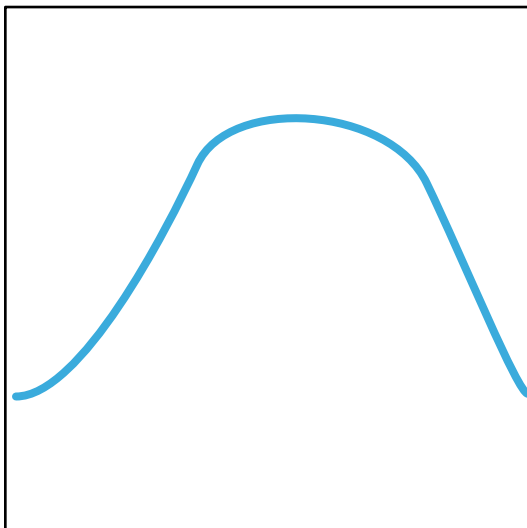
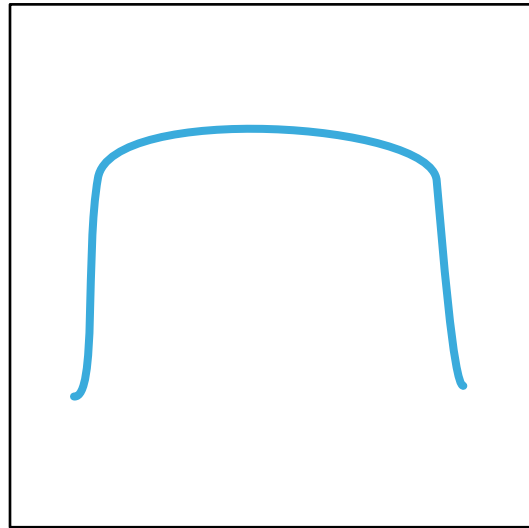


Input factors

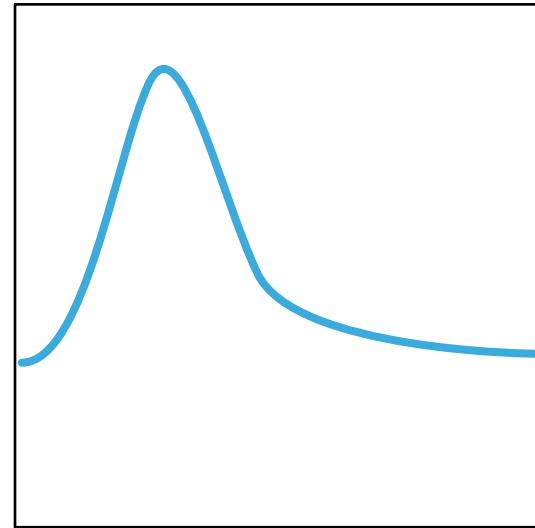


x_1



x_2

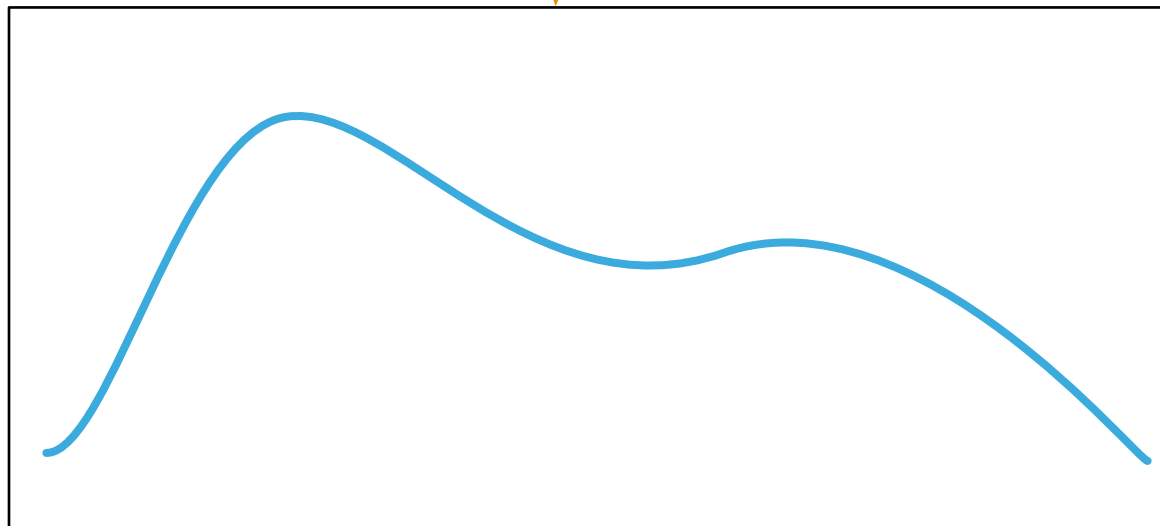
...



x_k



The model
 $Y = Y(\mathbf{x})$



Empirical distribution of Y