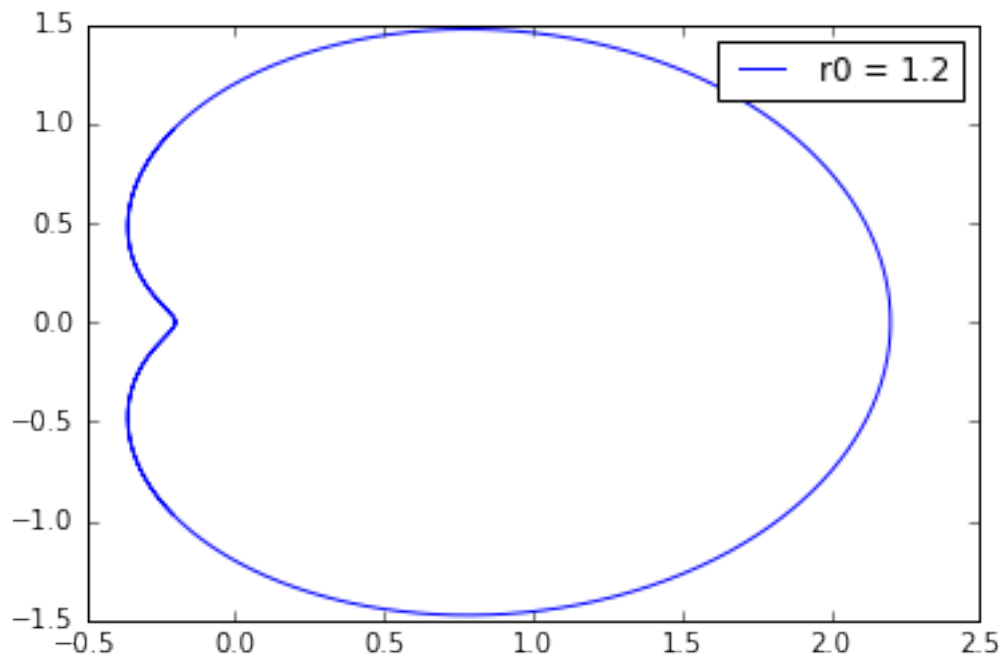


```
In [224]: plt.plot(xs2,ys2,"r",label="r0 = 0.8")
plt.legend()
plt.savefig("limaco con ro = 0,8.jpg")
```

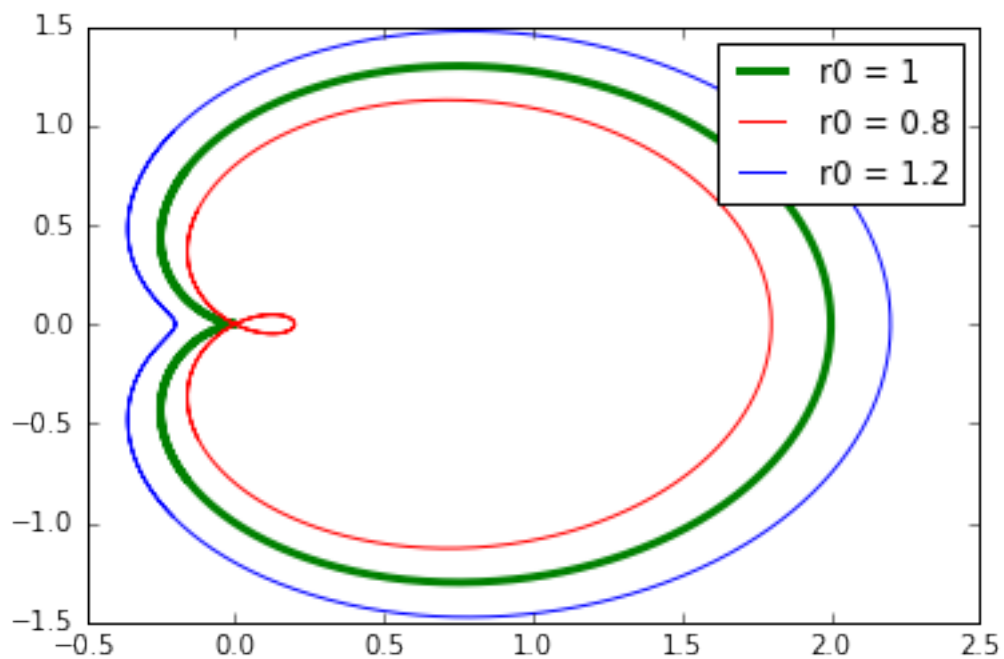


```
In [225]: z = np.array([1.2])
theta = np.linspace(-4.5,4.5,2000)
limacons = limacon(z,theta)
xs3 = limacons[1]
ys3 = limacons[2]

In [226]: plt.plot(xs3,ys3,label="r0 = 1.2")
plt.legend()
plt.savefig("limaco con ro = 1,2.jpg")
```



```
In [229]: plt.plot(xs1,ys1,"g",label="r0 = 1", linewidth=3)
plt.plot(xs2,ys2,"r",label="r0 = 0.8")
plt.plot(xs3,ys3,label="r0 = 1.2")
plt.legend()
plt.savefig("limacos.jpg")
```



```
In [ ]:
```