Understanding Language Evolution Using an Event-Based Model

Appendices

- 1. Character Assignments
- 2. Partition Assignments
- 3. Concepts Used
- 4. Results

Appendix 1 - Character Assignments

Each segment gets a different number

Appendix 2 - Partition Assignments

Model: "Linguistically Informed"

1 Nasal Vowel

ẽj õ ũ ĩ ẽ ẽj õ ẽ ẽ: ẽu ẽ ũ cẽ ẽw

2 Vowel

e o: ə o i ɔ ɪ u oj u: y e: a v œ ε i: oa i a: aj ε: ej vj ø: au ø ea α ɔ: εj α: σ

3 Nasal Consonant

nmŋŋĵ

4 Non Sylabic Sonorant

wjlr

5 Consonant

g ʒ j dz s ſ v b t d f r x λ κ h tf p z ð k ts π θ β ł ų dz c k j g γ k w g w μ ι ç

	1	We	YouPlural	YouSingular
Latin	- e g o:	n or - s -	w or - s	t u:
French	3 9	n u	v u - -	t y
Spanish	j o	n o - s -	b o - s	t u
Italian	i 0	n o: i	v o i -	t u
PortugueseBrazil	- e - w	n o j - s	v o j s	t u
Portuguese	- e - w	$ \mathbf{n} \mathbf{o} - \mathbf{f} -$	$ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{o} - \mathbf{f} $	t u
Catalan	3 5		b u - s	t u
Walloon	ф I	n o	vo - s	t y
Friulian	j - - o	n o:	v or	t u
Romanian	j e - w	n oj - - -	v oj - -	t u
	YouSingular-	Woman	Woman-Mulier	Woman-Domina
	VostramMercedem			
Latin		f e: - m i - n - a	m u l i e r e m	d o m i n a
French		f a - m		d a m
Spanish	- u s t e d	- e - m - b r - a	m u x - e r	d o n a
Italian		f e m m i - n - a	$\mathbf{m} \mid \mathbf{o} \mid \mathbf{\Lambda} \mid \mathbf{\Lambda} \mid \mathbf{e} \mid - \mid - \mid - \mid$	d o n - n a
PortugueseBrazil		f e - m e v	m u \(\frac{1}{2} \) - e \(\mathbf{R} \)	d o n e
Portuguese	v o s - e -	f e - m j e	m u A - e r	d o n e
Catalan	$ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{o} \mathbf{s} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{e} $	f e - m - b r - a	$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{\Lambda} - \mathbf{e} - - - $	d o n ə
Walloon		f œ - m		d œ m - - -
Friulian		$f \mid \epsilon \mid - \mid m \mid i \mid - \mid n \mid - \mid \epsilon$	m u i: r	d o n e
Romanian		f e - m e j e	m u - j e r e -	d oam - n ə
	ManHumanBeing	ManHumanBeing-	Child	Child-Ninnus
Latin	homi-nem	Homo h - o m o:	i n f a n t e m	
	n o m i - n e m			
I = ronch				
French	- o m	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{n} & \mathbf{o} & \mathbf{m} & \mathbf{o} \\ - & \mathbf{o} & \mathbf{o} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{o} & \mathbf{m} & \mathbf{o} \\ \mathbf{o} & \mathbf{o} \end{vmatrix}$	$\left \widetilde{\mathfrak{a}} \right - \left f \left \widetilde{\mathfrak{a}} \right - \left - \right - \right - \right $	
Spanish		- - 3 - -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	n i n o
Spanish Italian	o m - b r e		$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	n i n o
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil	o m e j	- - 3 - -	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	n i n o n e n ẽj
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese	o m e j	- - 3 - -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	n i n o n e n ẽj n e n ẽj
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan	o m ej	- - 3 - -	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	n i n o n e n ẽj̃
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon	o m ej	- - 3 - -	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	n i n o n e n ẽj n e n ẽj
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan	o m ej	- - 3 - -	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	n i n o n e n ẽj n e n ẽj
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian	o m ej	- - 3 - -	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	n i n o n e n ẽj n e n ẽj n e n –
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian	o m ej	- - 5 - - - - w 5 m 0	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	n i n o n e n ẽj n e n ẽj n e n =
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	o m e j	- - 5 - - - w 5 m 0	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	n i n o n e n e n e n e n e n e n e n e n e n e
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin	o m e j	- - 5 - -	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	n i n o n e n e n e n e n e n e n e n e n e n e
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French	o m e j	- - 5 - - - - w 5 m 0	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	n i n o n e n e n e n e n e n e n e n e n e n
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	o m ej	- - 5 - - - w o m o	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	n i n o n e n ēj n e n ēj n e n i
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	o m ej	Wife-Mulier m u 1 i e r - m o \(\lambda \)	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	n i n o n e n e n e n e n e n e n e n e n e n
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil	- ɔ m	Wife-Mulier m u 1 i e r - m o \(\lambda \) \(\lambda \	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	n i n o n e n e n e n e n e n e n e n e n e n
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese	- 5 m	Wife-Mulier m u l i e r - m u \(\lambda \) \(\lambda \	α - f α n t e - i n f a n t e - - f a n t e - i - f ẽ - ʧ i - i - f ẽ - ʧ i - i - f ẽ - t i - ε - f α ε - f α m a r i: t u s m a r i t o - m a r i t o - m a r i t o - m a r i t o - m a r i t o - m a r i t o - m a r i t o - m a r i t o - m a r i t o - m a r i t o -	n i n o n e n e n e n e n e n e n e n e n e n e
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan	- 5 m	Wife-Mulier m u 1 i e r - m o \(\lambda \) \(\lambda \) e \(\lambda \) - m u \(\lambda \) e \(\lambda \) - m u \(\lambda \) e \(\lambda \) - m u \(\lambda \) - e \(\lambda \) -	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	n i n o n e n e n e n e n e n e n e n e n e n e

	Husband-Socius	Mother	Father	Father-Tata
Latin	s o k i u s	m a: t r e m	p a t r e	t a t a
French		т е - в	b e - R -	
Spanish		m a ð r e -	p a ð r e	t a t a
Italian	$ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{o} \mathbf{t} - \mathbf{o} $	m a: d r e -	p a: d r e	t a t a
PortugueseBrazil	- - 3 - -	m ej	p aj	t a t a
Portuguese		m ej	p aj	t a t a
Catalan		ma-rə-	pa-rə	
Walloon		m e - R	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
Friulian		m a - r i -	pa-ri	
Romanian	s o ts		P u 1 1	t a t ə
T COTTIGHT OF T	Animal	Animal-Bestia	Fish-Piskem	Fish-Pescion
Latin	a n i m a 1 i a	b e: s t i a	p i s k e m	i ion i eccien
French	o m a - j -		P 1 0 11 0 111	p w a s õ
Spanish	a l i m a n - a		$p \mid e \mid \theta \mid - \mid - \mid - \mid$	P W W S S
Italian	- - J - -	b i f f - a	$\begin{array}{c c} p & e & 0 \\ p & e & \int \int e & - \end{array}$	
PortugueseBrazil		$\begin{vmatrix} b & i & - & 1 & - & 1 \\ b & i & - & 1 & - & 1 \end{vmatrix}$	p ej f i -	
Portuguese		$\begin{vmatrix} b & i \\ b & i \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} f \\ f \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} e \\ e \end{vmatrix}$	p ej f - i -	
Catalan			$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
Walloon			PICIJI	$ p - \epsilon h \tilde{o} $
Friulian	n e m a: 1	b i s - - -	$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{\epsilon} \mathbf{s} - - -$	P C II O
Romanian	- n ə m a - j e		$p \mid e \mid f \mid t \mid e \mid -$	
T COTTIGHTION	Bird-Avem	Bird-Avicellum	Bird-Passerem	Louse
Latin	a w e m	- a w i - k - e 1 1		p - e d u - k 1 u s
French		w a z - o	φ α σ σ σ τ σ m	p - u - - - - - -
Spanish	a b e -		$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{x} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{o} $	p j o x - o
Italian		$ - - u - t t - \epsilon 1 1 $		p - i d o k k j o -
PortugueseBrazil	a v i -			
Portuguese	a v i -		pa-seru-	
Catalan	a w	- - u - - s - e - \(\lambda \)	-	
Walloon		- u: - h - ε:		p j u
Friulian		$\left - \left - \left \mathbf{u} \right - \right - \left \mathbf{tf} \right \mathbf{j} \left \mathbf{\epsilon} \right - \left 1 \right \right $		p - e d o - 1 i
Romanian			p a - s ə r e -	p - ə d u - k j e -
	Snake	Snake-Serpens	Worm	Tree
Latin		ms - e r p e n s	w e r m e m	a r b o r e m
French	s - e в р - а	-	v e r	a r p - r
Spanish		-s j e r p e - -	b e r m e -	a r β o 1
Italian		$-s$ $-\epsilon$ r p e $-$	v e r m e -	albero-
PortugueseBrazil	$s - e R b - \tilde{e} - \tilde{t} i$	-	v е в m i -	a k v o r i -
Portuguese	s - i r p - e - t i	_	vermi	a r v u r i -
Catalan	s - ə r p - e n	-s - e r p	v ε r m	a - b - r ə -
	s grp cn			
Walloon		-		o: - b
Walloon Friulian		- -		
	s j ε κ p - ē	- - - F	$v \mid j \mid \epsilon \mid R \mid - \mid -$	o: - b

	Forest	Stick	Fruit	Leaf
Latin	s i l w a	p a: 1 u s	f r u: - k t u s	f - o 1 i a
French		p a 1	f r q i - - - -	f - œ j
Spanish	s e l b a	p a 1 o -	f r u t o -	- - o x - a
Italian	s e l v a	p a l o -	f r u - t t o -	$f - \lambda \lambda \lambda a$
PortugueseBrazil		p a w	frute-	f - o h - e
Portuguese	s e l v e	p a w	f r u t e -	f - o h - e
Catalan	s e l b a	p a w p a 1	f r u j - t	$f - u \land - \vartheta$
Walloon	s e i b a	p a 1 - -		
Friulian		1		3
	$s \mid \epsilon \mid 1 \mid v \mid e$	p a: 1	f r u t	f w e e
Romanian		p a r	f r u - k t	f oa - j e -
1 4	Leaf-Frondea	Flower	Egg	Tail
Latin	f r o n d e a	f l o: r e m	- o: w u m	k a d a -
French		f 1 œ в	- œ f - -	lr a
				k ø
Spanish	[C a J -	f l o r	w e b o -	k o l a -
Italian	f r o n dz - a	f j o: r e -	w o v o -	k o d a -
PortugueseBrazil		f 1 0 R	- o v u -	k a w d e
Portuguese	$ f r \tilde{o} s - v -$	f 1 o r	- o v u -	k a w d e
Catalan		f 1 2	- 3 W - -	k u - a -
Walloon		t 1 ø: r - -	- u:	k o w
Friulian		f 1 o: r	- u: f	k σ d ε -
Romanian	f r u n z - ə	f l oa r e -	- o w	c oa d ə -
	Feather	Feather-Penna	Hair	Hair-Capillus
Latin	p 1 u: m a	p e n n a	p - i 1 u s	k a p i l l u s
French	p 1 y m -	$p \mid \epsilon \mid - \mid n \mid -$	p w a 1	$\int \left \left \mathbf{a} \right \mathbf{v} \left \mathbf{o} \right - \left - \right - \right - \right $
Spanish	p l u m a	pe-na	p - e 1 o -	k a b e - j o -
Italian	p j u m a	p e n n a	p - e 1 o -	k a p e 1 1 o -
PortugueseBrazil		pe-ne	p - e 1 u -	k a b e - l u -
Portuguese				
0 1 1		p e - n e	p - i 1 u -	k ε β e - 1 u -
Catalan	p 1 o m ə	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$egin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	k θ ε - λ - -
Walloon	p 1 o m ə p 1 o m -	1	ρ - ε 1 - -	k ε β e - 1 u - k ə b ε - λ tf i v j a -
	-	$p \mid \epsilon \mid - \mid p \mid \vartheta$		k θ ε - λ - -
Walloon	p 1 o m -	$\left \begin{array}{c c} p & \epsilon & - & p & \vartheta \\ p & e & - & n & - \end{array} \right $	p - ε 1 - -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Walloon Friulian	p 1 o m -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	p - ε 1 - -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Walloon Friulian	p 1 σ m - p 1 u m ε	p ε - p a p e - n - p ε - n e p a - n a	$ \begin{vmatrix} p & - & \epsilon & 1 & - - \\ p & - & e & 1 & - - \\ p & - & a & r & - - \\ $	k a b ε - Λ tf i v j a - c a v ej -
Walloon Friulian Romanian	p l υ m ε Head	p ε - η ə p e - n - p ε - n e p a - n ə Head-Testa	$ \begin{vmatrix} p & - & \epsilon & 1 & - - \\ p & - & e & 1 & - - \\ p & - & a & r & - - \\ $	k a b ε - Λ tf i v j a - c a v ej -
Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin	p l σ m - p l u m ε	p ε - p ə p e - n - p ε - n e p a - n ə Head-Testa t e s t a	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	k a b ε - Λ tf i v j a - c a v ej -
Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French	p l σ m - p l u m ε	p ε - p ə p e - n - p ε - n e p a - n ə Head-Testa t e s t a	p - ε 1 p - e: 1 Ear o: r i k l a - o ε ej	k ə b ɛ - ʎ
Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	p ε - p ə p e - n - p ε - n e p a - n ə Head-Testa t e s t a t ε - t -	p - ε 1 p - ε 1 Ear o: r i k l a - o κ ej o r e - x - a	k ə b ɛ - ʎ
Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	P I D m F P I U m ε Head	p ε - p = p p p p p p p p p	p - ε 1 p - e: 1 p - a r Ear o: r i k l a - o r e - x - a o r e k k j a	k
Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	p ε - p a a p ε - n - a p ε - n e a p a - n a a Head-Testa t e s t a t ε s t a t ε s t ε t ε s t ε t ε s t ε t ε s t ε t ε s t ε t ε s t ε	p - ε 1 - -	Eye - o - k u l u s - o - x - o o k k - j o o - k k - j o o - k u
Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	p ε - p a p ε - n - p ε - n e p a - n a Head-Testa t e s t a t ε s t a t ε s t a t ε s t ε t ε s t ε t ε s t ε t ε s t ε t ε s t ε	p - ε 1 - -	Eye - o - k u l u s - o - x - o o k k - j o o - k u o - k k u o - x - o o - x - o o - x - o o - x - o o - x - o o - x - o o - x - o o - x - o o - x - o o - x - x - o o - x - x - o o - x - x - x - x - x - x - x - x - x
Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon	P I D M E	p ε - p a n - p a p ε - n e n e p a - n a a t e s t a t ε s t e t ε s t e t ε s t a t ε s t e t ε s t a t ε s t e t ε s t a t ε s t e t ε s t e t ε s t a t ε s t e t ε s t a t ε s t e t ε s t a t ε s t e t ε s t a t ε s t a t ε s t a t ε s t a t ε s t a t ε s t a	p - ε l p - e: l p - e: l p - e: l Ear o: r i k l a - o r e - x - a o r e k k j a o r e λ ε o r ε λ ε u r ε λ ε o R aj	Eye c a v j - - a - - - - - - -
Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	p ε - p a p ε - n - p ε - n e p a - n a Head-Testa t e s t a t ε s t a t ε s t a t ε s t ε t ε s t ε t ε s t ε t ε s t ε t ε s t ε	p - ε 1 - -	

	Nose	Nose-Nares	Mouth	Mouth-Gula
Latin	n a: s u s		b u k k a	g u 1 a
French	n e		b u - 5 -	g œ 1 -
Spanish	n a s o -	n a r i θ -	b o - k a	g o l a
Italian	n a: s o -	n a r i tf e	b o k k a	g o l a
PortugueseBrazil	110-10-10-1	n a r i s -	b o - k e	8 - 1 - 1 - 1
Portuguese		$n \mid c \mid i \mid c \mid c$	b o - k e	
Catalan	n a s	n a: r I s -	b o - k ə	g o l ə
Walloon	n e	11 4. 1 1 3	b o k	g ø: j -
Friulian	n a: s		b σ - c ε	g o l e
Romanian	n a s		b u - k ə	g u r ə
Nomaman	Wing	Neck	Back	
Latin	a: 1 a	k - o 1 1 u m	d o r s u m	Back-Spatula
French				- s p a t u l a
	e 1 -	k - u k w e - j o -	d o - - -	e - p o 1 -
Spanish	a l a	k w e - j o -	1	e s p a l - d a
Italian	a l a	k - o 1 1 o -	- o s s c b	- s p a 1 - 1 a
PortugueseBrazil		k - o - 1 u -		i f p a d - w e
Portuguese	a	k - o - 1 u -		i p a d - w e
Catalan	a l ə	$ \mathbf{k} - \mathbf{c} - \mathbf{k} $	d o - s	$e \mid s \mid p \mid a \mid \Lambda \mid - \mid \Lambda \mid a$
Walloon	e 1 -		d o - - -	- s p a 1 -
Friulian	a 1 e	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{w} \boldsymbol{\varepsilon} - 1 - \mathbf{w} $		- s p a 1 ε
Romanian			d o	- s p a t - - e
1 4	Breast	Breast-Pectus	Heart	Heart-Anima
Latin	s i n u s	p - e k t u s	k - o r -	a n i m a
French	s e	p - i - - - -		a m -
Spanish	s e n o -	p - e - tf o -		a 1 - m a
Italian	s e n o -	p - ε t t o -	k w o r e	a 1 - m a
PortugueseBrazil		p - ej - t u -	, в в с к с по в с по	a w - m e
Portuguese	s ej - u -	p - ej - t u -	k - o r -	a 1 - m e
Catalan	s i - - -	p - i - t	k - o r -	
Walloon			k - u: r -	3: m -
Friulian	s e n	$ p - \epsilon - t - -$	k - u: r -	a n i m e
Romanian	s a n	p j e p t		i n i m ə
	Liver	Sun	Sun-Soliculus	Moon
Latin	f - i: k a: t u m	s o: 1 e m	s o l i k u l u s	1 u: n a
French	f w a		s o 1 ej - - - - -	1 y n -
Spanish	- - i y a ð o -	s o 1		l u n a
Italian	f - e g a t o -	s o 1 e -		l u n a
PortugueseBrazil	f - i g e d u -	s 3 w		1 u - e
Portuguese	f - i y e ð u -	s 2 1 - -		1 u - e
Catalan	f - e d ə	s o 1 - -		λ u n ə
Walloon	f - ø: t	s o 1 o -		1 ø n -
Friulian	f - i j a: t		s o r e - 1 i -	1 u n e
Romanian	f - i k a t	s oa r e -		1 u n ə

	Star	Water	Rain	River
Latin	- s t - e: 1 1 a	a - k ^w - a	p 1 u - w i a	f l u: m e n
French	e - t w a - 1 -	0	p 1 q i -	
Spanish	estre-ja	a - y w a	j - u - b j a	
Italian	- s t - e 1 1 a	a k k w a	p j o d dz - a	f j u m e -
PortugueseBrazil	i s t r e - l e	a - g w e	$\int - u - v - e$	f 1 u m i -
Portuguese	i f t r e - 1 e	a - g w e	$\left \int - u - v - e $	f 1 u m i -
Catalan	$ a s t - \epsilon - 1 -$	aj - y w ə	p 1 u - 3 - ə	
Walloon	- s t - ø: - 1 -	ε: w -	b 1 n: - R	
Friulian	- s t - ε - 1 e	a - g - e	p 1 o j e	f 1 u m - -
Romanian	- s t - ea	a - p - ə	p 1 oa - j e	
	River-Rivus	River-Riparia	Lake	Sea
Latin	r i: w u s	r i: p - a: r i a	l a k u m	m a r e
French	в у – – –		1 a k	шεв-
Spanish	r i - o -		1 a g o -	m a r -
Italian	r i - o -		1 a g o -	m a r e
PortugueseBrazil	B i - W -		1 a g u -	m a r -
Portuguese	в i - u -		1 a y u -	m a r -
Catalan	$ \mathbf{r} \mathbf{i} - \mathbf{w} -$		К a k	m a r -
Walloon		r i v i: - в	1 a k	m e в -
Friulian			1 a: t	m a: r -
Romanian	$ \mathbf{r} \mathbf{i} - \mathbf{w} $		1 a k	m a r e
	Salt	Earth	Cloud	Cloud-Secondary
Latin	s a: 1 e m	t - e r r a	n u: b e: s	n u: b i l u s
French	s ε 1 - -	t - e - R -	n y	
Spanish	s a 1	t j e - r a	n u b e -	n u b - 1 o -
Italian	s a 1 e -	$ t - \epsilon r r a$	n u b e -	n u v o l a -
PortugueseBrazil		t - e - в в	n u v ej -	n u b l a d u
Portuguese	s a 1	$ \mathbf{t} - \mathbf{\epsilon} - \mathbf{R} \mathbf{s}$	n u v ej -	n u b l a d u
Catalan	s a 1	$ t - \epsilon - r \vartheta$		$ n u \beta u 1 - -$
Walloon	s e	t - ε: - R -		
Friulian	s a: 1	$ t j \epsilon - r e$		n u: 1
Romanian	s a r e -	ts - a - r ə		n o r
	Fog	Fog-Nebula	Fog-Tenebrae	Fog-Tenebras
Latin	k a: 1 i: g i n e m	n - e - b u 1 a	t e n e b r aj	t - e n - e b r a s
French		n j o 1 y		t - e u - ε p r
Spanish	k a 1 i n a -	n j e - b - 1 a		t - i n j e b l a s
Italian	k a l i d i n e -	n - e b b - j a	$t \mid \epsilon : \mid n \mid e \mid b \mid r \mid e$	t - ε: n - e b r e -
PortugueseBrazil		$ n - \epsilon - v w - \epsilon $		
Portuguese	k e 1 i 3 êj	$ n - \epsilon - v w - \epsilon $		$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Catalan		n - e - w 1 ə		$ t - \vartheta n - e b r \vartheta s $
Walloon				
Friulian				
Romanian		n e g u r ə		

	Fog-Fumata	Fog-Caecia	Sky	Wind
Latin	f u m a t a	k aj k i a	k - aj l u m	w - e n t u m
French	f y m e	31 1	s j ε 1 - -	v - a - - -
Spanish	f u m a t a		θ j e 1 o -	b j e n t o -
Italian	f u m a: t a		tf - ε 1 ο -	v - ε n t o -
PortugueseBrazil			$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ v - \tilde{e} - t u -$
Portuguese	f u m a s e		$s - \varepsilon W$	$\begin{vmatrix} v & e & t & u \\ v & \tilde{e} & - t & u & - \end{vmatrix}$
Catalan			$\begin{vmatrix} s & - & \epsilon & 1 \\ s & - & \epsilon & 1 \end{vmatrix}$	b - e n
Walloon			S - i: R	v - ē
Friulian	f u m a t e		tf - i: 1	v - i n t
Romanian		tf ea tf - ə	tf - e r	v - i n t
T COTTIGHTIGHT	Ice	Smoke	Fire-Focus	Ash
Latin	g e 1 u:	f u: m u s	f - o k u m	k i n e - r e m
French	3 ε 1 -	1- 1- 1- 1 1 1	f - ø	s <u>a</u> q <u>R</u>
Spanish	j e 1 o	- u m o -	f w e g o -	
Italian	d ₃ ε 1 ο	f u m o -	f w o k o -	tf e n e - r e -
PortugueseBrazil	1.0 - - -	f u m u -	f - o g u -	3 - - - - - -
Portuguese		f u m u -	f - o y u -	
Catalan	3 ε Ι -	f u m	f - 3 k	$ s \varepsilon n - d r a -$
Walloon	J C Z	12 44 111	f - ø:	s e: d
Friulian		f u m - -	f - u: k	
Romanian	dg e r -	f u m	f - o k	
	Ash-Cinisia	Mountain	Mountain-Montanea	Night
Latin		m o n t e m	m o n t a: - n e a	n - o c t e m
French		m 5	m õ - t a - n	n q i
Spanish	$\theta \mid e \mid n \mid i \mid \theta \mid a \mid -$	m o n t e -	m o n t a - n - a	n - o - tf e -
Italian		m o n t e -	m o n t a n n - a	n - 3 t t e -
PortugueseBrazil	$ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{\tilde{i}} - \mathbf{z} \mathbf{z} \mathbf{\varepsilon} \mathbf{\tilde{j}} $	m õ - tf i -	$\mathbf{m} \left[\tilde{\mathbf{o}} \right] - \left[\mathbf{t} \right] \left[\tilde{\mathbf{e}} \right] - \left[\mathbf{p} \right] - \left[\mathbf{e} \right]$	n - oj t i
Portuguese	$\begin{vmatrix} s & \tilde{i} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} - & z \end{vmatrix} e \begin{vmatrix} \tilde{j} \end{vmatrix}$	m õ - t i -	mõ-te-n-e	n - oj t i
Catalan		m u n	m u n t a - n - ə	n - i - t
Walloon			$\mathbf{m} \stackrel{\circ}{\mathbf{o}} - \mathbf{t} \stackrel{\circ}{\mathbf{a}} - \stackrel{\circ}{\mathbf{p}}$	n - y - t
Friulian	$f \mid i \mid n \mid i \mid z \mid \epsilon \mid -$	m o n t - -	m o n t a - n e -	n - s - t - -
Romanian	t∫ e n u ∫ ə -	m u n t ε -		n - oa p t e -
	Day	Day-Diurnus	Day-Diurna	Day-Diurnata
Latin	d i e: s	d i u r n u m	-	d i u r n a: t a
French		3 - u s		3 - u s n e
Spanish	d i a -	d j u r n o -		x - o r n a d a
Italian	d i	dg - o r n o -		dz o r n a t a -
PortugueseBrazil	d i e -		3 р в n a	-
Portuguese	d i e -		3 ок n a	
Catalan	d i ə -	3 - o r n		
Walloon	ф u:	3 - 0 r n d3 - u:		
i e				
Friulian	d i - -			dz - o r n a d e

	Year	Name-Nomen	Name-Nominem	Tongue
Latin	a n n u m	n o: m e n	n o m i n - e m	1 i n g ^w - a
French	a - - -	n 5 - - -		1 a - g - -
Spanish	a - n o -		n o m - b r e -	l e ŋ g w a
Italian	a n n o -	n o m e -		l i n g w a
PortugueseBrazil	e - n u -	n o m i -		1 î - g w e
Portuguese	e - n u -	n o m i -		1 î - g w e
Catalan	a - n - -	n o m		
Walloon	$ \tilde{a} - \tilde{a} - \tilde{a} $	n õ		1 ẽ - - -
				ŭ
Friulian	a - ŋ - -	n o n - -		1 ε n g - ε
Romanian	a n	n u m e -		1 i m b - ə
	ToDrink	ToEat	ToEat-Manducare	ToBite
Latin	b i b - e r e	k o m e d e r e	m a n d u k a: r e	m - o r d e: r e
French	b w a r -		m a - 3 - - e - -	m - o r q - r -
Spanish	b e b - e r -	k o m e r -	mandukar-	m - o r ð e r -
Italian	b e r e		m a n dg - - a r e	m - 2 r d e r e
PortugueseBrazil		k o m e	m g - 3 a в -	ш - о к q е к -
Portuguese	$b \mid i \mid \beta \mid - \mid e \mid r \mid -$	k u m e r -	m v - z - - a r -	$ \mathbf{m} - \mathbf{u} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{\delta} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} -$
Catalan	$ b \epsilon w - - r a$		m ə n z a	
Walloon	p - 0: R -		m a n i:	
Friulian	b e v i		m a ŋ ɟ a:	m w a r d i
Romanian	b - - ea - -		m i n k a	
	ToBite-Morsicare	ToSuck	ToSpit	ToSpit-Exconspuere
Latin	m o r s i k a: r e	s u: g e r e	k o n s p u e r e	
French		s y s e - -	$ \mathbf{k} \tilde{\mathfrak{z}} - \mathbf{s} \mathbf{p} \mathbf{y} \mathbf{e} - -$	
Spanish	m o - s - k a r -			e s k u - p i r
Italian	m o r s i k a r e			
	m u - s ə g a	s u g a r -	k u - s p i r	
Portuguese	m u - s ə g a r -	s u g a r	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{u} - \int \mathbf{p} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{r} $	
Catalan	m u - s ə y a			ə s k u - p i -
Walloon		s y s i:		
Friulian		c u c a:		- 1- - -
Romanian	m u r s e k a	s u dz e	T-1/	- s k u j p a -
Lotin	ToSpit-Sputare	ToKnow	ToKnow-Sapere	ToKnow-Cognoscere
Latin French	- s p u t e r e	s k i: r e	s a p - e r e	k o g n o: s k e r e
	e s p u t a r		s a v w a r	k σ - n ε - t κ
Spanish			sab-er-	k o - n o θ e r
Italian PortugueseBrazil	- s p u t a r e		s a p - e r e	k o - n o f f e r e k o - n e s - e в -
PortugueseBrazii			s a b - e r -	k o - n e s - e r -
Catalan				$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Walloon			$\begin{vmatrix} s & \beta & \beta & - & \epsilon & - & - \\ s & a & v & - & \omega & R & - \end{vmatrix}$	k i - n s j - s
Friulian	s p u d a:			k o - p o s - i
Romanian	s p u a a: - - -		s a v - e	k u - n oa f t e

	ToThink	ToThink-Pensare	ToFear	ToFear-Tremere
Latin	k - o: g i t a: r e	p e: n s a: r e	t i m e: r e	t r e m - e r e
French	k y i d e	p a - s e - -		k в е - d - в -
Spanish	kw i dar -	p e n s a r -	t e m e r -	t r e m - e r -
Italian	k - o dz i t a r e	p e n s a r e	t e m e r e	t r e m - a r e
PortugueseBrazil	k - u 3 i t a r -	р ё - ѕав -	t e m e в -	t гем - ев-
Portuguese	k - u z i t a r -	p e - s a r -	t i m e r -	t r i m - e r -
Catalan	k - u - j d a	p ə n s a	t e m ə	
Walloon	1 1 1 1 3 1 1 1	$ p \tilde{\epsilon} - s e$		
Friulian		p e n s a:	t e m i	t r i m - a: - -
Romanian	k - u dz e t a	p ə - s a	t e m e	
	ToSleep	ToLive	ToDie	ToKill
Latin	d - o r m i: r e	w i: w e r e		n - e k a: r e
French	d - эк m i к -	v i v - в -	musis-	n w aj e
Spanish	d - o r m i r -	b i b i r -	тогіг-	
Italian	d - o r m i r e	v i v e r e	m o r i r e	
PortugueseBrazil	q - o r m i r -	v i v e в -	то в в в -	
Portuguese	d - u r m i r -	v i v e r -	m u r e r -	
Catalan	d - u r m i	b i w - r ə	m u r i	n - ə g a - -
Walloon	d w a в m i		m o R i	
Friulian	d - u r m i:	v i v i - -	m u r i:	
Romanian	d - o r m i	v i - a	m u r i	n - e k a
	ToKill-Adnecare	ToKill-Tutari	ToKill-Mactare	ToKill-Occidere
Latin		t u: - t a: r i	m a k t a: r e	o k k i: d e r e
French		t - q - e	m a - t e	э k s i в -
Spanish	a - n e g a r -		ma-tar-	
Italian	a n n e g a r e			u t tf i d e r e
PortugueseBrazil			m a - t a r -	
Portuguese			m e - t a r -	
Catalan			m ə - t a	u k s i - - - -
Walloon		t u w - e - -		
Friulian			$\mathbf{m} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{t} - \mathbf{a} - -$	
Romanian				u - tf i d e - -
	ToFight	ToFight-Battuere	ToHunt-Captiare	ToHit
Latin	p u g n a: r e	b a t t u e r e	k a p t i a: r e	p u l s a: r e
French		b a t r	$\int_{a} a - s - e$	p u - s e
Spanish	pu-nar-	b a - t - i r -	ka-0-ar-	p u - x a r -
Italian	p u n n a r e	batt-ere	k a t tf - a r e	p u l s a r e
PortugueseBrazil		ра - t - е в -	k a - s - a r -	р u - Л a в -
Portuguese		b e - t - e r -	k e - s - a r -	$ p u - \int a f $
Catalan	p u - n a - -	b a - t r ə	k ə - s - a	
Walloon		b a t - e - - -	$ tf \varepsilon - s - i: - -$	
Friulian		b a t - i	c a - tf - a: - -	p u 1 s a:
Romanian		b a t - e - - -		p u 1 s a

	ToCut	ToCut-Curtare	ToCut-Excurtare	ToCut-Taliare
Latin	s - e k a: r e	k u r t a: r e	e k s k u r t a: r e	t a: - 1 i a: r e
French	s j e		e k u r t e	t a j e
Spanish	s - e g a r -	kortar-		ta-x-ar-
Italian	s - e g a r e	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	- - s k o r t a r e	t a - Λ Λ a: r e
PortugueseBrazil	s - e g a r -	kortar-	1 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 2 1 2 1	t а - К - а в -
Portuguese	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{s} & - & \mathbf{i} & \mathbf{y} & \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{f} \end{vmatrix}$	kurtar-		t e - \land a r -
Catalan	$\begin{vmatrix} s & - & s & a & - \\ s & - & s & a & - & - \end{vmatrix}$			$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{t} & \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{a} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{t} & \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{a} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{a} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{a} \end{vmatrix}$
Walloon				$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{t} & \mathbf{s} & \mathbf{k} & \mathbf{k} \\ \mathbf{t} & \mathbf{s} & - & \mathbf{j} & \mathbf{k} \\ \end{vmatrix}$ i: $\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{t} & \mathbf{k} & \mathbf{k} \\ \mathbf{k} & \mathbf{k} \end{vmatrix}$
Friulian	s - e - a:		- - s k u r t a: - -	t a - - j a: - -
Romanian			s k u r t a	t ə j a
	ToSplit	ToSplit-Scindere	ToSplit-Findere	ToSplit-Partire
Latin	d i: w i d e r e	s k i n d e r e	f i n d e r e	parti: re
French	1	$\begin{vmatrix} s & - & \tilde{\epsilon} & - & d & e & - & - \end{vmatrix}$	g - g - к -	b a R f i R -
Spanish	d i b i d i r -	- 1 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1	- e n d e r -	partir-
Italian	d i v i d e r e	$\int - i n d e r e$	f ε n d e r e	p a r t i r e
	qi vi qi k	J -	f e d e r -	bartlir
Portuguese	d i v i ð i r		f e - d e r -	pertir-
Catalan	d i b i d i		$f \mid \epsilon \mid n \mid d \mid - \mid r \mid \vartheta$	pərti-
Walloon			$ f \tilde{\epsilon} - t - - $	p 3: R t i
Friulian	d i v i d i - -			p a r t i:
Romanian	d i v i d e			
	ToSplit-Separare	ToStab	ToStab-lugulare	ToScratch
Latin	s e: p a r a: r e -	p - u n g e r e	j u g u l a: r e	r a: d e r e
French	s 9 - v r e	b m g - q - r -	3 y g y 1 e	
Spanish	separar			r a - e r -
Italian	s e p a r a r e -	p - u n dz e r e	j u g u l a: r e	r a d e r e
PortugueseBrazil		р - й - з і в -		ва - ев -
Portuguese	s i p e r a r	$ p - \tilde{u} - \tilde{g} i r -$		в в - 6 t -
Catalan	s ə p ə r a	p - u p - i		r a w - r ə
Walloon				
Friulian	s e p a r a:			r a d a:
Romanian	s e p a r a	p u n dz e		r a d e
	ToScratch-Rasare	ToScratch-Rasicare	ToScratch-Coctiare	ToDig
Latin				f o d e r e
French	в a z e			f w i r
Spanish	r a s a r -	r a s k a r		
Italian	r a s a r e			
PortugueseBrazil	ва дав -	в a ∫ k a в	k o s a 1	
Portuguese	R B Z a L -	в в Д k a t	k u s a r	
Catalan	r ə z a	r ə s k a -		
Walloon				
Friulian	r a s a:			
Romanian				

	ToDig-Cavare	ToDig-Excavare	ToSwim	ToSwim-Navigare
Latin	k a w a: r e	e k s k a w a: r e	n - a t a: r e	n a v i g a: r e
French				n a 3 e
Spanish	kabar-	e s k a b a r	n - a d a r -	n a b e g a r -
Italian	k a v a r e	s k a v a r e	n w o t a r e	n a v i g a r e
PortugueseBrazil	k e v a r -	i - ∫ k в v а в -	n - a d a в -	n a v i y a s -
Portuguese	k e v a r -	i - j k e v a r -	n - e ð a r -	n e v i y a r -
Catalan	k ə b a		n - ə d a	n ə b ə g a
Walloon	ç a: v - 1 e			$n \mid \epsilon \mid - \mid - \mid d_3 \mid i : \mid - \mid - \mid$
Friulian	j a v a:	- - z J a v a: - -	n - a d a:	n a v i g a:
Romanian				n a v i g a
	ToFly	ToFly-Exvolare	ToWalk	ToWalk-Marcher
Latin	w o l a: r e			
French	v o 1 e		$\int \left \vartheta \right m \left i \right n \left e \right - \left - \right -$	m a в f e
Spanish	bolar-		k a m i n a r	J 1 1 3 1
Italian	v o l a r e	z v o l a r e	k a m m i n a r e	
PortugueseBrazil			k s m i h a s	
Portuguese	vw-ar-		k e m i n a r	
Catalan	b u l a		k ə m i n a	
Walloon	v o l e		tf i m i n e	m a: R f i:
Friulian	1 1 1 2 1 2 1 2 1	z v o 1 a:	c a m i n a:	
Romanian		z b u r a	- - - - - -	
	ToWalk-Mergere	ToWalk-Ambitare	ToCome	ToLieAsInABed
Latin	m e r g e r e	a m b i t a: r e	w e n i: r e	e k s t e n d e r e
French			v ə n i в -	e - t a - d - r
Spanish		a n d - - a r -	benir-	e k s t e n d e r -
Italian	m ε r dg e r e	a n d a r e	v e n i r e	e - s t ε n d e r e
PortugueseBrazil		8 - d a r -	v i B -	i s t ё - d e в
Portuguese		v v v v v v v v v v	v i r -	$i \int t \tilde{e} - d e r - $
Catalan			b ə n i	ə - s t e n d - r ə
Walloon			v i n i	
Friulian			v i n i:	
Romanian	m e r dz e		v e n i	e k s t i n d e
	ToLieAsInABed-lacere	ToSit	ToSit-Sedentare	ToStand
Latin	j a - k e: r e	s - e d e: r e	s e d e n t a: r e	- s t a: r e
French	3 e - z i в -	s w a r - r -		ε - t - r -
Spanish	j a - θ e r -	s - e - - r -	s e n t a r -	e s t a r -
Italian	dga-tfe:re	s - e d e r e		- s t a r e
PortugueseBrazil	3 в - х е в -	s - e - - R -	s e - - t a r -	i f t a r -
Portuguese	3 e - z e r -	s - e r -	s e t a r -	i f t a r -
Catalan	3 a w r ə			ə s t a
Walloon	dg e r e -			ε s
Friulian	j e - s i		s e n t a:	- s t a:
Romanian	z ə - tf ea	- e d ea - -		- s t a

	ToStand-Levare	ToStand-Altiare	ToTurnIntransitive	ToTurnIntransitive- Gyrare
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian	l e v a: r e l ə v e j e b a r - l e v a r e l e v a r e l i v a r - l i v a r - l ə v e - l ə v e - l e v a: -	- a l t i a: r e - a l θ - a r a l ts a r e a l s - a a l s - a a l s - a a l s - a a l s - a a l s - a a l s - a a l s - a a l s - a a l s - a a l s - a -	t o r n a: r e t u s n e - t o r n a r e t o s n a r e t o s n a s - t u r n a r - t u r n a - t u: r n e - t o r n a: -	g y r a: r e 3 i s e x i r a r - ds i r a r - 3 i r a r - 3 i r a r - d i r a
Romanian	ToTurnIntransitive-	ToTurnIntransitive-	t u r n a ToFall	ToFall-Tumbare
	AncestralClass3	Torquere	TOT CIII	Tor all Tambaro
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	v i в e b i г а г - v i r а г e	t o r k e: r e t σ κ d - κ - t σ r f e r e t σ r f e r e t u r s e r - t σ r s σ - t σ r s σ -	k - a d e r e	t
rtomaman	ToHold	ToHold-Segurar		ToSqueeze-Serrere
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian	t e n - e: r e t ə n - i в - t e n - e r - t e n - e r e t e n - e r - t e n - e r - t e n - i - t i n - i - t i n j i	s i A n t a t s i A n t a t s s a t s s s s s s s s s	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	es e r r e r r
Romanian	ts i n - e		- s k - r e m e	-
	ToSqueeze-Serare	ToSqueeze- Appectorare	ToSqueeze-Stringere	TORUD
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	S ε - R ε - - S ε - R ε - - S ε - R ε - - S ε - R ε - - S ε - R ε - - S ε - R ε - -	a p p e k t o r a: r	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	f r e g a r -

	ToRub-Exfricare	ToRub-Frictare	ToRub-Frictiare	ToWash
Latin		f r i k t a: r e		l a w a: r e
French		f r o t e		1 a v e
Spanish		frotar-	f r i s a r	1 a β a r -
Italian		f r e t t a r e		l a v a r e
PortugueseBrazil	i f f c i g a c			1 e v a r -
Portuguese	i f r i y a r			l e v a r -
Catalan	- 5 - - - 8 -		f r a s a -	λ a b a
Walloon		f B o t e - - -	1 1 0 0 4	1 a v e
Friulian				1 a v a:
Romanian				1 a
	ToWipe	ToWipe-Extergere	ToWipe-Exsucare	ToWipe-Limpidare
Latin	t e r g e r e	ekstergere	e k s - u: k - a: r e	l i m p i d a: r e
French			e - s y i - j e	
Spanish		e - s t a r s i r -	e n x - u g - a r -	1 i m p j - a r -
Italian	t ε r dg e r e		$a \int \int - u g - a r e$	
PortugueseBrazil	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		$\tilde{e} - \int - u g - a r $	
Portuguese			$ \tilde{e} - \int_{0}^{\pi} - u \tilde{v} - a r - a $	$ \begin{vmatrix} 1 & \tilde{\mathbf{i}} & - & p & - & - & \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{r} & - \\ 1 & \tilde{\mathbf{i}} & - & p & - & - & \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{r} & - \end{vmatrix} $
Catalan			$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} \\ \mathbf{a} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{J} \\ \mathbf{J} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{u} \\ \mathbf{g} \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} \\ \mathbf{a} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{J} \\ \mathbf{J} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{J} \\ \mathbf{g} \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{J} \\ \mathbf{g} \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{J} \\ \mathbf{g} \end{vmatrix} = \mathbf{J} \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{J} \\ \mathbf{J} \end{vmatrix} + \mathbf{J} \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{J} \\ \mathbf{J} \end{vmatrix}$	
Walloon			- - s - u - w e - -	
Friulian			s - u - j a:	
Romanian		- - \int t e r dz e - -	u - s k - a	
	ToPull	ToPull-Pulsare	ToPull-Trahere	ToPush
Latin	t i r a: r e	p u 1 s a: r e	t r a h e r e	i m p i n g e r e
French	t i r e	p u - s e	$ \mathbf{t} \mathbf{R} $ - $ \mathbf{\epsilon} \mathbf{R} $ -	
Spanish	t i r a r -	pu-xar-		
Italian	t i r a r e	p u l s a r e	t r a r - r e	i m p i n d e r e
PortugueseBrazil		$p u - \int a r $	t r a z e	
Portuguese	t i r a r -	$p u - \int a f $	t r e z e r -	
Catalan	t i r a		$ t r \epsilon w - r a $	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{m} & \mathbf{p} & \mathbf{\epsilon} & \mathbf{n} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{e} & \mathbf{e} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{e} & \mathbf{e} & \mathbf{e} \end{vmatrix}$
Walloon	t i r e - -	p u: s i: - - -		
Friulian	t i r a: - -	p u 1 s a:	t r aj	
Romanian		p u 1 s a	t r a dz e	i m p i n d e
	ToThrow	ToThrow-Lanceare	ToThrow-Eruncare	ToTie
Latin	j a k t a: r e	l a n k e a: r e	e: - r u n k a: r e	l i g a: r e
French	3 9 - t e	$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & \tilde{\alpha} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} s & - \end{vmatrix} e \begin{vmatrix} - & - \end{vmatrix}$		1 i - e
Spanish	- e - tf a r -	$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & a & n & \theta \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} a & r \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} a & r \end{vmatrix}$	a - r a n k a r -	l e g a r -
Italian	dz e t t a r e	l a n tf a r e -	a r r o n t a r e	1 e g a r e
PortugueseBrazil				
Portuguese	g ej t a r	1 e - s - a r -		
Catalan	x i t a	β n s - a		λ i γ a
Walloon	dz ε t e	1 a n c - i:		
Friulian Romanian			a - r u ŋ k a - -	1 e - a: 1 e g a

	ToTie-Aptare	ToSew	ToCount	ToCount-Enumerare
Latin	a p t a: r e	k o: n - s u e r e	k o m p u t a: r e	e: n u m e r a: r e
French	12 1 1 1	k u - d r -	k õ - - t e - -	е n u m е в е
Spanish	a - tar-	k o s - e r -	k o n t a r -	e n u m e r a r -
Italian		k u tf - i r e	k o n t a r e	e n u m e r a r e
PortugueseBrazil	e - t a r -	k u - - z - e r -	k ő t a r -	e n u m e r a r -
Portuguese	e - t a r -	k u - - z - e r -	k ő t a r -	e n u m e r a r -
Catalan		k u - - z - i - -	k u m t a	e n u m e r a
Walloon		k ø: z	k ő t e	
Friulian		k u - - z i - - -	k o n t a:	
Romanian		c oa - - s - e - -		- n u m a r a
	ToSay	ToSay-Exponere	ToSing-AncestralClass	ToPlay-Ludere
Latin	d i: k e r e	e k s p o: n e r e	k a n t a: r e	1 u: d e r e
French	q i R -		$\int \tilde{a} - t e - -$	
Spanish	d e θ i r -		k a n t a r -	1 u d i r -
Italian	d i r e	- - s p o r - r e	k a n t a r e	
PortugueseBrazil	d i z - e r		k e - t a r -	
Portuguese	d i z - e r		k e - t a r -	
Catalan	d i		k ə n t a	
Walloon	q i: R -		$ \mathbf{t} \int \tilde{\mathbf{a}} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{e} - \mathbf{r} $	
Friulian	d i:		c a n t a:	
Romanian	z i tf e	- - s p u n e - -	k i n t a	
	ToPlay-Jiocare	ToFloat	ToFloat-Fluitare	ToFlow
Latin	j o - k a: r e	f l u: k t u a: r e	f 1 u i t a: r e	f l u e r e
French	3 - w - e	f 1 y k t y e		f 1 y e - -
Spanish	$x \mid u \mid - \mid g \mid a \mid r \mid -$	f l u g t w a r -		f 1 u i r -
Italian	dg o - k a r e	f l u t t u a r e	f 1 u i t a r e	f l u i r e
PortugueseBrazil	3 o - g a r -	f l u - t u a ʁ -		f 1 w i в -
Portuguese	3 u - y a r -	f 1 u - t u a r -		f 1 w i r -
Catalan	3 u - g a	f 1 u k t u a - -		f 1 u i - -
Walloon	dg u w - e - -			
Friulian	dg u j - a:			
Romanian	3 u - k a	f l u c t u a		
	ToFlow-Colare	ToFlow-Excurrere	ToFlow-Currere	ToFreeze
Latin	k o: l a: r e	e k s k u r r e r e		g e l a: r e
French	k u 1 e		k n - r i r -	3 ə 1 e
Spanish	k o l a r -	e - s k u r i r - -	ko-rer-	- e 1 a r -
Italian	k o l a r e	s k o r r e r e		dg e l a r e
PortugueseBrazil		i - \(\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c	k o - к e к -	3 i 1 a r -
Portuguese	k u - a r -	$ \mathbf{i} - \int \mathbf{k} \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{r} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} -$	k u - r e r -	3 i l a r -
Catalan	k u ł a	$ \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{s} \mathbf{k} \mathbf{o} - \mathbf{r} \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{c} $	k o - r ə	3 ə 1 a - -
Walloon	k o 1 e - -			dg a 1 e
Friulian		s k o - r i:	k o - r i	
Romanian		- - s k u r dz e - -	kurde	

	ToFreeze-Glaciare	ToFreeze-Inglaciare	ToBurn-Brojan	ToBurn-Cremare
Latin	g l a - k i a: r e	i n g l a k i a: r e	,	k r e m a: r e
French	g 1 a - s - e		b в у 1 e	k
Spanish				k - e m a r -
Italian	g j a t tf j a r e		b r u tf a r e	k r e m a r e
PortugueseBrazil			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	k - ej m a r e
Portuguese				k - ej m a в e
Catalan	g 1 ə - s - a			k r ə m a
Walloon	9,-,-, ,-, ,.,		b в u: 1 е	
Friulian	g 1 a - tf - a:		b r u z a:	
Romanian	8 1 4 9 4	i n g - e ts - a		
T COTTIGHT OF T	ToBurn-Flammare	ToBurn-Ardere	ToBurn-Flagrare	ToBurn-Incendere
Latin	f l a m m a: r e	a r d e: r e	f l a g r a: r e	i n k e n d - e r e
French	$f \mid \tilde{a} \mid b \mid e \mid -$	a R q - R -	f l a g в e	$\tilde{\epsilon}$ - s $\tilde{\alpha}$ - d j e
Spanish	f l a - m e a r	arder-	flagrar-	e n θ e n d - e r -
Italian	f j a m m a r e	a r d e r e	f l a g r a r e	i n tf ε n d j a r e
PortugueseBrazil	1 J a III III a I E	a	flagkak-	ĩ - s e n d
Portuguese		g r d e r -	flagrar-	$\tilde{i} - s \tilde{e} - d j a r -$
Catalan	f 1 a m a - - -	e 1 u e 1 -	$ \mathbf{I} \mathbf{I} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{g} \mathbf{I} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{I} =$	ə n s e n d r ə
Walloon	1 1 a III a - - -			$ \vartheta \Pi S e \Pi \alpha - - 1 \vartheta$
Friulian		1		
Romanian	T D	a r d e	All T	i n tf i n d 3 e
	ToBurn- AncestralClass8	All	All-Totus	Many
Latin	u s t u l a: r e	o m n e: s	t o: - t u s	m u l t u s
French		0 111 11 0. 3	t u	m u
Spanish			t d	m u - tf o -
Italian	u s t o l a r e	o n n i -	t u t t o -	m o l t o -
PortugueseBrazil	u s t o I a I e	0 J1 J1 1 -	t u t t o - t o - d u -	m ũ j - t u
Portuguese				
Catalan				$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
			t o - t	III O 1 - - -
Walloon			t 3	1
Friulian			d u - t	$egin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $
Romanian	u s t u r a	C	t o - t	m u 1 t - -
Lotin	Many-Tantus	Some	Few	Other
Latin	t a n t u s		p a k u s	a 1 t e r -
French		o - k œ - -	u n	o - t - r -
			p ø	
Spanish	t a n t o -	a l g u n o	p o k o -	o - t - f o
Italian	t a n t o -	a l k u n o	p o k o -	a l t - r o
PortugueseBrazil		$\begin{vmatrix} a & y & g & \tilde{u} \\ \ddots & \ddots & \tilde{u} \end{vmatrix}$	p o w k u	owt-ru
Portuguese	t e - t u -	$\begin{vmatrix} a & 1 & g & \tilde{u} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} - & - & - \end{vmatrix}$	p o w k u	owt-ru
Catalan	t a n t - -	ə 1 g u - -	p 3 k - -	a l t - r ə
Walloon			p o - - -	õ - t
Friulian	t a n c - -		p o: k - -	a l t - r i
Romanian				a 1 t - - -

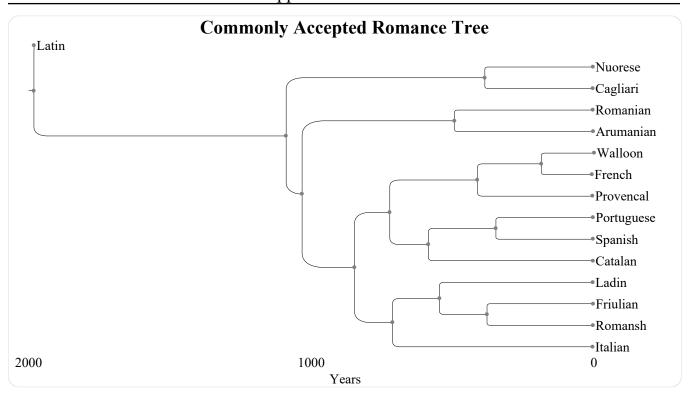
	Other-Alius	Big	Big-Grandem	Big-Majjorem
Latin	a l i u s	m a g n u s	g r a n d e m	m aj j o: r e m
French			g r g	31311111
Spanish		m a - n o -	grande-	
Italian		mappo-	g r a n d e -	
PortugueseBrazil	a w - - -	13 13 1	grē-dgi-	
Portuguese	a 1		$g \mid r \mid \tilde{e} \mid - \mid d \mid i \mid -$	
Catalan			g r a n	
Walloon			g R g	
Friulian			g r a n t	
Romanian			0 1 1 1 1	m a r e
	Long-Longum	Long-Largum	Wide	Wide-Amplum
Latin	1 o - n g u s	largus	l a: t u s	a m p l u s
French	1 5 - - - -	1 а в 3	1 e	$ \tilde{a} - \tilde{p} 1 - -$
Spanish	1 o - n g o -	1 a r γ o -	1 a t o -	a n f - o -
Italian	1 u - n g o -	1 a r g o -	1 a t o -	ampjo-
PortugueseBrazil	1 õ - g ü	1 a в g u -	1 a t u -	$ \tilde{\mathfrak{e}} - \int - \mathbf{u} -$
Portuguese	1 õ - g u - -	1 a r g u -	1 a t u -	$ \tilde{\mathbf{e}} - \tilde{\mathbf{f}} - \mathbf{u} -$
Catalan	Λ o - ŋ	Каrk		a m p 1 ə -
Walloon	1 6 - - - -			
Friulian	1 u n k	1 a r k		
Romanian	1 u n g	1 a r g	1 a t	
	Thick	Thick-Spissum	Thick-Gurdum	Thick-Grossum
Latin	k r a s s u s	- s p i s s u s	g u r d u s	g r o - s s u s
French	g R a	e - p e - - - -		g R o
Spanish	g r a - s o -	e s p e s o	gordo-	
Italian	g r a s s o -	- s p e s s o -		g r o - s s o -
PortugueseBrazil		$ e s p \epsilon - s u -$		g r o - s u
Portuguese	$g \mid f \mid a \mid - \mid \int \mid u \mid - \mid$	$ i \int p e - s u -$		g r o - s u
Catalan	$g \mid r \mid a \mid - \mid s \mid - \mid - \mid$	a s p ε - s - -		$ g \mathbf{r} \mathbf{o} - \mathbf{s} - \mathbf{o} $
Walloon		$- s p \epsilon - - - -$		
Friulian	g r a s			g r w & s
Romanian	g r a s			
	Heavy	Heavy-Lurdus	Heavy-Pesant	Small
Latin	g r a - w i s	l u r d u s	p e: s a n t -	p i t t i t u s
French	g κ i j ε f	1 u r	$p \mid \vartheta \mid z \mid \tilde{\alpha} \mid - \mid - \mid - \mid$	p ə - t i - - -
Spanish	g r a b e -	1 e r d o -	pesalo	
Italian	$g \mid r \mid \epsilon \mid - \mid - \mid v \mid e \mid -$	1 o r d o -	p e s a n t e	
PortugueseBrazil	g r a v i -	1 e r d o -	p e z a - d u	
Portuguese	$g \mid r \mid a \mid - \mid - \mid v \mid i \mid -$	1 e r d o -	$p \mid i \mid z \mid a \mid - \mid \delta \mid u$	
Catalan	g r e w		p ə z a - t -	p ə t i t - - - -
Walloon	g r a v			p i - t i - - -
Friulian	$g \mid r \mid \epsilon \mid - \mid - \mid v \mid i \mid -$		pezant-	
Romanian	$g \mid f \mid e \mid - \mid - \mid w \mid - \mid - \mid$			

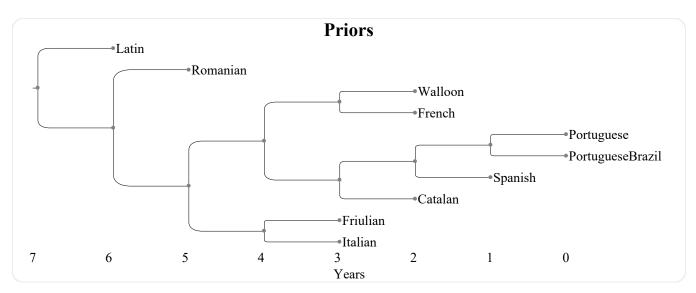
	Small-Pittinus	Small-Pitulus	Short	Short-Brevis
Latin	p i t t i n u s	p i - t u l u s	k u r t u s	b r e w i s
French			k u r	p κ ε f - -
Spanish	p e - k e n o -		korto-	brebe-
Italian	p i t t i n o -	p i k k o 1 o -	k o r t o -	b r ε v e -
PortugueseBrazil			kurtu-	b r ε v i -
Portuguese	p i - k e n u -		kurtu-	b r ε v i -
Catalan			k u r t	b r e w
Walloon			k n:	b к е f
Friulian		p i - tf u 1 - -	k u r t	
Romanian	p u - ts i n - -	P I g a I	K G I C	
rtomanian	Narrow	Narrow-Strictus	Thin	Thin-Delicatus
Latin	a n g u s t u s	- s t r - i - k t u		d e: 1 i k a: t u s
French		e - t k w a		d u: 3 e:
Spanish	a n g o s t o -	e s t r - e tf o		d e l - y a ð o -
Italian	a n g u s t o -	- s t r - e - t t o		d e l i k a t o -
PortugueseBrazil	[a 11 g a 5 t 0	i s t r - ej t u		d e w - g a d u -
Portuguese		$\mathbf{i} \int \mathbf{t} \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{e} \mathbf{j} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{u}$		d ε ł - y a ð u -
Catalan		$\frac{1}{9}$ s t $\frac{1}{5}$ - $\frac{1}{6}$ - $\frac{1}{5}$		d ə l i k a t
Walloon		- s t k - ø:		
Friulian		- s t r - ε t -		
Romanian	i n g u s t - -	- s t r - i m - t -		
Ttomanian	Thin-Subtilis	Dry	Right-Dextrem	Right-Directus
Latin	s u b t i: 1 e m	s i k k u s	d - e k s t r u m	d i: r - e: k t u s
French	5 a b t 11 1 c 111	$\begin{vmatrix} s & \epsilon & k & a & b \\ s & \epsilon & -k & -k & -k \end{vmatrix}$		q - R M a - t
Spanish	s u - t i 1 - -	s e - k o -	d j e - s t r o -	der-e-tfo-
Italian	s o t t i l e -	s e k k o -	$d - \epsilon - s t r o -$	$d \epsilon s t r a$
PortugueseBrazil		s e - k u -	$d - \epsilon - s t r u -$	d i r - ej - t e -
Portuguese	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	s e - k u -	$d - \varepsilon - \int t \cdot u -$	d i r - ej - t e -
Catalan	s u p t i 1	s ε k	d - e - s t r ə -	d r ε t
Walloon	s u: - t i	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		d r ø: t
Friulian	s u - t i: 1	$\begin{bmatrix} s & \epsilon & y \\ s & \epsilon & - & k \end{bmatrix}$		d r \varepsilon t
Romanian	s u b ts i r e	s e k		d r e p t
	Red	Red-Vermiculus	Red-Rubeus	Green
Latin	r u s s u s	v e r m i k u l u s	r u - b e u s	w i r i d e m
French	в u	v ε κ m εj	в и - з	v e r
Spanish	r o - x o -	b e r m e x o		ber-de-
Italian	r o s s o -	v e r m i λ - λ o -	r o b b j o -	v e r - d e -
PortugueseBrazil		v e в m e К u -		v e r - d i -
r ortuguesebidZll	R O - \O -	v e B III e A u -	r u - b e o -	vell-ui-
Portuguese			r u - b e o - r u - b e o -	
	в о - <u> </u> п -	v i r m ej k u - b ə r m ɛ k	r u - b e o -	verdi
Portuguese		v i r m ej k u -	r u - b e o - r u - d e	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Portuguese Catalan	в о - <u> </u> п -	v i r m ej k u -	r u - b e o -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

	Yellow	Yellow-Amarellus	Yellow-Croceus	White
Latin	g a l b i n u s	amarellus	k r o k e u s	a l b u s
French	3 o n			
Spanish		amari-jo-		a 1 b o -
Italian			k r o tf e o -	a 1 b o -
PortugueseBrazil		e m a r ε - 1 u -	11 1 0 9 0 0	a w v u -
Portuguese		e m e r ε - 1 u -		a l v u -
Catalan			g c c k - - -	a 1 b
Walloon	dg ε - - n - -		8 1 3 1	
Friulian	us c III			
Romanian	g a 1 b e n			a 1 b - -
rtomaman	One	Two-Duos	Two-Duae	Two-Duas
Latin	u: n u m	d u o: s	d u - aj	d u a s
French	oe	d d o. s	u u - aj	u u a s
Spanish	u n o -	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{d} & 0 & 0 \\ \mathbf{d} & 0 & 0 \end{vmatrix}$		
Italian	u n o -	u - U 8	d u - e	
PortugueseBrazil	$\begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{u} & \mathbf{n} & \mathbf{o} & - \\ \mathbf{\tilde{u}} & - & - & - \end{bmatrix}$	d - oj s	u u - e	d u e s
Portuguese				
Catalan	ũ u n	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{d} - \mathbf{oj} \\ \mathbf{d} - \mathbf{o} \end{vmatrix}$		$d u e \int$
Walloon				
	õ	d - Ø: -		
Friulian	u ŋ	d - oj -	1	
Romanian	u n u -	d - oj -	d o w ə	11
Latin	Three	Four kw - a t t w o r -	Five k ^w i: n k ^w - e	Here - e k k u m h i: k
French	t r - e: s			
	t k w a -	k		i s i - - a - k i -
Spanish Italian	t r - e s t r - e -		θ i n k - o t n k w e	- a - k 1 - 1 k w i -
PortugueseBrazil		k w a t t r o		
	t r - e s	k w a - t r u		- a - k - - i -
Portuguese Catalan	$t \mid r \mid - \mid e \mid \int$	k w a - t r u		
	$t \mid r \mid - \mid \epsilon \mid s$	k w a - t - r ə	s i ŋ k	- a - k - - i -
Walloon	t r - ør -	k w a - t	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
Friulian	t r - e: -	kwa-t-ri	tfink-	- a - k - - i -
Romanian	t r - ej -	p - a - t - r u	tf i n tf	Who-Qui
Lotin	There i l l a: k	There-Ibi	There-Adlbi	vvno-Qui kw - i s
Latin French		- 1 10 11'		K - 1 S
		1 0 1		
	1 a -			
Spanish	$\begin{vmatrix} - & - & 1 & a & - \\ a & - & j & a & - \end{vmatrix}$		$ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{i}$	k - i -
Spanish Italian	- 1 a - a - j a - - 1 a - - 1 a - - 1 a - - 1 a - 1 a - 1	- v i		
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil	l a - a - j a - l a - l a -		a i	k - i -
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese	1 a -			
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan	1 a -		a i	
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon	l a - a - j a - l a - l a - l a -		a i	k - i -
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan	1 a -		a i	

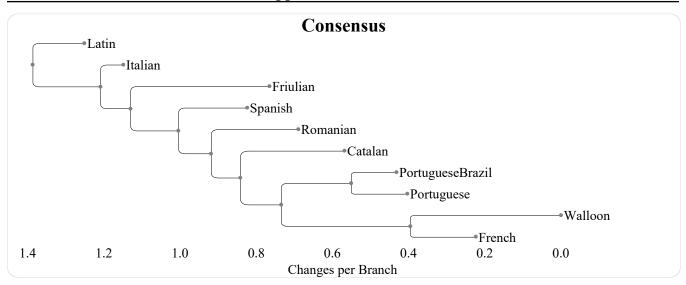
	Who-Quem	What	When-Quando	How-Quomodo
Latin	k ^w - e m -	$k^w - i d$	k ^w - a n d o:	k ^w o: m o d o
French		k w a -	k - a - - -	k ə m ã
Spanish	k j e n -	k - e -	k w a n d o	k o m o
Italian		k - e -	k w a n d o	k o m e
PortugueseBrazil	$ \mathbf{k} $ - $ \tilde{\mathbf{e}}\tilde{\mathbf{j}} $ - $ $ -	k - i -	k w ẽ - d u	k o m u
Portuguese	k - ej	k - i -	k w ê - d u	k o m u
Catalan		$ \mathbf{k} - \mathbf{\epsilon} -$	k w a n	k o m
Walloon		k w ε: -	k w a n d -	$ \mathbf{k} \mathfrak{d} \mathbf{m} \tilde{\varepsilon} - - $
Friulian		tf - e -	k w a n t -	tf e m u: t -
Romanian	tf - i n e	tf - e -	k - i n d -	k u m
	Not	Not-Nec	And-Et	And-Si
Latin	n o: n	n e k	e t	s i: k
French	$ \mathbf{n} \mathbf{\tilde{5}} $ -	n i -	e - i -	
Spanish	n o -	n i -		
Italian	n o n	n e -	e - i -	
PortugueseBrazil	n e -	n ej -	i -	
	$ \widetilde{\mathbf{w}} $			
Portuguese	n e -	$ n \widetilde{e}\widetilde{j} $ -	i -	
	$\widetilde{\mathbf{w}}$			
Catalan	no -	n i -	i -	
Walloon		n e -	ε -	
Friulian	n o -		e -	
Romanian	n u -		e -	∫ i -

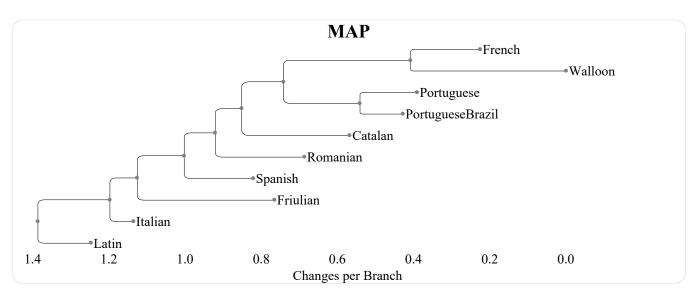
Appendix 4 - Results





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