

Unit 2

PRESENT SIMPLE

FUNCIÓN

- Expresar una situación cotidiana; describir hábitos y rutinas.

Example: *I work every day.*

- Situaciones permanentes.

Example: *I am from Colombia.*

VERB TO BE:

AFFIRMATIVE

I am
You are
He is
She is
It is
You are
We are
They are

NEGATIVE

I am not
You are not
He is not
She is not
It is not
You are not
We are not
They are not

INTERROGATIVE

Am I...?
Are you...?
Is he...?
Is she...?
Is it...?
Are we...?
Are you...?
Are they...?

SHORT ANSWERS

Yes, you are	No, you aren't
Yes, I am	No, I'm not
Yes, he is	No, he isn't
Yes, she is	No, she isn't
Yes, it is	No, it isn't
Yes, we are	No, we aren't
Yes, you are	No, you aren't
Yes, we are	No, we aren't
Yes, they are	No, they aren't

OTHER VERBS: (to like, to live, to love, to work, to know, to make, to ask, etc)

TO WORK

AFFIRMATIVE

I work
You work
He works
She works
It works
You work
We work
They work

***RULES FOR THE THIRD PERSON SINGULAR**

(he, she, it)

- Verbos terminados en **-O, -SH, -CH, -X, -SS**, se agrega **ES** al final del verbo.
Ex: **to go** -- He goes / She goes / It goes
- Verbos terminados en **consonante + Y**, cambian al final a **ies**.
Ex: **to study** -- He studies / She studies

**Esta regla solo aplica para la forma afirmativa*

NEGATIVE

I do not work
You do not work
He does not work
She does not work
It does not work
You do not work
We do not work
They do not work

TO WORK

INTERROGATIVE

Do I work?
Do you work?
Does he work?
Does she work?
Does it work?
Do we work?
Do you work?
Do they work?

SHORT ANSWERS

Yes, you do	No, you don't
Yes, I do	No, I don't
Yes, he does	No, he doesn't
Yes, she does	No, she doesn't
Yes, it does	No, it doesn't
Yes, we do	No, we don't
Yes, you do	No, you don't
Yes, we do	No, we don't
Yes, they do	No, they don't

