Understanding Language Evolution Using an Event-Based Model

Appendices

- 1. Character Assignments
- 2. Partition Assignments
- 3. Concepts Used
- 4. Results

Appendix 1 - Character Assignments

Each segment gets a different number $e \mid 2 \mid g \mid 3 \mid o$: $\mid 4 \mid g \mid 5 \mid \partial \mid \mid 6 \mid j \mid \mid 7 \mid o \mid \mid 8 \mid i \mid \mid 9 \mid w \mid \mid 10 \mid o \mid \mid 11 \mid dg \mid \mid 12 \mid I$ j 14 n 15 s 16 u 17 \int 18 oj 19 v 20 b 21 t 22 u: 23 d 25 f 26 e: 27 m 28 a 29 f 30 e 31 e 32 e 33 l 34 X 36 $\hat{\Lambda}$ 37 $\hat{\kappa}$ 38 \hat{i} 39 $\hat{\eta}$ 40 \hat{o} 41 \hat{h} 42 $\hat{e}\hat{j}$ 43 \hat{j} 44 35 \tilde{v} 47 tf 48 i 49 p 50 z 51 δ 52 k 53 ts 54 az 55 ĩ 46 θ 58 ej 59 ej 60 \tilde{o} 61 ϵ : 62 y 63 R 57 Ø: 64 56 ea 68 k^w 69 γ 70 aj 71 g 72 \tilde{e} 73 η 74 g^w 75 $\tilde{e}u$ 66 Ø 67 β 78 f 79 c 80 $\tilde{\epsilon}$ 81 \mathfrak{I} 82 $\tilde{\mathfrak{U}}$ 83 \mathfrak{J} 76 **a** 77 84 85 **Q**I 86

œ̃

87

 \tilde{w} 88 au 89 σ 90 \tilde{w}

Appendix 2 - Partition Assignments

Model: "Linguistically Informed"

1 Nasal Vowel

ẽj ố ũ ĩ ẽ ẽj ố ẽ ẽu ẽ ũ œ ẽw

2 Vowel

e o: ə o i ɔ ɪ u oj u: y e: a ɐ œ ε i: o̞a ɨ a: ej ɐj ε: ø: εj ø e̞a aj α ɔ: α: au̯ ʊ

3 Nasal Consonant

nmnŋĵ

4 Non Sylabic Sonorant

wjlr

5 Consonant

g ʒ j ʤ s ʃ v b t d f r x λ κ h ʧ p z ð k ts r θ ų ł k^w γ g g^w β J c ι ç

	1	We	YouPlural	YouSingular
Latin	- e g o:	n or - s -	wo: - s	t u:
French	3 9	n u	v u - -	t y
Spanish	j 0	n o - s -	b o - s	t u
Italian	i o	n o: i	v o: i -	t u
PortugueseBrazi	- e - w	n o j - s	v ɔ j s	t u
Portuguese	- e - w	$ n \sigma - \int -$	$ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{o} $ - $ \int$	t u
Catalan	3 3		b u - s	t u
Walloon	dg 1	n o	$ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{o} - \mathbf{s} $	t y
Friulian	j o	n o: - -	v o:	t u
Romanian	j e - w	n oj - -	v oj	t u
	YouSingular-VostramMero	cWoman	Woman-Mulier	Woman-Domina
Latin		f e: - m i - n - a	m u l i e r e m	d o m i n a
French		f a - m		d a m - - -
Spanish	- u s t e d	- e - m - b r - a	m u x - e r	d o - - n a
Italian		f e m m i - n - a	m o A A e	$ \mathbf{d} \mathbf{o} \mathbf{n} - \mathbf{n} \mathbf{a}$
PortugueseBrazi	$ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{o} \mathbf{s} - \mathbf{e} -$	f e - m e - - e	$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{\Lambda} - \mathbf{e} \mathbf{\kappa} - -$	$ \mathbf{d} \mathbf{o} - - \mathbf{n} \mathbf{e}$
Portuguese	v o s - e -	f e - m j e	m u \lambda - e \rangle	d o n e
Catalan	v o s t e -	f e - m - b r - a	m u \lambda - e - - -	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{o} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} - & \mathbf{n} \end{vmatrix} $
Walloon		f œ - m - - - -		d œ m - - -
Friulian		$ \mathbf{f} \mathbf{\epsilon} - \mathbf{m} \mathbf{i} - \mathbf{n} - \mathbf{\epsilon} $	m u i: r	d o n e
Romanian		f e - m e - j e	m u - j e r e -	d oam - n ə
	ManHumanBeing	ManHumanRaing_Homo	Child	Child Minnue
1 (1		ManHumanBeing-Homo	Child	Child-Ninnus
Latin	h o m i - n e m	- h o m o:	i n f a n t e m	Ciliu-Nillius
French	h o m i - n e m - o m		$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
French Spanish	h o m i - n e m	$\begin{vmatrix} - & \mathbf{h} & \mathbf{o} & \mathbf{m} \\ - & \mathbf{\tilde{o}} & - & - \end{vmatrix}$	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$n \mid i \mid p \mid o$
French Spanish Italian	h o m i - n e m - o m - b r e	- h o m o:	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	n i n o n i n o
French Spanish Italian	h o m i - n e m - o m	$\begin{vmatrix} - & \mathbf{h} & \mathbf{o} & \mathbf{m} \\ - & \mathbf{\tilde{o}} & - & - \end{vmatrix}$	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$n \mid i \mid p \mid o$
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{vmatrix} - & \mathbf{h} & \mathbf{o} & \mathbf{m} \\ - & \mathbf{\tilde{o}} & - & - \end{vmatrix}$	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	n i n o n i n o n e n ej
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{vmatrix} - & \mathbf{h} & \mathbf{o} & \mathbf{m} \\ - & \mathbf{\tilde{o}} & - & - \end{vmatrix}$	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	n i n o n i n o n e n e j
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{vmatrix} - & \mathbf{h} & \mathbf{o} & \mathbf{m} \\ - & \mathbf{\tilde{o}} & - & - \end{vmatrix}$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	n i n o n i n o n e n ej
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{vmatrix} - & \mathbf{h} & \mathbf{o} & \mathbf{m} \\ - & \mathbf{\tilde{o}} & - & - \end{vmatrix}$	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	n i n o n i n o n e n e j
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{vmatrix} - & \mathbf{h} & \mathbf{o} & \mathbf{m} \\ - & \mathbf{\tilde{o}} & - & - \end{vmatrix}$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	n i n o n i n o n e n e ñ
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	- h o m o: - o n o - - -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	n i n o n i n o n e n ej n e n ej n e n -
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	- h o m o: - 5 - - -	i n f a n t e m α - f α i n f a n t e f a n t e - 1 - f ῦ - f ῦ - f i - 1 - f ῦ - f i - 1 - f ῦ - f i - 1 - f ῦ - f i - 1 - f ῦ - f i - 1 - f ῦ - f i - 1 - f ο Husband	n i n o n i n o n e n e n e n e n e n e n e n e n e n e
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin	h o m i - n e m - o m - b r e o m e j o m e j o m e j o m e j o m e j o m o m o o m o m o o m o m o o m o m o n o n o n o m o n o n o m o n o n o m o n o m o n o n	- h o m o: - o n o - - -	i n f a n t e m α - f α i n f a n t e f a n t e - 1 - f ῦ - f ῦ - f i -	n i n o n i n o n e n e n e n e n - Husband-Sponsus - s p o n s u s
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	- h o m o: - 5 - -	i n f a n t e m α - f α i n f a n t e f a n t e - 1 - f ῦ - f ῦ - f i -	n i n o n i n o n e n ēj n e n ēj n e n s j n e n s u s e - p u
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French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	- h o m o: - 5 - - -	i n f a n t e m α - f α i n f a n t e f a n t e f a n t e - 1 - f e - f i ĭ - f e - t i - K - f α Husband m a r i: t u s m a ε i m a r i ð o -	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Mige Mulier Mige Mige	i n f a n t e m α - f α i n f a n t e f a n t e f a n t e - 1 - f e - f i ĭ - f e - f i Kusband m a r i: t u s m a s i m a r i t o - m a r i t o - m a r i d u -	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Wife-Mulier	i n f a n t e m α - f α i n f a n t e f a n t e f a n t e - 1 - f e - f i ĭ - f e - f i Husband m a r i: t u s m a s i m a r i t o - m a r i t o - m a r i d u - m e r i δ u -	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Mige Mulier Mige Mige	i n f a n t e m α - f α i n f a n t e f a n t e f a n t e - 1 - f e - f i ĭ - f e - f i Kusband m a r i: t u s m a s i m a r i t o - m a r i t o - m a r i d u -	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
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French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Wife-Mulier	i n f a n t e m α - f α i n f a n t e f a n t e f a n t e - 1 - f e - f i ĭ - f e - f i Husband m a r i: t u s m a s i m a r i t o - m a r i t o - m a r i d u - m e r i δ u -	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

	Husband-Socius	Mother	Fish-Piskem	Fish-Pescion
Latin	s o k i u s	m a: t r e m	p i s k e m	
French		m e - r - -		p w a s õ
Spanish		maðre -	$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{\theta} $ - $ \mathbf{e} $ -	
Italian	s o tf - o -	m a: d r e -	p e e -	
PortugueseBrazi		m ej - - -	p ej ∫ - i -	
Dortuguese			m m f ;	
Portuguese Catalan		m ej	p ej f - i -	
Walloon		m a - r ə - m e - r	p e	$ \mathbf{p} - \mathbf{\epsilon} \mathbf{h} \tilde{\mathbf{o}} $
Friulian		m a - r i -	p ε s - - -	$ \mathbf{p} = \mathbf{\epsilon} \mathbf{n} 0 $
Romanian	s o ts		p e f t e -	
	Bird-Avem	Bird-Avicellum	Bird-Passerem	Fruit
Latin	a w e m	- a w i - k - e l l u m		f r u: - k t u s
French		w a z - o		f
Spanish	a b e -		p a - x a r o -	f r u t o -
Italian		$ - - u - t t - \epsilon 1 1 o -$	p a s s e r o -	f r u - t t o -
PortugueseBrazi	a v i -		pa-seru-	$ \mathbf{f} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{u} - - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{e} $
D 1				
Portuguese	a v i -		p a - s e r u -	
Catalan Walloon	a w - -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		f r u j - t
Friulian		$\begin{vmatrix} - & u & - & h & - & \epsilon & - & - & - \\ - & u & - & - & t \end{vmatrix} j \epsilon - 1$		f R y - - - - - - - - - - -
Romanian		- - u - - y J E - I - -		
Notifialliall	Flower	Nose	pa-səre	f r u - k t
	Flower	Nose	Nose-Nares	Sun
Latin	f 1 o: r e m	n a: s u s		
Latin French	f l o: r e m f l œ ʁ	n a: s u s n e	Nose-Nares	Sun s o: 1 e m
Latin	f l o: r e m f l o r - - f l o r - -	n a: s u s n e n a s o -	Nose-Nares n a r i θ -	Sun
Latin French Spanish	f l o: r e m f l o: r e f l o: r e f j o: r e	n a: s u s n e	Nose-Nares	Sun s o: 1 e m s o 1 - -
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	f 1 o r e m f 1 o r - f 1 o r - f 1 o r -	n a: s u s n e n a s o -	Nose-Nares n a r i θ - n a r i tf e n a r i s -	Sun s o: 1 e m s o 1 - - s o 1 e - s o w - -
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese	f l o: r e m f l o r - - f j o: r e - f l o B - -	n a: s u s n e n a s o - n a: s o -	Nose-Nares n a r i θ - n a r i tf e n a r i s - n e r i ∫ -	Sun s o: 1 e m s o 1 - - s o 1 e - s o ½ - -
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	f 1 o: r e m f 1 o r - - f j o: r e - f 1 o B - -	n a: s u s n e n a s o - n a: s o -	Nose-Nares n a r i θ - n a r i tf e n a r i s -	Sun s o: 1 e m s o 1 - - s o 1 e - s o t - - s o t - -
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	f l o: r e m f l o r - - f j o: r e - f l o s - - f l o r - - f l o r - - f l o r - - f l o r - - f l o r - - f l o r - - f l o r - - f l o r - - f l o r - - f l o r - - f l o r - - f l o r - - f l o r -	n a: s u s n e n a s o - n a: s o - n a s n e	Nose-Nares n a r i θ - n a r i tf e n a r i s - n e r i ∫ -	Sun s o: 1 e m s o 1 - - s o 1 e - s o 1 - -
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian	f l o: r e m f l o: r - - f j o: r e - f l o r - - f l o r - - f l o r - - f l o r - - f l o r - -	n a: s u s n e n a s o - n a: s o - n e n e n a: s -	Nose-Nares n a r i θ - n a r i tf e n a r i s - n e r i ∫ -	Sun s o: 1 e m s o 1 - - s o 1 e - s o 1 - - s o 1 - - s o 1 o -
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	f l o: r e m f l o: r e - f l o r e - f l o r - - f l o r - - f l o r - - f l o r - - f l o r - - f l o r e -	n a: s u s n e n a s o - n a: s o - n a: s n a: s - n a: s -	Nose-Nares n a r i t θ - n a r i t f e n a r i s - n e r i ∫ - n a: r r s -	Sun s o: 1 e m s o 1 - - s o 1 e - s o 1 - - s o 1 - - s o 1 o - s o c e -
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	f 1 o: r e m f 1 o r - f 1 o r - f 1 o r - f 1 o r - f 1 o r - f 1 o r - f 1 o r - f 1 o r - f 1 o r - f 1 o r - Sun-Soliculus	n a: s u s n e n a s o - n a: s o - n a s n a: s - n a: s - n a: s - Moon	Nose-Nares n a r i t θ - n a r i t f e n a r i s - n e r i β - n a: r I s -	Sun s o: 1 e m s o: 1 e m s o 1 - - s o 1 e - s o 1 - - s o 1 o - s oa r e - Water
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin	f 1 o: r e m f 1 o	n a: s u s n e n a s o - n a: s o - n a s n a: s - n a s - n a s - 1 u: n a	Nose-Nares	Sun s o: 1 e m s o: 1 e m s o 1 - - s o 1 e - s o 1 - - s o 1 - - s o 1 o - s o r e - Water a - k w a
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French	f 1 o: r e m f 1 o r - f 1 o r - f 1 o r - f 1 o r - f 1 o r - f 1 o r - f 1 o r - f 1 o r - f 1 o r - f 1 o r - Sun-Soliculus	n a: s u s n e n a s o - n a: s o - n a s n a: s	Nose-Nares	Sun s o: 1 e m s o: 1 e m s o 1 - - s o 1 e - s o 1 - - s o 1 o - s o r e - Water a - k a o - - -
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin	f 1 o: r e m f 1 o	n a: s u s n e n a s o - n a: s o - n a s n a: s n a: s n a: s Noon 1 u: n a 1 y n - 1 u n a	Nose-Nares n a r i θ - n a r i tf e n a r i s - n e r i ∫ - n a: r r s - Star - s t - e: l l a e - t w a - l - e s t r e - j a	Sun s o: 1 e m s o: 1 e m s o 1 - - s o 1 e - s o 1 - - s o 1 - - s o 1 o - s o r e - Water a - k a a o - - - a - y w a
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	f 1 o: r e m f 1 c	n a: s u s n e n a s o - n a: s o - n a s n a: s	Nose-Nares	Sun s o: 1 e m s o: 1 e m s o 1 - - s o 1 e - s o 1 - - s o 1 o - s o r e - Water a - k a o - - -
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	f 1 o: r e m f 1 c	n a: s u s n e n a s o - n a: s o - n a: s o - n a: s n a: s n a: s Moon 1 u: n a 1 y n - 1 u n a 1 u n a 1 u n a 1 u n e	Nose-Nares n a r i θ -	Sun s o: 1 e m s o: 1 e m s o 1 - - s o 1 e - s o 1 - - s o 1 - - s o 1 o - s o r e - Water a - k w a a - y w a a - g w e
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	f 1 o: r e m f 1 c	n a: s u s n e n a s o - n a: s o - n a: s o - n a: s n a: s n a: s Moon 1 u: n a 1 u n a 1 u n a 1 u n e 1 u n e	Nose-Nares n a r i θ -	Sun s o: 1 e m s o: 1 e m s o 1 - - s o 1 e - s o 1 - - s o 1 - - s o 1 - - s o 1 o - s oa r e - Water a - k^w - a o - - - a - y w a a - g w e a - g w e a - g w e
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	f 1 o: r e m f 1 c	n a: s u s n e n a s o - n a: s o - n a: s o - n a: s n a: s n a: s Moon 1 u: n a 1 y n - 1 u n a 1 u n a 1 u n a 1 u n a 1 u n a 1 u n a	Nose-Nares	Sun s o: 1 e m s o: 1 e m s o 1 - - s o 1 e - s o 1 - - s o 1 - - s o 1 - - s o 1 o - s oa r e - Water a - k w a a - y w a a - g w e a - g w e a - g w e a - g w e a - g w e a - g w e a - g w e a - g w e a - g w e a - g w e a - g w e a - g w e
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	f 1 o: r e m f 1 c s f 1 o r f 1 o s	n a: s u s n e n a s o - n a: s o - n a: s o - n a: s n a: s n a: s Moon 1 u: n a 1 y n - 1 u n a 1 u n a 1 u n e 1 u n a 1 u n a 1 u n a 1 u n a 1 u n a 1 u n a	Nose-Nares	Sun s o: 1 e m s o: 1 e m s o: 1 e m s o: 1 e - s o: 1 e - s o: 1 e - s o: o: o: s o: o: o: o:
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	f 1 o: r e m f 1 c	n a: s u s n e n a s o - n a: s o - n a: s o - n a: s n a: s n a: s Moon 1 u: n a 1 y n - 1 u n a 1 u n a 1 u n a 1 u n a 1 u n a 1 u n a	Nose-Nares	Sun s o: 1 e m s o: 1 e m s o 1 - s o 1 - s o 1 - s o 1 - s o 1 - s o 1 o s o o c s o o o o s o o o s o o o s o o o s o o o s o o o s o o o s o o

	Rain	Lake	Sea	Salt
Latin	p l u - w i a	l a k u m	m a r e	s a: 1 e m s ε 1
French Spanish	$\left \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	1 a k - -	m a r - m ε r -	s ε 1 - -
Italian	p j o d dz - a	1 a g o -	m a r e	s a l e -
PortugueseBrazi		lagu-	mar-	s a w
	J	1-1419141		
Portuguese	$\left \int \left -\left u \right - \left v \right - \right e$	1 a y u -	mar -	s a 1
Catalan	p 1 u - 3 - ə	Λ a k	m a r -	s a 1
Walloon	b f n: - R - -	1 a k	т е в –	s e
Friulian	p 1 o j e	1 a: t	m a: r -	s a: 1
Romanian	p l oa j e Earth	1 a k	m a r e	s a r e - Fog-Tenebrae
Latin	t - e r r a	Fog k a: l i: g i n e m	Fog-Nebula	t e n e: b r aj
French	t - e - r -	K W I W Y I W C MI	n j o l y	t c m c b r aj
Spanish	t j e - r a		n j e - b - l a	
Italian	t - ε r r a	kalidzine -	n - e b b - j a	t e n e b r e
PortugueseBrazi		k a l i z ej	n - e - v w - e	
Portuguese	t - ε - в в	k e l i z ej - - -	$ n - \epsilon - v w - e $	
Catalan	$t - \varepsilon - r \vartheta$		n - e - w l ə	
Walloon	t - Ex - R -			
Friulian Romanian	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		n e g u r ə	
rtomanian	Fog-Tenebras	Fog-Fumata	Fog-Caecia	Sky
Latin	t - e n - e: b r a: s	f u: m a: t a	k aj k i a	k - aj l u m
French	t - e n - ε b в	f y m e	31 1 1	s j ε l
Spanish	t - i n j e b l a s	f u m a t a		$\theta \mid j \mid e \mid 1 \mid o \mid -$
Italian	$ t - \epsilon n - e b r e -$	f u m a: t a		tf - ε 1 ο -
PortugueseBrazi		f u m a s e		$ s - \epsilon w - -$
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{t} \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{e} \mathbf{v} - \mathbf{e} \mathbf{f}$	f u m a s e		$ \mathbf{s} - \mathbf{\epsilon} \mathbf{w} - \mathbf{r} $
Catalan	t - ə n - e b r ə s	I u m a s e		$\begin{vmatrix} s & - & \epsilon & w & - \\ s & - & \epsilon & 1 & - \end{vmatrix}$
Walloon				8 - i: R
Friulian		f u m a t e		tf - i: 1
Romanian			tf ea tf - ə	tf - e r - -
	Wind	Fire-Focus	Year	Name-Nomen
Latin	w - e n t u m	f - o k u m	a n n u m	n o: m e n
French	v - a	f - ø	$\tilde{\mathfrak{a}}$	n ɔ̃ - - -
Spanish	b j e n t o -	f w e g o -	a - n o -	n o m o
Italian PortugueseBrazi	$ V - \varepsilon n t 0 - \varepsilon n t u - \varepsilon n t u - \varepsilon v - v$	f w o k o -	a n n o - e - n u -	n o m e - n o m i -
Tortuguesebrazi	v C t u	f - o g u -	0 11 u	II V III I
Portuguese	v - e - t u -	$ \mathbf{f} - \mathbf{o} \mathbf{y} \mathbf{u} -$	e - n u -	n o m i -
Catalan	b - e n	f - 3 k	a - n	n o m
Walloon	v - ē	f - ø:	$ \tilde{a} - \tilde{-} - $	n õ - - -
Friulian	v - i n t - -	f - u: k - -	a - ŋ	n o n
Romanian	v - i n t	f - o k - -	a n	n u m e -

	Name-Nominem	Tongue	ToDrink	ToEat
Latin	n o: m i n - e m	1 i n g ^w - a	b i b - e r e	k o m e d e r e
French		$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & \tilde{\alpha} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} g \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} - & - & - \end{vmatrix}$	p m a r -	
Spanish	$ \mathbf{n} \mathbf{o} \mathbf{m} - \mathbf{b} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{e} -$	l e ŋ g w a	b e b - e r -	
Italian		l i n g w a	b e r e	
PortugueseBrazi		$ 1 \tilde{i} - \tilde{g} w e$	р е р - е в -	k o m e - - - -
Portuguese		1 1 - g w e	b i β - e r -	
Catalan		1 1 g w 0	b e w r ə	
Walloon		1 ẽu - - -	p @: R -	
Friulian		$1 \hat{\epsilon} n g - \epsilon$	b e v i	
Romanian		1 i m b - ə	b ea	
	ToEat-Manducare	ToBite	ToBite-Morsicare	ToSuck
Latin	m a n d u k a: r e	m - o r d e: r e	m o r s i k a: r e	s u: g e r e
French	m a - 3 e	ш - о в q - в -		s y s e - -
Spanish	m a n d u k a r -	m - o r ð e r -	mo-s-kar-	
Italian	m a n dg a r e	m - o r d e r e	m o r s i k a r e	
rortugueseBrazi	$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{\tilde{e}} - \mathbf{\tilde{g}} - \mathbf{a} \mathbf{k} - \mathbf{a} \mathbf{k} $	$ \mathbf{m} $ - $ \mathbf{o} $ \mathbf{R} $ \mathbf{q} $ $ \mathbf{e} $ $ \mathbf{R} $ -	m u - s	s u g a g
Portuguese	m e - 3 - - a r -	$ \mathbf{m} - \mathbf{u} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{\delta} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} -$	m u - s ə g a r -	sugar-
Catalan	m ə n ʒ a		m u - s ə y a	
Walloon	m a n i:		1 1 - 1 - 1 - 1	s y s i: - -
Friulian	m a ŋ + - a:	m w a r d i - -		c u c a: - -
Romanian	m i n k a		m u r s e k a	s u dz e
	ToSpit	ToSpit-Exconspuere	ToSpit-Sputare	ToKnow
Latin	k o n s p u e r e		- s p u t e r e	s k i: r e
French	k 5 - s p y e - -			
Spanish Italian		e s k u - p i r	e s p u t a r -	
	k u - s p i ʁ - -		- s p u t a r e	
Fortuguesebrazi	K U - S P I B - -			
Portuguese	k u - f p i r - -			
Catalan	th	ə s k u - p i -		
Walloon				
Friulian			s p u d a: - - -	
Romanian		- s k u j p a -		$\int \mathbf{t} \mathbf{i} - -$
	ToKnow-Sapere	ToKnow-Cognoscere	ToThink	ToThink-Pensare
Latin	s a p - e r e	k o g n o: s k e r e	k - o: g i t a: r e	p e: n s a: r e
French	s a p - e r e s a v w a в -	k o g n o: s k e r e k o - n ε - t в	k - o: g i t a: r e k y i d e	p e: n s a: r e p α - s e - -
French Spanish	s a p - e r e s a v w a в - s a b - e r -	k o g n o: s k e r e k o - n o θ e r - -	k - o: g i t a: r e k y i d e k w i d a r -	p e: n s a: r e p a - s e - p e n s a r -
French Spanish Italian	s a p - e r e s a v w a в - s a b - e r - s a p - e r e	k o g n o: s k e r e k o - n o θ e r - k o - n o ∫ ∫ f e r e	k - o: g i t a: r e k y i d e k w i d a r - k - o d; i t a r e	p e: n s a: r e p ũ - s e p e n s a r - p e n s a r e
French Spanish	s a p - e r e s a v w a в - s a b - e r - s a p - e r e	k o g n o: s k e r e k o - n o θ e r - -	k - o: g i t a: r e k y i d e k w i d a r -	p e: n s a: r e p a - s e - p e n s a r -
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	s a p - e r e s a v w a в - s a b - e r - s a p - e r e	k o g n o: s k e r e k o - n o θ e r k o - n o ∫ ∫ e r e k o - n e s - e в - e e e e e e e e e e e	k - o: g i t a: r e k q - i d e - c k w - i d a r - c k - o d; i t a r e k - u 3 i t a r - c	p e: n s a: r e p ã - s e p e n s a r e p ã - s a r -
French Spanish Italian	s a p - e r e s a v w a в - s a p - e r e s a b - e r e s a b - e r e s a b - e r -	k o g n o: s k e r e k o - n ε - t в k o - n o f f e r e	k - o: g i t a: r e k u - - i d e - - k w - - i d a r e k - u g i t a r e k - u g i t a r - k - u g i t a r -	p e: n s a: r e p \vec{a} - s e p e n s a r - p e n s a r p \vec{e} - s a r p \vec{e} - s a r
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese	s a p - e r e s a v w a u	k o g n o: s k e r e k o - n o θ e r k o - n o ∫ ∫ e r e k o - n o ∫ ∫ e r e k u - n ε ∫ - o k u - n ε ∫ - o k i - n o h	k - o: g i t a: r e k q - i d e - c k w - i d a r - c k - o d; i t a r e k - u 3 i t a r - c	p e: n s a: r e p ã - s e p e n s a r e p ã - s a r -
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	s a p - e r e s a v w a в - e r e s a p - e r e s a b - e r e r s a b - e r e r s a b - e r e r	k o g n o: s k e r e k o - n ε - t в k o - n o f f e r e k o - n o f f e r e k o - n e s - e g r e k u - n ε f - o - - e f - e	k - o: g i t a: r e k u - - i d e - - k w - - i d a r e k - u g i t a r e k - u g i t a r - k - u g i t a r -	p e: n s a: r e p \(\tilde{a} - s \) e p e n s a r p e n s a r p e n s a r p \(\tilde{e} - s \) a r

	ToFear	ToFear-Tremere	ToSleep	ToLive
Latin	t i m e: r e	t r e m - e r e	d - o r m i: r e	w i: w e r e
French		k в е - d - в -	d - экш i к -	v i v - в -
Spanish	t e m e r -	trem-er-	d - o r m i r -	b i b i r -
Italian	t e m e r e	t r e m - a r e	d - o r m i r e	v i v e r e
PortugueseBrazi	t e m e в -	t гет - ев-	q - о в ш і в -	v i v e в -
Portuguese	t i m e r -	t r i m - e r -	d - u r m i r -	v i v e r -
Catalan	t e m ə		d - u r m i - -	b i w - r ə
Walloon			d w a в m i	
Friulian	t e m i	t r i m - a: - -	d - u r m i: - -	v i v i
Romanian	t e m e - -		d - o r m i - -	v i - a - -
	ToDie	ToKill	ToKill-Adnecare	ToKill-Tutari
Latin		n - e k a: r e		t u: - t a: r i
French	шпкі к-	n w aj e - - -		t - q - e - -
Spanish	morir-		a - n e g a r -	
	m o r i r e		a n n e g a r e	
PortugueseBrazi	m o r e r -			
Portuguese	muker-			
Catalan	m u r i	n - ə g a - -		
Walloon	m o R i	$ \mathbf{n} - \mathbf{\theta} \mathbf{g} \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{r} $		t u w - e - -
	m u r i:			t u w - e - -
Romanian	m u r i	n - e k a		
Nomanian	ToKill-Mactare	ToKill-Occidere	ToFight	ToFight-Battuere
Latin	m a k t a: r e	o k k i: d e r e	p u g n a: r e	b a t t u e r e
French	m a - t e	э k s i в -	P a B 11 a 1 0	b a t в
Spanish	ma-tar-		pu-par-	ba-t-ir-
Italian		u t tf i d e r e	рипраге	b a t t - e r e
PortugueseBrazi	m a - t a в -		F 0 j = j = 0 = 0	b a - t - e u -
3				
Portuguese	m e - t a r -			b e - t - e r -
Catalan	m ə - t a	u k s i - - -	p u - n a - -	b a - t r ə
Walloon				b a t - e - - -
Friulian	m a tf - a: - -			
Romanian		u - tf i d e - -		b a t - e - - -
	ToHunt-Captiare	ToHit	ToCut	ToCut-Curtare
Latin	k a p t i a: r e	p u l s a: r e	s - e k a: r e	k u r t a: r e
French	$\int_{\mathbf{a}} \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{s} - \mathbf{e} - \mathbf{e} $	p u - s e	s j e	
Spanish	ka ar-	p u - x a r -	s - e g a r -	kortar-
Italian	k a t tf - a r e	p u l s a r e	s - e g a r e	1- - - - -
PortugueseBrazi	K a - S - a B -	$ \mathbf{b} \mathbf{n} - \mathbf{l} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $	s - e g a r -	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{o} \mathbf{k} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{k} $ -
Portuguese		$ p u - \int a r -$	$ s - i \gamma a r -$	kurtar-
Catalan	k ə - s - a		s - ə y a	
Walloon	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		S B X a	
Friulian	$\begin{bmatrix} c & a & -t \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} a & -t \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} a & -t \end{bmatrix}$	p u 1 s a: - -	s - e - a:	
Romanian	c a y a.	p u l s a	5 C a	
		p 4 1 0 4		

	ToCut-Excurtare	ToCut-Taliare	ToSplit	ToSplit-Scindere
Latin	e k s k u r t a: r e	t a: - 1 i a: r e	d i: w i d e r e	skindere
French	e k u r t e	t a j - - e - -		$ \mathbf{s} - \mathbf{\tilde{\epsilon}} - \mathbf{d} \mathbf{e} - \mathbf{e} $
Spanish		t a - x - a r -	d i b i d i r -	
Italian	- - s k o r t a r e	t a - K K a: r e	d i v i d e r e	$\left \int \left - \right i \left n \right d \left e \right r \right e$
PortugueseBrazi		t a - K - a r -	dzividzir-	
Portuguese		t e - A - a r -	$ \mathbf{d} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{v} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{\delta} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{r} $ -	
Catalan		$ \mathbf{t} \mathbf{e} - \mathbf{\Lambda} - \mathbf{a} - -$	d i b i d i - -	
Walloon		t ε - - j i: - -		
Friulian	- - s k u r t a: - -	t a j a:	d i v i d i - -	
Romanian	- - s k u r t a - -	t ə - - j a - -	d i v i d e - -	
	ToSplit-Findere	ToSplit-Partire	ToSplit-Separare	ToStab
Latin	f i n d e r e	p a r t i: r e	s e: p a r a: r e -	p - u n g e r e
French	$ \mathbf{f} \mathbf{\tilde{a}} - \mathbf{d} - \mathbf{r} -$	b a R t i R -	s ə - v x e	$ b \mathbf{m} \mathbf{g} - q - \mathbf{r} -$
Spanish	- e n d e r -	partia-	s e p a r a r	
Italian	f ε n d e r e	partire	s e p a r a r e -	p - u n dz e r e
PortugueseBrazi		b a R $ t $ $ a $ $ a $	s e b a t a R - -	$ p - \tilde{u} - 3 i B $
Portuguese	f e - d e r -	p g r t i r -	s i p e r a r	p - ũ - ʒ i r -
Portuguese Catalan	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			
Walloon	$f \mid \tilde{\epsilon} \mid - \mid t \mid - \mid - \mid - \mid$	p 5 r t 1 p 5: R t i	s ə p ə r a - - -	p - u n - i - -
Friulian	Ι ε - ι - - -	parti-	s e p a r a:	
Romanian			s e p a r a	p u n d e
Nomaman				
	ToStab lugulare	ToScratch		
	ToStab-lugulare	ToScratch	ToScratch-Rasare	ToScratch-Rasicare
Latin	j u g u l a: r e	ToScratch r a: d e r e	ToScratch-Rasare	
Latin French		r a: d e r e	ToScratch-Rasare	ToScratch-Rasicare
Latin	j u g u l a: r e 3 y g y l e		ToScratch-Rasare	
Latin French Spanish Italian	j u g u l a: r e	r a: d e r e r a - e r - r a d e r e r e r e r e r r	ToScratch-Rasare B Q Z e	ToScratch-Rasicare
Latin French Spanish	j u g u l a: r e 3 y g y l e	r a: d e r e r a - e r -	ToScratch-Rasare	ToScratch-Rasicare
Latin French Spanish Italian	j u g u l a: r e 3 y g y l e	r a: d e r e r a - e r - r a d e r e r e r e r e r r	ToScratch-Rasare B Q Z e	ToScratch-Rasicare r a s k a r b a f k a b b b f k a r
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	j u g u l a: r e 3 y g y l e	r a d e r e r a d e r e r a: d e r e r a: d e r e	ToScratch-Rasare B Q Z e	ToScratch-Rasicare r a s k a r B a f k a B
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese	j u g u l a: r e 3 y g y l e	r a d e r e r a d e r e r a d e r e r a - e r e r a - e r e r a - e r e r a - e r e r a - e r e r a - e r e r a - e r e r a - e r e r a - e r e r a e r e e r a e r e e r a e r e e r a e r e e r a e r e e r a e r e e r a e r e e r a e <td>ТоScratch-Rasare </td> <td>ToScratch-Rasicare r a s k a r b a f k a b b b f k a r</td>	ТоScratch-Rasare	ToScratch-Rasicare r a s k a r b a f k a b b b f k a r
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian	j u g u l a: r e 3 y g y l e	r a d e r e r a d e r e g a e e e e g a e e e e g a e e e e g a e e e e g a e e e e g a e e e e g a e e e e g e e e e e g e e e e e g e e e e e g e e e e e g e e e e e g e e e e e g e e e e e g e e e e e g e e e e e g e e e e e g e e <td>ToScratch-Rasare B Q Z e</td> <td>ToScratch-Rasicare r a s k a r b a f k a b b b f k a r</td>	ToScratch-Rasare B Q Z e	ToScratch-Rasicare r a s k a r b a f k a b b b f k a r
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	j u g u l a: r e z y g y l e - - j u g u l a: r e	r a d e r e r a d a - - r a d e - - r a d e - - - r a d e - - - - - - - - -	ToScratch-Rasare B Q Z e - -	ToScratch-Rasicare r a s k a r b a f k a b b e f k a r r a s k a r
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	j u g u l a: r e 3 y g y l e	r a: d e r e e r a d e r e e r a d a: - - r a d e - - ToDig	ToScratch-Rasare B Q Z e - -	ToScratch-Rasicare r a s k a r B a f k a B B B f k a r r a s k a r
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin	j u g u l a: r e z y g y l e - - j u g u l a: r e	r a: d e r e e r a d e r e e r a d e r e e e	ToScratch-Rasare B Q Z e - -	ToScratch-Rasicare r a s k a r b a f k a b b e f k a r r a s k a r
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French	j u g u l a: r e z y g y l e - - j u g u l a: r e	r a: d e r e e r a d e r e e r a d a: - - r a d e - - ToDig	ToScratch-Rasare B Q Z e - -	ToScratch-Rasicare r a s k a r s a f k a s s e f k a r r a s k a -
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	j u g u l a: r e z y g y l e - - j u g u l a: r e	r a: d e r e e r a d e r e e r a d e r e e e	ToScratch-Rasare B Q Z e	ToScratch-Rasicare r a s k a r u a f k a u u b f k a r r b s k a -
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	j u g u l a: r e z y g y l e - - j u g u l a: r e ToScratch-Coctiare	r a: d e r e e r a d e r e e r a d e r e e e	ToScratch-Rasare B Q Z e	ToScratch-Rasicare r a s k a r B a f k a B B B f k a r r a s k a r r a s k a r r a s k a r e k s k a w a r e e s k a b a r - - - s k a v a r e
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	j u g u l a: r e z y g y l e - - j u g u l a: r e ToScratch-Coctiare	r a: d e r e e r a d e r e e r a d e r e e e	ToScratch-Rasare B Q Z e	ToScratch-Rasicare r a s k a r u a f k a u u b f k a r r b s k a -
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	j u g u l a: r e 3 y g y l e -	r a: d e r e e r a d e r e e r a d e r e e e	ToScratch-Rasare B Q Z e	ToScratch-Rasicare r a s k a r B a f k a B B B f k a r r a s k a r r a s k a r r a s k a r r a s k a B r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s r a s s s s s r a s s s s s r a s s s s s r a s s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s s r a s s s s s r
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	j u g u l a: r e z y g y l e - - j u g u l a: r e ToScratch-Coctiare	r a: d e r e e r a d e r e e r a d e r e e e	ToScratch-Rasare B Q Z e - -	ToScratch-Rasicare r a s k a r u a f k a u u e f k a r r a s k a r ToDig-Excavare e k s k a w a: r e e s k a b a r - s k a v a r e
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	j u g u l a: r e 3 y g y l e -	r a: d e r e e r a d e r e e r a d e r e e e	ТоScratch-Rasare В Q Z е - - г а s а г е В В Д а г е В В Д а г е Г а S а г е Г а Б а г е К а Б а г е К а В а г е К В В В г е К В В В г е К В В В г е К В В В г е К В В В г е К В В В г е К В В В В г е К В В В В г е К В В В В В е К В В В В В В В В В	ToScratch-Rasicare r a s k a r B a f k a B B B f k a r r a s k a r r a s k a r r a s k a r r a s k a B r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s r a s s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s s r a s s s s s r a s s s s s r a s s s s s r a s s s s s r a s s s s s r a s s s s
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	j u g u l a: r e 3 y g y l e -	r a: d e r e e r a d e r e e r a d e r e e e	ТоScratch-Rasare B	ToScratch-Rasicare r a s k a r B a f k a B B B f k a r r ə s k a r r ə s k a r r ə s k a r r ə s k a r r ə s k a r r ə s k a r r ə s k a r r ə s k a r r ə s k a r r a s s s s r r a s s s s s r a s s s s s r a s s s s s r a s s s s s r a s s s s s s r a s s s s s s r a s s s s s s r a s s s s s s r a s s s s s s r a s s s s s s r a s s s s s s r a s s s s s s r a s s s s s s r a s s s s s s s r a s s s s s s r a s s s s s s r a s s s s s s s s r a s s s s s s s r a s s s s s s s r a s s s s s s s r a s s s s s s s s s
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	j u g u l a: r e 3 y g y l e -	r a: d e r e e r a d e r e e r a d e r e e e	ТоScratch-Rasare В Q Z е - - г а s а г е В В Д а г е В В Д а г е Г а S а г е Г а Б а г е К а Б а г е К а В а г е К В В В г е К В В В г е К В В В г е К В В В г е К В В В г е К В В В г е К В В В В г е К В В В В г е К В В В В В е К В В В В В В В В В	ToScratch-Rasicare r a s k a r B a f k a B B B f k a r r a s k a r r a s k a r r a s k a r r a s k a B r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s r a s s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s r a s s s s s r a s s s s s r a s s s s s r a s s s s s r a s s s s s r a s s s s s r a s s s s

	ToSwim	ToSwim-Navigare	ToFly	ToFly-Exvolare
Latin	n - a t a: r e	n a v i g a: r e	w o l a: r e	Torry Exvolute
French		n a 3 e	v o l e	
Spanish	$ \mathbf{n} - \mathbf{a} d \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $	n a b e g a r -	b o 1 a r -	
Italian	n w o t a r e	n a v i g a r e	v o l a r e	zvolare
PortugueseBrazi	n - a d a в -	$ \mathbf{n} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{v} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{v} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{E} $	v o - a в -	
Portuguese	n - e g a c -	n e v i y a r -	v w - a r -	
Catalan	$ \mathbf{n} - \mathbf{o} \mathbf{d} \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{o} $	n ə b ə g a	b u l a	
Walloon Friulian	n - a d a: - -	n ε dg i:	v o 1 e - -	z v o 1 a: - -
Romanian	$ \mathbf{n} - \mathbf{a} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{a} $	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		z b u r a
rtomaman	ToWalk	ToWalk-Marcher	ToWalk-Mergere	ToWalk-Ambitare
Latin	Tovvain	TOTTAIN MAIOTOI	m e r g e r e	a m b i t a: r e
French	$\int \left \mathbf{a} \right \mathbf{m} \left \mathbf{i} \right \mathbf{n} \left \mathbf{e} \right - \left - \right - \right $	m a ʁ ∫ e		
Spanish	k a m i n a r			a n d - - a r -
Italian	k a m m i n a r e		m ε r dg e r e	a n d - - a r e
PortugueseBrazi	k в m i b а в - -			$\left \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $
D (
Portuguese Catalan	keminar			$ \tilde{\mathbf{e}} - \mathbf{d} - \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $
Walloon	tf i m i n e	ma: R f i:		
Friulian	c a m i n a:	in a. k y i.		
Romanian			merdze-	
	ToCome	ToLieAsInABed	ToLieAsInABed-lacere	ToSit
Latin	w e n i: r e	e k s t e n d e r e	j a - k e: r e	s - e d e: r e
French	v ə n i в -	e - t <u>a</u> - q - <u>R</u>	3 e - z i k -	s w a r - r -
Spanish	b e n i r -	e k s t e n d e r -	ja- e e r	s - e r -
Italian PortugueseBrazi	v e n i r e	e - s t ε n d e r e - - -	dy a - tf e: r e	s - e d e r e
Fortuguesebrazi	V - - 1 B -	1 8 t e - u e B - -	3 8 - 2 6 8 -	
Portuguese	v - - i r -	i f t e - d e r - -	3 e - z e r -	s - e - - r -
Catalan	b ə n i	ə - s t e n d - r ə	3 a w r ə	
Walloon	v i n i		ф e r e -	
Friulian	v i n i:		j e - s i	
Romanian	v e n i	e k s t i n d e - -	z ə - f ea	
	v e n i - ToSit-Sedentare	ToStand	z ə - ʧ ea ToStand-Levare	ToStand-Altiare
Latin	v e n i	ToStand	z ə - tf ea ToStand-Levare l e v a: r e	ToStand-Altiare
Latin French	ToSit-Sedentare s e d e n t a: r e	ToStand - s t a: r e ε - t - в -	z a - tf ea - -	ToStand-Altiare - a l t i a: r e - o - s - e
Latin French Spanish	v e n i - ToSit-Sedentare	ToStand - s t a: r e ε - t - в - e s t a r -	z a - tf ea -	ToStand-Altiare - a l t i a: r e - o - s - e a l θ - a r -
Latin French Spanish Italian	v e n i - -	ToStand - s t a: r e ε - t - в - e s t a r e - s t a r e	z a - t f ea -	ToStand-Altiare - a 1 t i a: r e - o - s - e a 1 θ - a r a 1 ts a r e -
Latin French Spanish Italian	ToSit-Sedentare s e d e n t a: r e	ToStand - s t a: r e ε - t - в - e s t a r -	z a - tf ea -	ToStand-Altiare - a 1 t i a: r e - o - s - e a 1 θ - a r -
Latin French Spanish Italian	v e n i - -	ToStand - s t a: r e ε - t - в - e s t a r e - s t a r e	z a - t f ea -	ToStand-Altiare - a 1 t i a: r e - o - s - e a 1 θ - a r a 1 ts a r e a 1 s - a
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	v e n i - -	ToStand - s t a: r e e s t a r s t a r e i	Z 3 - f ea - -	ToStand-Altiare - a 1 t i a: r e - o - s - e a 1 θ - a r a 1 ts a r e a 1 s - a - a 1 s - a
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	v e n i - -	ToStand - s t a: r e e s t a r s t a r e i	Z 3 - f ea -	ToStand-Altiare - a 1 t i a: r e - o - s - e a 1 θ - a r a 1 ts a r e a 1 ts a r e a 1 s - a b 1 s - a - h σ: - s - i:
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	v e n i - -	ToStand - s t a: r e e s t a r s t a r e i	Z 3 - f ea - -	ToStand-Altiare - a 1 t i a: r e - o - s - e a 1 θ - a r a 1 ts a r e a 1 s - a - a 1 s - a

	ToTurnIntransitive	ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	ToTurnIntransitive-Ancest	tr.ToTurnIntransitive-Torquer
Latin	t o r n a: r e	g y r a: r e		t o r k ^w e: r e
French	t u в n e	3 і в е	v i r e - -	t э в q - в -
Spanish	tornar-	x i r a r -	b i r a r -	torber-
Italian	t o r n a r e	dy i r a r e	v i r a r e	t o r tf e r e
PortugueseBrazi	$ \mathbf{t} \mathbf{O} \mathbf{B} \mathbf{n} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{B} $	$ \mathfrak{Z} \mathfrak{i} \mathfrak{r} \mathfrak{a} \mathfrak{r}$	v i f a f -	t u r s e r -
Portuguese	t u r n a r -	3 i r a r -	3 i r a r -	t u r s e r -
Catalan	t u r n a - -	3 i r a	b i r a	t 3 r s 9 - -
Walloon	t u: r n e		v i в е	
Friulian	t o r n a:	dz i r a:	dz i r a:	
Romanian	t u r n a	1-5 - - -	1-0 - - - - -	t oa r tf e
rtornaman	ToFall	ToFall-Tumbare	ToHold	ToHold-Segurar
Lotin	k - a d e r e	TOF AIF FUITIDATE	t e n - e: r e	Torioid-Segurar
Latin				
French	$\int_{\Gamma} \mathbf{w} \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{r} \mathbf{g} - \mathbf{r} $	t õ – b e –	t ə n - i ʁ -	
Spanish	k - a - e r -	t u m b a r	t e n - e r -	s e g u r a r
Italian	k - a d e r e		t e n - e r e	
PortugueseBrazi	K - e - i r -	t o - p a r	t e - - B -	$ s \mathbf{i} g \mathbf{u} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $
Portuguese	k - g - i r -	t õ - b a r	t e - - r -	s i y u r a r
Catalan	k - a w - r ə	t u m b a -	t ə n - i	0 1 1 8 1 4 1 1 4 1
Walloon	tf - E: R -	t u m - e -	t i n - i	
Friulian		t u III - e -		
	f j a d e		t i n j i	
Romanian	k ə d ea - - -		ts i n - e	
1 (1	ToSqueeze	ToSqueeze-Serrere	ToSqueeze-Serare	ToSqueeze-Appectorare
Latin	e k s p r i m - e r e	s e r r e r e	s e - r a r e	a p p e k t o r a: r e
French	$e \hspace{.1cm} \hspace{.06cm} -\hspace{.06cm} \hspace{.06cm} -\hspace{.06cm} \hspace{.06cm} b \hspace{.06cm} \hspace{.06cm} R\hspace{.06cm} \hspace{.06cm} \underline{\epsilon}\hspace{.06cm} \hspace{.06cm} -\hspace{.06cm} \hspace{.06cm} q\hspace{.06cm} \hspace{.06cm} -\hspace{.06cm} \hspace{.06cm} R\hspace{.06cm} \hspace{.06cm} -\hspace{.06cm} \hspace{.06cm} -\hspace{.06cm} \hspace{.06cm} R\hspace{.06cm} \hspace{.06cm} -\hspace{.06cm} \hspace{.06cm} -\hspace{.06cm} -\hspace{.06cm} \hspace{.06cm} -\hspace{.06cm} \hspace{.06cm} -\hspace{.06cm} -\hspace{.06cm} \hspace{.06cm} -\hspace{.06cm} \hspace{.06cm} -\hspace{.06cm} -\hspace{.06cm} \hspace{.06cm} -\hspace{.06cm} -\hspace{.06cm} \hspace{.06cm} -\hspace{.06cm} -\hspace{.06cm} -\hspace{.06cm} \hspace{.06cm} -\hspace{.06cm} -\hspace{.06cm} -\hspace{.06cm} \hspace{.06cm} -\hspace{.06cm} -\hspace{.06cm} -\hspace{.06cm} -\hspace{.06cm} \hspace{.06cm} -\hspace{.06cm} $		s e - R e	
Spanish	$egin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	s e - r a r -	$\theta \mid e \mid - \mid r \mid a \mid r \mid -$	a - p - - r e t a r -
Italian	$- - s p r \epsilon m - e r e$		s e r r a r e	
PortugueseBrazi	$ \mathbf{i} - \int \mathbf{p} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{s} \mathbf{m} - \mathbf{e} \mathbf{R} $	s e - B a - -	s i - r a t -	e - p i - r - t a r -
Portuguese	i - 	s ə - R a r -	s i - r a r -	- 1 a 1 - 1 - i q - g
Catalan	ə - s p r e m - ə	s ə - r a	0 1	
Walloon			s ε - R e - -	
Friulian	e - s p r i m - i		S C K C	
Romanian	- s k - r e m e			
rtomanian	ToSqueeze-Stringere	ToRub	ToRub-Exfricare	ToRub-Frictare
Latin	- s t r i n g e r e	f r i k a: r e		f r i k t a: r e
French	$ \mathbf{e} - \mathbf{f} \mathbf{R} \mathbf{g} - \mathbf{q} - \mathbf{R} - \mathbf{g} $	f s sj e - - -		f k o t e
Spanish	e s t r e n - i r -	fregar-		f r o t a r
· ·				
Italian	s t r i n d e r e	f r e g a r e	: C C - : -	f r e t t a r e
PortugueseBraz	$\left \left \left$		$\mathbf{i} \mid \int \mathbf{f} \mathbf{r} \mid \mathbf{i} \mid \mathbf{g} \mid \mathbf{a} \mid \mathbf{r}$	
Portuguese	$\left \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \right = \left \frac{\partial}{\partial $		i f f r i y a r	
Catalan	əstrεηə	f r ə g a - -	- J - - 3 0 1	
Walloon	s t r i n g e	f r oj		f r o t e - - -
				1 8 0 1 6 - - -
Friulian	s t r ε n g i:	f r e - a		
Romanian	s t r i n d e	f r e k a		

	ToRub-Frictiare	ToWash	ToWipe	ToWipe-Extergere
Latin	. C. C.S. I HOUGHO	1 a w a: r e	t e r g e r e	e k s t e r g e r e
French		1 a v e		
Spanish	f r i s a r	1 a β a r -		e - s t a r s i r -
Italian		l a v a r e	t ε r dg e r e	
PortugueseBrazi		1 e v a r -		
D		11		
Portuguese Catalan	f r ə s a -	l v a r - л b a - -		
Walloon	1 1 3 5 a -	1 a v e		9 - 8 1 9 1 3 1
Friulian		1 a v a:		
Romanian		1 a		- - f t e r dz e - -
	ToWipe-Exsucare	ToWipe-Limpidare	ToPull	ToPull-Pulsare
Latin	e k s - u: k - a: r e	l i m p i d a: r e	t i r a: r e	p u l s a: r e
French	e - s q i - j e - -		t i	p u - s e
Spanish	e n x - u g - a r -	1 i m p j - a r -	t i r a r -	p u - x a r -
Italian	a f f - u g - a r e		t i r a r e	p u l s a r e
PortugueseBrazi	$ \tilde{e} - \int - u g - a f $	$ 1 \tilde{\imath} - p - - a r -$	tf i r a - -	$ p u - \int a r $
Portuguese	$ \tilde{e} - \int - u \gamma - a r -$		t i r a r -	$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{u} - \int \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} -$
Catalan	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} \\ \mathbf{b} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} \\ \mathbf{b} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} \\ \mathbf{a} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} \\ \mathbf{a} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} \\ \mathbf{c} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{c} \\ \mathbf{c} \end{vmatrix}$	1 1	t i r a	
Walloon	s - u - w e		t i r e	p u: s i: - - -
Friulian	- - s - u - j a: - -		t i r a:	p u l s a:
Romanian	u - s - k - a - -			p u 1 s a
	ToPull-Trahere	ToPush	ToThrow	ToThrow-Lanceare
Latin	t r a h e r e	i m p i n g e r e	j a k t a: r e	l a n k e a: r e
French	$ \mathbf{t} \mathbf{R} - - \mathbf{\epsilon} \mathbf{R} $		3 ə - t e - e - tf a r -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Spanish Italian	t r a r - r e	i mpi ndjere	dgettare	lantfare -
PortugueseBrazi			g ej t a r	1 ê - s - a
i ortagaooobrazi			5 6 7 6 4 7	
Portuguese	t r g z e r -		3 ej t a r - -	1 v - s - a r -
Catalan	$ \mathbf{t} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{\varepsilon} \mathbf{w} - \mathbf{r} \mathbf{s}$	$ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{m} \mathbf{p} \mathbf{\epsilon} \mathbf{n} - \mathbf{a} - - $	x i t a	λ ə n s - a - -
Walloon			dz ε t e	1 a n c - i:
Friulian	t r aj	 		$ 1 a n \mathfrak{t} a: - - -$
Romanian	t r a dg e ToThrow-Eruncare	i m p i n d e - - ToTie	ToTie-Aptare	ToSew
Latin	e: - r u n k a: r e	l i g a: r e	a p t a: r e	k o: n - s u e r e
French		1 i - e	"	k u - d r -
Spanish	a - r a n k a r -	legar-	a - tar-	k o s - e r -
Italian	a r r o n tf a r e	l e g a r e		k u tf - i r e
PortugueseBrazi			$ \mathbf{e} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $ -	
Portuguese			e - t a r -	
Catalan		Λ i γ a - -	0 t u 1	k u z - i
Walloon				k ø: z
Friulian		1 e - a: - -		k u z i
Romanian	a - r u ŋ k a - -	1 e g a		c oa - - s - e - -

	ToCount	ToCount-Enumerare	ToSay	ToSay-Exponere
Latin	komputa: re	e: n u m e r a: r e	d i: k e r e	e k s p o: n e r e
French	k õ t e	е n u m е в е	d i в -	
Spanish	k o n t a r -	e n u m e r a r -	d e θ i r	
Italian	kon-tare	e n u m e r a r e	d i r e	- - s p o r - r e
PortugueseBrazi		e n u m e r a r -	d i z - e r	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
	122 0			
Portuguese	k õ - - t a r -	e n u m e r a r -	$ \mathbf{d} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{z} - \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r}$	
Catalan	k u m t a	e n u m e r a	d i	
Walloon	k ő t e		q i: R -	
Friulian	k o n t a:		d i:	
Romanian		- n u m a r a	z i tf e	- - s p u n e - -
	ToSing-AncestralClass	ToPlay-Ludere	ToPlay-Jiocare	ToFloat
Latin	k a n t a: r e	l u: d e r e	j o - k a: r e	f l u k t u a r e
French	$\int \tilde{\alpha} - t e - -$		3 - w - e	f 1 y k t y e - -
Spanish	kantar-		x u - g a r -	f l u g t w a r -
İtalian	k a n t a r e		dzo-kare	f l u t t u a r e
PortugueseBrazi			3 o - g a r -	f l u - t u a в -
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{k} \tilde{\mathbf{e}} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} -$		3 u - y a r -	f 1 u - t u a r -
Catalan	k ə n t a		3 u - g a	f 1 u k t u a - -
Walloon	tf a - t e - -		dg u w - e	
Friulian	c a n t a:		dz u j - a:	
Romanian	k i n t a		3 u - k a	f 1 u c t u a - -
	ToFloat-Fluitare	ToFlow	ToFlow-Colare	ToFlow-Excurrere
Latin	f l u i t a: r e	f l u e r e	k o: l a: r e	e k s k u r r e r e
French		0 1		
		f 1 y e - -	k u 1 e	
Spanish		f 1 u i r -	kolar-	e - s k u r i r - -
Spanish Italian	f l u i t a r e	f l u i r - f l u i r e	k o l a r - k o l a r e	s k o r r e r e
Spanish		f 1 u i r -	kolar-	
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi			k o l a r e k o - a r -	i -
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese		f l u i r - f l u i r e f l w i в - f l w i r -	k o l a r e k o - a b -	i -
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan			k o l a r e k o - a b - k u - a r - k u l a	i -
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon		f l u i r - f l u i r e f l w i в - f l w i r -	k o l a r e k o - a b -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian		f l u i r - f l u i r e f l w i в - f l w i r -	k o l a r e k o - a b - k u - a r - k u l a	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon			k o l a r e k o - a r - k u - a r - k u + a - k o l e -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	ToFlow-Currere	f l u i r - e f l w i r -	k o l a r e k o - a r - k u - a r - k u + a - k u + a - k u + a - ToFreeze-Glaciare	i -
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin	ToFlow-Currere	f l u i r e f l w i r e f l w i r -	k o l a r e k o l a r e k o l a r e k o l a r e r e k u l a l l e r e r f o f o f o f o f o f o f o f o f o f	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French	ToFlow-Currere k u r r e r e k u u u i u u u u u u	f l u i r e f l w i r e f l w i r e	k o l a r e k o - a r - k u - a r - k u + a - k u + a - k u + a - ToFreeze-Glaciare	i -
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	ToFlow-Currere k u r r e r e k u u r u u r u r r e k u u u u u u r u r u r u r u u	f 1 u i r - f 1 w i r e f 1 w i r - f 1 w i r - f 1 u i - -	k o l a r e k o l a r e k o l a r e k o l a r e k o l a r e k u l a r e k u l a r e c c c c c c c c c	i -
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	ToFlow-Currere k u r r e r e k u -	f l u i r e e f l w i r e e f l w i r e e f l w i r e e f l u i - e e l a r e e l a r e e l a r e e l a r e e e l a r e e e e l a r e e e e e e e e e	k o l a r e k o l a r e k o l a r e k o l a r e r e k u l a l l e r e r f o f o f o f o f o f o f o f o f o f	i -
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	ToFlow-Currere k u r r e r e k u -	f 1 u i r - f 1 w i r e f 1 w i r - f 1 w i r - f 1 u i - -	k o l a r e k o l a r e k o l a r e k o l a r e k o l a r e k u l a r e k u l a r e c c c c c c c c c	i -
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	ToFlow-Currere k u r r e r e k u - r e r - k o r r e r e k o - r e e k o - r e r e	f 1 u i r e f 1 w i r e f 1 w i r - f 1 u i - -	k o l a r e k o l a r e k o l a r e k o l a r e k o l a r e k u l a r e k u l a r e c c c c c c c c c	i -
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	ToFlow-Currere k u r r e r e k o r r e r e k o r r e r e k o r k e b -	f l u i r e f l w i r e f l w i r - f l w i r -	k o l a r e k o l a r e k o l a r e k u - a r - k u l a - k o l e - ToFreeze-Glaciare g l a - k i a r e g l a - s - e - g j a t t f j a r e	i -
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	ToFlow-Currere k u r r e r e k u - r e r - k o r r e r e k o - r e e k o - r e r e	f l u i r e f l w i r e f l w i r - f l u i - -	k o l a r e k o l a r e k o l a r e k o l a r e k o l a r e k u l a r e k u l a r e c c c c c c c c c	i -
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	ToFlow-Currere k u r r e r e k u - k i k - k k o r r e r e k o r r e r e k o r r e r e k o r r e r - e k o r r e r - e	f l u i r e f l w i r e f l w i r - f l w i r -	k o l a r e k o l a r e k o l a r e k u l a r e k u l a r e k u l a r e c c c c c c c c c	i -
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	ToFlow-Currere k u r r e r e k o r r e r e k o r r e r e k o r k e b -	f l u i r e f l w i r e f l w i r - f l u i - -	k o l a r e k o l a r e k o l a r e k u - a r - k u l a - k o l e - ToFreeze-Glaciare g l a - k i a r e g l a - s - e - g j a t t f j a r e	i -

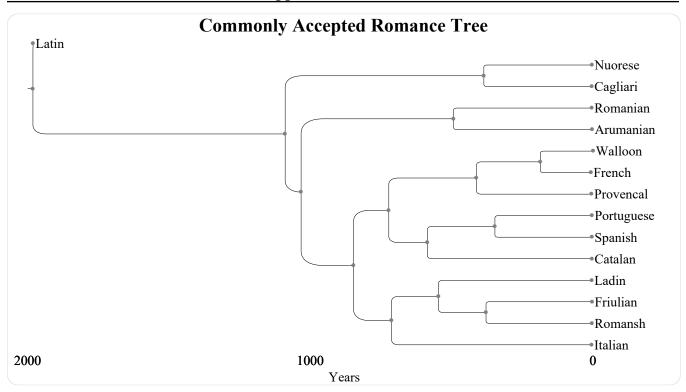
	ToBurn-Brojan	ToBurn-Cremare	ToBurn-Flammare	ToBurn-Ardere
Latin French Spanish	b x y 1 e - -	k r e m a: r e k s a m e k - e m a r -	f l a mm a: r e f l a - b e f l a - m e a r	a r q e r - a r q e r - a r q e: r e
Italian PortugueseBrazi	$ \mathbf{b} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{tf} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{e}$	k r e m a r e k - vj m a r e	f j a m m a r e	a r q e r e
Portuguese Catalan Walloon	b B u: 1 e - -	k - ej m a в е k r ә m а - -	$ \mathbf{f} \mathbf{h} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{m} \mathbf{a} $ - $ \mathbf{a} $	
Friulian Romanian	b r u z a: - -			a r d e - -
	ToBurn-Flagrare	ToBurn-Incendere	ToBurn-AncestralClass8	All
Latin French Spanish Italian	f l a g r a: r e f l a g r a r -	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	u s t u l a r e	o m n e: s
PortugueseBrazi		$ \begin{vmatrix} i & n & t \\ \tilde{i} & - & s \end{vmatrix} e \begin{vmatrix} n & d \\ n & d \end{vmatrix} i \begin{vmatrix} a & r \\ a & r \end{vmatrix} e $	u s t o 1 a r e	0 11 1 -
Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian	$ \mathbf{f} \mathbf{l} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{g} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $ -	$ \begin{vmatrix} \tilde{1} & - & s & \tilde{e} & - & d & j & a & r & - \\ \tilde{a} & n & s & e & n & d & - & - & r & a $		
Romanian		i n tf i n d 3 e	u s t u r a	
	All-Totus	Many	Many-Tantus	Some
Latin	t o: - t u s	m u l t u s	t a n t u s	1 ~
French Spanish	t u t o - d o -	m u m u - tf o -	t a n t o -	$egin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$
Italian	t u t t o -	m o l t o -	t a n t o -	a l k u n o
PortugueseBrazi		$ \mathbf{m} \tilde{\mathbf{u}} \tilde{\mathbf{j}} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{u}$	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{t} & \mathbf{u} & \mathbf{t} & \mathbf{u} \\ \mathbf{t} & \mathbf{e} & - \mathbf{t} & \mathbf{u} \end{vmatrix}$	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{k} & \mathbf{k} & \mathbf{k} \\ \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{w} & \mathbf{g} & \mathbf{\tilde{u}} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{k} & \mathbf{k} \\ \mathbf{u} & \mathbf{k} \end{vmatrix}$
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{t} \mathbf{o} $ - $ \mathbf{\delta} \mathbf{u} $ -	$\mathbf{m} \mathbf{\tilde{u}} \mathbf{\tilde{j}} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{u}$	$ \mathbf{t} \tilde{\mathbf{e}} $ - $ \mathbf{t} \mathbf{u} $ -	$ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{l} \mathbf{g} \mathbf{\tilde{u}} $ - $ \mathbf{c} $
Catalan	t o - t	m o 1	t a n t	a 1 g u - a
Walloon	t o - - -			
Friulian	d u - t	m o 1 c	t a n c - -	
Romanian	t o - t	m u 1 t	O41 A15	D:
Lotin	Few	Other	Other-Alius	Big
Latin	pauk u s	a 1 t e r -	a l i u s	m a g n u m
Franch				
French Spanish	$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{o} - - - $	o - t - r -		
Spanish	p ø p o k o -			m a - n o -
	p ø p o k o - p o k o -	o - t - r o a l t - r o	a w - - -	
Spanish Italian	p ø p o k o - p o k o -	o - t - r o a l t - r o	a w - - - a 1 - -	m a - n o -
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	p ø p o k o - p o k o - p o w k u p o w k u p o k	O - t - B - O O t - r O O w t - r u O w t - r ə		m a - n o -
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	p ø p o k o - p o k o - p o w k u p o w k u p o k p o k	$ \begin{vmatrix} o & - & t & - & B & - \\ o & - & t & - & r & o \\ a & 1 & t & - & r & o \\ o & w & t & - & r & u \\ \end{vmatrix} $		m a - n o -
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	p ø p o k o - p o k o - p o w k u p o w k u p o k	O - t - B - O O t - r O O w t - r u O w t - r ə		m a - n o -

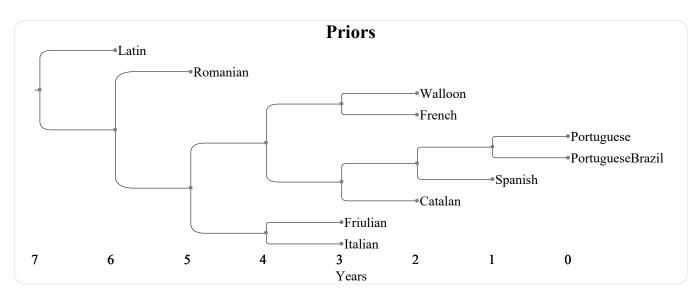
	Big-Grandem	Big-Majjorem	Long-Longum	Long-Largum
Latin	g r a n d e m	m aj j o r e m	1 o - n g u m	l a r g u m
French	g R g		1 5 - - - -	1 а в 3
Spanish	g r a n d e -		1 o - n g o -	1 a r y o -
Italian	g r a n d e -		1 u - n g o -	1 a r g o -
PortugueseBrazi	g r e - dz i -		$ 1 \tilde{o} - g u - -$	1 a B g u -
Dominion	_ _ _		1 2 - -	11-1-1-1
Portuguese Catalan	$g \mid f \mid \tilde{g} \mid - \mid d \mid i \mid -$		$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	l a r g u -
Walloon	g r a n		1 o - 1	
Friulian	g r a n t		l u n k	
Romanian		m a r e	l u n g	1 a r g
	Wide	Wide-Amplum	Heavy	Heavy-Lurdus
Latin	l a: t u m	a m p l u m	g r a w i s	1 u r d u s
French	1 e	$\left \tilde{\alpha} \right - \left p \right 1 \left - \right -$	g k a v	1 u s
Spanish	1 a t o -	a n tf - o -	g r a b e -	1 e r d o -
Italian	l a t o -	a m p j o -	g r ε v e -	1 o r d o -
PortugueseBrazi		$ \widetilde{e} - \int - u $	$g \mid r \mid a \mid v \mid i \mid -$	1 e r d o -
Portuguese	1 a t u -	$ \tilde{e} - \int - u $	$ g \mathbf{r} a \mathbf{v} \dot{i} $	1 e r d o -
Catalan	1 a t u	a m p l ə -	grew	1 e 1 u 0 -
Walloon			g r a v	
Friulian			g r e v i -	
Romanian			g r e w	
	Heavy-Pesant	Small	Small-Pittinus	Small-Pitulus
Latin	p e: s a n t -	p i t t i t u s	p i t t i n u s	p i - t u 1 u s
French	$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{z} \tilde{\mathbf{a}} - - - $	p ə - t i - - -		
Spanish	$p \mid e \mid s \mid a \mid - \mid \delta \mid o$		p e - k e n o -	
Italian	p e s a n t e		p i t t i n o -	p i k k o 1 o -
PortugueseBrazi	p e z a - a u		p e - k e n u -	
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{z} \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{\delta} \mathbf{u}$		p i - k e n u -	
Catalan	p ə z a - t -	p ə t i t - - -		
Walloon	P - - - -	p i - t i		
Friulian	pezant-			p i - tf u 1 - -
Romanian			p u - ts i n	
	Short	Short-Brevis	Narrow	Narrow-Strictus
Latin	k u r t u s	b r e w i s	a n g u s t u s	- s t r - i - k t u s
French	k u r	p R ε t		e - t k w a
Spanish	k o r t o -	b r e b e -	a n g o s t o -	e s t r - e t o -
Italian	k o r t o -	$\left \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	$a \mid n \mid g \mid u \mid s \mid t \mid o \mid -$	- s t r - e - t t o - i s t r - ej t u -
PortugueseBrazi	K u B t u	N 1 6 V 1 -		1 5 t 1 - EJ - - t u -
Portuguese		b r ε v i -		i f t r - ej - - t u -
Portuguese Catalan	k u r t u - k u r t			3
Portuguese Catalan Walloon	k u r t u - k u r t k u:	b f ε v i - -		
Catalan	kurt	b r e w	i ŋ g u s t - -	θ s t r - ε - - t - -

	Thin	Thin-Delicatus	Thin-Subtilis	Red
Latin	m i n u: - t u s	d e: l i k a: t u s	s u b t i: l e m	ruber-
French	m ə n y	d u: 3 e:		
Spanish	m e n u - d o -	d e l - y a ð o -	s u - t i 1 - -	
Italian	m i n u - t o -	delikato-	s o t t i l e -	r u b - r o
PortugueseBrazi	i m i - u - d u -	d e w - g a d u -	s u - tf i w - -	
Portuguese	m i - u - ð u -	$ d \epsilon d-\gamma a \delta u-$	$ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{w} - \mathbf{v} $	
Catalan	m ə n u - t	d $ a $ $ a $ $ a $ $ a $ $ a $ $ a $	s u p t i 1	
Walloon	m i n u		s u: - t i	
Friulian	m i n u: - t		s u - t i: 1	
Romanian	m ə r u n t		s u b ts i r e -	
	Red-Russus	Red-Vermiculus	Red-Rubeus	Green
Latin	r u s s u s	v e r m i k u l u s	r u - b e u s	w i r i d e m
French	в u	V ε κ m εj	в и - з	V e R
Spanish	r o - x o -	b e r m e x o v e r m i	ru-bjo-	b e r - d e - v e r - d e -
Italian PortugueseBrazi	r o s s o -		r o b b j o -	
r oi tugueseblazi	1 B U - J O -	$ v e R m e - - \Lambda u -$	r u - b e o -	v e r - d i -
Portuguese	B O - D U -	v i r m ej - - f u -	r u - b e o -	v e r - d i -
Catalan	r o - s	$\begin{vmatrix} \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ \lambda & \gamma & \gamma & \gamma & \gamma \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 &$	ru-dze	v e r t
Walloon			$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Λ ε R
Friulian	r o - s - -		1 0 9	$\mathbf{v} \mid \mathbf{\varepsilon} \mid \mathbf{r} \mid - \mid \mathbf{t} \mid - \mid - \mid$
Romanian	$ \mathbf{r} \mathbf{o} - \mathbf{f} \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{o} $		r oj - b - - -	v e r - d e -
	One	Two-Duos	Two-Duae	Two-Duas
Lotin		1	1	1
Latin	u: n u m	d u o: s	d u - aj	d u a s
French	$ \tilde{\alpha} - - - $	d - ø -	a u - a	a u a s
French Spanish	$egin{array}{c c} \widetilde{\mathbf{e}} & - & - & - \\ \mathbf{u} & \mathbf{n} & \mathbf{o} & - \end{array}$			$a \mid u \mid a \mid s$
French Spanish Italian	œ u n o - u n o -	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{d} & - & \mathbf{o} \\ \mathbf{d} & - & \mathbf{o} \end{vmatrix}$	$ \mathbf{d} \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{a} $	
French Spanish	œ u n o - u n o -	d - ø -		dues
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	$ \begin{vmatrix} \tilde{\mathbf{e}} & - & - & - \\ \mathbf{u} & \mathbf{n} & \mathbf{o} & - \\ \mathbf{u} & \mathbf{n} & \mathbf{o} & - \\ \mathbf{i} & \mathbf{u} & - & - \end{vmatrix} $	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{d} & - & \mathbf{o} & - \\ \mathbf{d} & - & \mathbf{o} & \mathbf{s} \end{vmatrix}$ $\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{d} & - & \mathbf{o} & \mathbf{j} & \mathbf{s} \end{vmatrix}$		$ \mathbf{d} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{s}$
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese	\$\vec{\vec{\vec{u}}} \ \n \vec{\vec{v}} \ \n	$\begin{vmatrix} d & - & \emptyset & - \\ d & - & o & s \end{vmatrix}$ $\begin{vmatrix} d & - & oj s \end{vmatrix}$ $\begin{vmatrix} d & - & oj \int$		
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	$\tilde{\mathbf{e}}$ - - \mathbf{u} \mathbf{n} o - \mathbf{u} \mathbf{n} o - \mathbf{u} \mathbf{n} - - \mathbf{u} \mathbf{n} - -	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{d} & - & \mathbf{o} & - \\ \mathbf{d} & - & \mathbf{o} & \mathbf{s} \end{vmatrix}$ $\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{d} & - & \mathbf{o} & \mathbf{j} & \mathbf{s} \\ \mathbf{d} & - & \mathbf{o} & \mathbf{j} & \mathbf{f} \\ \mathbf{d} & - & \mathbf{o} & \mathbf{s} \end{vmatrix}$		$ \mathbf{d} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{s}$
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese	\vec{\vec{\vec{\vec{v}}}} \vec{v} - - -	$\begin{vmatrix} d & - & \emptyset & - \\ d & - & o & s \end{vmatrix}$ $\begin{vmatrix} d & - & oj & s \\ d & - & oj & f \\ d & - & o & s \\ d & - & \emptyset & - \end{vmatrix}$		$ \mathbf{d} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{s}$
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	$\tilde{\mathbf{e}}$ - - \mathbf{u} \mathbf{n} o - \mathbf{u} \mathbf{n} o - \mathbf{u} \mathbf{n} - - \mathbf{u} \mathbf{n} - -	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{d} & - & \mathbf{o} & - \\ \mathbf{d} & - & \mathbf{o} & \mathbf{s} \end{vmatrix}$ $\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{d} & - & \mathbf{o} & \mathbf{j} & \mathbf{s} \\ \mathbf{d} & - & \mathbf{o} & \mathbf{j} & \mathbf{f} \\ \mathbf{d} & - & \mathbf{o} & \mathbf{s} \end{vmatrix}$		$ \mathbf{d} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{s}$
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian	$\tilde{\alpha}$ - - u n o - u n o - i u - - u n - - u n - - u n - - u n - -	$\begin{vmatrix} d & - & \emptyset & - \\ d & - & 0 & s \end{vmatrix}$ $\begin{vmatrix} d & - & 0j & s \\ d & - & 0j & s \\ d & - & 0 & s \\ d & - & \emptyset & - \\ d & - & 0j & - \end{vmatrix}$	d u - e	$ \mathbf{d} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{s}$
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian	$\tilde{\alpha}$ - - u n o - u n o - i u - - u n - - u n - - u n - - u n u -	$ \begin{vmatrix} d & - & & & & & & & & & $	$\begin{array}{c c} d & u & - & e \\ \hline d & o & w & a \\ \hline \text{Five} \\ k^w & i^* & n & k^w & - & e \\ \end{array}$	dues dues
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	$\tilde{\alpha}$ - - u n o u n o i u - u n - u n - u n - u n - u n u Three	$ \begin{vmatrix} d & - & 0 & & - & & & & & & & & $	d u - e	d u e s d u e f
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin	α - - u n o u n o i u - u n - u n - u n u u n u u n u u n u t r - e s t r - t r - e s	$ \begin{vmatrix} d & - & 0 & & - & & & & & & & & $	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Here - e k k u m h i: k i s i a - k i -
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	α - - u n o u n o i u o u n - u n - u n u u n u t r - e t r - e t r - e t r - e	$ \begin{vmatrix} d & - & 0 & & - & & & & & & & & $	d u - e	Here - e k k u m h i: k i s i a - k i i k w - i -
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	α - - u n o u n o i u o u n - u n - u n u u n u t r - e t r - e t r - e t r - e	$ \begin{vmatrix} d & - & 0 & & - & & & & & & & & $	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Here - e k k u m h i: k i s i a - k i -
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	α - - u n o u n o u n - u n - u n - u n u u n u u n u u n u t r - e s t r - i t r e s	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Here - e k k u m h i: k i s i a - k i a - k w - i a - k i -
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	α - - u n o u n o i u - u n - u n - u n - u n u Three t r - t r - e t r - e t r - e i t r - e	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Here - e k k u m h i: k i s i a - k i a - k w - i a - k i -
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	α - - u n o u n o i u - u n - u n - u n - u n u u n u u n u t r - e s t r - e s t r - e s t r - e s	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Here - e k k u m h i: k i s i a - k i a - k i a - k i a - k i -
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	α - - u n o u n o i u n i u n i u n i u n i u n i r - e s t r - e s t r - e s	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Here - e k k u m h i: k i s i a - k i a - k w - i - a - k i -

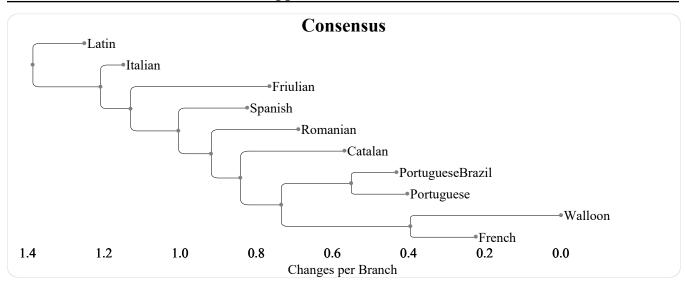
	There	There-Ibi	There-Adlbi	Who-Qui
Latin	i 1 1 a: k	i b i:		$ \mathbf{k}^{\mathbf{w}} - \mathbf{i} \mathbf{s}$
French	- - 1 a -			k - i -
Spanish	a - j a -		a i	
Italian	- - 1 a -	- v i		
PortugueseBrazi			a i	
Portuguese	- - 1 a -		e i	
Catalan	ə - A a -			
Walloon	- - 1 a -			k - i: -
Friulian				k w i -
Romanian	- - 1 a -			
	Who-Quem	What	When-Quando	How-Quomodo
Latin	k ^w - e m -	k ^w - i d	kw - a n d o:	kwo: modo
French		k w a -	k - a - -	k o m a
Spanish	k j e n -	k - e -	k w a n d o	k o m o
Italian		k - e -	k w a n d o	k o m e
PortugueseBrazi	k - ej - -	k - i -	k w ē - d u	k o m u
Portuguese	k - ej		$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{w} \tilde{\mathbf{e}} - \mathbf{d} \mathbf{u}$	k o m u
Catalan		$ \mathbf{k} $ - $ \mathbf{\epsilon} $ -	k w a n	k o m
Walloon		k w e: -	k w a n d -	$ \mathbf{k} \mathfrak{d} \mathbf{m} \tilde{\boldsymbol{\varepsilon}} - - $
Friulian		tf - e -	k w a n t -	tf e m u: t -
Romanian	tf - i n e	tf - e -	k - i n d -	k u m
	Not	Not-Nec	And-Et	And-Si
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Spanish	n o -	n i -	i -	
Italian	n o n	n e -	e -	
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	Land Land			
Portuguese	n ę̃w̃-	n $ \tilde{e}\tilde{j} $ -	i -	
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Walloon		$ \mathbf{n} \tilde{\mathbf{e}} $ –	ε -	
Friulian	n o -		e -	
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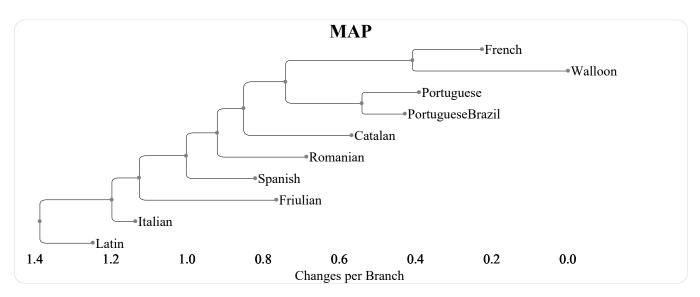
Appendix 4 - Results





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