## **PROBLEMA 1**

Dado el siguiente modelo

$$Y_i = \beta_1 + \beta_2 X_{2i} + \beta_3 X_{3i} + u_i$$

Asumiendo el método de minimos cuadrados ordinarios, ¿ Cómo podemos estar seguros que estamos minimizando la  $\sum_{i=1}^{n} e_i^2$ ? **Demuetre** su respuesta.

## Solución

Rescordar:

• **FRP**:  $E(Y_i) = \beta_1 + \beta_2 X_{2i} + \beta_3 X_{3i}$ 

**FRM**:  $\hat{Y}_i = \hat{\beta}_1 + \hat{\beta}_2 X_{2i} + \hat{\beta}_3 X_{3i}$  i = 1, 2, 3, ..., n

 $\hat{u}_i = e_i = Y_i - \hat{Y}_i$ 

Entonces, para demostrar el problema, partimos de la siguiente ecuación

$$e_{i} = Y_{i} - \hat{Y}_{i}$$

$$e_{i} = Y_{i} - \hat{\beta}_{1} - \hat{\beta}_{2}X_{2i} - \hat{\beta}_{3}X_{3i}$$

$$e_{i}^{2} = (Y_{i} - \hat{\beta}_{1} - \hat{\beta}_{2}X_{2i} - \hat{\beta}_{3}X_{3i})^{2}$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} e_{i}^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} (Y_{i} - \hat{\beta}_{1} - \hat{\beta}_{2}X_{2i} - \hat{\beta}_{3}X_{3i})^{2}$$

Por consiguiente, para minimizar  $\sum_{i=1}^{n} e_i^2$  empleamos el método de minimos cuadrados ordinarios (**MCO**).

Condición necesaría de primer orden: Establece, que las primeras derivadas parciales con respecto a los estimadores  $(\hat{\beta}_1, \hat{\beta}_2, \hat{\beta}_3)$ , tienen que igualarse a cero.

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \hat{\beta}_1} \sum_{i=1}^n e_i^2 = 0 , \quad \frac{\partial}{\partial \hat{\beta}_2} \sum_{i=1}^n e_i^2 = 0 , \quad \frac{\partial}{\partial \hat{\beta}_3} \sum_{i=1}^n e_i^2 = 0$$

**Condición suficiente de segundo orden :** Establece, que  $\sum_{i=1}^{n} e_i^2$  será un mínimo, si los menores principales directores del determinante ( simétrico ) son de la siguiente manera ,  $|H_1| > 0$ ;  $|H_2| > 0$ ;  $|H_3| > 0$ . Donde

$$|H_{1}| = \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial \hat{\beta}_{1}^{2}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} e_{i}^{2} = 2n > 0 \; ; \; \forall n \in \mathbb{N} - \{0\}$$

$$|H_{2}| = \begin{vmatrix} \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial \hat{\beta}_{1}^{2}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} e_{i}^{2} & \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial \hat{\beta}_{1} \partial \hat{\beta}_{2}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} e_{i}^{2} \\ \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial \hat{\beta}_{2} \partial \hat{\beta}_{1}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} e_{i}^{2} & \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial \hat{\beta}_{1}^{2}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} e_{i}^{2} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 2n & 2 \sum_{i=1}^{n} X_{2i} \\ 2 \sum_{i=1}^{n} X_{2i} & 2 \sum_{i=1}^{n} X_{2i}^{2} \\ 2 \sum_{i=1}^{n} X_{2i} & 2 \sum_{i=1}^{n} X_{2i}^{2} \end{vmatrix} > 0$$

$$|H_{3}| = \begin{vmatrix} \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial \hat{\beta}_{2}^{2}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} e_{i}^{2} & \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial \hat{\beta}_{1}^{2} \partial \hat{\beta}_{2}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} e_{i}^{2} & \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial \hat{\beta}_{1} \partial \hat{\beta}_{3}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} e_{i}^{2} \\ \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial \hat{\beta}_{2}^{2} \partial \hat{\beta}_{1}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} e_{i}^{2} & \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial \hat{\beta}_{2}^{2}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} e_{i}^{2} & \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial \hat{\beta}_{2} \partial \hat{\beta}_{3}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} e_{i}^{2} \\ \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial \hat{\beta}_{3} \partial \hat{\beta}_{1}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} e_{i}^{2} & \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial \hat{\beta}_{3} \partial \hat{\beta}_{2}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} e_{i}^{2} & \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial \hat{\beta}_{2}^{2}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} e_{i}^{2} \\ \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial \hat{\beta}_{3} \partial \hat{\beta}_{1}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} e_{i}^{2} & \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial \hat{\beta}_{3} \partial \hat{\beta}_{2}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} e_{i}^{2} & \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial \hat{\beta}_{3}^{2}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} e_{i}^{2} \\ \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial \hat{\beta}_{3} \partial \hat{\beta}_{1}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} e_{i}^{2} & \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial \hat{\beta}_{3} \partial \hat{\beta}_{2}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} e_{i}^{2} & \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial \hat{\beta}_{3}^{2}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} e_{i}^{2} \\ \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial \hat{\beta}_{3} \partial \hat{\beta}_{1}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} e_{i}^{2} & \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial \hat{\beta}_{3} \partial \hat{\beta}_{2}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} e_{i}^{2} & \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial \hat{\beta}_{3}^{2}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} e_{i}^{2} \\ \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial \hat{\beta}_{3}^{2}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} e_{i}^{2} & \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial \hat{\beta}_{3} \partial \hat{\beta}_{2}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} e_{i}^{2} & \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial \hat{\beta}_{3}^{2}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} e_{i}^{2} \\ \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial \hat{\beta}_{3}^{2}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} e_{i}^{2} & \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial \hat{\beta}_{3}^{2}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} e_{i}^{2} & \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial \hat{\beta}_{3}^{2}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} e_{i}^{2} \\ \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial \hat{\beta}_{3}^{2}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} e_{i}^{2} & \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial \hat$$

Por lo tanto, gracias a la condición suficiente de segundo orden, podemos estar seguros que estamos minimizando  $\sum_{i=1}^{n} e_i^2$ .