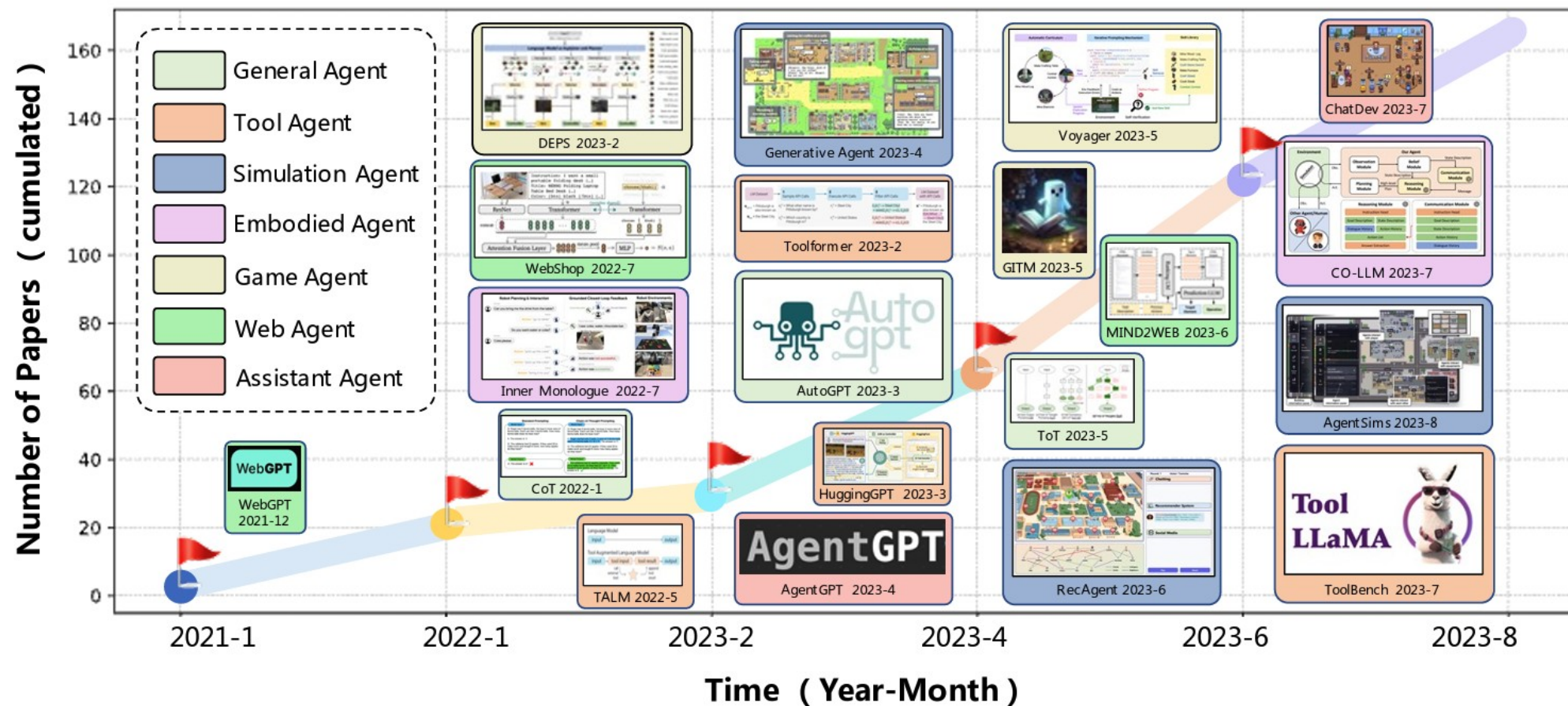


Agentic AI

LLM-based Autonomous Agents



Agent

- An “intelligent” system that interacts with some “environment”
- Basic recipe (current)
 - LLM
 - Tool
 - Memory (past thoughts and actions, etc)
 - Knowledge & reasoning
 - human

Tool

- Special tokens to invoke tool calls for
 - Search engine, calculator, etc.
 - Task-specific models (e.g., translation)
 - APIs

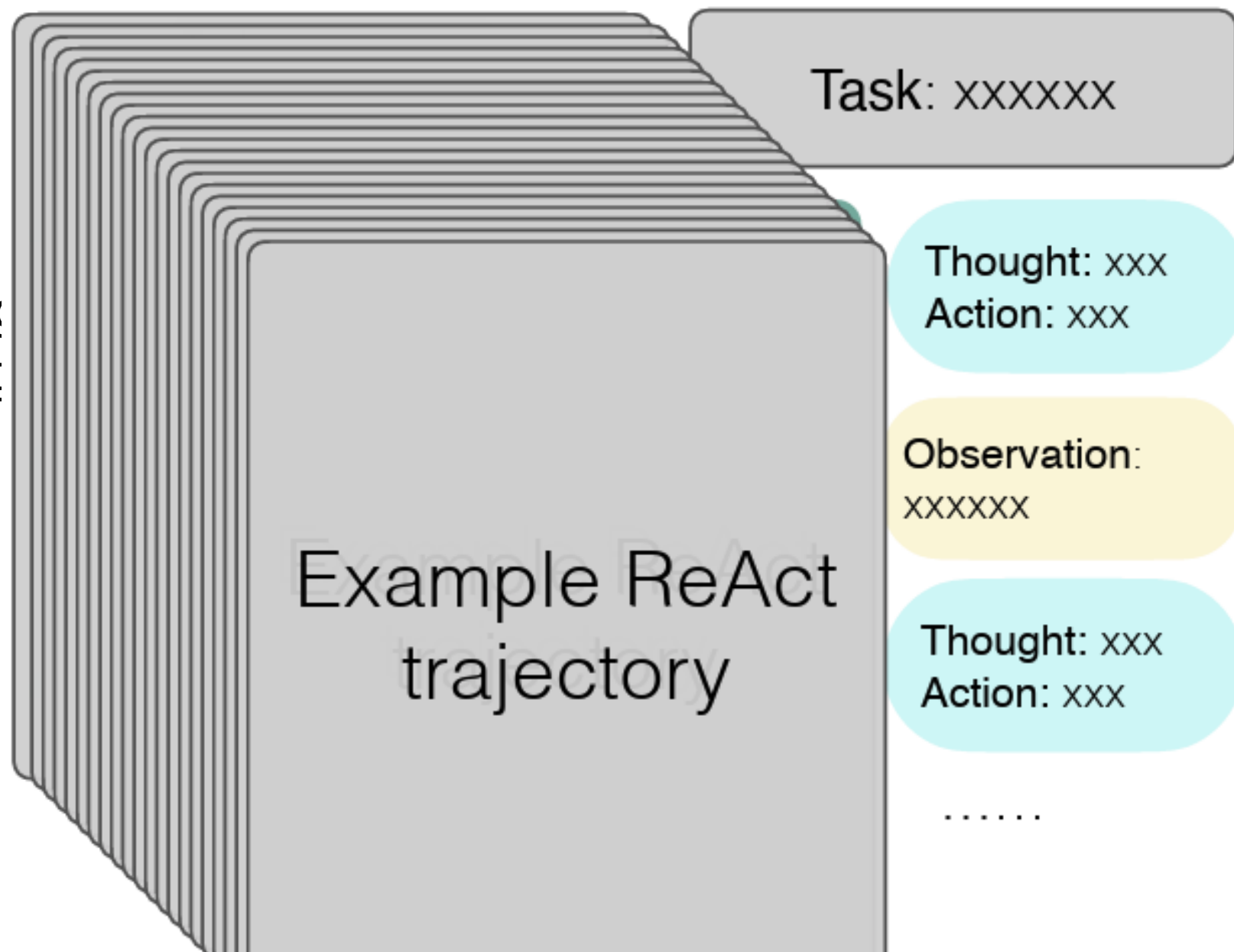
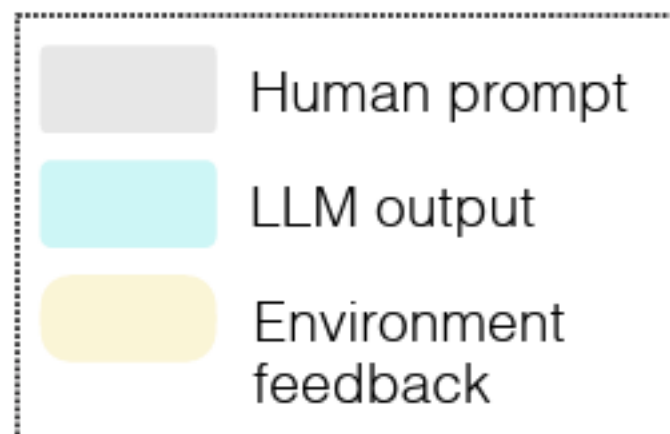
A weather task:

how hot will it get in NYC today? |*weather* lookup re-
gion=NYC |*result* precipitation chance: 10, high temp:
20c, low-temp: 12c |*output* today's high will be 20C

TALM: Tool Augmented Language Models.

Recap: ReAct

- ReAct supports
 - One-shot prompting
 - Few-shot prompting
 - Fine-tuning



A zero-shot ReAct prompt

You are an agent that answers questions by using two actions:

- search[query]: Google search the query. You can also use it to calculate math.
- finish[answer]: return the answer

Your generation should have the following format:

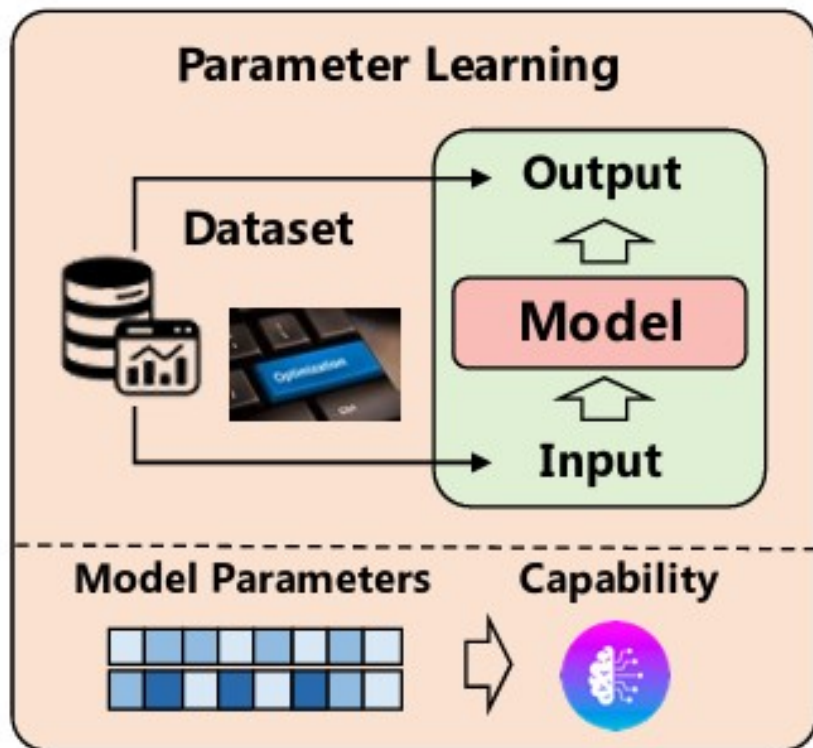
Thought: to analyze the observation and inform the action.

Action: your action

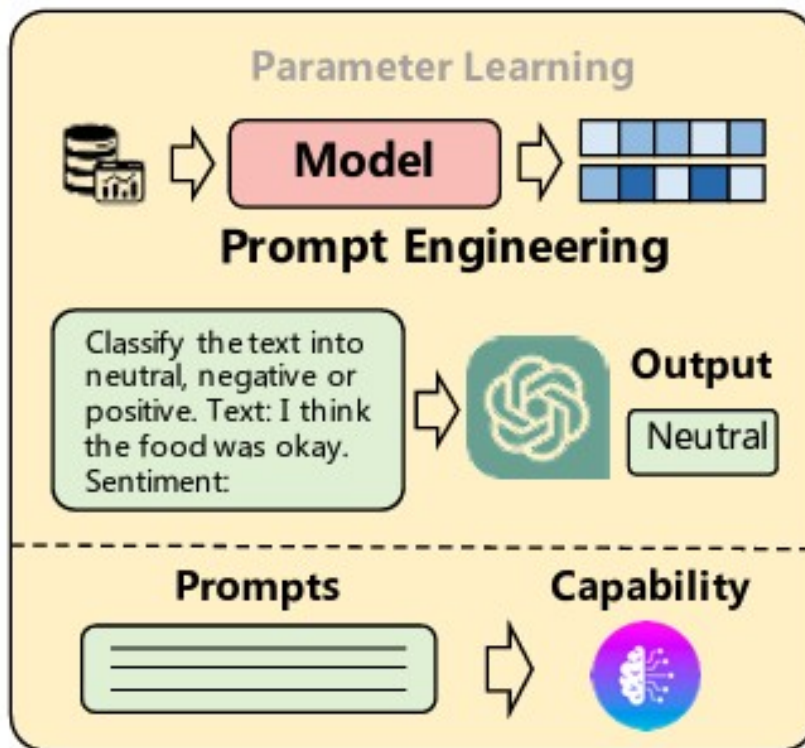
Question: If I have seven trillion dollars today, can I buy Apple, Nvidia, and Microsoft? If not, how much more money do I need?

Mechanism design

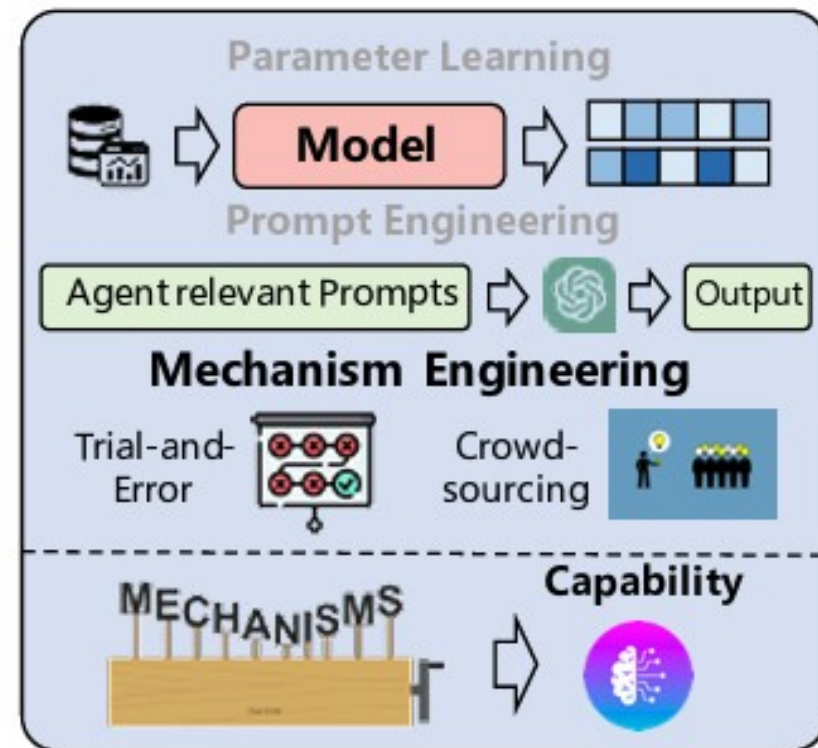
Lei Wang et al. A Survey on Large Language Model based Autonomous Agents



The era of machine learning



The era of large language model



The era of agent

Agents in Practice

- Single Agent
 - Task-oriented
 - Innovation-oriented
 - Lifecycle-oriented
- Multi-agent
 - Cooperative
 - Adversarial
- Human-agent interaction

Language Models can Solve Computer Tasks

(NeurIPS'23)

Agent uses keyboard strokes and mouse clicks to accomplish the task.

Every task contains a natural language prompt in yellow.

Use the terminal below to list all files and delete a file ending with the extension .jpg

```
terminal
Welcome! Type help for a list
of available commands.
Last login: Thu Mar 16 2023
user$
```

For the user @kenda, click on the "Like" button.

Morrow @facilis · 13h ago
Massa cursus ut. Faucibus amet.

Blisse @kenda · 13h ago
Lorem pharetra, eleifend. Quis fames.

Rose @est · 4h ago
Praesent a.

Use the textbox to enter "Dannie" and press "Search", then find and click the 4th search result.

 Search

Playing as 'X', win a game of tic-tac-toe.

Expand the sections below, to find and click on the link "vitae".

Section #1

Section #2

Section #3

Guess the number between 0-9 and press Submit. Use the feedback below to find the right number.

Click on the colored box.

Click on the "no" button.

Find the email by Brier and click the trash icon to delete it.

Switch between the tabs to find and click on the link "Quis".

Waiting for your guess...

 Submit

vitae in morbi pellentesque mauris diam

no

sagittis, dolor, accumsan ultricies nibh facilisis

submit

Primary

Kiersten Pellentesque tr.. Mi ullamcorper ..

Marin Neque. Magna elementum..

Fredia Imperdiet. Nulla nunc cons..

Tab #1 Tab #2 Tab #3

Rhoncus rutrum amet, habitant. Sagittis [gravida](#) sed ornare potenti. [Et id blandit](#) id malesuada purus praesent egestas orci. [Quis purus.](#)

RCI Prompting

- Recursively Criticizes and Improves
- Used in three reasoning steps
 - Task grounding
 - State grounding
 - Agent grounding

RCI

<Initial output generation>

A: Valerie's brother earns \$10,000 per month, while Valerie herself earns half of that amount. Together, they earn a total of \$15,000 per month. Their mother's monthly earnings amount to \$30,000, which is twice the combined salary of Valerie and her brother. Thus, the total amount of money they all have together is \$30,000.

<Critique>

Review your previous answer and find problems with your answer.

All individuals, including Valerie, her brother, and mother, should be taken into account when calculating the overall sum of money.

<Improve>

Based on the problems you found, improve your answer.

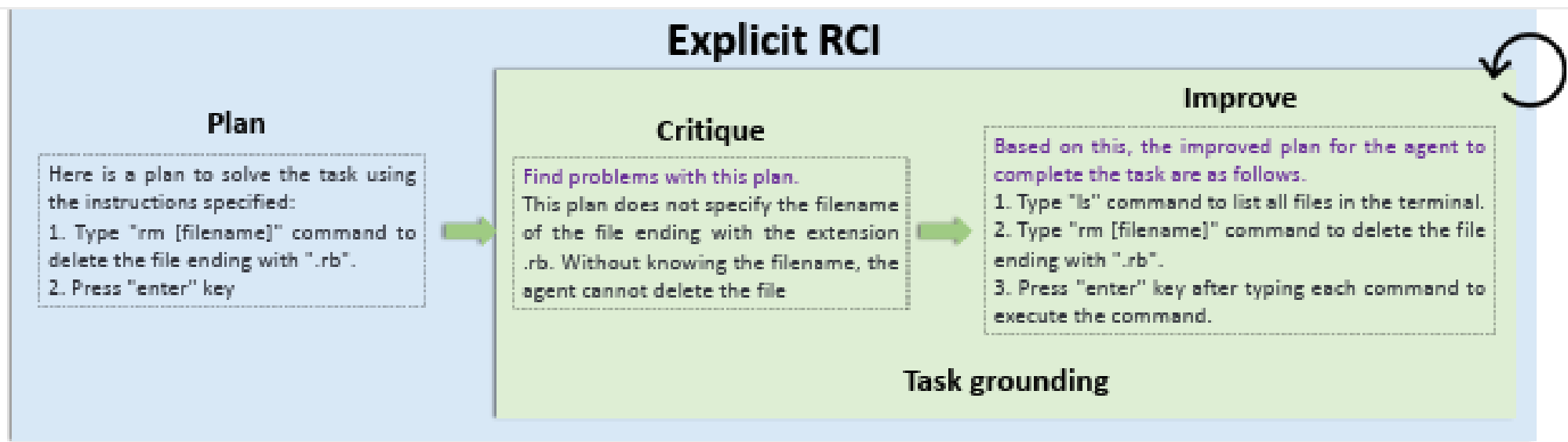
Valerie's brother earns \$10,000 per month, while Valerie herself earns \$5,000. Together, they earn a total of \$15,000 per month. Their mother earns double their combined salary, which amounts to \$30,000 per month. In total, they have \$45,000 collectively. **(Correct)**

Grounding

- Task grounding
 - Generating a plan of actionable steps
 - Actions are sampled, considering the present state, task and generated plan
- State grounding
 - Enhance the task-grounded actions to be feasible in the current state
 - Implicit RCI
- Agent grounding
 - guarantee the admissibility of actions derived from the language model
 - consider specifications of the computer agent
 - Implicit RCI

```
terminal
Welcome! Type help for a list
of available commands.
Last login: Mon Jan 30 2023
user$
```

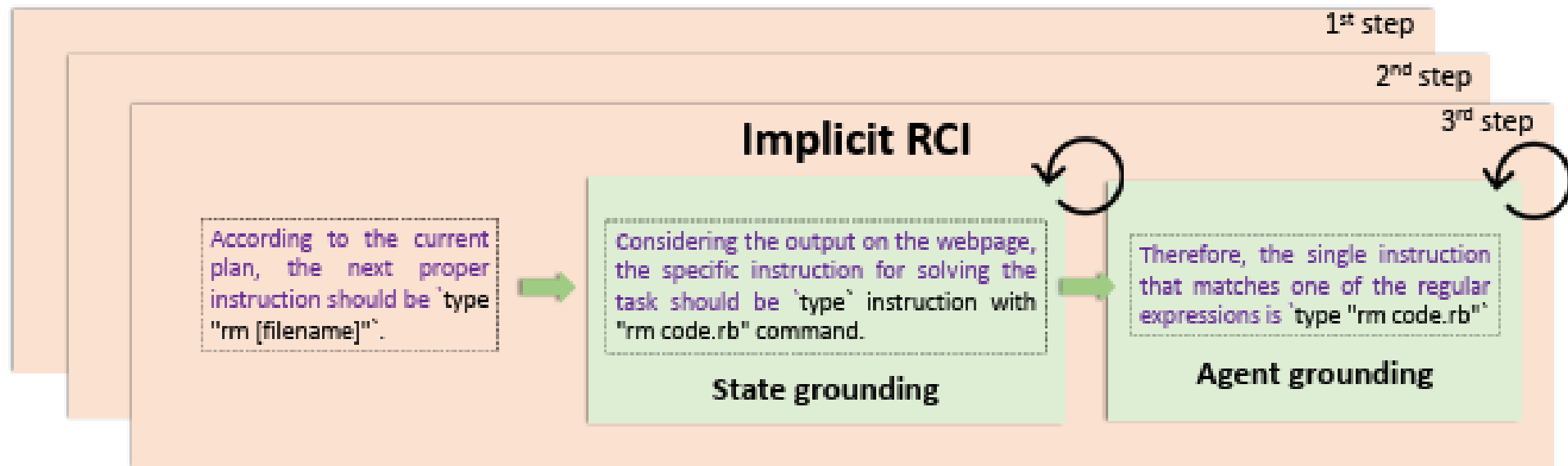
Initial state



Task: using the terminal to delete a file ending with

```
terminal
Welcome! Type help for a list
of available commands.
Last login: Mon Jan 30 2023
user$ ls
alloy.jpg code.rb file.jpg
navigator.txt skynet.html
thunderbird.html
user$
```

Current state



- prompts are in purple, remaining text shows the output of LLM
- Final step: executed by the instruction-following agent on the environment

MIND2WEB: Towards a Generalist Agent for the Web (NeurIPS'23)

Task Description: Show me the reviews for the auto repair business closest to 10002

Action Sequence:

Target Element	Operation
1. [searchbox] Find	TYPE: <i>auto repair</i>
2. [button] Auto Repair	CLICK
3. [textbox] Near	TYPE: <i>10002</i>
4. [button] 10002	CLICK
5. [button] Search	CLICK
6. [switch] Show BBB Accredited only	CLICK
7. [svg]	CLICK
8. [button] Sort By	CLICK
9. [link] Fast Lane 24 Hour Auto Repair	CLICK
10. [link] Read Reviews	CLICK



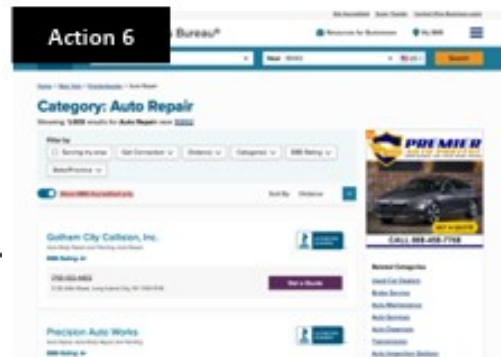
`<input name="find_text" type="search">`



`Auto Repair`



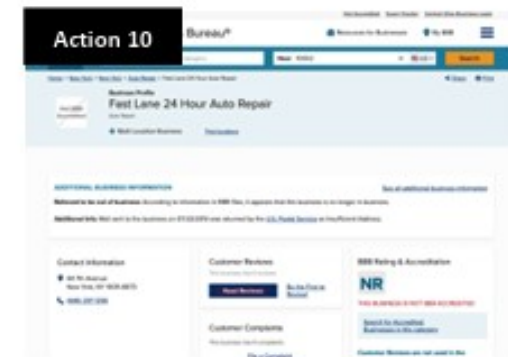
`<button>Search</button>`



`<button>Show BBB Accredited only</button>`



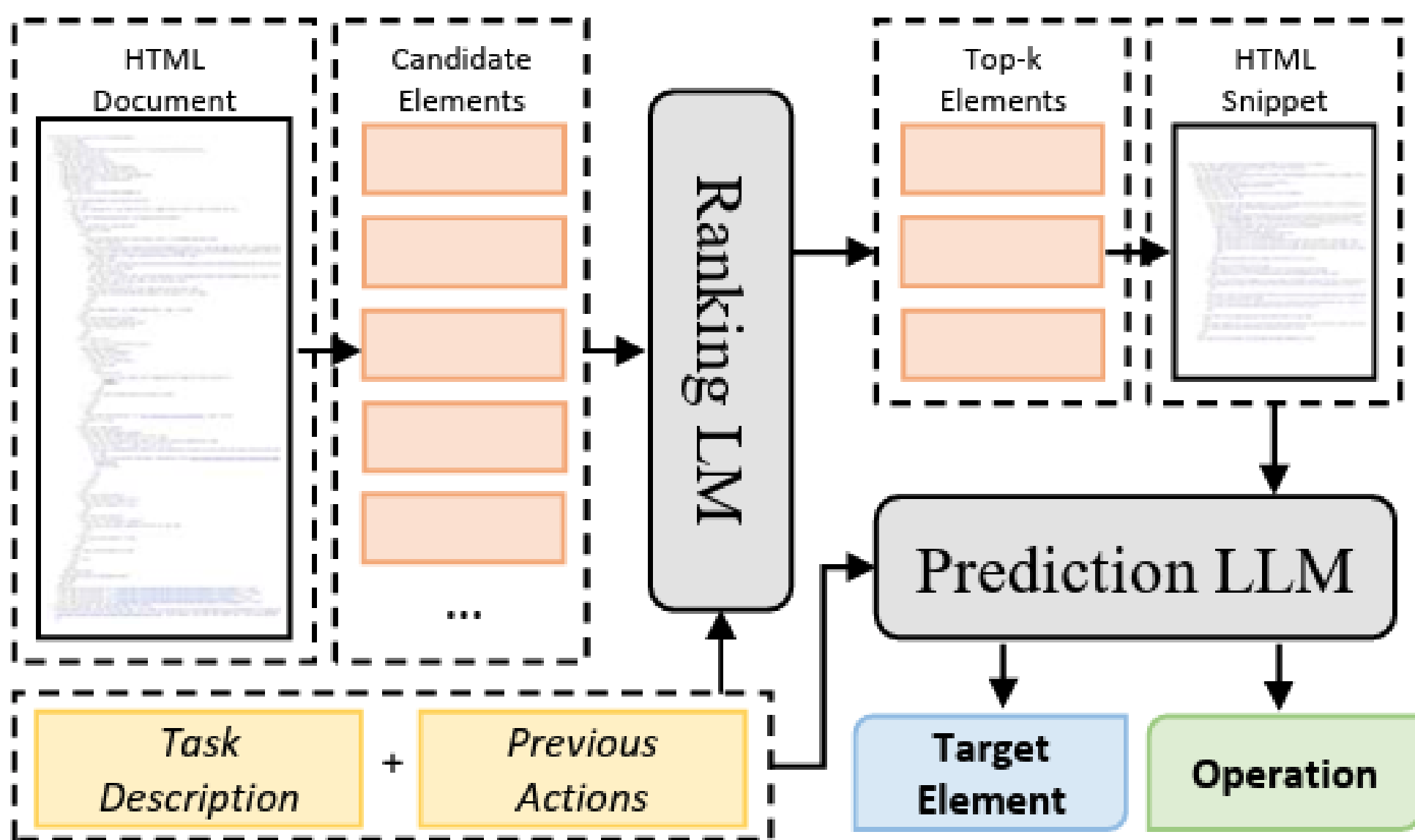
`Fast Lane 24 Hour Auto Repair`



`Read Reviews`

Actions marked in red will result in a transition to a new webpage

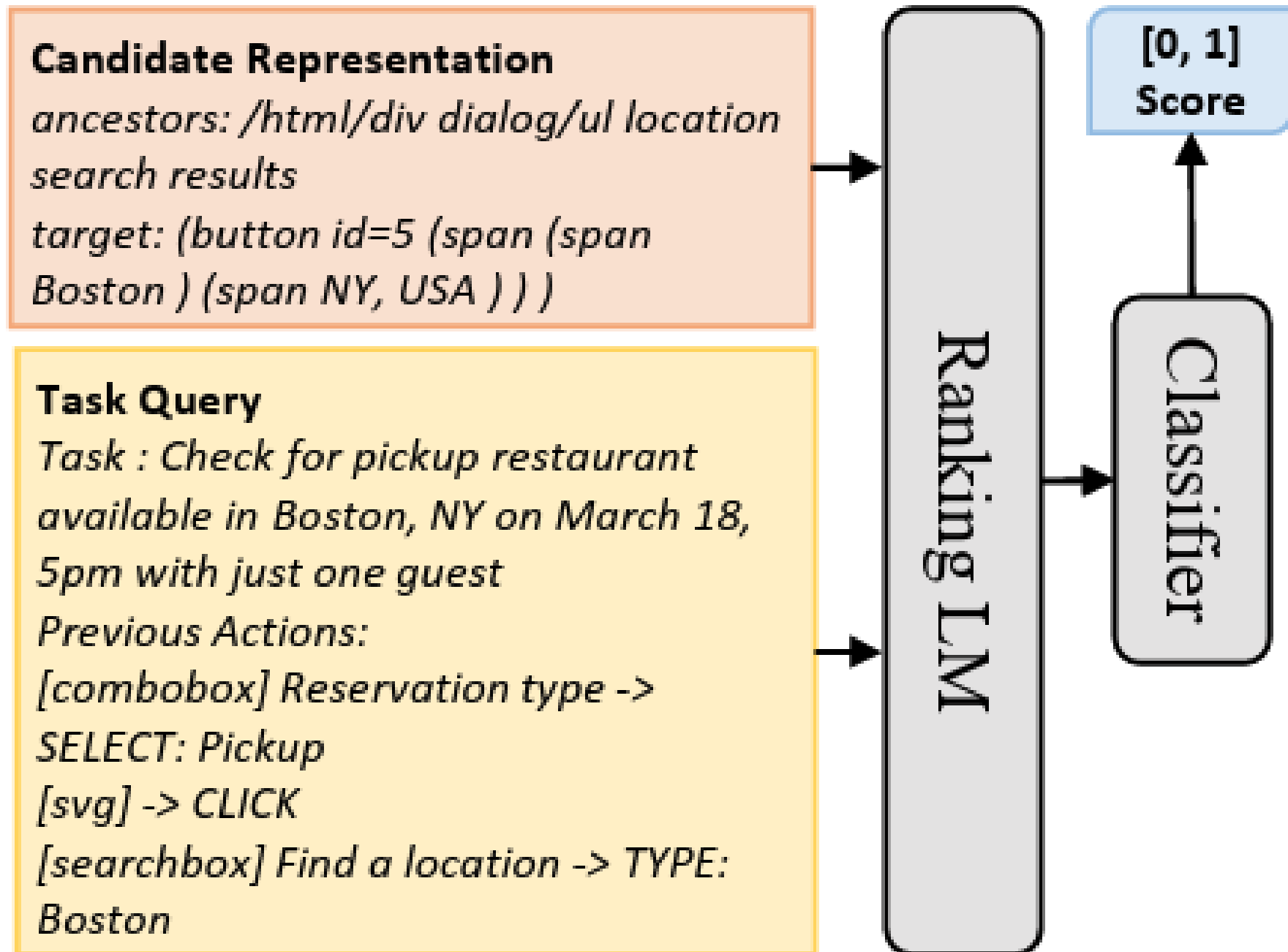
MINDACT



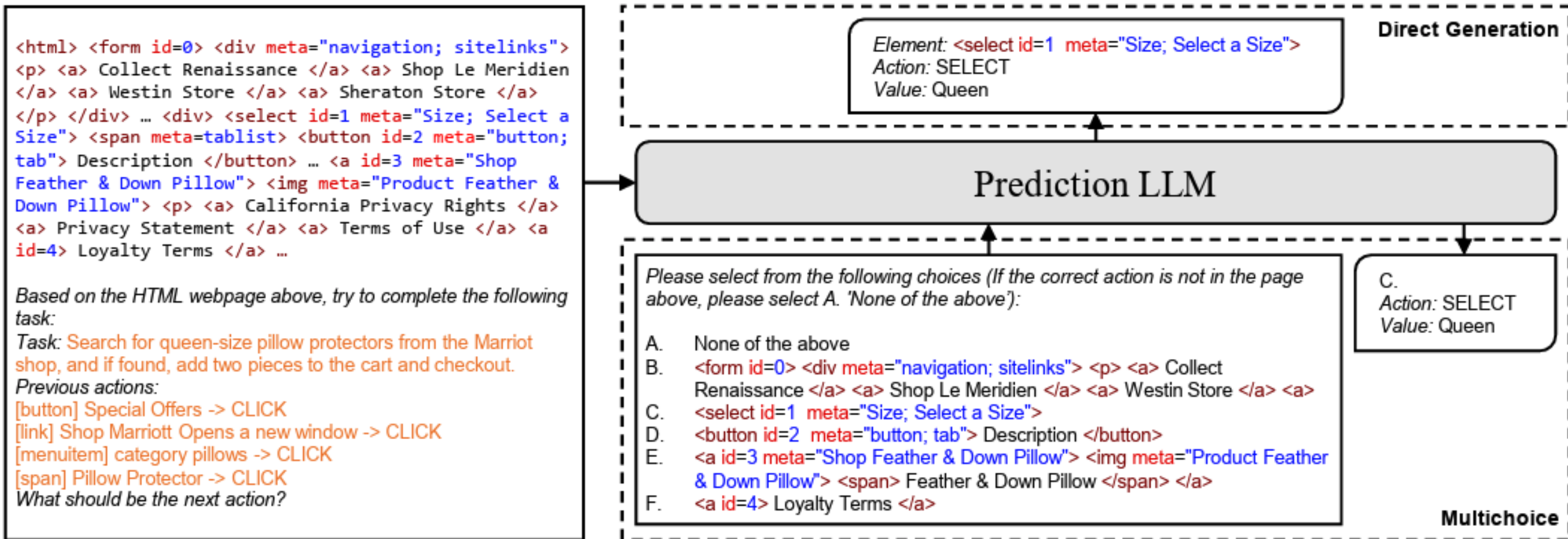
- two-stage process
- Candidate generation with small LMs
- Action prediction with LLMs

Candidate generation

- Rank the DOM elements present on a webpage
- Cross encoder

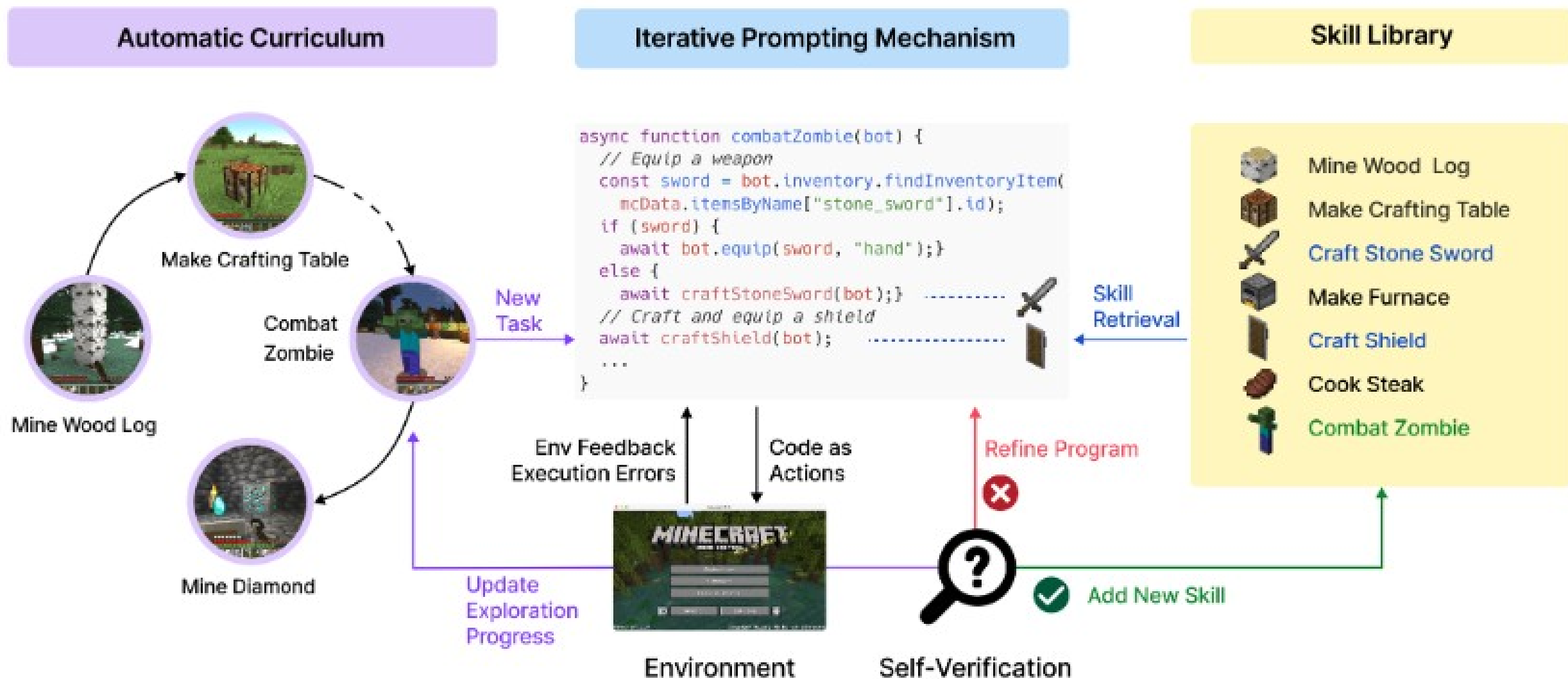


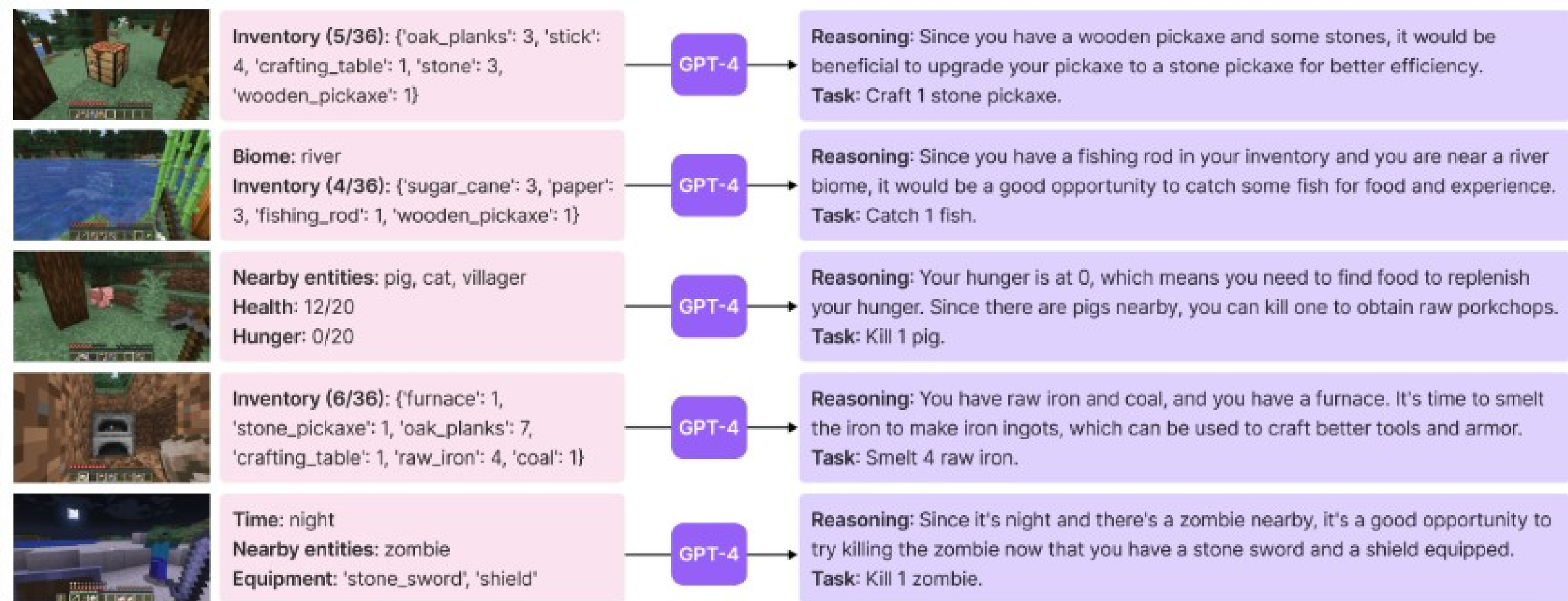
Action prediction



- MCQ works better than direct generation

Voyager: An Open-Ended Embodied Agent with Large Language Models (ICLR'25)





Automatic curriculum. The automatic curriculum takes into account the exploration progress and the agent's state to maximize exploration. The curriculum is generated by GPT-4 based on the overarching goal of "discovering as many diverse things as possible". This approach can be perceived as an in-context form of *novelty search*.

Program Generated by GPT-4

```
async function combatZombie(bot) {  
  // Equip a weapon  
  const sword =  
  bot.inventory.findInventoryItem(  
    mcData.itemsByName[  
      "stone_sword"  
    ], id  
  );  
  if (sword) {  
    await bot.equip(sword, "hand");  
  } else {  
    await craftStoneSword(bot);  
    ...  
  }  
  // Craft and equip a shield  
  ...  
  // Recover hunger  
  ...  
  // Look for and combat a zombie  
  ...  
}
```

GPT-3.5

Program Description

```
async function combatZombie(bot) {  
  // The function is about  
  equipping a stone sword to combat  
  a zombie. If a stone sword is not  
  found, it will craft one.  
  Additionally, it crafts and equips  
  a shield for added protection.  
  Afterwards, it proceeds to cook  
  sticks in order to restore hunger.  
  Once hunger is replenished, it  
  actively searches for a zombie and  
  engages in combat with it.  
}
```

Embedding

Key

Value

Add

Skill Library

- Mine Wood Log
- Make Crafting Table
- Craft Wooden Pickaxe
- Craft Stone Sword
- Make Furnace
- ...
- Combat Cow
- Cook Steak
- Craft Iron Axe
- Combat Zombie

Task: Craft Iron Pickaxe

How to craft an iron pickaxe in Minecraft?

GPT-3.5

To craft an iron pickaxe, you need to 3 iron ingots and 2 sticks. Once you have gathered the materials,

Environment Feedback

Embedding

Query

Skill Library

Retrieve

- Smelt Iron Ingot
- Craft Stick
- Make Crafting Table
- Make Furnace
- Craft Wooden Pickaxe

Skill library. Top: Adding a new skill. Each skill is indexed by the embedding of its description, which can be retrieved in similar situations in the future. **Bottom: Skill retrieval.** When faced with a new task proposed by the automatic curriculum, we perform querying to identify the top-5 relevant skills. Complex skills can be synthesized by composing simpler programs, which compounds Voyager's capabilities rapidly over time and alleviates catastrophic forgetting.

Environment Feedback

I cannot make stick because I need: 2 more planks
I cannot make stone_shovel because I need: 2 more stick

GPT-4

```
async function craftStoneShovelWithTable(bot) {  
  // If not enough cobblestone, mine cobblestone  
  ...  
+  // If not enough sticks, check if there are  
+  // enough planks in the inventory  
  if (sticksCount < 2) {  
+    const planksCount = bot.inventory.count(  
+      mcData.itemsByName.acacia_planks.id);  
+    if (planksCount < 2) {  
+      // Collect or craft planks  
+      await mineBlock(bot, "acacia_log", 1);  
+      await craftItem(bot, "acacia_planks", 1);  
+    }  
+    // Craft sticks using planks  
+    await craftItem(bot, "stick", 1);  
    await craftItem(bot, "stone_shovel", 1);  
  }  
}
```

Execution Error

throw new Error(`No item named \${name}`);
No item named acacia_axe
at line 18:await craftItem(bot, "acacia_axe", 1);

GPT-4

```
-async function craftAcaciaAxe(bot) {  
+async function craftWoodenAxe(bot) {  
  // Craft anacia planks and sticks  
  ...  
  
  // Place the crafting table near the bot  
  ...  
  
-  // Craft an acacia axe using 3 acacia planks  
-  // and 2 sticks  
-  await craftItem(bot, "acacia_axe", 1);  
-  bot.chat("Acacia axe crafted.");  
+  // Craft a wooden axe using 3 acacia planks  
+  // and 2 sticks  
+  await craftItem(bot, "wooden_axe", 1);  
+  bot.chat("Wooden axe crafted.");  
}
```

Left: Environment feedback. GPT-4 realizes it needs 2 more planks before crafting sticks. **Right: Execution error.** GPT-4 realizes it should craft a wooden axe instead of an acacia axe since there is no acacia axe in Minecraft.

Inventory (8/36): {'oak_planks': 5, 'cobblestone': 2, 'porkchop': 2, 'wooden_sword': 1, 'coal': 5, 'wooden_pickaxe': 1, 'oak_log': 3, 'dirt': 9}
Task: Mine 5 coal ores

GPT-4

Reasoning: Mining coal_ore in Minecraft will get coal. You have 5 coal in your inventory.
Success: True

Inventory (10/36): {'raw_copper': 9, 'copper_ingot': 3, 'acacia_planks': 1, 'raw_iron': 1, 'stick': 1, 'iron_sword': 1, 'iron_pickaxe': 1, 'iron_ingot': 3, 'crafting_table': 1, 'furnace': 1}
Task: Craft a spyglass

GPT-4

Reasoning: To craft a spyglass, you need 2 copper ingots and 1 amethyst shard. You have 3 copper ingots, but you don't have any amethyst shards.
Success: False
Critique: Find and mine an amethyst shard underground.

Inventory (7/36): {'oak_log': 5, 'oak_planks': 1, 'wooden_pickaxe': 1, 'wooden_sword': 1, 'porkchop': 2, 'white_wool': 2, 'mutton': 6}
Task: Kill 3 sheep

GPT-4

Reasoning: You have 2 white_wool and 6 mutton in your inventory, which indicates that you killed 2 sheep. You needed to kill 3 sheep.
Success: False
Critique: Find and kill one more sheep to complete the task.

Inventory (9/36): {'string': 4, 'coal': 1, 'rotten_flesh': 1, 'iron_sword': 1, 'furnace': 1, 'dirt': 6, 'stone_shovel': 1, 'wooden_pickaxe': 1, 'granite': 5}
Task: Kill 1 zombie

GPT-4

Reasoning: You have 1 rotten_flesh in your inventory, which means you have killed at least 1 zombie.
Success: True

Self-verification. By providing the agent's current state and the task to GPT-4, we ask it to act as a critic and inform us whether the program achieves the task. In addition, if the task fails, it provides a critique by suggesting how to complete the task.