extIPA SYMBOLS FOR DISORDERED SPEECH

(Revised to 2015)

CONSONANTS (other than those on the IPA Chart)

	Bilabial	Labio- dental	Labio- alveolar	Dento- labial	Bidental	Linguo- labial	Inter- dental	Alveolar	Retroflex	Palatal	Velar	Velo- pharyngeal	Upper pharyngeal
Plosive		йй	рþ	рБ		ţ ₫	ţ ₫						Q Đ
Nasal			m² m²	m̂ m̂		ņ ņ	μ̈́ μ̈́						
Trill						ř	ŗ					fÿ fÿ	
Fricative, median			ξy	fΰ	йй	ğğ	ğğ	₽₫				fŋ fŋ	
Fricative, lateral						ř ř	į̈́ξ		łβ	ų į	₹ ŧ		
Fricative, lat. + med.								ls lz					
Fricative, nasal	ṁ́ ṁ́	ή̈́η ή̈́ŋ						π̈́n̈́	ή ή	β̈́β	ij̈́ŋ		
Approxt., lateral						ļ	į						
Percussive	W W				ננ								

DIACRITICS

្ន	labial spreading:	Ş	్, 🗑	denasal, partial denasal:	m̃ ḧ́	ৃ	main gesture offset right:	Ş
ួ	strong articulation:	f	៌	fricative nasal escape:	Ϋ́	्	main gesture offset left:	Ş
্	weak articulation:	Ų	ঁ	velopharyngeal friction:	ŝξ	្	whistled articulation:	Ş
\	reiteration:	p\p\p	1	ingressive airflow:	p↓	<u>್</u>	sliding articulation:	θs

CONNECTED SPEECH, UNCERTAINTY ETC.

(.) () ()	short, medium, long pause
f,ff	loud(er) speech: $[\{f \text{ lavd } f\}]$
p, pp	quiet(er) speech: [{p kwaɪət p}]
allegro	fast speech: [{allegro fast allegro}]
lento	slow speech: [{lento slov lento}]
crescendo, rale	entando etc. may also be used
\bigcirc , \bigcirc , \bigcirc	indeterminate sound, consonant, vowel
F, p etc.	indeterminate fricative, probably [p] etc.
()	silent articulation, e.g. (ʃ), (m)
(())	extraneous noise, e.g. ((2 sylls))

VOICING

्	pre-voicing:	"Z
্	post-voicing:	Z,
ૢ	partial devoicing:	Z 3
្ខ	initial partial devoicing:	д [°] З
ૢ	final partial devoicing:	z, 3
₍ ટ્ર	partial voicing:	,S ₎
ં	initial partial voicing:	Ş
ु	final partial voicing:	S _i
o=	unaspirated:	p=
h _○	pre-aspiration:	hp

OTHER SOUNDS

ä	apical-r
ä	bunched-r (molar-r)
ŞΖ	laminal fricatives (incl. lowered tongue tip)
k⁴ etc.	[k] with lateral fricated release etc.
t ^{ls} d ^{lz}	[t, d] with lateral and median release
t ^{<u>F</u> etc.}	[t] with interdental aspiration etc.

<u>ĝ</u>	linguolabial affricate etc.
ŋgk	velodorsal oral and nasal stops
i	sublaminal lower alveolar percussive
!¡	alveolar click with sublaminal percussive release
Ω̈́r̈́	buccal interdental trill (raspberry)
*	sound with no available symbol