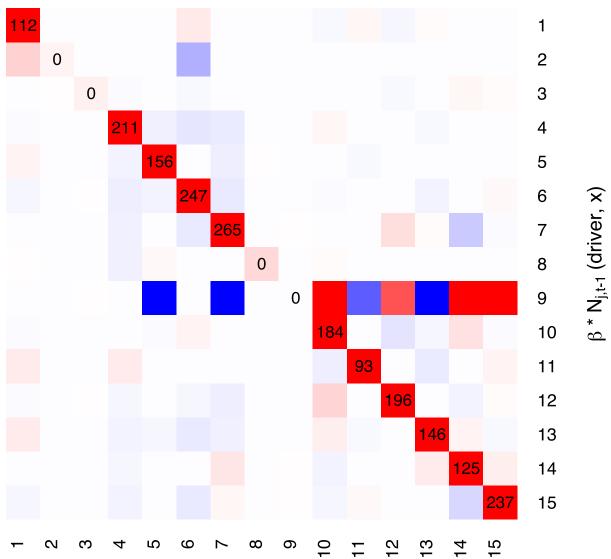


## Posterior mean, 0 ∉ HDI



N<sub>i,t</sub> (response, y)