|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | (1) | (2) | (3) |
|  |  | PPVT | EGRA/  Reading | CDA/  Math |
| Round 2  (4-6 years) | Father absence -Male | -0.0323 |  | -0.0847 |
|  | (0.1141) |  | (0.1112) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Father absence-Female | -0.0221 |  | -0.0613 |
|  | (0.1107) |  | (0.1127) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Difference | 0.0102 |  | 0.0234 |
|  | (0.1613) |  | (0.1216) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Round 3  (7-9 years) | Father absence -Male | -0.135 | -0.190\* | -0.133 |
|  | (0.1100) | (0.1080) | (0.1095) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Father absence-Female | 0.0226 | 0.159 | 0.0326 |
|  | (0.1060) | (0.1078) | (0.1019) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Difference | 0.158 | 0.349\*\*\* | 0.165 |
|  | (0.1229) | (0.1201) | (0.1373) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Round 4  (10-13 years) | Father absence -Male | -0.0793 | 0.0138 | -0.243\*\* |
|  | (0.1049) | (0.1096) | (0.0997) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Father absence-Female | 0.0659 | 0.163 | 0.259 |
|  | (0.1025) | (0.1852) | (0.1516) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Difference | 0.145 | 0.177\* | 0.0155 |
|  | (0.1321) | (0.1055) | (0.1007) |
| Round 5  (13-16 years) | Father absence -Male | -0.124 | -0.202\* | -0.162 |
|  | (0.1068) | (0.1141) | (0.1153) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Father absence-Female | 0.0430 | -0.105 | 0.0166 |
|  | (0.0981) | (0.1026) | (0.1029) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Difference | 0.167 | 0.0968 | 0.178 |
|  | (0.1175) | (0.1764) | (0.1796) |
|  | Observations | 1433 | 1433 | 1433 |

Standard errors in parentheses \* *p* < 0.1, \*\* *p* < .05, \*\*\* *p* < 0.01