Frequency of occurance of segments in the lexicon [1]

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    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [24, 30, -1, 26, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [23, 6, -1, -1, 13, 29]},
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    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [23, 30, 26, -1, -1, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [-1, 14, 50, 9, -1, 51, 27]},
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Appendix 2 - Tongue Twister Configuration

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    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [50, 27, -1, 14, 29, 28, 15, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [13, 29, 28, 7, 16, -1]},
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  {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [20, 4, 13, -1, 7, -1, -1]},
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Appendix 2 - Tongue Twister Configuration

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    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [4, -1, 14, 50, 28, 0, 26, -1, 4, -1, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [14, 48, -1, 36, 27, 28, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [4, 16, 20, 33, 45, 3, 7, 33, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [4, 14, 20, 28, 31, 38, 4, -1, -1, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [24, 33, 0, 74, 55, 33, 0]},
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    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [24, 33, 17, -1, -1, -1, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [48, 16, 24, 28, 48, 72, 27, 28]}
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```

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    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [-1, -1, 14, -1, 15, -1, 12, 55, -1, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [20, 33, 73, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [53, 65, -1, -1, 51, -1, -1, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [53, 15, -1, -1, 51, 7, -1, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [67, 39, -1, -1, 14, -1, 0, -1, -1]}
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  {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [47, 49, -1, 20, 0, -1, -1]},
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  {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [53, 48, 13, 20, 27, -1, -1]}
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}
```

```
#######################################################
#  RevBayes Source File for Linguistomics Project   #
#######################################################
clear()
path = "C:/Users/shawn/Documents/Code/Linguistomics/Run/Run1/"
gammapath = path+"Gamma.trees"

# Read in discrete character data
data = readDiscreteCharacterData(path+"Characters.nex")

# Get some useful variables from the data. We need these later on
num_taxa <- data.ntaxa()

# Number of branches in an rooted tree
num_branches <- 2 * num_taxa - 2
taxa <- data.taxa()

# Create helper variables
moves     = VectorMoves()
monitors = VectorMonitors()


#################
#  Tree Model  #
#################

# Outgroup is a clade consisting of one language
out_group = clade("Latin")

# Prior distribution on the tree topology
topology ~ dnUniformTopology(taxa, outgroup=out_group, rooted=TRUE)

# These are moves that change the tree topology
moves.append(mvNNI(topology, weight=num_taxa/2.0))
moves.append(mvSPR(topology, weight=num_taxa/10.0))

# Branch length prior
for (i in 1:num_branches) {
  bl[i] ~ dnExponential(10.0)
  moves.append(mvScale(bl[i]))
}

TL   := sum(bl)


psi := treeAssembly(topology, bl)


##########################
```

```
#  Substitution Model  #
########################

# This is the number of unique characters from the segment filters
unique_chars = 89

# Jukes-Cantor model
Q <- fnJC(unique_chars)

#############################################
#  Gamma model for among-site variation  #
#############################################
alpha ~ dnUniform(0, 10.0)
moves.append(mvScale(alpha, weight=1))
site_rates := fnDiscretizeGamma(alpha, alpha, 4)

#####################
#  PhyloCTMC Model  #
#####################
seq ~ dnPhyloCTMC(tree=psi, Q=Q, type="Standard", siteRates=site_rates)
seq.clamp(data)

##############
#  Analysis  #
##############

# You can use any node as the argument of model()
mymodel = model(psi)
n_gen   = 10

# This prints monitors to the screen
monitors.append(mnScreen(TL, printgen=n_gen))

# This monitors the trees and puts them in a file
monitors.append(mnFile(psi, filename=gammapath, printgen=n_gen))

# Model monitor
monitors.append(mnModel(filename=path+"Gamma.log", printgen=n_gen))
mymcmc = mcmc(mymodel, moves, monitors, nruns=1, combine="mixed")
mymcmc.run(generations=1000)

# Summarizes the MCMC runs
mymcmc.operatorSummary()

#####################
#  Post processing  #
#####################
treetrace       = readTreeTrace(gammapath, outgroup=out_group)
```

```
map_tree        = mapTree(treetrace, path+"Gamma_MAP.tree")
mcc_tree        = mccTree(treetrace, path+"Gamma_MCC.tree")
consensus_tree = consensusTree(treetrace, path+"Gamma_Consensus.tree")

# Exit the program
q()
```

Appendix 4 - Segments used in the word list

Char.	Segment	Words containing this segment

| 0 | e | egoː, ew, jew, usted, vose, vɔse, voste, embɾa, femmina, femeʁ, femjʁ, fembɾa, feme je, mulierem, muxeɾ, moʎʎe, muʎeʁ, muʎeɾ, muʎe, mujere, dɔne, hominem, ombɾe, infantem, infante, fante, nenẽj, nen, epuz, esposa, mulier, muxeɾ, moʎʎe, muʎeʁ, muʎeɾ, muʎe, mujere, epu, esposo, maːtrem, meʁ, maðɾe, maːdre, meʁ, piskem, peθ, peʃʃe, peʃ, peʃte, awem, abe, awikellum, useʎ, passerem, passero, pasəɾe, floːrem, f joːɾe, floaɾe, ne, naritʃe, soːlem, sole, sǫaɾe, soreli, lune, etwal, estɾeja, stella, istɾelʁ, iʃtɾelʁ, stɛle, age, ploje, plǫaje, mare, meʁ, saːlem, sale, se, sare, terra, teʁ, tjera, teʁʁ, tjɛre, kaːliːginem, kalidʒine, nebula, njebla, nebbja, newlə, neguɾə, teneːbraj, tɛːnebre, teneːbraːs, tenɛbʁ, tinjeblas, tɛːnebre, tənebɾəs, fyme, fumate, θjelo, tʃer, wentum, bj ento, ben, fwego, noːmen, noːme, nume, noːminem, nombɾe, leŋgwa, bibere, bebeɾ, bere, bebeʁ, biβeɾ, bevi, komedere, komeɾ, kome, kumeɾ, mandukaːre, mãʒe, mandʒ aɾe, mordeːre, morðeɾ, mɔrdere, moʁdeʁ, murðeɾ, morsikaːre, morsikaɾe, murseka, suːgere, syse, sudʒe, konspuere, kõspye, eskupiɾ, sputere, esputaɾ, sputaɾe, skiːre, sa pere, saber, sapeːre, sabeʁ, sʁber, kognoːskere, konoθer, konoʃʃere, koɲeseʁ, kuɲiseɾ, kunǫaʃte, koːgitaːre, kɥide, kodʒitare, kudʒeta, peːnsaːre, pãse, pensaɾ, pensaɾe, pẽse, peŋsaː, timeːre, temeɾ, temeːre, temeʁ, timeɾ, temə, temi, teme, tremere, tɾemer, tre mare, tremeʁ, tɾimer, dormiːre, wiːwere, viːvere, viveʁ, viveɾ, moriːre, moʁeʁ, muʁe ɾ, nataːre, nwotare, navigaːre, naʒe, nabegaɾ, navigare, wolaːre, vole, volare, vɔle, z volaːre, ʃəmine, kamminaːre, tʃimine, maʁʃe, mergere, mɛrdʒere, merdʒe, ambitaːre, andare, weniːre, beniɾ, veniːre, veni, ekstendere, etãdʁ, ekstendeɾ, estɛndere, istẽde ʁ, iʃtẽdeɾ, əstendɾə, ekstinde, jakeːre, ʒeziʁ, jaθeɾ, dʒatʃeːre, ʒʁzeʁ, ʒʁzeɾ, dʒere, jesi, s edeːre, seɾ, sedere, seʁ, ʃedǫa, sedentaːre, sentaɾ, sentaː, staːre, estar, levaːre, ləve, je baɾ, levaʁ, levaː, altiaːre, ose, altsare, tornaːre, tuʁne, tornare, tuːrne, gyraːre, ʒiʁe, dʒiraːre, viʁe, viraːre, torkʷeːre, torθeɾ, tɔrtʃere, turser, tǫartʃe, kadere, kaeɾ, kadeːɾe, tʃjade, tõbe, tume, teneːre, teneɾ, teneːɾe, teʁ, teɾ, tsine, seguɾaɾ, eksprimere, epʁẽdʁ, ekspremiɾ, sprɛmere, iʃprəmeʁ, iʃprəmer, əspɾemə, esprimi, skreme, serrere, seraɾ, seʁa, serare, seʁe, θeraɾ, serrare, sɛɾe, appektoraːre, apɾetaɾ, stringere, etʁẽdʁ, estɾ eɲiɾ, strindʒere, stringe, strindʒe, frikaːre, fʁeje, fɾegaɾ, fregaːre, frea, freka, friktaː re, fʁote, frettare, lawaːre, lave, lavaːre, tergere, tɛrdʒere, ekstergere, estaɾsiɾ, ʃterdʒ e, eksuːkaːre, esɥije, enxugaɾ, aʃʃugaːre, suwe, limpidaːre, tiraːre, tiʁe, tire, pulsaːre, puse, trahere, trarre, tɾaze, tɾʁzer, tradʒe, impingere, impindʒere, impindʒe, jaktaːre, ʒəte, etʃaɾ, dʒettare, dʒete, lankeaːre, lãse, lantʃaːre, eːrunkaːre, arrontʃaːre, ligaːre, lie, legaɾ, legaːre, leaː, lega, aptaːre, koːnsuere, koseɾ, kutʃiːre, kuzer, cǫase, komputaːre, kõte, kontaːre, kõte, eːnumeraːre, enumeʁe, enumeɾaɾ, enumeraːre, enumeɾa, diːkere, deθiɾ, diːre, dizer, zitʃe, ekspoːnere, sporre, spune, kantaːre, ʃãte, tʃãte, luːdere, jokaː re, ʒwe, dʒokaːre, dʒuwe, fluːktuaːre, flyktɥe, fluttuare, fluitaːre, fluitare, fluere, fl ye, fluire, koːlaːre, kule, kolaːre, kɔle, ekskurrere, eskuriɾ, skorrere, iʃkoʁeʁ, iʃkuʁe ɾ, skuɾdʒe, kurrere, koreɾ, korrere, koʁeʁ, kuʁeɾ, kuɾdʒe, gelaːre, ʒəle, elaɾ, dʒelare, dʒale, glakiaːre, glase, gjatʃare, inglakiaːre, ingetsa, bʁyle, brutʃaːre, bʁuːle, kremaːr e, kʁame, kemaɾ, kremare, kʁjmaɾe, kejmaʁe, flammaːre, flãbe, flameaɾ, fjammare, ardeːre, aɾdeɾ, ardere, aʁdeʁ, ʁrdeɾ, aɾde, flagraːre, flagʁe, flagrare, inkendere, ẽsãd je, enθendeɾ, intʃɛndjare, ĩsendʒiaɾ, ənsendɾə, intʃindʒe, ustulaːre, ustolare, alter, gr andem, grande, grande, majjorem, maɾe, le, gɾabe, gʁɛve, gʁew, gɾew, leɾdo, pesaðo, pesante, pezadu, pezant, pekeɲo, pekenu, pikenu, brewis, bɾebe, bɾɛve, bɾew, bʁef, etʁwa, estɾetʃo, stretto, menudo, delɣaðo, delikato, dewgadu, subtiːlem, sottile, sub tsire, wiridem, veʁ, beɾde, verde, veɾdi, veɾde, due, tɾes, tre, tɾeʃ, kʷiːnkʷe, tʃiŋkwe, ekkumhiːk, kʷem, kjen, tʃine, ke, tʃe, kome, tʃemuːt, nek, ne, et, e |

1	g	egoː, agwʁ, lago, lagu, kaːliːginem, negurə, fwego, fogu, lãg, leŋgwa, lingwa, lĩgwʁ, musəga, musəgar, suːgere, sugaʁ, sugaɾ, kognoːskere, koːgitaːre, nabegaɾ, navigare, nəbəga, naviga, segurəɾ, siguɾaʁ, fɾegaɾ, fɾəga, iʃfɾigaɾ, tergere, ekstergere, enxugaɾ, aʃʃugaːre, ẽʃugaɾ, əʃuga, ligaːre, legaɾ, legaːre, ʒogaʁ, ʒuga, flugtwaɾ, gelaːre, glakiaː re, glase, gjatʧjare, gləsa, inglakiaːre, flagraːre, flagʁe, flagɾaɾ, flagrare, flagɾaɾ, a wgũ, ałgũ, əlgu, gʁã, gɾande, grande, gɾẽʤi, gɾẽdɨ, longum, lungo, lõgu, largo, laʁgu, laɾgu, grawis, gʁav, gɾabe, gɾeve, gɾavi, gɾavɨ, gɾew, angustus, angosto, angusto, d ewgadu
2	oː	egoː, noːs, noːi, noː, woːs, voːi, voː, homoː, spoːs, floːrem, fjoːɾe, floːr, soːlem, noːmen, noːme, noːminem, kognoːskere, koːgitaːre, koːnsuere, ekspoːnere, koːlaːre, toːtus, poː k, duoːs, kʷandoː, kʷoːmodo, noːn
3	ʒ	ʒə, ʒɔ, pluʒə, kaliʒẽj̃, kʁliʒẽj̃, mãʒe, mẽʒaʁ, mẽʒaɾ, məɲʒa, kuʒitaʁ, kuʒitaɾ, naʒe, ʒe ziʁ, ʒʁzeʁ, ʒʁzeɾ, ʒawɾə, ʒiʁe, ʒiɾaɾ, ʒiɾa, əʃtrĩʒir, əʃtrĩʒir, əstəɾʒi, ʒəte, ʒejtaɾ, ʒwe, ʒ ogaʁ, ʒuɣaɾ, ʒuga, ʒuka, ʒəle, ʒɨlaɾ, ʒəla, ɨntʃindʒe, laʁʒ, duːʒeː
4	ə	ʒə, dɔnə, do̯amnə, ɔmə, əspɔzə, mərit, əspɔs, maɾə, pasəɾe, ʎunə, lunə, əstɛl, ajɣwə, apə, pluʒə, tɛɾə, tsaɾə, newlə, negurə, tənebɾəs, ʧe̯aʧə, limbə, bɛwɾə, məɲʒa, musəga, musəgar, musəɣa, əskupi, səβɛ, kunɛʃə, pənsa, pəsa, temə, biwɾə, nəda, nəbəga, ʃəm ine, kəmina, vəniʁ, bəni, əstendɾə, ʒawɾə, zəʧe̯a, əsta, ləve, ʎəba, əlsa, tɔrsə, kawɾə, kədẹa, təniʁ, təni, iʃprəmeʁ, iʃprəmer, əspremə, səɾaɾ, səra, əʃtrĩʒir, əʃtrĩʒir, əstɾɛɲ ə, fɾəga, fɾəsa, əstəɾʒi, əʃuga, tɾɛwɾə, əmpɛɲə, ʒəte, ʎənsa, kənta, əskorə, korə, ʒəle, ʒəla, gləsa, krəma, ənsendɾə, əlgu, altɾə, amplə, pəzã, pəzat, pəti, pətit, əstrɛt, məny, mənut, mərunt, dəlikat, dowə, kwatɾə, əʎa
5	j̃	jo, estɾeja, jubja, jaθeɾ, jebaɾ, aja
6	o	jo, io, jo, nos, no, bos, voʃ, vos, vose, voste, moʎʎe, domina, doɲa, donʁ, hominem, ombɾe, omẽj̃, om, homoː, wɔmo, hominẽ, om, niɲo, nino, sponsa, esposa, ispoza, iʃp ozʁ, moʎʎe, maɾiðo, marito, sponsus, esposo, spɔzo, ispozu, iʃpozu, sokius, sɔʧo, so ts, wazo, utʧɛllo, paxaɾo, passero, fɾuto, frutto, floɾ, floʁ, naso, naːso, sol, sole, soli culus, soreli, o, pjodʤa, ploje, lago, lago, θjelo, ʧɛlo, bjento, vɛnto, fokum, fwego, f wɔko, fogu, foɣu, fok, aɲo, anno, nomi, nomɨ, nombɾe, komedere, komeɾ, kome, m ordeːre, moʁdʁ, moɾðeɾ, moʁdeʁ, morsikaːre, moskaɾ, morsikaɾe, konspuere, kognoː skere, konoθeɾ, konoʃʃere, koɲeseʁ, koɲosi, koʤitare, dormiːre, doɾmir, doʁmiʁ, do rmi, moriː, moɾiɾ, moriːre, moʁeʁ, nwotaɾe, wolaːre, vole, bolaɾ, volaɾe, voaʁ, zvolaː ɾe, zvolaː, ose, tornaːre, toɾnaɾ, tornare, toʁnaʁ, tornaː, torkʷeːre, toɾθeɾ, appektoraː re, fʁote, fɾotaɾ, arronʧaːre, koseɾ, komputaːre, kontaɾ, kontaːre, kontaː, sporre, jo kaːre, ʤokaːre, ʒogaʁ, kolaɾ, kolaːre, koaʁ, skorrere, iʃkoʁeʁ, əskorə, skoriː, koreɾ, k orrere, koʁeʁ, korə, kori, ustolare, omneːs, oɲɲi, todo, tutto, todu, toðu, tot, muʧo, molto, mol, molc, tanto, okœ̃, alguno, alkuno, poko, pɔko, powku, otʁ, otɾo, altro, owtɾu, maɲo, maɲɲo, majjorem, longum, longo, lungo, ʎoŋ, laɾɣo, largo, lato, anʧo, ampjo, leɾdo, lordo, pesaðo, pekeɲo, pitʧino, pikkolo, koɾto, korto, angosto, angusto, estɾeʧo, stretto, menudo, minuto, delɣaðo, delikato, sottile, uno, dos, dowə, kʷattw or, kwatɾo, kwattro, θinko, kwando, kʷoːmodo, komo, kome, komu, no, non

7	i	io, noːi, voːi, feːmina, femmina, fɛminɛ, mulierem, domina, hominem, hominẽ, infantem, infante, ĩfẽʧi, niɲo, nino, ispoza, mulier, maʁi, maɾiðo, marito, maɾidu, mɐɾiðu, maɾit, mərit, ispozu, sokius, mɒri, piskem, pejʃi, avi, awikellum, fʁɥi, naɾiθ, nariʧe, naɾis, nɐɾiʃ, soliculus, soreli, istɾelɐ, pluwia, plɥi, kaːliːginem, kalina, kalidʑine, kaliʒẽj, kɐliʒẽj, tinjeblas, kajkia, vint, nomi, noːminem, lingʷa, lingwa, limbə, bibere, bevi, mwardi, morsikaːre, morsikaɾe, kuspiʁ, kuʃpiɾ, eskupiɾ, əskupi, ʃti, kinɔh, koɲosi, koːgitaːre, kɥide, kwidaɾ, koʤitare, kuʒitaʁ, kuʒitaɾ, timeːre, temi, trimaː, dɒʁmiʁ, doɾmiɾ, doʁmiʁ, duɾmiɾ, durmi, dwaʁmi, dormi, vivʁ, bibiɾ, viveʁ, viveɾ, biwɾə, vivi, via, muʁiʁ, moɾiɾ, muri, mɔɾi, muri, navigaːre, navigare, navigaː, naviga, ʃəmine, kaminaɾ, kamminaːre, kɐmiɲaʁ, kɐmiɲaɾ, kəmina, ʧimine, ʧjamina, ambitaːre, vəniʁ, beniɾ, viʁ, viɾ, bəni, vini, viɲiː, veni, istẽdeʁ, iʃtẽdeɾ, ekstinde, ʒeziʁ, jesi, altiaːre, ʒiʁe, xiɾaɾ, dʑiraːre, ʒiɾaɾ, ʒira, dʑiraː, viʁe, biɾaɾ, viraːre, viɾaɾ, biɾa, kɐiɾ, təniʁ, təni, tini, tinji, tsine, eksprimere, ekspɾemiɾ, iʃpɾəmeʁ, iʃpɾəmer, esprimi, stringere, estɾeɲiɾ, strindʑere, əʃtrĩʒir, əʃtrĩʒir, stringe, frikaːre, friktaːre, frisar, estaɾsiɾ, əstərʒi, esɥije, limpidaːre, limpjaɾ, tiraːre, tiʁe, tiɾaɾ, ʧiɾa, tiɾa, tire, tiraː, impingere, impindʑere, ɨmpindʑe, xita, ligaːre, lie, ʎiɣa, kuzi, kuzi, diʁ, deθiɾ, dizeɾ, di, ziʧe, ludiɾ, fluitaːre, fluitare, fluiɾ, fluire, flwiʁ, flwiɾ, flui, eskuriɾ, iʃkoʁeʁ, iʃkuʁeɾ, kuʁiʁ, kori, glakiaːre, inglakiaːre, inkendere, inʧɛndjare, ɨnʧindʑe, oɲɲi, altri, alius, grẽdʑi, grawis, gɾavi, gɾɛvi, pittitus, pəti, pətit, piti, pittinus, pitʧino, putsin, pitulus, pikkolo, piʧul, brewis, bɾɛvi, striktus, istɾejtu, minuːtus, minuto, miudu, miuðu, minu, minuːt, deːlikaːtus, delikato, dəlikat, sutil, sottile, suʧiw, suptil, suːti, subtsire, wiridem, kwatri, θinko, ʧiŋkwe, siŋk, ʧiŋk, ʧinʧ, isi, aki, kwi, ɐki, illaːk, ibiː, vi, ai, ɐi, kʷis, ki, kwi, ʧʧine, kʷid, ni, i, ʃi
8	w	ew, jew, woːs, wɔmo, pwasõ, awem, aw, awikellum, wazo, sɔw, etwal, aɣwa, akkwa, agwɐ, ajɣwə, ɛːw, pluwia, saw, nɛvwʁ, newlə, sɛw, wentum, fwego, fwɔko, leŋgwa, lingwa, lĩgwɐ, bwaʁ, bɛwɾə, mwardi, savwaʁ, kwidaɾ, dwaʁmi, wiːwere, biwɾə, nwotaɾe, wolaːre, vwaɾ, weniːre, ʒawɾə, swaʁ, ʃwaʁ, kawɾə, lawaːre, suwe, tɾɛwɾə, ʒwe, dʑuwe, flugtwaɾ, flwiʁ, flwiɾ, awgũ, powku, owtɾu, aw, grawis, gɾew, gɾew, brewis, bɾew, etʁwa, dewgadu, suʧiw, wiridem, dowə, tʁwɑ, kʷattwor, kwatɾo, kwattro, kwatɾu, kwatɾə, kwat, kwatri, ʧiŋkwe, kwi, kwi, kwa, kwɛː, kwando, kwẽdu, kwan, kwand, kwant
9	ɔ	ʒɔ, nɔjs, nɔʃ, vɔjs, vɔse, dɔnna, dɔnə, dɔne, ɔm, ɔmẽj, ɔmə, ɔm, wɔmo, spɔza, əspɔzə, spɔzo, əspɔs, sɔʧo, flɔ, sɔw, sɔɫ, sɔl, sɔlɔ, sɔlɛj, njɔly, fwɔko, fɔk, nɔm, nɔŋ, mɔrdere, kɔnɛtʁ, kinɔh, dɒʁmiʁ, mɔɾi, vɔle, tɔʁdʁ, tɔrʧere, tɔrsə, lɔjiː, kɔle, tɔ, pɔko, pɔk, kɔm, kɔmẽ
10	ʤ	ʤɪ, pjodʤa, kalidʑine, mandʑare, sudʑe, koʤitare, kudʑeta, nɛʤiː, mɛrdʑere, merdʑe, ʤaʧeːɾe, dʑere, dʑiraːre, dʑiraː, strindʑere, strindʑe, tɛrdʑere, ʃterdʑe, tradʑe, impindʑere, ɨmpindʑe, dʑettare, dʑete, dʑokaːre, dʑuwe, dʑujaː, skurdʑe, kurdʑe, dʑelare, dʑale, ĩsendʑɪaɾ, grẽdʑi
11	ɪ	ʤɪ, naːrɪs, ĩsendʑɪaɾ
12	j	jo, jew, nɔjs, vɔjs, femjɐ, femeje, mujere, mujere, uʧjɛl, fɾujt, fjoːɾe, jubja, pjodʤa, ploje, plo̥aje, tjera, tjɛre, njɔly, njebla, nebbja, tinjeblas, sjɛl, θjelo, bjento, skujpa, kujda, ʧjamina, jakeːre, jesi, ʧjade, tinji, esɥije, sujaː, limpjaɾ, jaktaːre, lɔjiː, jokaːre, dʑujaː, gjatʧjare, fjammare, ɛ̃sɑ̃dje, inʧɛndjare, ĩsẽdjaɾ, majjorem, ampjo, kjen

| 13 | n | noːs, nu, nos, noːi, nɔjs, nɔʃ, no, noː, noj, feːmina, femmina, fɛminɛ, domina, dɔnna, donɐ, dɔnə, dɔne, do̞amnə, hominem, hominẽ, infantem, infante, fante, niɲo, nino, nenẽj, nen, sponsa, sponsus, naːsus, ne, naso, naːso, nas, naːs, nas, naɾiθ, naɾiʧe, naɾis, nɐɾiʃ, naːrɪs, luːna, lyn, luna, ʎunə, løn, lune, lunə, kaːliːginem, kalina, kaliʥine, nebula, njɔly, njebla, nebbja, nɛvwɐ, newlə, negurə, teneːbraj, tɛːnebre, teneːbraːs, tenɛbɐ, tinjeblas, tɛːnebre, tənebɾəs, wentum, bjento, vɛnto, ben, vint, vint, annum, anno, ɐnu, an, noːmen, nɔ̃, noːme, nomi, nomɨ, nɔm, nõ, nɔŋ, nume, noːminem, nombɾe, lingʷa, lingwa, lɛngɛ, mandukaːre, mandukaɾ, manʥaɾe, mɨnka, konspuere, kognoːskere, kɔnɛtɐ, konoθeɾ, konoʃʃere, kunɛʃə, kinɔh, kuno̞aʃte, peːnsaːre, pensaɾ, pensare, pənsa, nataːre, nadaɾ, nwotaɾe, nadaɐ, nɐðaɾ, nəda, nadaː, navigaːre, naʒe, nabegaɾ, navigare, naviɣaɐ, nɐviɣaɾ, nəbəga, nɛʥiː, navigaː, naviga, ʃəmine, kaminaɾ, kamminaːre, kəmina, ʧimine, ʧjamina, andaɾ, andare, weniːre, vəniɐ, beniɾ, veniːre, bəni, vini, veni, ekstendere, ekstendeɾ, estɛndere, əstendɾə, ekstinde, sedentaːre, sentaɾ, sentaː, tornaːre, tuɐne, tornaɾ, tornare, toɐnaɐ, tuɾnaɾ, turna, tuːrne, tornaː, turna, teneːre, təniɐ, teneɾ, teneːɾe, təni, tini, tinji, ʦine, stringere, strinʥere, stringe, strɛngiː, strinʥe, enxugaɾ, impingere, impinʥere, ɨmpinʥe, lankeaːre, lanθaɾ, lanʧaːre, ʎənsa, lanciː, lanʧaː, eːrunkaːre, arankaɾ, arronʧaːre, koːnsuere, kontaɾ, kontaːre, kontaː, eːnumeraːre, enumeɐe, enumeɾaɾ, enumeraːre, enumeɾa, numara, ekspoːnere, spune, kantaːre, kantaɾ, kənta, cantaː, kɨnta, inglakiaːre, ɨngeʦa, inkendere, enθendeɾ, inʧɛndjare, ĩsendɹaɾ, ənsendɾə, inʧinʥe, omneːs, tantus, tanto, tant, tanc, alguno, alkuno, magnum, grandem, gɾande, grande, gran, grant, longum, longo, lungo, lunk, lung, anʧo, peːsant, pesante, pezant, pittinus, pitʧino, pekenu, pɨkenu, puʦin, angustus, angosto, angusto, minuːtus, məny, menudo, minuto, mənut, minu, minuːt, mərunt, uːnum, uno, un, unu, kʷiːnkʷe, θinko, ʧinʧ, kjen, ʧ͡ʃine, kʷandoː, kwando, kwan, kwand, kwant, kɨnd, noːn, nɔ̃, no, non, nẽw̃, nu, nek, ni, ne, nẽj, nɐ̃j, nẽ |

| 14 | s | noːs, nos, nɔjs, woːs, bos, vɔjs, bus, vos, usted, vose, vɔse, voste, sponsa, esposa, spɔza, ispoza, əspɔzə, mariːtus, sponsus, esposo, spɔzo, ispozu, əspɔs, spoːs, sokius, sɔtʃo, sots, piskem, pɛs, pwasõ, useʎ, passerem, passero, pasɐɾu, pasəɾe, fruːktus, naːsus, naso, naːso, nas, naːs, nas, naɾis, naːrɪs, soːlem, sol, sole, sɔw, sɔɫ, sɔl, sɔlɔ, sọaɾe, soliculus, sɔlɛj, soreli, steːlla, estɾeja, stella, istɾelɐ, əstɛl, støːl, stɛle, stẹa, saːlem, sɛl, sal, sale, saw, se, saːl, saɾe, teneːbraːs, tinjeblas, tənebɾəs, fumasɐ, sjɛl, sɛw, sɛl, siːʁ, morsikaːre, moskaɾ, morsikaɾe, musəga, musəgar, musəɣa, murseka, suːgere, syse, sugaʁ, sugaɾ, sysiː, sudʑe, konspuere, kõspye, kuspiʁ, eskupiɾ, əskupi, skujpa, sputere, esputaɾ, sputaɾe, spudaː, skiːre, sapere, savwaʁ, saber, sapeːre, sabeʁ, sɐber, səβɛ, savøːʁ, saveː, kognoːskere, koɲeseʁ, kuɲɨseɾ, koɲosi, peːnsaːre, pãse, pensaɾ, pensare, pẽsaʁ, pẽsaɾ, pənsa, pẽse, peɲsaː, pəsa, ekstendere, ekstendeɾ, estɛndere, istẽdeʁ, əstendɾə, ekstinde, jesi, sedeːre, swaʁ, seɾ, sedere, seʁ, sedentaːre, sentaɾ, sẽtaɾ, sentaː, staːre, estar, əsta, ɛs, staː, sta, ose, ałsa, ałsaɾ, əlsa, hɔːsiː, turser, tɔrsə, seguɾaɾ, sɨguɾaʁ, sɨɣuɾaɾ, eksprimere, ekspɾemiɾ, spɾɛmere, əspɾemə, esprimi, skreme, serrere, seɾaɾ, seʁa, səʁaɾ, səɾa, serare, seʁe, serrare, sɨʁaɾ, sɛɾe, stringere, estɾeɲiɾ, strindʑere, əstɾɛɲə, stringe, stɾengiː, stɾɨndʑe, fɾisaɾ, fɾəsa, ekstergere, estarsiɾ, əstərʒi, eksuːkaːre, esɥije, suwe, sujaː, uska, pulsaːre, puse, puːsiː, pulsaː, pulsa, lãse, lẽsa, lẽsaɾ, ʎənsa, koːnsuere, koseɾ, cọase, ekspoːnere, sporre, spune, ekskurrere, eskuriɾ, skorrere, əskorə, skoriː, skuɾdʑe, glase, gləsa, ẽsãdje, ĩsendʑɾaɾ, ĩsẽdjaɾ, ənsendɾə, ustulaːre, ustolare, ustura, omneːs, toːtus, multus, tantus, pau̯kus, alius, grawis, lurdus, peːsant, pesaðo, pesante, pittitus, pittinus, pitulus, kurtus, brewis, angustus, angosto, angusto, ɨŋgust, striktus, estɾetʃo, stretto, istɾejtu, əstɾɛt, stʁøː, stɾɛt, strɨmt, minuːtus, deːlikaːtus, subtiːlem, sutil, sottile, sutʃiw, suptil, suːti, sutiːl, subtsire, duoːs, dos, dojs, duas, duɐs, treːs, tɾes, tɾɛs, sẽk, sĩku, siŋk, isi, kʷis, siːk |

15	u	nu, vu, bus, tu, usted, mulierem, muxeɾ, muʎeʁ, muʎeɾ, muʎe, muiːr, mujere, epuz, mulier, muxeɾ, muʎeʁ, muʎeɾ, muʎe, muiːr, mujere, mariːtus, maɾidu, mɐɾiðu, spon sus, epu, ispozu, iʃpozu, sokius, awikellum, utʧello, useʎ, utʃjɛl, pasɐɾu, fruːktus, f ɾuto, frutto, fɾutɐ, fɾujt, frut, frukt, naːsus, soliculus, luna, luɐ, ʎunə, lune, lunə, p luwia, jubja, ʃuvɐ, pluʒə, lakum, lagu, laɣu, nebula, neguɾə, fumata, fumaːta, fuma sɐ, fumate, kajlum, wentum, vẽtu, fokum, fogu, foɣu, annum, ɐnu, nume, kumeɾ, mandukaːɾe, mandukaɾ, muɾðeɾ, musəga, musəgar, musəɣa, murseka, sugaʁ, sugaɾ, cucaː, suʤe, konspuere, kuspiʁ, kuʃpiɾ, eskupiɾ, əskupi, skujpa, sputere, esputaɾ, sp utaɾe, spudaː, kuɲɨseɾ, kunɛʃə, kunọaʃte, kuʒitaʁ, kuʒitaɾ, kujda, kuʤeta, duɾmiɾ, durmi, durmiː, muʁiʁ, muʁeɾ, muɾi, muriː, muri, bula, zbuɾa, lua, tuʁne, tuɾnaɾ, tu rna, turna, turser, tumbaɾ, tumba, tume, seguɾaɾ, siguɾaʁ, siɣuɾaɾ, enxugaɾ, aʃʃugaː re, ẽʃugaɾ, ẽʃuɣaɾ, əʃuga, suwe, sujaː, uska, pulsaːre, puse, puxaɾ, puʃaɾ, pulsaː, puls a, eːrunkaːre, aɾuŋka, koːnsuere, kudʁ, kuʧiːre, kuzeɾ, kuzi, kuzi, komputaːre, kumt a, eːnumeraːre, enumeʁe, enumeɾaɾ, enumeraːre, enumeɾa, numara, spune, ludiɾ, x ugaɾ, ʒuɣaɾ, ʒuga, ʤuwe, ʤujaː, ʒuka, fluːktuaːre, flugtwaɾ, fluttuare, flutuaʁ, flut uaɾ, fluktua, fluctua, fluitaːre, fluitare, fluere, fluiɾ, fluire, flui, kule, kuaɾ, kuła, ekskurrere, eskuriɾ, iʃkuʁeɾ, skuɾʤe, kurrere, kuʁiʁ, kuʁeɾ, kuɾʤe, bruʧaːre, bruzaː, ustulaːre, ustolare, ustura, toːtus, tu, tutto, todu, toðu, dut, multus, mu, muʧo, mũj̃ tu, mult, tantus, tẽtu, tẽtu, alguno, alkuno, əlgu, pau̯kus, powku, owtɾu, alius, mag num, longum, lungo, lõgu, lunk, lung, largum, laʁgu, laɾgu, laːtum, latu, amplum, ɐ̃ ʃu, lurdus, luʁ, pezadu, pɨzaðu, pittitus, pittinus, pekenu, pɨkenu, putsin, pitulus, p iʧul, kurtus, kuʁ, kuʁtu, kuɾtu, kuɾt, kurt, angustus, angusto, iŋgust, striktus, istɾ ejtu, iʃtɾɐjtu, minuːtus, menudo, minuto, miudu, miuðu, mənut, minu, məɾunt, deːl ikaːtus, dewgadu, dɛłɣaðu, subtiːlem, sutil, suʧiw, suptil, sutiːl, subtsire, uːnum, uno, un, uŋ, unu, duoːs, duaj, due, duas, duɐ, duɐʃ, kwatɾu, patru, sĩku, ekkumhiːk, kw ẽdu, komu, kum, nu
16	ʃ	nɔʃ, voʃ, iʃpozɐ, iʃpozu, peʃʃe, pejʃʃi, pɐjʃɨ, peʃ, peʃte, nɐɾiʃ, iʃtrelɐ, ʃuvɐ, tɾevɐʃ, kuʃ piɾ, ʃti, konoʃʃere, kunɛʃə, kunọaʃte, ʃəmine, maʁʃe, iʃtẽder, ʃedɐa, iʃtar, altʃaː, ʃw aʁ, iʃprəmeʁ, iʃprəmer, əʃtrĩʒir, əʃtrĩʒir, iʃfɾigaɾ, iʃfɾiɣaɾ, ʃterdʒe, aʃʃugaːre, ẽʃugaɾ, ẽʃuɣaɾ, əʃuga, puʃaɾ, ʃãte, iʃkoʁeʁ, iʃkuʁeɾ, ẽʃu, iʃtɾɐjtu, dojʃ, duɐʃ, tɾeʃ, ʃi
17	oj	noj, voj, fɾoj, dojs, dojʃ, doj
18	v	vu, voːi, vɔjs, voʃ, vos, voː, voj, vose, vɔse, voste, avi, avɨ, ʃuvɐ, nɛvwɐ, tɾevɐʃ, vã, v ɛnto, vẽtu, vẽ, vint, vɨnt, bevi, savwaʁ, savø:ʁ, saveː, vivɐ, viːvere, vivɐʁ, viver, vivi, via, navigaːre, navigare, naviɣaʁ, nɐviɣaɾ, navigaː, naviga, vole, volaɾe, voaʁ, vwaɾ, vɔle, zvolaːre, zvolaː, vəniʁ, veniːre, viʁ, viɾ, vini, viɲiː, veni, levaːre, ləve, levaʁ, liv aɾ, levaː, viʁe, viraːre, viɾaɾ, lave, lavaːre, lɛvaɾ, lavaː, gʁav, gɾeve, gɾavi, gɾavɨ, grav, gɾevi, bɾeve, bɾevi, bɾɛvɨ, veʁ, verde, veɾdi, vɛrt, vɐʁ, vɛrt, veɾde, vi
19	b	bos, bus, embɾa, fembɾa, ombɾe, abe, jubja, nebula, njebla, nebbja, teneːbraj, tɛːnebre, teneːbraːs, tenebʁ, tinjeblas, tɛːnebre, tənebɾəs, bjento, ben, nombɾe, limbə, bibere, bwaʁ, beber, beɾe, bebeʁ, biβer, bɛwɾə, bøːʁ, bevi, bɐa, saber, sabeʁ, sɐber, bibiɾ, biw ɾə, nabegaɾ, nəbəga, bolaɾ, bula, zbuɾa, ambitaːre, beniɾ, bəni, jebaɾ, ʎəba, biɾaɾ, biɾa, tõbe, tumbaɾ, tõbaʁ, tõbaɾ, tumba, bʁyle, bruʧaːre, bʁuːle, bruzaː, flãbe, gɾabe, brew is, bʁɛf, bɾebe, bɾɛve, bɾɛvi, bɾɛvɨ, bɾew, bʁef, subtiːlem, subtsire, beɾde, ibiː

20	t	tuː, ty, tu, usted, voste, infantem, infante, fante, ĩfẽtɨ, mariːtus, marito, maɾit, mar iːt, mərit, maːtrem, peʃte, utʧɛllo, fruːktus, fruto, frutto, fɾutɐ, fɾujt, frut, frukt, st eːlla, etwal, estɾeja, stella, istɾelɐ, iʃtɾelɐ, əstɛl, støːl, stɛle, stea̯, laːt, terra, teʁ, tjera, tɛrra, teʁɐ, tɛʁɐ, tɛrə, tɛːʁ, tjɛre, teneːbraj, tɛːnebre, teneːbraːs, tenɛbɐ, tinjeblas, tɛːn ebre, tɾɛvɐʃ, tənebɾəs, fuːmaːta, fumata, fumaːta, fumate, wentum, bjento, vɛnto, v ẽtu, vint, vɨnt, sputere, esputaɾ, sputaɾe, ʃti, kɔnɛtɐ, kunoaʃte, koːgitaːre, koʤitare, kuʒitaʁ, kuʒitaɾ, kuʤeta, timeːre, temer, temeːre, temeʁ, tɨmer, temə, temi, teme, tr emere, tɾemeɾ, tremare, tremeʁ, tɾimeɾ, trimaː, nataːre, nwotaɾe, ambitaːre, ekstend ere, etãdʁ, ekstendeɾ, estɛndere, istẽdeʁ, iʃtẽder, əstendɾə, ekstinde, sedentaːre, sen taɾ, sẽtaɾ, sentaː, staːre, ɛtɐ, estaɾ, iʃtaɾ, əsta, staː, sta, altiaːre, altʃaː, tornaːre, tuʁne, tornaɾ, tornare, toʁnaʁ, tuɾnaɾ, turna, tuːrne, tornaː, turna, torkʷeːre, tɔʁdɐ, torɵeɾ, tɔrtʃere, turser, tɔrsə, toa̯rtʃe, tõbe, tumbaɾ, tõbaʁ, tõbar, tumba, tume, teneːre, təniʁ, teneɾ, teneːre, teʁ, teɾ, təni, tini, tinji, appektoraːre, apɾetaɾ, ɐpiɾtaɾ, stringere, etʁẽ dɐ, estɾeɲiɾ, strinʤere, əʃtrĩʒir, əʃtrĩʒir, əstɾeɲə, stringe, strengiː, strɨnʤe, friktaːre, fʁote, fɾotaɾ, frettare, tergere, tɛrʤere, ekstergere, estaɾsir, əstərʒi, ʃterʤe, tiraːre, t iʁe, tiɾaɾ, tiɾa, tire, tiraː, trahere, tʁɛʁ, trarre, tɾaze, tɾɐzer, tɾɛwɾə, traj, traʤe, jaktaː re, ʒəte, ʤettare, ʒejtaɾ, xita, ʤɛte, aptaːre, ataɾ, ɐtaɾ, komputaːre, kõte, kontaɾ, kon taːre, kõtaɾ, kumta, kõte, kontaː, kantaːre, ʃãte, kantaɾ, kɐ̃taɾ, kənta, tʃãte, cantaː, k inta, fluːktuaːre, flyktɥe, flugtwaɾ, fluttuare, flutuaʁ, flutuaɾ, fluktua, fluctua, fl uitaːre, fluitare, gjatʧjare, ustulaːre, ustolare, ustura, toːtus, tu, todo, tutto, todu, t oðu, tot, tɔ, dut, multus, molto, mũjtu, mult, tantus, tanto, tẽtu, tɛ̃tu, tant, tanc, alt er, otɐ, otɾo, altro, owtɾu, altɾə, õt, altri, alt, grant, laːtum, lato, latu, lat, peːsant, pe sante, pəzat, pezant, pittitus, pəti, pətit, piti, pittinus, pitʧino, pitulus, kurtus, kort o, korto, kuʁtu, kuɾtu, kuɾt, kurt, angustus, angosto, angusto, ɨ̃ŋgust, striktus, etɐ wa, estretʃo, stretto, istɾejtu, iʃtɾejtu, əstɾɛt, stʁøː, strɛt, strɨmt, minuːtus, minuto, m ənut, minuːt, mərunt, deːlikaːtus, delikato, dəlikat, subtiːlem, sutil, sottile, suptil, s uːti, sutiːl, vɛrt, vɛrt, treːs, tʁwɑ, tɾes, tre, tɾeʃ, tɾɛs, trøː, treː, trej, kʷattwor, katɐ, k watɾo, kwattro, kwatɾu, kwatɾə, kwat, kwatri, patru, kwant, tʃemuːt, et
21	uː	tuː, uːhɛː, fruːktus, luːna, pluːʁ, fuːmaːta, fuːk, suːgere, tuːrne, eksuːkaːre, puːsiː, luːde re, fluːktuaːre, bʁuːle, kuːʁ, minuːtus, minuːt, duːʒeː, suːti, uːnum, tʃemuːt
22	y	ty, fʁy, lyn, njɔly, fyme, syse, sysiː, kõspye, gyraːre, flyktɥe, flye, bʁyle, məny
23	d	usted, domina, dam, doɲa, dɔnna, donɐ, dɔnə, dœm, dɔne, doa̯mnə, maridu, maːdre, pjodʤa, komedere, mandukaːre, mandukaɾ, mordeːre, moʁdɐ, mɔrdere, moʁdeʁ, m wardi, spudaː, kɥide, kwidaɾ, kujda, kʁẽdʁ, dormiːre, dɔʁmiʁ, doɾmiɾ, doʁmiʁ, duɾ miɾ, durmi, dwaʁmi, durmiː, dormi, nadaɾ, nadaʁ, nəda, nadaː, andaɾ, andare, ẽdaʁ, ẽdaɾ, ekstendere, etãdʁ, ekstendeɾ, estɛndere, istẽdeʁ, iʃtẽder, əstendɾə, ekstinde, s edeːre, sedere, ʃedea̯, sedentaːre, tɔʁdɐ, kadere, kadeːre, tʃjade, kədea̯, epʁẽdɐ, etʁẽd ʁ, limpidaːre, kudʁ, diːkere, diʁ, deɵiɾ, diːre, dizeɾ, di, diːʁ, diː, luːdere, ludiɾ, ardeːre, aʁdʁ, aɾdeɾ, ardere, aʁdeʁ, ɐrder, aɾde, inkendere, ɛ̃sãdje, enɵender, intʃɛndjare, ĩsẽ djaɾ, ənsendɾə, intʃindʒe, todo, todu, dut, grandem, gɾande, grande, gɾẽdɨ, lurdus, l erdo, lordo, pezadu, menudo, miudu, deːlikaːtus, duːʒeː, delɣaðo, delikato, dewgadu, dɛłɣaðu, dəlikat, wiridem, beɾde, verde, veɾdɨ, veɾde, duoːs, dø, dos, dojs, dojʃ, døː, doj, duaj, due, dowə, duas, duɐs, duɐʃ, kʷid, kʷandoː, kwando, kwẽdu, kwand, kɨnd, kʷoːmodo

24	f	feːmina, fam, femmina, femeʁ, femjɐ, fembɾa, fœm, fɛminɛ, femeje, infantem, ɑ̃fɑ̃, infante, fante, ĩfẽʧi, ĩfẽti, ɛfɑ̃, fruːktus, fʁɥi, fɾuto, frutto, fɾutɐ, fɾujt, fʀy, frut, f rukt, floːrem, flœʁ, flor, fjoːɾe, floʁ, flɔ, fløːʁ, floːr, flo̥aɾe, fuːmaːta, fyme, fumata, fumaːta, fumasɐ, fumate, fokum, fø, fwego, fwɔko, fogu, foɣu, fɔk, føː, fuːk, fok, frikaːre, fʁeje, fɾegaɾ, fregaːre, fɾəga, froj, frea, freka, iʃfɾigaɾ, iʃfɾiɣaɾ, friktaːre, f ʁote, fɾotaɾ, frettare, frisaɾ, fɾəsa, fluːktuaːre, flyktɥe, flugtwaɾ, fluttuare, flutuaʁ, flutuaɾ, fluktua, fluctua, fluitaːre, fluitare, fluere, flye, fluiɾ, fluire, flwiʁ, flwiɾ, flui, flammaːre, flɑ̃be, flameaɾ, fjammare, fɫama, flagraːre, flagʁe, flagɾaɾ, flagrar e, flagʁaʁ, flagɾaɾ, bʁɛf, bʁef
25	eː	feːmina, steːlla, teneːbraj, teneːbraːs, mordeːre, sapeːre, saveː, peːnsaːre, timeːre, tem eːre, jakeːre, ʤaʧeːre, sedeːre, torkʷeːre, kadeːre, teneːre, teneːre, eːrunkaːre, eːnume raːre, ardeːre, omneːs, peːsant, deːlikaːtus, duːʒeː, treːs, treː
26	m	feːmina, fam, embra, femmina, femeʁ, femjɐ, fembɾa, fœm, fɛminɛ, femeje, mulier em, muxeɾ, moʎʎe, muʎeʁ, muʎeɾ, muʎe, muiːr, mujere, domina, dam, dœm, do̥am nə, hominem, ɔm, ombɾe, omẽj, ɔmẽj, ɔmə, ɔm, om, homoː, wɔmo, hominẽ, om, infa ntem, mulier, muxeɾ, moʎʎe, muʎeʁ, muʎeɾ, muʎe, muiːr, mujere, mariːtus, maʁi, maɾiðo, marito, maɾidu, mɐɾiðu, maɾit, mariːt, mərit, maːtrem, meʁ, maðɾe, maːdre, mẽj, maɾə, meʁ, mɒri, piskem, awem, awikellum, passerem, floːrem, soːlem, lakum, mare, mɛʁ, maɾ, maʁ, mar, meʁ, maːr, saːlem, kaːliːginem, fuːmaːta, fyme, fumata, f umaːta, fumasɐ, fumate, kajlum, wentum, fokum, annum, noːmen, noːme, nomi, n omɨ, nɔm, nume, noːminem, nombɾe, limbə, komedere, komeɾ, kome, kumeɾ, mand ukaːre, mɑ̃ʒe, mandukaɾ, manʤaɾe, mẽʒaʁ, mẽʒaɾ, mənʒa, maɲiː, maɲjaː, mɨnka, m ordeːre, moʁdʁ, moɾðeɾ, mɔrdere, moʁdeʁ, muɾðeɾ, mwardi, morsikaːre, moskaɾ, m orsikaɾe, musəga, musəgaɾ, musəɣa, murseka, timeːre, temeɾ, temeːre, temeʁ, tɨmeɾ, temə, temi, teme, tremere, tɾemeɾ, tremare, tɾemeʁ, tɾimeɾ, trimaː, dormiːre, dɔʁmiʁ, doɾmiɾ, doʁmiʁ, duɾmiɾ, durmi, dwaʁmi, durmiː, dormi, moriː, muʁiʁ, moɾiɾ, moriː re, moʁeʁ, muʁeɾ, muɾi, mɔʁi, muriː, muri, ʃəmine, kaminaɾ, kamminaːre, kɐmiɲaʁ, kɐmiɲaɾ, kəmina, ʧimine, ʧjamina, maʁʃe, maːʀʧiː, mergere, mɛrʤere, merʤe, amb itaːre, tumbaɾ, tumba, tume, eksprimere, ekspɾemir, spɾɛmere, iʃpɾəmeʁ, iʃpɾəmer, əspɾemə, esprimi, skreme, limpidaːre, limpjaɾ, impingere, impinʤere, əmpɛɲə, ɨmp inʤe, komputaːre, kumta, eːnumeraːre, enumeʁe, enumeɾaɾ, enumeraːre, enumeɾa, numara, kremaːre, kʁame, kemaɾ, kremare, kɐjmaɾe, kejmaʁe, kɾəma, flammaːre, f lameaɾ, fjammare, fɫama, omneːs, multus, mu, muʧo, molto, mũjtu, mol, molc, mul t, magnum, maɲo, maɲɲo, grandem, majjorem, maɾe, longum, largum, laːtum, amp lum, ampjo, amplə, strɨmt, minuːtus, məny, menudo, minuto, miudu, miuðu, mənut, minu, minuːt, mərunt, subtiːlem, wiridem, uːnum, ekkumhiːk, kʷem, kʷoːmodo, kɔm, komo, kome, komu, kɔmẽ, ʧemuːt, kum

| 27 | a | feːmina, fam, embɾa, femmina, fembɾa, domina, dam, doɲa, dɔnna, infantem, infante, fante, sponsa, esposa, spɔza, ispoza, mariːtus, maʁi, mariðo, marito, maɾidu, maɾit, mariːt, maðɾe, maɾə, pwasõ, awem, abe, avi, avɨ, aw, awikellum, wazo, passerem, paxaɾo, passero, pasɐɾu, pasəɾe, naso, nas, nas, naɾiθ, naɾiʃe, naɾis, luːna, luna, steːlla, etwal, estɾeja, stella, akʷa, aɣwa, akkwa, agwɐ, age, apə, pluwia, jubja, pjodʥa, lakum, lak, lago, lago, lagu, laɣu, ʎak, mare, maɾ, maʁ, mar, sal, sale, saw, sare, terra, tjera, tɛrra, tsaɾə, kalina, kaliʥine, kaliʒẽj, nebula, njebla, nebbja, tinjeblas, fuːmaːta, fumata, fumaːta, fumasɐ, fumate, kajkia, annum, aɲo, anno, aɲ, aŋ, an, liŋgʷa, leŋgwa, lingwa, mandukaːre, mandukaɾ, manʥaɾe, mẽʒaʁ, mẽʒaɾ, məɲʒa, maɲiː, maŋjaː, minka, mwardi, moskaɾ, morsikaɾe, musəga, musəgar, musəɣa, murseka, sugaʁ, sugar, skujpa, esputaɾ, sputare, sapere, savwaʁ, saber, sapeːɾe, sabeʁ, savøːʁ, saveː, kwidaɾ, koʥitare, kuʒitaʁ, kuʒitar, kujda, kuʥeta, pensaɾ, pensaɾe, pẽsaʁ, pẽsar, pənsa, pəsa, tremare, dwaʁmi, via, nataːre, nadaɾ, nwotaɾe, nadaʁ, nɐðaɾ, nəda, nadaː, navigaːre, naʒe, nabegaɾ, navigare, naviɣaʁ, nɐviɣar, nəbəga, navigaː, naviga, bolaɾ, volaɾe, voaʁ, vwaɾ, bula, zbuɾa, kaminaɾ, kamminaːre, kɐmiɲaʁ, kɐmiɲaɾ, kəmina, ʧjamina, maʁʃe, ambitaːre, andaɾ, andare, ẽdaʁ, ẽdaɾ, jakeːɾe, jaθeɾ, ʥaʧeːɾe, ʒawɾə, swaʁ, sentaɾ, sẽtaɾ, estar, iʃtaɾ, əsta, sta, jebar, levaʁ, livaɾ, ʎəba, lua, altiaːre, alθaɾ, altsare, aɫsa, aɫsar, əlsa, altʃaː, tornaɾ, tornare, toʁnaʁ, turnaɾ, turna, turna, xiɾaɾ, ʒiɾaɾ, ʒiɾa, biɾaɾ, viɾaɾ, biɾa, kadere, ʃwaʁ, kaeɾ, kadeːɾe, kawɾə, ʧjade, tumbaɾ, tõbaʁ, tõbaɾ, tumba, seguɾaɾ, siguɾaʁ, siɣuɾar, seraɾ, seʁa, səɾaɾ, səra, serare, θeraɾ, serrare, siʁar, appektoraːre, apɾetaɾ, ɐpiɾtaɾ, fɾegar, fɾəga, frea, freka, iʃfɾigaɾ, iʃfɾiɣar, fɾotaɾ, frettare, fɾisar, fɾəsa, lawaːre, lave, laβaɾ, lavaːre, lɐvaɾ, lavaː, la, estarsir, enxugaɾ, aʃʃugaːre, ẽʃugar, ẽʃuɣar, əʃuga, uska, limpjaɾ, lĩpaɾ, tiɾaɾ, ʧiɾa, tiɾa, puxaɾ, puʃaɾ, pulsa, trahere, trarre, traze, traʥe, jaktaːre, eʧaɾ, ʥettare, ʒejtaɾ, xita, lankeaːre, lanθaɾ, lanʧaːre, lẽsa, lẽsar, ʎənsa, lanciː, lanʧaː, arankaɾ, arronʧaːre, aɾuŋka, legar, ʎiɣa, lega, aptaːre, ataɾ, ɐtar, kontaɾ, kõtaɾ, kumta, enumeɾaɾ, enumeɾa, numara, kantaːre, kantaɾ, kẽtar, kənta, cantaː, kinta, xugar, ʒogaʁ, ʒuɣar, ʒuga, ʒuka, flugtwar, fluttuare, flutuaʁ, flutuaɾ, fluktua, fluctua, fluitare, kolaɾ, koaʁ, kuaɾ, kuɫa, elaɾ, ʥelare, ʒilar, ʒəla, ʥale, glakiaːre, glase, gjatʧjare, glɜsa, glatʃaː, inglakiaːre, ingetsa, kʁame, kemaɾ, kremare, kɐjmaɾe, kejmaʁe, krəma, flammaːre, flameaɾ, fjammare, fɫama, ardeːre, aʁdʁ, arder, ardere, aʁdeʁ, aɾde, flagraːre, flagʁe, flagɾaɾ, flagrare, flagʁaʁ, flagɾaɾ, inʧɛndjare, ĩsendʒɪar, ĩsẽdjaɾ, ustolare, ustura, tantus, tanto, tant, tanc, alguno, alkuno, awgũ, aɫgũ, alter, altro, altɾə, altri, alt, alius, aw, aɫ, magnum, maɲo, maɲɲo, grandem, grande, grande, gran, grant, maɾe, largum, laʁʒ, laɾɣo, largo, laʁgu, laɾgu, ʎaɾk, lark, larg, lato, latu, lat, amplum, anʧo, ampjo, amplə, grawis, gʁav, gɾabe, gravi, gɾavɨ, grav, peːsant, pesaðo, pesante, pezadu, pɨzaðu, pəzat, pezant, angustus, angosto, angusto, etʁwa, delɣaðo, delikato, dewgadu, dɛɫɣaðu, dəlikat, duas, kʷattwor, katʁ, kwatɾo, kwattro, kwatɾu, kwatɾə, kwat, kwatri, patru, aki, la, aja, əʎa, ai, kwa, kʷandoː, kwando, kwan, kwand, kwant |

28	ɾ	embɾa, fembɾa, muxeɾ, muʎeɾ, ombɾe, muxeɾ, muʎeɾ, maɾiðo, maɾidu, mɐɾiðu, maɾi t, maðɾe, maɾə, paxaɾo, pasɐɾu, pasəɾe, fɾuto, fɾutɐ, fɾujt, floɾ, fjoːɾe, floaɾe, naɾiθ, naɾis, nɐɾiʃ, soaɾe, estɾeja, istɾelɐ, iʃtɾelɐ, maɾ, tɾevɐʃ, tənebɾəs, ʧeɾ, nombɾe, bebeɾ, beɾe, biβeɾ, bɛwɾə, komeɾ, kumeɾ, mandukaɾ, manʤaɾe, mẽʒaɾ, moɾðeɾ, muɾðeɾ, mo skaɾ, morsikaɾe, sugaɾ, kuʃpiɾ, eskupiɾ, esputaɾ, sputaɾe, sabeɾ, sɐbeɾ, konoθeɾ, kuɲ iseɾ, kwidaɾ, kuʒitaɾ, pensaɾ, pensaɾe, pẽsaɾ, temeɾ, tɨmeɾ, tremeɾ, tɾemeʁ, tɾimeɾ, d oɾmiɾ, duɾmiɾ, bibiɾ, viveɾ, biwɾə, moɾiɾ, muɾeɾ, muɾi, nadaɾ, nwotaɾe, nɐðaɾ, nabe gaɾ, nɐviɣaɾ, bolaɾ, volaɾe, vwaɾ, zvolaːɾe, zbuɾa, kaminaɾ, kamminaːɾe, kɐmiɲaɾ, a ndaɾ, ẽdaɾ, beniɾ, veniːɾe, viɾ, ekstendeɾ, iʃtẽdeɾ, əstendɾə, jaθeɾ, ʤaʧeːɾe, ʒɐzeɾ, ʒa wɾə, seɾ, sentaɾ, sẽtaɾ, estaɾ, iʃtaɾ, jebaɾ, lɨvaɾ, alθaɾ, ałsaɾ, toɾnaɾ, tuɾnaɾ, xiɾaɾ, ʤi ɾaːɾe, ʒiɾaɾ, ʒiɾa, biɾaɾ, viɾaːɾe, viɾaɾ, biɾa, toɾθeɾ, kaeɾ, kadeːɾe, kɐiɾ, tumbaɾ, tõbaɾ, teneɾ, teneːɾe, teɾ, seguɾaɾ, sɨguɾaʁ, sɨɣuɾaɾ, ekspɾemiɾ, əspɾemə, seɾaɾ, səʁaɾ, θeɾaɾ, sɨʁaɾ, apɾetaɾ, ʁpɨɾtaɾ, estɾeɲiɾ, əstɾeɲə, fɾegaɾ, fɾəga, iʃfɾigaɾ, iʃfɾɨɣaɾ, fɾotaɾ, frisa ɾ, fɾəsa, laβaɾ, lɐvaɾ, estaɾsiɾ, enxugaɾ, ẽʃugaɾ, ẽʃuɣaɾ, limpjaɾ, lĩpaɾ, tiɾaɾ, ʧiɾa, tiɾa, puxaɾ, puʃaɾ, tɾaze, tɾɛzeɾ, tɾɛwɾə, eʧaɾ, ʒejtaɾ, lanθaɾ, lẽsaɾ, aɾankaɾ, aɾuŋka, legaɾ, ataɾ, ɐtaɾ, koseɾ, kuzeɾ, kontaɾ, kõtaɾ, enumeɾaɾ, enumeɾa, deθiɾ, dizeɾ, kantaɾ, kẽt aɾ, ludiɾ, xugaɾ, ʒuɣaɾ, flugtwaɾ, flutuaɾ, fluiɾ, flwiɾ, kolaɾ, kuaɾ, eskuɾiɾ, iʃkuʁeɾ, skuɾʤe, koɾeɾ, kuʁeɾ, kuɾʤe, elaɾ, ʒilaɾ, kemaɾ, kɐjmaɾe, flameaɾ, aɾdeɾ, ɐɾdeɾ, aɾde, flagɾaɾ, flaɡɾaɾ, enθendeɾ, ĩsenʤɾaɾ, ĩsẽdjaɾ, ənsendɾə, otɾo, owtɾu, altɾə, grande, gɾ ẽʤɨ, gɾẽdɨ, maɾe, laɾɣo, laɾgu, ʎaɾk, gɾabe, gɾavi, gɾavɨ, gɾew, gɾew, leɾdo, koɾto, ku ɾtu, kuɾt, brebe, bɾevi, bɾevɨ, bɾew, estɾeʧo, istɾejtu, iʃtɾejtu, əstɾet, beɾde, veɾdɨ, veɾt, veɾde, tɾes, tɾeʃ, kwatɾo, kwatɾu, kwatɾə
29	ʁ	femeʁ, femjʁ, donʁ, iʃpozʁ, mɐɾiðu, pasɐɾu, fɾutʁ, nɐɾiʃ, luʁ, istɾelʁ, iʃtɾelʁ, agwʁ, ʃ uvʁ, teʁʁ, tɛʁʁ, kɐliʒẽj, nevwʁ, tɾevɐʃ, fumasʁ, ʁnu, lĩgwʁ, sɐbeʁ, nɐðaʁ, nɐviɣaʁ, k ʁmiɲaʁ, kɐmiɲaɾ, ʒɐzeʁ, ʒɐzeɾ, kɐiɾ, ʁpɨɾtaɾ, lɐvaɾ, tɾɛzeɾ, ɐtaɾ, ɐɾdeɾ, duʁs, duʁʃ, ʁk i, ʁi
30	œ	fœm, dœm, flœʁ
31	ɛ	fɛminɛ, ɛfã, pɛs, pɛhõ, utʧello, uʧjɛl, əstɛl, stɛle, mɛʁ, sɛl, tɛrra, tɛʁʁ, tɛɾə, tjɛre, nɛv wʁ, tenɛbʁ, tɾevɐʃ, sjɛl, ʧɛlo, sɛw, sɛl, vɛnto, lɛngɛ, bɛwɾə, səβɛ, kɔnɛtʁ, kunɛʃə, nɛʤ iː, mɛɾʤere, estɛndere, ɛtʁ, ɛs, spɾɛmere, sɛɾe, əstɾɛɲə, strɛngiː, tɛɾʤere, tʁɛʁ, tɾɛwɾə, əmpɛɲə, ʤete, inʧɛndjare, gɾɛve, gɾɛvi, bʁɛf, bɾɛve, bɾɛvi, bɾɛvɨ, əstɾɛt, stɾɛt, dɛłɣað u, vɛɾt, vɛʁ, vɛrt, tɾɛs, kɛ, ɛ

32	l	mulierem, mulier, awikellum, utʧɛllo, uʧjɛl, floːrem, flœʁ, floɾ, floʁ, flɔ, fløːʁ, floːr, floɑɾe, soːlem, sol, sole, sɔl, sɔlɔ, soliculus, sɔlɛj, soreli, luːna, lyn, luna, luɐ, løn, lune, lunə, steːlla, etwal, stella, istɾelɐ, iʃtɾelɐ, əstɛl, støːl, stɛle, pluwia, plɥi, pluʒə, pluːʁ, ploje, plɔaje, lakum, lak, lago, lago, lagu, laɣu, laːt, saːlem, sɛl, sal, sale, saːl, kaːliːginem, kalina, kalidʒine, kaliʒẽj, kɐliʒẽj, nebula, njɔly, njebla, newlə, tinjeblas, kajlum, sjɛl, θjelo, ʧɛlo, sɛl, ʧiːl, lingʷa, lɑ̃g, leŋgwa, lingwa, lĩgwɐ, lẽu̯, lɛnge, limbə, wolaːre, vole, bolaɾ, volaɾe, bula, vɔle, zvolaːɾe, zvolaː, levaːre, ləve, levaʁ, lɨvaɾ, levaː, lua, altiaːre, alθaɾ, altsare, əlsa, altʃaː, lawaːre, lave, laβaɾ, lavaːre, lɐvaɾ, lavaː, la, limpidaːre, limpjaɾ, lĩpaɾ, pulsaːre, pulsaː, pulsa, lankeaːre, lɑ̃se, lanθaɾ, lanʧaːre, lẽsa, lẽsaɾ, lanciː, lanʧaː, ligaːre, lie, legaɾ, legaːre, lɔjiː, leaː, lega, luːdere, ludiɾ, fluːktuaːre, flyktɥe, flugtwaɾ, fluttuare, flutuaʁ, flutuaɾ, fluktua, fluctua, fluitaːre, fluitare, fluere, flye, fluiɾ, fluire, flwiʁ, flwiɾ, flui, koːlaːre, kule, kolaɾ, kolaːre, kɔle, gelaːre, ʒəle, elaɾ, dʒelare, ʒilaɾ, ʒəla, dʒale, glakiaːre, glase, gləsa, glatʃaː, inglakiaːre, bʁyle, bʁuːle, flammaːre, flɑ̃be, flameaɾ, flagraːre, flagʁe, flagɾaɾ, flagrare, flagʁaʁ, flagɾaɾ, ustulaːre, ustolare, multus, molto, mol, molc, mult, alguno, alkuno, əlgu, alter, altro, altɾə, altri, alt, alius, longum, lɔ̃, longo, lungo, lõgu, lõ, lunk, lung, largum, laʁʒ, laɾɣo, largo, laʁgu, laɾgu, lark, larg, laːtum, le, lato, latu, lat, amplum, ɑ̃pl, amplə, lurdus, luʁ, leɾdo, lordo, pitulus, pikkolo, piʧul, deːlikaːtus, delɣaðo, delikato, dəlikat, subtiːlem, sutil, sottile, suptil, sutiːl, illaːk, la
33	r	mulierem, muiːr, mujere, mulier, muiːr, mujere, mariːtus, marito, mariːt, mərit, maːtrem, maːdre, mɒri, passerem, passero, fruːktus, frutto, frut, frukt, floːrem, floːr, nariʧe, naːrɪs, soreli, mare, mar, maːr, sare, terra, tjera, tɛrra, tɛrə, tjɛre, tsarə, negurə, teneːbraj, tɛːnebre, teneːbraːs, tɛːnebre, bibere, komedere, mandukaːre, mordeːre, mɔrdere, mwardi, morsikaːre, morsikaɾe, musəgar, murseka, suːgere, konspuere, sputere, skiːre, sapere, sapeːre, kognoːskere, konoʃʃere, koːgitaːre, kodʒitare, peːnsaːre, timeːre, temeːre, tremere, tremare, trimaː, dormiːre, durmi, durmiː, dormi, wiːwere, viːvere, moriː, moriːre, muriː, muri, nataːre, navigaːre, navigare, wolaːre, mergere, mɛrdʒere, merdʒe, ambitaːre, andare, weniːre, ekstendere, estɛndere, jakeːre, dʒere, sedeːre, sedere, sedentaːre, staːre, levaːre, altiaːre, altsare, tornaːre, tornare, turna, tuːrne, tornaː, turna, gyraːre, dʒiraːre, dʒiraː, viraːre, torkʷeːre, tɔrtʃere, turser, tɔrsə, tɔarʧe, kadere, kawrə, teneːre, eksprimere, sprɛmere, iʃprəmeʁ, iʃprəmer, esprimi, skreme, serrere, seraɾ, səra, serare, θeraɾ, serrare, appektoraːre, stringere, strindʒere, əʃtrĩʒir, əʃtrĩʒir, stringe, strɛngiː, strindʒe, frikaːre, fregaːre, froj, frea, freka, friktaːre, frettare, frisaɾ, lawaːre, lavaːre, tergere, tɛrdʒere, ekstergere, əstərʒi, ʃterdʒe, eksuːkaːre, aʃʃugaːre, limpidaːre, tiraːre, tire, tiraː, pulsaːre, trahere, trarre, traj, tradʒe, impingere, impindʒere, jaktaːre, dʒettare, lankeaːre, lanʧaːre, eːrunkaːre, arankaɾ, arronʧaːre, ligaːre, legaːre, aptaːre, koːnsuere, kuʧiːre, komputaːre, kontaːre, eːnumeraːre, enumeraːre, numara, diːkere, diːre, ekspoːnere, sporre, kantaːre, luːdere, jokaːre, dʒokaːre, fluːktuaːre, fluttuare, fluitaːre, fluitare, fluere, fluire, koːlaːre, kolaːre, ekskurrere, eskuriɾ, skorrere, əskorə, skoriː, kurrere, koreɾ, korrere, korə, kori, gelaːre, dʒelare, glakiaːre, gjatʧjare, inglakiaːre, bruʧaːre, bruzaː, kremaːre, kremare, krəma, flammaːre, fjammare, ardeːre, ardere, flagraːre, flagrare, inkendere, inʧɛndjare, ustulaːre, ustolare, ustura, alter, altro, altri, grandem, grande, gran, grant, majjorem, largum, largo, lark, larg, grawis, grɛve, grav, grɛvi, lurdus, lordo, kurtus, korto, kurt, brewis, brɛve, striktus, stretto, strɛt, strɨmt, mərunt, subtsire, wiridem, verde, vɛrt, treːs, tre, trɛs, trøː, treː, trej, kʷattwor, kwattro, kwatri, patru
34	x	muxeɾ, muxeɾ, paxaɾo, xiɾaɾ, enxugaɾ, puxaɾ, xita, xugaɾ

35	ʎ	moʎʎe, muʎeʁ, muʎeɾ, muʎe, moʎʎe, muʎeʁ, muʎeɾ, muʎe, useʎ, ʎunə, ʎak, ʎəba, ʎənsa, ʎiɣa, ʎoŋ, ʎaɾk, əʎa
36	ʁ	muʎeʁ, muʎeʁ, maʁi, meʁ, fʁɥi, flœʁ, floʁ, flø:ʁ, plu:ʁ, mɛʁ, maʁ, meʁ, teʁ, teʁʁe, tɛʁʁe, tɛ:ʁ, tenɛbʁ, si:ʁ, bwaʁ, bebeʁ, bø:ʁ, mẽʒaʁ, moʁdʁ, moʁdeʁ, sugaʁ, kuspiʁ, savwaʁ, sabeʁ, kɔnɛtʁ, koɲeseʁ, kuʒitaʁ, pẽsaʁ, temeʁ, kʁẽdʁ, tɾemeʁ, dɔʁmiʁ, doʁmiʁ, dwaʁmi, vivʁ, viveʁ, muʁiʁ, moʁeʁ, muʁeɾ, nadaʁ, naviɣaʁ, voaʁ, kɐmiɲaʁ, maʁʃe, ẽdaʁ, vəniʁ, viʁ, etãdʁ, istẽdeʁ, ʒeziʁ, ʒezeʁ, swaʁ, seʁ, ɛtʁ, levaʁ, tuʁne, toʁnaʁ, ʒiʁe, viʁe, tɔʁdʁ, ʃwaʁ, tõbaʁ, təniʁ, teʁ, siɡuɾaʁ, epʁẽdʁ, iʃpɾəmeʁ, seʁa, seʁe, siʁaɾ, etʁẽdʁ, fʁɛje, fʁote, tiʁe, tʁeʁ, kudʁ, enumeʁe, diʁ, di:ʁ, ʒogaʁ, flutuaʁ, flwiʁ, koaʁ, iʃkoʁeʁ, kuʁiʁ, koʁeʁ, kuʁeɾ, bʁyle, bʁu:le, kʁame, kejmaʁe, aʁdʁ, aʁdeʁ, flagʁe, flagʁaʁ, otʁ, gʁã, gʁã, laʁʒ, laʁgu, gʁav, luʁ, kuʁ, kuʁtu, ku:ʁ, bʁɛf, bʁef, etʁwa, stʁø:, veʁ, vɛʁ, tʁwa, katʁ
37	i:	mui:r, mui:r, mari:tus, mari:t, ka:li:ginem, si:ʁ, ʧi:l, maɲi:, sysi:, ski:re, dormi:re, durmi:, wi:were, vi:vere, mori:, mori:re, muri:, nɛʤi:, ma:ʁʧi:, weni:re, veni:re, viɲi:, hɔ:si:, strɛngi:, pu:si:, lanci:, lɔji:, kuʧi:re, di:kere, di:re, di:ʁ, di:, skori:, subti:lem, suti:l, kʷi:nkʷe, ekkumhi:k, ibi:, ki:, si:k
38	ɲ	doɲa, niɲo, aɲo, aɲ, mənʒa, maɲi:, koɲeseʁ, kuɲiseɾ, koɲosi, kɐmiɲaʁ, kɐmiɲaɾ, viɲi:, estreɲir, əstɾɛɲə, əmpɛɲə, oɲɲi, maɲo, maɲɲo, pekeɲo
39	o̯a	do̯amnə, flo̯are, so̯are, plo̯aje, kuno̯aʃte, to̯arʧe, co̯ase
40	h	hominem, homo:, hominẽ, pɛhõ, u:hɛ:, kinɔh, hɔ:si:, trahere, ekkumhi:k
41	ẽj̃	omẽj̃, ɔmẽj̃, nenẽj̃, kaliʒẽj̃, kẽj̃, nẽj̃
42	ɔ̃	ɔ̃, nɔ̃, kɔ̃spye, lɔ̃, nɔ̃
43	ẽ	hominẽ, vẽtu, vẽ, pẽsaʁ, pẽsaɾ, kʁẽdʁ, istẽdeʁ, iʃtẽdeɾ, sẽtaɾ, ẽʃugar, ẽʃuɣaɾ, ĩsẽdjaɾ, sẽk, nẽ
44	ã	ãfã, vã, ã, lãg, mãʒe, pãse, etãdʁ, lãse, ʃãte, flãbe, ẽsãdje, ãpl, pəzã
45	ĩ	ĩfẽʧi, ĩfẽti, lĩgwɐ, əʃtɾĩʒir, əʃtɾĩʒir, lĩpaɾ, ĩsendʒɾaɾ, ĩsẽdjaɾ, sĩku
46	ẽ	ĩfẽʧi, ĩfẽti, mẽʒaʁ, mẽʒaɾ, ẽdaʁ, ẽdaɾ, lẽsa, lẽsaɾ, kẽtaɾ, tẽtu, tẽtu, gɾẽʤi, gɾẽdɨ, ẽʃu, kwẽdu, nẽw̃
47	ʧ	ĩfẽʧi, sɔʧo, utʧello, uʧjɛl, nariʧe, ʧeaʧə, ʧɛlo, ʧi:l, ʧer, ʧimine, ʧjamina, ma:ʁʧi:, ʤaʧe:re, zəʧe̯a, tɔrʧere, to̯arʧe, ʧɛ:ʁ, ʧjade, ʧira, eʧar, lanʧa:re, lanʧa:, arronʧa:re, kuʧi:re, ziʧe, ʧãte, gjatʧjare, glatʧa:, bruʧa:re, inʧɛndjare, inʧindʒe, muʧo, anʧo, pitʧino, pitʧul, estreʧo, suʧiw, ʧiŋkwe, ʧiŋk, ʧinʧ, ʧe, ʧemu:t
48	ɨ	ĩfẽti, iʃpozɐ, iʃpozu, pɐjʃɨ, avɨ, iʃtrelɐ, vint, nomɨ, biβeɾ, mɨnka, kuɲiseɾ, timeɾ, tɾimeɾ, naviɣaʁ, nɐviɣaɾ, iʃtar, livaɾ, siɡuɾaʁ, siɣuɾaɾ, siʁaɾ, ɐpiɾtaɾ, strĩdʒe, iʃfɾigaɾ, iʃfɾiɣaɾ, impĩdʒe, kĩnta, ʒilaɾ, ĩngetsa, inʧindʒe, gɾẽdɨ, ɡɾavɨ, pizaðu, pɨkenu, bɾɛvɨ, iŋgust, iʃtɾɐjtu, strĩmt, veɾdɨ, kɨ, kɨnd
49	ã	ɛfã, ã, ʧãte, gʁã, gʁã, kã

50	p	sponsa, epuz, esposa, spɔza, ispoza, iʃpozʁ, əspɔzə, sponsus, epu, esposo, spɔzo, ispo zu, iʃpozu, əspɔs, spoːs, piskem, peθ, peʃʃe, pejʃi, pʁjʃɨ, peʃ, pɛs, peʃte, pwasõ, pɛhõ, passerem, paxaɾo, passero, pasʁru, pasaɾe, apə, pluwia, plɥi, pjodʥa, pluʒə, pluːʁ, p loje, plɔaje, konspuere, kõspye, kuspiʁ, kuʃpiɾ, eskupiɾ, əskupi, skujpa, sputere, esp utaɾ, sputaɾe, spudaː, sapere, sapeːre, peːnsaːre, pãse, pensaɾ, pensare, pẽsaʁ, pẽsaɾ, pənsa, pẽse, peɲsaː, pəsa, eksprimere, epʁẽdʁ, ekspɾemiɾ, sprɛmere, iʃprəmeʁ, iʃprə mer, əspɾemə, esprimi, appektoraːre, apɾetaɾ, ʁpɨrtaɾ, limpidaːre, limpjaɾ, lĩpaɾ, pul saːre, puse, puxaɾ, puʃaɾ, puːsiː, pulsaː, pulsa, impingere, impindʑere, əmpɛɲə, ɨmpi ndʑe, aptaːre, komputaːre, ekspoːnere, sporre, spune, pau̯kus, pø, poko, pɔko, powku, pɔk, põ, poːk, amplum, ãpl, ampjo, amplə, peːsant, pəzã, pesaðo, pesante, pezadu, pɨ zaðu, pəzat, pezant, pittitus, pəti, pətit, piti, pittinus, pekeɲo, pitʃino, pekenu, pɨk enu, putsin, pitulus, pikkolo, pitʃul, suptil, patru
51	z	epuz, spɔza, ispoza, iʃpozʁ, əspɔzə, spɔzo, ispozu, iʃpozu, wazo, zvolaːɾe, zvolaː, zbu ɾa, ʒeziʁ, ʒʁzeʁ, ʒezer, zəʧɛa, traze, trʁzer, kuzeɾ, kuzi, køːz, kuzi, dizer, ziʧe, bruzaː, pəzã, pezadu, pɨzaðu, pəzat, pezant
52	ð	maɾiðo, mʁriðu, maðɾe, morðeɾ, murðeɾ, nʁðaɾ, toðu, pesaðo, pɨzaðu, miuðu, delɣa ðo, dɛɬɣaðu
53	k	sokius, piskem, awikellum, fruːktus, frukt, akkwa, lakum, lak, ʎak, kaːliːginem, ka lina, kalidʑine, kaliʒẽj, kʁliʒẽj, kajkia, kajlum, fokum, fwɔko, fɔk, fuːk, fok, komed ere, komeɾ, kome, kumeɾ, mandukaːre, mandukaɾ, mɨnka, morsikaːre, moskaɾ, mor sikaɾe, murseka, konspuere, kõspye, kuspiʁ, kuʃpiɾ, eskupiɾ, əskupi, skujpa, skiːre, kognoːskere, kɔnɛtʁ, konoθeɾ, konoʃʃere, koɲeseʁ, kuɲiser, kunɛʃə, kinɔh, koɲosi, kunɔaʃte, koːgitaːre, kɥide, kwidaɾ, kodʑitare, kuʒitaʁ, kuʒitaɾ, kujda, kudʑeta, kʁẽ dʁ, kaminaɾ, kamminaːre, kʁmiɲaʁ, kʁmiɲaɾ, kəmina, ekstendere, ekstendeɾ, eksti nde, jakeːre, kadere, kaeɾ, kadeːɾe, kʁiɾ, kawrə, kədɛa, eksprimere, ekspɾemiɾ, skre me, appektoraːre, frikaːre, freka, friktaːre, ekstergere, eksuːkaːre, uska, jaktaːre, la nkeaːre, eːrunkaːre, arankaɾ, aɾuŋka, koːnsuere, kudʁ, koseɾ, kuʧiːre, kuzer, kuzi, k øːz, kuzi, komputaːre, kõte, kontaɾ, kontaːre, kõtaɾ, kumta, kõte, kontaː, diːkere, ek spoːnere, kantaːre, kantaɾ, kẽtaɾ, kənta, kɨnta, jokaːre, dʑokaːre, ʒuka, fluːktuaːre, fl yktɥe, fluktua, koːlaːre, kule, kolaɾ, kolaːre, koaʁ, kuaɾ, kuɬa, kɔle, ekskurrere, esk uriɾ, skorrere, iʃkoʁeʁ, iʃkuʁeɾ, əskorə, skoriː, skurdʑe, kurrere, kuʁiʁ, koreɾ, korre re, koʁeʁ, kuʁeɾ, korə, kori, kurdʑe, glakiaːre, inglakiaːre, kremaːre, kʁame, kemaɾ, kremare, kʁejmaɾe, kejmaʁe, krəma, inkendere, okõe, alkuno, pau̯kus, poko, pɔko, p owku, pɔk, poːk, lunk, ʎaɾk, lark, pekeɲo, pekenu, pɨkenu, pikkolo, kurtus, kuʁ, ko ɾto, korto, kuʁtu, kuɾtu, kurt, kuːʁ, kurt, striktus, deːlikaːtus, delikato, dəlikat, katʁ, kwatɾo, kwattro, kwatɾu, kwatɾə, kwat, kwatri, sẽk, θinko, ʧiŋkwe, sĩku, siŋk, ʧiŋ k, ekkumhiːk, aki, kwi, ʁki, illaːk, ki, kiː, kwi, kjen, kẽj, kʁ̃j, kwa, ke, kɨ, kɛ, kwɛː, kã, kwando, kwẽdu, kwan, kwand, kwant, kɨnd, kɔm, komo, kome, komu, kɔmẽ, kum, nek, siːk
54	ts	sots, tsarə, altsare, tsine, ɨngetsa, putsin, subtsire

55	aː	maːtrem, maːdre, naːsus, naːso, naːs, naːrɪs, laːt, maːr, saːlem, saːl, kaːliːginem, teneːbraːs, fuːmaːta, fumaːta, mandukaːre, maɲɟaː, morsikaːre, cucaː, spudaː, koːgitaːre, peːnsaːre, peŋsaː, trimaː, nataːre, nadaː, navigaːre, navigaː, wolaːre, zvolaːre, zvolaː, kammiːnaːre, maːʀʧiː, ambitaːre, sedentaːre, sentaː, staːre, staː, levaːre, levaː, altiaːre, altʃaː, tornaːre, tornaː, gyraːre, ʤiraːre, ʤiraː, viraːre, appektoraːre, frikaːre, fregaːre, friktaːre, lawaːre, lavaːre, lavaː, eksuːkaːre, aʃʃugaːre, sujaː, limpidaːre, tiraːre, tiraː, pulsaːre, pulsaː, jaktaːre, lankeaːre, lanʧaːre, lanʧaː, eːrunkaːre, arronʧaːre, ligaːre, legaːre, leaː, aptaːre, komputaːre, kontaːre, kontaː, eːnumeraːre, enumeraːre, kantaːre, cantaː, jokaːre, ʤokaːre, ʤujaː, fluːktuaːre, fluitaːre, koːlaːre, kolaːre, gelaːre, glakiaːre, glaʧaː, inglakiaːre, bruʧaːre, bruzaː, kremaːre, flammaːre, flagraːre, ustulaːre, laːtum, deːlikaːtus, illaːk
56	ẽj̃	mẽj̃, kɐliʒẽj̃, kẽj̃, nẽj̃
57	ʀ	meʀ, fʀʏ, savøːʀ, mɔʀi, maːʀʧiː, ʧɛːʀ, səʀaɾ, sɛʀe, iʃkuʀeɾ
58	ɒ	mɒri
59	θ	peθ, naɾiθ, θjelo, konoθeɾ, jaθeɾ, alθaɾ, torθeɾ, θerar, lanθaɾ, deθiɾ, enθendeɾ, θinko
60	ej	pejʃi, ʒejtaɾ, kejmaʁe, istɾejtu, trej
61	ɐj	pɐjʃi, kɐjmaɾe, iʃtrɐjtu
62	õ	pwasõ, pɛhõ, nõ, tõbe, tõbaʁ, tõbaɾ, kõte, kõtaɾ, kõte, põ, õt, lõgu, lõ, õ
63	ɛː	uːhɛː, ɛːw, tɛːʁ, tɛːnebre, tɛːnebre, ʧɛːʀ, kwɛ
64	ɥ	fʁɥi, plɥi, kɥide, esɥije, flyktɥe
65	øː	fløːʁ, støːl, føː, bøːʁ, savøːʀ, køːz, stʁøː, døː, trøː
66	ł	sɔł, ałsa, ałsar, kuła, fłama, ałgũ, ał, dɛłɣaðu
67	c	soliculus, cucaː, lanciː, cọase, cantaː, fluctua, molc, tanc
68	ɛj	sɔlɛj, fʁɛje
69	ø	løn, fø, pø, dø
70	ẹa	stẹa, ʧẹaʧə, bẹa, zəʧẹa, ʃedẹa, kədẹa
71	kʷ	akʷa, torkʷeːre, kʷattwor, kʷiːnkʷe, kʷis, kʷem, kʷid, kʷandoː, kʷoːmodo
72	ɣ	aɣwa, ajɣwə, laɣu, foɣu, musəɣa, naviɣaʁ, nɐviɣaɾ, siɣuɾaɾ, iʃfriɣaɾ, ẽʃuɣaɾ, ʎiɣa, ʒuɣaɾ, laɾɣo, delɣaðo, dɛłɣaðu
73	aj	ajɣwə, teneːbraj, kajkia, kajlum, traj, majjorem, duaj
74	g	age, lago, lɛngɛ, navigaːre, navigaː, mergere, gyraːre, stringere, stringe, strɛngiː, fregaːre, impingere, lega, xugaɾ, glaʧaː, ɨngetsa, flagʁaʁ, alguno, magnum, grandem, gran, gʁã, grant, longo, lung, largum, larg, grav, grɛvi, grɛw, ɨngust
75	ŋ	aŋ, nɔŋ, leŋgwa, maɲɟaː, peŋsaː, aɾuŋka, ʎoŋ, ɨngust, uŋ, ʧiŋkwe, siŋk, ʧiŋk
76	gʷ	liŋgʷa
77	ẽṵ	lẽṵ
78	ɑ	bwɑʁ, tʁwɑ
79	β	biβeɾ, səβɛ, laβaɾ
80	ɟ	maɲɟaː
81	ɛ̃	pɛ̃se, epʁɛ̃dʁ, etʁɛ̃dʁ, ɛ̃sãdje, kɔmɛ̃
82	ɔː	hɔːsi
83	ũ	mũj̃tu, awgũ, ałgũ, ũ
84	j̃	mũj̃tu
85	œ̃	okœ̃, œ̃

Appendix 4 - Segments used in the word list

86	au̯	pau̯kus
87	t͡ʃ	t͡ʃine
88	w̃	nẽw̃

Latin

Ancestral Class	IPA	Sounds
I	-ego:	ay-g-O
We	no:-s	n-O-s
YouPlural	wo:-s	w-O-s
YouSingular	tu:	t-U
Woman	fe:-mi-n-a	f-ai-m-e-n-ah
Woman-Mulier	mulierem	m-u-l-e-ay-r-ay-m
Woman-Domina	domina	d-oh-m-e-n-ah
ManHumanBeing	homi-nem	h-oh-m-e-n-ay-m
ManHumanBeing-Homo	-homo:	h-oh-m-O
ManHumanBeing-Secondary	'hominẽ	h-oh-m-e-n-ehn
Child	infantem	e-n-f-ah-n-t-ay-m
Wife	-sponsa	s-p-oh-n-s-ah
Wife-Mulier	mulier-	m-u-l-e-ay-r
Husband	mari:tus	m-ah-r-E-t-u-s
Husband-Sponsus	-sponsus	s-p-oh-n-s-u-s
Husband-Socius	sokius	s-oh-k-e-u-s
Mother	ma:trem	m-A-t-r-ay-m
Fish-Piskem	piskem	p-e-s-k-ay-m
Bird-Avem	awem	ah-w-ay-m
Bird-Avicellum	-awi-k-ellum	ah-w-e-k-ay-l-l-u-m
Bird-Passerem	passerem	p-ah-s-s-ay-r-ay-m
Fruit	fru:-ktus	f-r-U-k-t-u-s
Flower	flo:rem	f-l-O-r-ay-m
Nose	na:sus	n-A-s-u-s
Sun	so:lem	s-O-l-ay-m
Sun-Soliculus	soliculus	s-oh-l-e-tya-u-l-u-s
Moon	lu:na	l-U-n-ah
Star	-st-e:lla	s-t-ai-l-l-ah
Water	a-kʷ-a	ah-kw-ah
Rain	plu-wia	p-l-u-w-e-ah
Lake	lakum	l-ah-k-u-m
Sea	mare	m-ah-r-ay
Salt	'sa:lem	s-A-l-ay-m
Earth	t-erra	t-ay-r-r-ah
Fog	ka:li:ginem	k-A-l-E-g-e-n-ay-m
Fog-Nebula	n-e-bula	n-ay-b-u-l-ah
Fog-Tenebrae	ten-e:braj	t-ay-n-ai-b-r-aj_diphthong
Fog-Tenebras	t-en-e:bra:s	t-ay-n-ai-b-r-A-s
Fog-Fumata	fu:ma:ta	f-U-m-A-t-ah

Fog-Caecia	kajkia	k-aj_diphthong-k-e-ah
Sky	'k-ajlum	k-aj_diphthong-l-u-m
Wind	w-entum	w-ay-n-t-u-m
Fire-Focus	f-okum	f-oh-k-u-m
Year	annum	ah-n-n-u-m
Name-Nomen	no:men	n-O-m-ay-n
Name-Nominem	no:min-em	n-O-m-e-n-ay-m
Tongue	lingʷ-a	l-e-n-gw-ah
ToDrink	'bib-ere	b-e-b-ay-r-ay
ToEat	komedere	k-oh-m-ay-d-ay-r-ay
ToEat-Manducare	manduka:re	m-ah-n-d-u-k-A-r-ay
ToBite	m-orde:re	m-oh-r-d-ai-r-ay
ToBite-Morsicare	morsika:re	m-oh-r-s-e-k-A-r-ay
ToSuck	su:gere	s-U-g-ay-r-ay
ToSpit	konspuere	k-oh-n-s-p-u-ay-r-ay
ToSpit-Sputare	-sputere	s-p-u-t-ay-r-ay
ToKnow	ski:re	s-k-E-r-ay
ToKnow-Sapere	sap-ere	s-ah-p-ay-r-ay
ToKnow-Cognoscere	kogno:skere	k-oh-g-n-O-s-k-ay-r-ay
ToThink	k-o:gita:re	k-O-g-e-t-A-r-ay
ToThink-Pensare	pe:nsa:re	p-ai-n-s-A-r-ay
ToFear	time:re	t-e-m-ai-r-ay
ToFear-Tremere	trem-ere	t-r-ay-m-ay-r-ay
ToSleep	d-ormi:re	d-oh-r-m-E-r-ay
ToLive	wi:were	w-E-w-ay-r-ay
ToDie	mori:--	m-oh-r-E
ToSwim	n-ata:re	n-ah-t-A-r-ay
ToSwim-Navigare	naviga:re	n-ah-v-e-j-A-r-ay
ToFly	wola:re	w-oh-l-A-r-ay
ToWalk-Mergere	mergere	m-ay-r-j-ay-r-ay
ToWalk-Ambitare	ambita:re	ah-m-b-e-t-A-r-ay
ToCome	weni:re	w-ay-n-E-r-ay
ToLieAsInABed	ekstendere	ay-k-s-t-ay-n-d-ay-r-ay
ToLieAsInABed-Iacere	ja-ke:re	jg-ah-k-ai-r-ay
ToSit	s-ede:re	s-ay-d-ai-r-ay
ToSit-Sedentare	sedenta:re	s-ay-d-ay-n-t-A-r-ay
ToStand	-sta:re	s-t-A-r-ay
ToStand-Levare	leva:re	l-ay-v-A-r-ay
ToStand-Altiare	-altia:re	ah-l-t-e-A-r-ay
ToTurnIntransitive	torna:re	t-oh-r-n-A-r-ay
ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	gyra:re	j-eeh-r-A-r-ay
ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere	torkʷe:re	t-oh-r-kw-ai-r-ay

ToFall	k-adere	k-ah-d-ay-r-ay
ToHold	ten-e:re	t-ay-n-ai-r-ay
ToSqueeze	eksprim-ere	ay-k-s-p-r-e-m-ay-r-ay
ToSqueeze-Serrere	serrere	s-ay-r-r-ay-r-ay
ToSqueeze-Serare	se-rare	s-ay-r-ah-r-ay
ToSqueeze-Appectorare	appektora:re	ah-p-p-ay-k-t-oh-r-A-r-ay
ToSqueeze-Stringere	-stringere	s-t-r-e-n-j-ay-r-ay
ToRub	frika:re	f-r-e-k-A-r-ay
ToRub-Frictare	frikta:re	f-r-e-k-t-A-r-ay
ToWash	lawa:re	l-ah-w-A-r-ay
ToWipe	tergere	t-ay-r-g-ay-r-ay
ToWipe-Extergere	ekstergere	ay-k-s-t-ay-r-g-ay-r-ay
ToWipe-Exsucare	eks-u:k-a:re	ay-k-s-U-k-A-r-ay
ToWipe-Limpidare	limpida:re	l-e-m-p-e-d-A-r-ay
ToPull	tira:re	t-e-r-A-r-ay
ToPull-Pulsare	pulsa:re	p-u-l-s-A-r-ay
ToPull-Trahere	tra-here	t-r-ah-h-ay-r-ay
ToPush	impingere	e-m-p-e-n-j-ay-r-ay
ToThrow	ja-kta:re	jg-ah-k-t-A-r-ay
ToThrow-Lanceare	lankea:re	l-ah-n-k-ay-A-r-ay
ToThrow-Eruncare	e:-runka:re	ai-r-u-n-k-A-r-ay
ToTie	liga:re	l-e-g-A-r-ay
ToTie-Aptare	apta:re	ah-p-t-A-r-ay
ToSew	ko:n-suere	k-O-n-s-u-ay-r-ay
ToCount	komputa:re	k-oh-m-p-u-t-A-r-ay
ToCount-Enumerare	e:numera:re	ai-n-u-m-ay-r-A-r-ay
ToSay	di:kere	d-E-k-ay-r-ay
ToSay-Exponere	ekspo:nere	ay-k-s-p-O-n-ay-r-ay
ToSing-AncestralClass	kanta:re	k-ah-n-t-A-r-ay
ToPlay-Ludere	lu:dere	l-U-d-ay-r-ay
ToPlay-Jiocare	jo-ka:re	jg-oh-k-A-r-ay
ToFloat	flu:ktua:re	f-l-U-k-t-u-A-r-ay
ToFloat-Fluitare	fluita:re	f-l-u-e-t-A-r-ay
ToFlow	fluere	f-l-u-ay-r-ay
ToFlow-Colare	ko:la:re	k-O-l-A-r-ay
ToFlow-Excurrere	ekskurrere	ay-k-s-k-u-r-r-ay-r-ay
ToFlow-Currere	kurrere	k-u-r-r-ay-r-ay
ToFreeze	gela:re	g-ay-l-A-r-ay
ToFreeze-Glaciare	gla-kia:re	g-l-ah-k-e-A-r-ay
ToFreeze-Inglaciare	inglakia:re	e-n-g-l-ah-k-e-A-r-ay
ToBurn-Cremare	krema:re	k-r-ay-m-A-r-ay
ToBurn-Flammare	flamma:re	f-l-ah-m-m-A-r-ay

ToBurn-Ardere	arde:re	ah-r-d-ai-r-ay
ToBurn-Flagrare	flagra:re	f-l-ah-g-r-A-r-ay
ToBurn-Incendere	inkend-ere	e-n-k-ay-n-d-ay-r-ay
ToBurn-AncestralClass8	ustula:re	u-s-t-u-l-A-r-ay
All	omne:s	oh-m-n-ai-s
All-Totus	to:-tus	t-O-t-u-s
Many	multus	m-u-l-t-u-s
Many-Tantus	tantus	t-ah-n-t-u-s
Few	pau̯kus	p-au̯_diphthong-k-u-s
Other	alter-	ah-l-t-ay-r
Other-Alius	alius	ah-l-e-u-s
Big	magnum	m-ah-j-n-u-m
Big-Grandem	grandem	j-r-ah-n-d-ay-m
Big-Majjorem	majjorem	m-aj̯_diphthong-jg-oh-r-ay-m
Long-Longum	'lo-ngum	l-oh-n-g-u-m
Long-Largum	largum	l-ah-r-j-u-m
Wide	'la:tum	l-A-t-u-m
Wide-Amplum	amplum	ah-m-p-l-u-m
Heavy	grawis	g-r-ah-w-e-s
Heavy-Lurdus	lurdus	l-u-r-d-u-s
Heavy-Pesant	pe:sant-	p-ai-s-ah-n-t
Small	pittitus	p-e-t-t-e-t-u-s
Small-Pittinus	'pittinus	p-e-t-t-e-n-u-s
Small-Pitulus	pi-tulus	p-e-t-u-l-u-s
Short	kurtus	k-u-r-t-u-s
Short-Brevis	brewis	b-r-ay-w-e-s
Narrow	angustus	ah-n-g-u-s-t-u-s
Narrow-Strictus	-str-i-ktus	s-t-r-e-k-t-u-s
Thin	minu:-tus	m-e-n-U-t-u-s
Thin-Delicatus	de:lika:tus	d-ai-l-e-k-A-t-u-s
Thin-Subtilis	subti:lem	s-u-b-t-E-l-ay-m
Green	'wiridem	w-e-r-e-d-ay-m
One	'u:num	U-n-u-m
Two-Duos	duo:s	d-u-O-s
Two-Duae	du-aj	d-u-aj̯_diphthong
Two-Duas	duas	d-u-ah-s
Three	tr-e:s	t-r-ai-s
Four	kʷ-attwor-	kw-ah-t-t-w-oh-r
Five	'kʷi:nkʷ-e	kw-E-n-kw-ay
Here	-ekkumhi:k	ay-k-k-u-m-h-E-k
There	illa:k	e-l-l-A-k
There-Ibi	ibi:	e-b-E

Who-Qui	kʷ-is	kw-e-s
Who-Quem	kʷ-em-	kw-ay-m
What	'kʷ-id	kw-e-d
When-Quando	kʷ-andoː	kw-ah-n-d-O
How-Quomodo	'kʷoːmodo	kw-O-m-oh-d-oh
Not	noːn	n-O-n
Not-Nec	nek	n-ay-k
And-Et	et	ay-t
And-Si	siːk	s-E-k

French

Ancestral Class	IPA	Sounds
I	ʒə--	gzah-aah
We	nu--	n-u
YouPlural	vu--	v-u
YouSingular	ty	t-eeh
Woman	fa-m-----	f-ah-m
Woman-Domina	dam---	d-ah-m
ManHumanBeing	-ɔm-----	euh-m
ManHumanBeing-Homo	-ɔ̃--	oon
ManHumanBeing-Secondary	om	oh-m
Child	ɑ̃-fɑ̃----	NasalA-f-NasalA
Wife	e-pu-z-	ay-p-u-zz
Husband	maʁi---	m-ah-rr-e
Husband-Sponsus	e-pu----	ay-p-u
Mother	me-ʁ--	m-ay-rr
Fish-Pescion	pwasõ	p-w-ah-s-on
Bird-Avicellum	wa---z-o----	w-ah-zz-oh
Fruit	fʁɥi----	f-rr-eu-e
Flower	flœʁ--	f-l-OpenMidNearFrontRounded-rr
Nose	ne---	n-ay
Sun-Soliculus	sɔlɛj----	s-euh-l-eh_diphthong
Moon	lyn-	l-eeh-n
Star	e-twa-l-	ay-t-w-ah-l
Water	o----	oh
Rain	plɥ--i-	p-l-eu-e
Lake	lak--	l-ah-k
Sea	mɛʁ-	m-eh-rr
Salt	sɛl--	s-eh-l
Earth	t-e-ʁ-	t-ay-rr
Fog-Nebula	njɔ---ly	n-jg-euh-l-eeh

Fog-Tenebras	t-en-ɛbʁ-	t-ay-n-eh-b-rr
Fog-Fumata	fyme--	f-eeh-m-ay
Sky	sjɛl--	s-jg-eh-l
Wind	v-ɑ̃----	v-NasalA
Fire-Focus	f-ø---	f-uu
Year	ɑ̃----	NasalA
Name-Nomen	nɔ̃---	n-oon
Tongue	lɑ̃-g--	l-NasalA-g
ToDrink	b--wɑʁ-	b-w-a-rr
ToEat-Manducare	mɑ̃-ʒ--e--	m-NasalA-gzah-ay
ToBite	m-oʁd-ʁ-	m-oh-rr-d-rr
ToSuck	syse--	s-eeh-s-ay
ToSpit	kɔ̃-spye-	k-oon-s-p-eeh-ay
ToKnow-Sapere	savwaʁ-	s-ah-v-w-ah-rr
ToKnow-Cognoscere	kɔ-nɛ-tʁ-	k-euh-n-eh-t-rr
ToThink	kɥ--ide--	k-eu-e-d-ay
ToThink-Pensare	pɑ̃-se--	p-NasalA-s-ay
ToFear-Tremere	kʁẽ-d-ʁ-	k-rr-ehn-d-rr
ToSleep	d-ɔʁmiʁ-	d-euh-rr-m-e-rr
ToLive	viv-ʁ-	v-e-v-rr
ToDie	muʁiʁ-	m-u-rr-e-rr
ToSwim-Navigare	na--ʒe--	n-ah-gzah-ay
ToFly	vole--	v-oh-l-ay
ToWalk	ʃəmine--	shh-aah-m-e-n-ay
ToWalk-Marcher	maʁʃe	m-ah-rr-shh-ay
ToCome	vəniʁ-	v-aah-n-e-rr
ToLieAsInABed	e-tɑ̃-d-ʁ-	ay-t-NasalA-d-rr
ToLieAsInABed-Iacere	ʒe-ziʁ-	gzah-ay-zz-e-rr
ToSit	swa--ʁ-	s-w-ah-rr
ToStand	ɛ-t-ʁ-	eh-t-rr
ToStand-Levare	ləve--	l-aah-v-ay
ToStand-Altiare	-o-s-e--	oh-s-ay
ToTurnIntransitive	tuʁne--	t-u-rr-n-ay
ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	ʒiʁe--	gzah-e-rr-ay
ToTurnIntransitive -AncestralClass3	viʁe--	v-e-rr-ay
ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere	tɔʁd-ʁ-	t-euh-rr-d-rr
ToFall	ʃwa--ʁ-	shh-w-ah-rr
ToFall-Tumbare	tõ-be-	t-on-b-ay
ToHold	tən-iʁ-	t-aah-n-e-rr
ToSqueeze	e--pʁẽ-d-ʁ-	ay-p-rr-ehnn-d-rr
ToSqueeze-Serare	se-ʁe--	s-ay-rr-ay

ToSqueeze-Stringere	e-tʁɛ̃-d-ʁ-	ay-t-rr-ehnn-d-rr
ToRub	fʁeje--	f-rr-eh_diphthong-ay
ToRub-Frictare	fʁote--	f-rr-oh-t-ay
ToWash	lave--	l-ah-v-ay
ToWipe-Exsucare	e-sɥi-je--	ay-s-eu-e-jg-ay
ToPull	tiʁe--	t-e-rr-ay
ToPull-Pulsare	pu-se--	p-u-s-ay
ToPull-Trahere	tʁ---ɛʁ-	t-rr-eh-rr
ToThrow	ʒə--te	gzah-aah-t-ay
ToThrow-Lanceare	lɑ̃-s-e-	l-NasalA-s-ay
ToTie	li-e--	l-e-ay
ToSew	ku-d---ʁ-	k-u-d-rr
ToCount	kõ---te--	k-on-t-ay
ToCount-Enumerare	enumeʁe--	ay-n-u-m-ay-rr-ay
ToSay	di--ʁ	d-e-rr
ToSing-AncestralClass	ʃɑ̃-te--	shh-NasalA-t-ay
ToPlay-Jiocare	ʒ-w-e--	gzah-w-ay
ToFloat	flyktɥe--	f-l-eeh-k-t-eu-ay
ToFlow	flye--	f-l-eeh-ay
ToFlow-Colare	kule--	k-u-l-ay
ToFlow-Currere	ku-ʁiʁ-	k-u-rr-e-rr
ToFreeze	ʒəle--	gzah-aah-l-ay
ToFreeze-Glaciare	gla-s-e--	g-l-ah-s-ay
ToBurn-Brojan	bʁyle--	b-rr-eeh-l-ay
ToBurn-Cremare	kʁame--	k-rr-ah-m-ay
ToBurn-Flammare	flɑ̃-be--	f-l-NasalA-b-ay
ToBurn-Ardere	aʁd-ʁ-	ah-rr-d-rr
ToBurn-Flagrare	flagʁe--	f-l-ah-g-rr-ay
ToBurn-Incendere	ɛ̃-sɑ̃-dje--	ehnn-s-NasalA-d-jg-ay
All-Totus	tu----	t-u
Many	mu---	m-u
Some	o-kœ̃-	oh-k-uuh
Few	pø---	p-uu
Other	o-t-ʁ-	oh-t-rr
Big-Grandem	gʁɑ̃---	g-rr-an
Long-Longum	lɔ̃-----	l-oon
Long-Largum	laʁʒ--	l-ah-rr-gzah
Wide	le---	l-ay
Wide-Amplum	ɑ̃-pl--	NasalA-p-l
Heavy	gʁav--	g-rr-ah-v
Heavy-Lurdus	luʁ---	l-u-rr
Heavy-Pesant	pəzɑ̃---	p-aah-zz-NasalA

Small	pǝ-ti---	p-aah-t-e
Short	kuʁ---	k-u-rr
Short-Brevis	bʁɛf--	b-rr-eh-f
Narrow-Strictus	e-tʁwa-----	ay-t-rr-w-ah
Thin	mǝny----	m-aah-n-eeh
Thin-Delicatus	duː--ʒeː---	d-U-gzah-ai
Green	veʁ----	v-ay-rr
One	õẽ---	uuh
Two-Duos	d-ø-	d-uu
Three	tʁwɑ-	t-rr-w-a
Four	k-a-t--ʁ-	k-ah-t-rr
Five	sẽ-k--	s-ehn-k
Here	i--s---i-	e-s-e
There	--la-	l-ah
Who-Qui	k-i-	k-e
What	kwa-	k-w-ah
When-Quando	k-ã---	k-an
How-Quomodo	kɔm---	k-euh-m
Not	nɔ̃-	n-oon
Not-Nec	ni-	n-e
And-Et	e-	ay

Spanish

Ancestral Class	IPA	Sounds
I	ʝ--o	VdPalatalFricative-oh
We	no-s	n-oh-s
YouPlural	bo-s	b-oh-s
YouSingular	tu	t-u
YouSingular-VostramMercedem	-usted	u-s-t-ay-d
Woman	-e-m-bɾ-a	ay-m-b-er-ah
Woman-Mulier	mux-eɾ--	m-u-xha-ay-er
Woman-Domina	do--ɲa	d-oh-VdPalatalNasal-ah
ManHumanBeing	om-bɾe-	oh-m-b-er-ay
Child	infante-	e-n-f-ah-n-t-ay
Child-Ninnus	niɲo	n-e-VdPalatalNasal-oh
Wife	espo-sa	ay-s-p-oh-s-ah
Wife-Mulier	mux-eɾ-	m-u-xha-ay-er
Husband	mariðo-	m-ah-er-e-dd-oh
Husband-Sponsus	espo-so-	ay-s-p-oh-s-oh
Mother	maðre-	m-ah-dd-er-ay
Fish-Piskem	peϑ---	p-ay-th

Bird-Avem	abe-	ah-b-ay
Bird-Passerem	pa-xaɾo-	p-ah-xha-ah-er-oh
Fruit	fɾu--to-	f-er-u-t-oh
Flower	floɾ--	f-l-oh-er
Nose	naso-	n-ah-s-oh
Nose-Nares	naɾiθ-	n-ah-er-e-th
Sun	sol--	s-oh-l
Moon	luna	l-u-n-ah
Star	estɾe-ja	ay-s-t-er-ay-VdPalatalFricative-ah
Water	'a-ɣwa	ah-juh-w-ah
Rain	ɟ-u-bja	VdPalatalFricative-u-b-jg-ah
Lake	lago-	l-ah-j-oh
Sea	maɾ-	m-ah-er
Salt	sal--	s-ah-l
Earth	'tje-ra	t-jg-ay-r-ah
Fog	kali--na-	k-ah-l-e-n-ah
Fog-Nebula	nje-b-la	n-jg-ay-b-l-ah
Fog-Tenebras	t-injeblas	t-e-n-jg-ay-b-l-ah-s
Fog-Fumata	fumata	f-u-m-ah-t-ah
Sky	'θjelo	th-jg-ay-l-oh
Wind	'bjento-	b-jg-ay-n-t-oh
Fire-Focus	fwego-	f-w-ay-g-oh
Year	a-ɲo-	ah-VdPalatalNasal-oh
Name-Nominem	nom-bɾe-	n-oh-m-b-er-ay
Tongue	'leŋgwa	l-ay-nya-g-w-ah
ToDrink	beb-eɾ-	b-ay-b-ay-er
ToEat	kome--ɾ-	k-oh-m-ay-er
ToEat-Manducare	mandukaɾ-	m-ah-n-d-u-k-ah-er
ToBite	m-orðeɾ-	m-oh-er-dd-ay-er
ToBite-Morsicare	mo-s-kaɾ-	m-oh-s-k-ah-er
ToSpit-Exconspuere	esku-piɾ	ay-s-k-u-p-e-er
ToSpit-Sputare	esputaɾ	ay-s-p-u-t-ah-er
ToKnow-Sapere	sab-eɾ-	s-ah-b-ay-er
ToKnow-Cognoscere	ko-noθeɾ-	k-oh-n-oh-th-ay-er
ToThink	kw--idaɾ-	k-w-e-d-ah-er
ToThink-Pensare	pensaɾ-	p-ay-n-s-ah-er
ToFear	temeɾ-	t-ay-m-ay-er
ToFear-Tremere	tɾem-er-	t-er-ay-m-ay-er
ToSleep	d-oɾmiɾ-	d-oh-er-m-e-er
ToLive	bibiɾ-	b-e-b-e-er
ToDie	moriɾ-	m-oh-er-e-er
ToSwim	n-adaɾ-	n-ah-d-ah-er

ToSwim-Navigare	nabegaɾ-	n-ah-b-ay-g-ah-er
ToFly	bolaɾ-	b-oh-l-ah-er
ToWalk	kaminaɾ-	k-ah-m-e-n-ah-er
ToWalk-Ambitare	and--aɾ-	ah-n-d-ah-er
ToCome	beniɾ-	b-ay-n-e-er
ToLieAsInABed	ekstendeɾ-	ay-k-s-t-ay-n-d-ay-er
ToLieAsInABed-Iacere	ɟa-θeɾ-	VdPalatalFricative-ah-th-ay-er
ToSit	s-e--ɾ-	s-ay-er
ToSit-Sedentare	se--ntaɾ-	s-ay-n-t-ah-er
ToStand	estaɾ-	ay-s-t-ah-er
ToStand-Levare	ɟebaɾ-	VdPalatalFricative-ay-b-ah-er
ToStand-Altiare	-alθ-aɾ-	ah-l-th-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive	tornaɾ-	t-oh-er-n-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	xiɾaɾ-	xha-e-er-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive-AncestralClass3	biɾaɾ-	b-e-er-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere	torθeɾ-	t-oh-er-th-ay-er
ToFall	k-a-eɾ-	k-ah-ay-er
ToFall-Tumbare	tumbaɾ	t-u-m-b-ah-er
ToHold	ten-eɾ-	t-ay-n-ay-er
ToHold-Segurar	seguɾaɾ	s-ay-g-u-er-ah-er
ToSqueeze	ekspɾem-iɾ-	ay-k-s-p-er-ay-m-e-er
ToSqueeze-Serrere	se-raɾ	s-ay-r-ah-er
ToSqueeze-Serare	θe-raɾ	th-ay-r-ah-er
ToSqueeze-Appectorare	a-p--ɾetaɾ	ah-p-er-ay-t-ah-er
ToSqueeze-Stringere	estreɲ-iɾ-	ay-s-t-er-ay-VdPalatalNasal-e-er
ToRub	fregaɾ-	f-er-ay-g-ah-er
ToRub-Frictare	frotaɾ-	f-er-oh-t-ah-er
ToRub-Frictiare	frisaɾ	f-r-e-s-ah-er
ToWash	laβaɾ-	l-ah-bb-ah-er
ToWipe-Extergere	e-starsiɾ-	ay-s-t-ah-er-s-e-er
ToWipe-Exsucare	enx-ug-aɾ-	ay-n-xha-u-g-ah-er
ToWipe-Limpidare	limpj-aɾ-	l-e-m-p-jg-ah-er
ToPull	tiɾaɾ-	t-e-er-ah-er
ToPull-Pulsare	pu-xaɾ-	p-u-xha-ah-er
ToThrow	-e--tʃaɾ-	ay-ts-ah-er
ToThrow-Lanceare	lan-θ-aɾ-	l-ah-n-th-ah-er
ToThrow-Eruncare	a-rankaɾ	ah-r-ah-n-k-ah-er
ToTie	legaɾ-	l-ay-g-ah-er
ToTie-Aptare	a-taɾ-	ah-t-ah-er
ToSew	ko--s-eɾ-	k-oh-s-ay-er
ToCount	kon--taɾ-	k-oh-n-t-ah-er

ToCount-Enumerare	enumeɾaɾ-	ay-n-u-m-ay-er-ah-er
ToSay	deθiɾ	d-ay-th-e-er
ToSing-AncestralClass	kantaɾ-	k-ah-n-t-ah-er
ToPlay-Ludere	ludiɾ-	l-u-d-e-er
ToPlay-Jiocare	xu-gaɾ-	xha-u-j-ah-er
ToFloat	flugtwaɾ-	f-l-u-g-t-w-ah-er
ToFlow	fluiɾ-	f-l-u-e-er
ToFlow-Colare	kolaɾ-	k-oh-l-ah-er
ToFlow-Excurrere	e-skuriɾ-	ay-s-k-u-r-e-er
ToFlow-Currere	ko-reɾ-	k-oh-r-ay-er
ToFreeze	-elaɾ-	ay-l-ah-er
ToBurn-Cremare	k-emaɾ-	k-ay-m-ah-er
ToBurn-Flammare	fla-meaɾ	f-l-ah-m-ay-ah-er
ToBurn-Ardere	aɾdeɾ-	ah-er-d-ay-er
ToBurn-Flagrare	flagɾaɾ	f-l-ah-g-er-ah-er
ToBurn-Incendere	enθend-eɾ-	ay-n-th-ay-n-d-ay-er
All-Totus	to-do-	t-oh-d-oh
Many	mu-tʃo-	m-u-ts-oh
Many-Tantus	tanto-	t-ah-n-t-oh
Some	alguno	ah-l-j-u-n-oh
Few	poko-	p-oh-k-oh
Other	o-t-ɾo	oh-t-er-oh
Big	ma-ɲo-	m-ah-VdPalatalNasal-oh
Big-Grandem	gɾande-	g-er-ah-n-d-ay
Long-Longum	lo-ngo-	l-oh-n-j-oh
Long-Largum	laɾɣo-	l-ah-er-juh-oh
Wide	lato-	l-ah-t-oh
Wide-Amplum	antʃ-o-	ah-n-ts-oh
Heavy	gɾabe-	g-er-ah-b-ay
Heavy-Lurdus	leɾdo-	l-ay-er-d-oh
Heavy-Pesant	pesa-ðo	p-ay-s-ah-dd-oh
Small-Pittinus	pe-keɲo-	p-ay-k-ay-VdPalatalNasal-oh
Short	koɾto-	k-oh-er-t-oh
Short-Brevis	bɾebe-	b-er-ay-b-ay
Narrow	angosto-	ah-n-g-oh-s-t-oh
Narrow-Strictus	estɾ-e--tʃo-	ay-s-t-er-ay-ts-oh
Thin	menu-do-	m-ay-n-u-d-oh
Thin-Delicatus	del-ɣaðo-	d-ay-l-juh-ah-dd-oh
Thin-Subtilis	su-til--	s-u-t-e-l
Green	beɾ-de-	b-ay-er-d-ay
One	'uno-	u-n-oh
Two-Duos	d-os	d-oh-s

Appendix 5 - Word Lists by Language

Three	tɾ-es	t-er-ay-s
Four	kwa-t--ɾo	k-w-ah-t-er-oh
Five	'θink-o	th-e-n-k-oh
Here	-a-k---i-	ah-k-e
There	a-ja-	ah-VdPalatalFricative-ah
There-AdIbi	ai	ah-e
Who-Quem	kjen-	k-jg-ay-n
What	k-e-	k-ay
When-Quando	kwando	k-w-ah-n-d-oh
How-Quomodo	komo--	k-oh-m-oh
Not	no-	n-oh
Not-Nec	ni-	n-e
And-Et	i-	e

Italian

Ancestral Class	IPA	Sounds
I	i--o	e-oh
We	noːi-	n-O-e
YouPlural	'voːi-	v-O-e
YouSingular	tu	t-u
Woman	femmi-n-a	f-ay-m-m-e-n-ah
Woman-Mulier	moʎʎe---	m-oh-yuh-yuh-ay
Woman-Domina	dɔn-na	d-euh-n-n-ah
ManHumanBeing-Homo	wɔmo	w-euh-m-oh
Child	--fante-	f-ah-n-t-ay
Child-Ninnus	nino	n-e-n-oh
Wife	-spɔ-za	s-p-euh-zz-ah
Wife-Mulier	moʎʎe--	m-oh-yuh-yuh-ay
Husband	marito-	m-ah-r-e-t-oh
Husband-Sponsus	-spɔ-zo-	s-p-euh-zz-oh
Husband-Socius	sɔtʃ-o-	s-euh-ts-oh
Mother	maːdre-	m-A-d-r-ay
Fish-Piskem	peʃʃe-	p-ay-shh-shh-ay
Bird-Avicellum	--u-ttʃ-ɛllo-	u-t-ts-eh-l-l-oh
Bird-Passerem	passero-	p-ah-s-s-ay-r-oh
Fruit	fru-tto-	f-r-u-t-t-oh
Flower	'fjoːɾe-	f-jg-O-er-ay
Nose	naːso-	n-A-s-oh
Nose-Nares	naritʃe	n-ah-r-e-ts-ay
Sun	sole-	s-oh-l-ay
Moon	luna	l-u-n-ah

Star	-st-ella	s-t-ay-l-l-ah
Water	akkwa	ah-k-k-w-ah
Rain	pjodʤ-a	p-jg-oh-d-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ah
Lake	lago-	l-ah-g-oh
Sea	mare	m-ah-r-ay
Salt	sale-	s-ah-l-ay
Earth	't-ɛrra	t-eh-r-r-ah
Fog	kaliʤine-	k-ah-l-e-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-e-n-ay
Fog-Nebula	n-ebb-ja	n-ay-b-b-jg-ah
Fog-Tenebrae	tɛːn-ebre	t-Eh-n-ay-b-r-ay
Fog-Tenebras	t-ɛːn-ebre-	t-Eh-n-ay-b-r-ay
Fog-Fumata	fumaːta	f-u-m-A-t-ah
Sky	'ʧ-ɛlo-	ts-eh-l-oh
Wind	'v-ɛnto-	v-eh-n-t-oh
Fire-Focus	fwɔko-	f-w-euh-k-oh
Year	anno-	ah-n-n-oh
Name-Nomen	noːme-	n-O-m-ay
Tongue	'lingwa	l-e-n-g-w-ah
ToDrink	be---ɾe	b-ay-er-ay
ToEat-Manducare	manʤ--aɾe	m-ah-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ah-er-ay
ToBite	m-ɔrdere	m-euh-r-d-ay-r-ay
ToBite-Morsicare	morsikaɾe	m-oh-r-s-e-k-ah-er-ay
ToSpit-Sputare	-sputaɾe	s-p-u-t-ah-er-ay
ToKnow-Sapere	sap-eːre	s-ah-p-ai-r-ay
ToKnow-Cognoscere	ko-noʃʃere	k-oh-n-oh-shh-shh-ay-r-ay
ToThink	k-odʒitare	k-oh-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-e-t-ah-r-ay
ToThink-Pensare	pensaɾe	p-ay-n-s-ah-er-ay
ToFear	temeːre	t-ay-m-ai-r-ay
ToFear-Tremere	trem-are	t-r-ay-m-ah-r-ay
ToSleep	d-ormiːre	d-oh-r-m-E-r-ay
ToLive	viːvere	v-E-v-ay-r-ay
ToDie	moriːre	m-oh-r-E-r-ay
ToSwim	nwotaɾe	n-w-oh-t-ah-er-ay
ToSwim-Navigare	navigare	n-ah-v-e-g-ah-r-ay
ToFly	volaɾe	v-oh-l-ah-er-ay
ToFly-Exvolare	zvolaːre	zz-v-oh-l-A-er-ay
ToWalk	kamminaːre	k-ah-m-m-e-n-A-er-ay
ToWalk-Mergere	mɛrʤere	m-eh-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-r-ay
ToWalk-Ambitare	and--are	ah-n-d-ah-r-ay
ToCome	veniːre	v-ay-n-E-er-ay
ToLieAsInABed	e-stɛndere	ay-s-t-eh-n-d-ay-r-ay
ToLieAsInABed-Iacere	ʤa-ʧeːre	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ah-ts-ai-er-ay

ToSit	s-edere	s-ay-d-ay-r-ay
ToStand	-staːre	s-t-A-r-ay
ToStand-Levare	levaːre	l-ay-v-A-r-ay
ToStand-Altiare	-altsare	ah-l-VlAlveolarSibilantAffricate-ah-r-ay
ToTurnIntransitive	tornare	t-oh-r-n-ah-r-ay
ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	dʒiraːre	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-e-r-A-er-ay
ToTurnIntransitive -AncestralClass3	viraːre	v-e-r-A-er-ay
ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere	tɔrtʃere	t-euh-r-ts-ay-r-ay
ToFall	k-adeːre	k-ah-d-ai-er-ay
ToHold	ten-eːre	t-ay-n-ai-er-ay
ToSqueeze	--sprɛm-ere	s-p-r-eh-m-ay-r-ay
ToSqueeze-Serrare	serrare	s-ay-r-r-ah-r-ay
ToSqueeze-Stringere	-strindʒere	s-t-r-e-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-r-ay
ToRub	fregaːre	f-r-ay-j-A-r-ay
ToRub-Frictare	frettare	f-r-ay-t-t-ah-r-ay
ToWash	lavaːre	l-ah-v-A-r-ay
ToWipe	tɛrdʒere	t-eh-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-r-ay
ToWipe-Exsucare	aʃʃ-ug-aːre	ah-shh-shh-u-g-A-r-ay
ToPull	tiraːre	t-e-r-A-r-ay
ToPull-Pulsare	pulsaːre	p-u-l-s-A-r-ay
ToPull-Trahere	tra-r-re	t-r-ah-r-r-ay
ToPush	impindʒere	e-m-p-e-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-r-ay
ToThrow	dʒe-ttare	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-t-t-ah-r-ay
ToThrow-Lanceare	lantʃaːre	l-ah-n-ts-A-r-ay
ToThrow-Eruncare	arrontʃaːre	ah-r-r-oh-n-ts-A-r-ay
ToTie	legaːre	l-ay-g-A-r-ay
ToSew	ku--tʃ-iːre	k-u-ts-E-r-ay
ToCount	kon--taːre	k-oh-n-t-A-r-ay
ToCount-Enumerare	enumeraːre	ay-n-u-m-ay-r-A-r-ay
ToSay	diː--re	d-E-r-ay
ToSay-Exponere	--spor-re	s-p-oh-r-r-ay
ToSing-AncestralClass	kantaːre	k-ah-n-t-A-r-ay
ToPlay-Jiocare	dʒo-kaːre	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-oh-k-A-r-ay
ToFloat	fluttuare	f-l-u-t-t-u-ah-r-ay
ToFloat-Fluitare	fluitare	f-l-u-e-t-ah-r-ay
ToFlow	fluire	f-l-u-e-r-ay
ToFlow-Colare	kolaːre	k-oh-l-A-r-ay
ToFlow-Excurrere	--skorrere	s-k-oh-r-r-ay-r-ay
ToFlow-Currere	korrere	k-oh-r-r-ay-r-ay
ToFreeze	dʒelare	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-l-ah-r-ay
ToFreeze-Glaciare	gjattʃjare	g-jg-ah-t-ts-jg-ah-r-ay

ToBurn-Brojan	bruʧaːre	b-r-u-ts-A-r-ay
ToBurn-Cremare	kremare	k-r-ay-m-ah-r-ay
ToBurn-Flammare	fjammare	f-jg-ah-m-m-ah-r-ay
ToBurn-Ardere	ardere	ah-r-d-ay-r-ay
ToBurn-Flagrare	flagrare	f-l-ah-g-r-ah-r-ay
ToBurn-Incendere	inʧɛndjare	e-n-ts-eh-n-d-jg-ah-r-ay
ToBurn-AncestralClass8	ustolare	u-s-t-oh-l-ah-r-ay
All	oɲɲi-	oh-VdPalatalNasal-VdPalatalNasal-e
All-Totus	tutto-	t-u-t-t-oh
Many	molto-	m-oh-l-t-oh
Many-Tantus	tanto-	t-ah-n-t-oh
Some	alkuno	ah-l-k-u-n-oh
Few	pɔko-	p-euh-k-oh
Other	alt-ro	ah-l-t-r-oh
Big	maɲɲo-	m-ah-VdPalatalNasal-VdPalatalNasal-oh
Big-Grandem	grande-	g-r-ah-n-d-ay
Long-Longum	lu-ngo-	l-u-n-g-oh
Long-Largum	largo-	l-ah-r-g-oh
Wide	lato-	l-ah-t-oh
Wide-Amplum	ampjo-	ah-m-p-jg-oh
Heavy	grɛve-	g-r-eh-v-ay
Heavy-Lurdus	lordo-	l-oh-r-d-oh
Heavy-Pesant	pesante	p-ay-s-ah-n-t-ay
Small-Pittinus	pitʧino-	p-e-t-ts-e-n-oh
Small-Pitulus	pikkolo-	p-e-k-k-oh-l-oh
Short	korto-	k-oh-r-t-oh
Short-Brevis	brɛve-	b-r-eh-v-ay
Narrow	angusto-	ah-n-g-u-s-t-oh
Narrow-Strictus	-str-e-tto-	s-t-r-ay-t-t-oh
Thin	minu-to-	m-e-n-u-t-oh
Thin-Delicatus	delikato-	d-ay-l-e-k-ah-t-oh
Thin-Subtilis	sottile-	s-oh-t-t-e-l-ay
Green	ver-de-	v-ay-r-d-ay
One	'uno-	u-n-oh
Two-Duae	du-e	d-u-ay
Three	'tr-e-	t-r-ay
Four	kwatt--ro	k-w-ah-t-t-r-oh
Five	'ʧiŋkwe	ts-e-nya-k-w-ay
Here	---kw--i-	k-w-e
There	--la-	l-ah
There-Ibi	-vi	v-e
Who-Qui	k-i-	k-e

What	k-e-	k-ay
When-Quando	kwando	k-w-ah-n-d-oh
How-Quomodo	kome--	k-oh-m-ay
Not	non	n-oh-n
Not-Nec	ne-	n-ay
And-Et	e-	ay

Brazilian Portuguese

Ancestral Class	IPA	Sounds
I	-e-w	ay-w
We	nɔj-s	n-euh-jg-s
YouPlural	vɔjs	v-euh-jg-s
YouSingular	tu	t-u
YouSingular-VostramMercedem	vos-e-	v-oh-s-ay
Woman	fe-me---ɐ	f-ay-m-ay-ahh
Woman-Mulier	muʎ-eʁ--	m-u-yuh-ay-rr
Woman-Domina	do--nɐ	d-oh-n-ahh
ManHumanBeing	omẽj---	oh-m-nasal_diphthong_portuguese1
Child	ĩ-fẽ-tʃĩ-	een-f-ahn-ts-e
Child-Ninnus	nenẽj	n-ay-n-nasal_diphthong_portuguese1
Wife	ispo-za	e-s-p-oh-zz-ah
Wife-Mulier	muʎ-eʁ-	m-u-yuh-ay-rr
Husband	maɾidu-	m-ah-er-e-d-u
Husband-Sponsus	ispo-zu-	e-s-p-oh-zz-u
Mother	mẽj----	m-nasal_diphthong_portuguese2
Fish-Piskem	pejʃ-i-	p-ej_diphthong-shh-e
Bird-Avem	avi-	ah-v-e
Bird-Passerem	pa-sɐɾu-	p-ah-s-ahh-er-u
Fruit	fɾu--tɐ-	f-er-u-t-ahh
Flower	floʁ--	f-l-oh-rr
Nose-Nares	naɾis-	n-ah-er-e-s
Sun	sɔw--	s-euh-w
Moon	lu-ɐ	l-u-ahh
Star	istɾe-lɐ	e-s-t-er-ay-l-ahh
Water	'a-gwɐ	ah-g-w-ahh
Rain	ʃ-u-v-ɐ	shh-u-v-ahh
Lake	lagu-	l-ah-g-u
Sea	maʁ-	m-ah-rr
Salt	saw--	s-ah-w
Earth	't-e-ʁɐ	t-ay-rr-ahh
Fog	kaliʒẽj---	k-ah-l-e-gzah-nasal_diphthong_portuguese1

Fog-Nebula	n-ɛ-vw-ɐ	n-eh-v-w-ahh
Fog-Fumata	fumasɐ	f-u-m-ah-s-ahh
Sky	s-ɛw--	s-eh-w
Wind	'v-ẽ-tu-	v-ehn-t-u
Fire-Focus	f-ogu-	f-oh-g-u
Year	ɐ-nu-	ahh-n-u
Name-Nomen	nomi-	n-oh-m-e
Tongue	'lĭ-gwɐ	l-een-g-w-ahh
ToDrink	beb-eʁ-	b-ay-b-ay-rr
ToEat	kome---	k-oh-m-ay
ToEat-Manducare	mẽ-ʒ--aʁ-	m-ahn-gzah-ah-rr
ToBite	m-oʁdeʁ-	m-oh-rr-d-ay-rr
ToBite-Morsicare	mu-səga--	m-u-s-aah-g-ah
ToSuck	sugaʁ-	s-u-g-ah-rr
ToSpit	ku-spiʁ	k-u-s-p-e-rr
ToKnow-Sapere	sab-eʁ-	s-ah-b-ay-rr
ToKnow-Cognoscere	ko-ɲes-eʁ-	k-oh-VdPalatalNasal-ay-s-ay-rr
ToThink	k-uʒitaʁ-	k-u-gzah-e-t-ah-rr
ToThink-Pensare	pẽ-saʁ-	p-ehn-s-ah-rr
ToFear	temeʁ-	t-ay-m-ay-rr
ToFear-Tremere	trem-eʁ-	t-er-ay-m-ay-rr
ToSleep	d-oʁmiʁ-	d-oh-rr-m-e-rr
ToLive	viveʁ-	v-e-v-ay-rr
ToDie	moʁeʁ-	m-oh-rr-ay-rr
ToSwim	n-adaʁ-	n-ah-d-ah-rr
ToSwim-Navigare	naviɣaʁ-	n-ah-v-eee-juh-ah-rr
ToFly	vo-aʁ-	v-oh-ah-rr
ToWalk	kɐmiɲaʁ-	k-ahh-m-e-VdPalatalNasal-ah-rr
ToWalk-Ambitare	ẽ-d--aʁ-	ahn-d-ah-rr
ToCome	v--iʁ-	v-e-rr
ToLieAsInABed	istẽ-deʁ-	e-s-t-ehn-d-ay-rr
ToLieAsInABed-Iacere	ʒɐ-zeʁ-	gzah-ahh-zz-ay-rr
ToSit	s-e--ʁ-	s-ay-rr
ToSit-Sedentare	sẽ---taɾ-	s-ehn-t-ah-er
ToStand	iʃtaɾ-	eee-shh-t-ah-er
ToStand-Levare	levaʁ-	l-ay-v-ah-rr
ToStand-Altiare	-ałs-a--	ah-ssha-s-ah
ToTurnIntransitive	toʁnaʁ-	t-oh-rr-n-ah-rr
ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	ʒiraɾ-	gzah-e-er-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive -AncestralClass3	viraɾ-	v-e-er-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere	turser-	t-u-r-s-ay-r

ToFall	k-ɐ-iɾ-	k-ahh-e-er
ToFall-Tumbare	tõ-baʁ	t-on-b-ah-rr
ToHold	te---ʁ-	t-ay-rr
ToHold-Segurar	sɨɡuɾaʁ	s-eee-g-u-er-ah-rr
ToSqueeze	i-ʃprəm-eʁ-	e-shh-p-r-aah-m-ay-rr
ToSqueeze-Serrere	se-ʁa--	s-ay-rr-ah
ToSqueeze-Serare	sɨ-ʁaɾ-	s-eee-rr-ah-er
ToSqueeze-Appectorare	ɐ-pɨ-ɾ-taɾ-	ahh-p-eee-er-t-ah-er
ToSqueeze-Stringere	əʃtrĩ-ʒir-	aah-shh-t-r-een-gzah-e-r
ToRub-Exfricare	ɨʃfrɨɡaɾ	eee-shh-f-er-eee-g-ah-er
ToWash	lɐvaɾ-	l-ahh-v-ah-er
ToWipe-Exsucare	ẽ-ʃ-uɡ-aɾ-	ehn-shh-u-g-ah-er
ToWipe-Limpidare	lĩ-p--aɾ-	l-een-p-ah-er
ToPull	tʃira--	ts-e-er-ah
ToPull-Pulsare	pu-ʃaɾ-	p-u-shh-ah-er
ToPull-Trahere	tra-ze--	t-er-ah-zz-ay
ToThrow	ʒej-taɾ	gzah-ej_diphthong-t-ah-er
ToThrow-Lanceare	lẽ-s-a--	l-ahn-s-ah
ToTie-Aptare	ɐ-taɾ-	ahh-t-ah-er
ToSew	ku--z-eɾ-	k-u-zz-ay-er
ToCount	kõ---taɾ-	k-on-t-ah-er
ToCount-Enumerare	enumeraɾ-	ay-n-u-m-ay-er-ah-er
ToSay	diz-eɾ	d-e-zz-ay-er
ToSing-AncestralClass	kẽ-taɾ-	k-ahn-t-ah-er
ToPlay-Jiocare	ʒo-ɡaʁ-	gzah-oh-g-ah-rr
ToFloat	flu-tuaʁ-	f-l-u-t-u-ah-rr
ToFlow	flwiʁ-	f-l-w-e-rr
ToFlow-Colare	ko-aʁ-	k-oh-ah-rr
ToFlow-Excurrere	i-ʃko-ʁeʁ-	e-shh-k-oh-rr-ay-rr
ToFlow-Currere	ko-ʁeʁ-	k-oh-rr-ay-rr
ToFreeze	ʒɨlaɾ-	gzah-eee-l-ah-er
ToBurn-Cremare	k-ɐjmaɾe	k-diphthong_portuguese-m-ah-er-ay
ToBurn-Ardere	aʁdeʁ-	ah-rr-d-ay-rr
ToBurn-Flagrare	flaɡʁaʁ-	f-l-ah-j-rr-ah-rr
ToBurn-Incendere	ĩ-sendʒiaɾ-	een-s-ay-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant -NearCloseFrontUnrounded-ah-er
All-Totus	to-du-	t-oh-d-u
Many	mũj̃-tu	m-ooo-jn-t-u
Many-Tantus	tẽ-tu	t-ahn-t-u
Some	awɡũ--	ah-w-g-ooo
Few	powku	p-oh-w-k-u
Other	owt-ɾu	oh-w-t-er-u

Other-Alius	aw---	ah-w
Big-Grandem	gʀẽ-ʤi-	g-er-ahn-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-e
Long-Longum	lõ-gu-	l-on-g-u
Long-Largum	laʀgu-	l-ah-rr-g-u
Wide	latu-	l-ah-t-u
Wide-Amplum	ẽ-ʃ-u-	ahn-shh-u
Heavy	gʀavi-	g-er-ah-v-e
Heavy-Lurdus	leʀdo-	l-ay-er-d-oh
Heavy-Pesant	peza-du	p-ay-zz-ah-d-u
Small-Pittinus	pekenu-	p-ay-k-ay-n-u
Short	kuʀtu-	k-u-rr-t-u
Short-Brevis	'bʀɛvi-	b-er-eh-v-e
Narrow-Strictus	istʀ-ej--tu-	e-s-t-er-ej_diphthong-t-u
Thin	mi-u-du-	m-e-u-d-u
Thin-Delicatus	dew-gadu-	d-ay-w-g-ah-d-u
Thin-Subtilis	sutʃiw--	s-u-ts-e-w
Green	veʀ-dɨ-	v-ay-er-d-eee
One	ũ---	ooo
Two-Duos	d-ojs	d-oj_diphthong-s
Two-Duas	duɐs	d-u-ahh-s
Three	tʀ-es	t-er-ay-s
Four	kwa-t--ʀu	k-w-ah-t-er-u
Five	'sĩ-k-u	s-een-k-u
Here	-a-k---i-	ah-k-e
There	--la-	l-ah
There-AdIbi	ai	ah-e
Who-Quem	k-ẽj--	k-nasal_diphthong_portuguese1
What	k-i-	k-e
When-Quando	kwẽ-du	k-w-ahn-d-u
How-Quomodo	komu--	k-oh-m-u
Not	nẽw̃	n-ahn-wh
Not-Nec	nẽj	n-nasal_diphthong_portuguese1
And-Et	i-	e

Portuguese

Ancestral Class	IPA	Sounds
I	-e-w	ay-w
We	nɔ-ʃ	n-euh-shh
YouPlural	vo-ʃ	v-oh-shh
YouSingular	tu	t-u
YouSingular-VostramMercedem	vɔs-e-	v-euh-s-ay

Woman	ˈfe-mj---ɐ	f-ay-m-jg-ahh
Woman-Mulier	muʎ-eɾ--	m-u-yuh-ay-er
Woman-Domina	do--nɐ	d-oh-n-ahh
ManHumanBeing	ɔmẽj---	euh-m-nasal_diphthong_portuguese1
Child	ĩ-fẽ-tɨ-	een-f-ahn-t-eee
Child-Ninnus	nenẽj	n-ay-n-nasal_diphthong_portuguese1
Wife	ɨʃpo-zɐ	eee-shh-p-oh-zz-ahh
Wife-Mulier	muʎ-eɾ-	m-u-yuh-ay-er
Husband	mɐɾiðu-	m-ahh-er-e-dd-u
Husband-Sponsus	ɨʃpo-zu-	eee-shh-p-oh-zz-u
Mother	mẽj----	m-nasal_diphthong_portuguese2
Fish-Piskem	pɐjʃ-ɨ-	p-diphthong_portuguese-shh-eee
Bird-Avem	avɨ-	ah-v-eee
Bird-Passerem	pa-sɐɾu-	p-ah-s-ahh-er-u
Fruit	fɾu--tɐ-	f-er-u-t-ahh
Flower	floɾ--	f-l-oh-er
Nose-Nares	nɐɾiʃ-	n-ahh-er-e-shh
Sun	sɔɫ--	s-euh-ssha
Moon	lu-ɐ	l-u-ahh
Star	ɨʃtɾe-lɐ	eee-shh-t-er-ay-l-ahh
Water	ˈa-gwɐ	ah-g-w-ahh
Rain	ʃ-u-v-ɐ	shh-u-v-ahh
Lake	laɣu-	l-ah-juh-u
Sea	maɾ-	m-ah-er
Salt	sal--	s-ah-l
Earth	ˈt-ɛ-ʁɐ	t-eh-rr-ahh
Fog	kɐliʒẽj---	k-ahh-l-e-gzah-nasal_diphthong_portuguese2
Fog-Nebula	n-ɛ-vw-ɐ	n-eh-v-w-ahh
Fog-Tenebras	tɾ---ɛv-ɐʃ	t-er-eh-v-ahh-shh
Fog-Fumata	fumasɐ	f-u-m-ah-s-ahh
Sky	s-ɛw--	s-eh-w
Wind	ˈv-ẽ-tu-	v-ehn-t-u
Fire-Focus	f-oɣu-	f-oh-juh-u
Year	ɐ-nu-	ahh-n-u
Name-Nomen	nomɨ-	n-oh-m-eee
Tongue	ˈlĩ-gwɐ	l-een-g-w-ahh
ToDrink	bɨß-eɾ-	b-eee-bb-ay-er
ToEat	kum--eɾ-	k-u-m-ay-er
ToEat-Manducare	mẽ-ʒ--aɾ-	m-ahn-gzah-ah-er
ToBite	m-uɾðeɾ-	m-u-er-dd-ay-er
ToBite-Morsicare	mu-səgaɾ-	m-u-s-aah-g-ah-r
ToSuck	sugaɾ-	s-u-g-ah-er

ToSpit	ku-ʃpiɾ	k-u-shh-p-e-er
ToKnow–Sapere	sɐb-er-	s-ahh-b-ay-er
ToKnow–Cognoscere	ku-ɲɨs-er-	k-u-VdPalatalNasal-eee-s-ay-er
ToThink	k-uʒitaɾ-	k-u-gzah-e-t-ah-er
ToThink–Pensare	pẽ-saɾ-	p-ehn-s-ah-er
ToFear	tɨmeɾ-	t-eee-m-ay-er
ToFear–Tremere	trɨm-er-	t-er-eee-m-ay-er
ToSleep	d-uɾmiɾ-	d-u-er-m-e-er
ToLive	viveɾ-	v-e-v-ay-er
ToDie	muʁeɾ-	m-u-rr-ay-er
ToSwim	n-ɐðaɾ-	n-ahh-dd-ah-er
ToSwim–Navigare	nɐvɨɣaɾ-	n-ahh-v-eee-juh-ah-er
ToFly	vw-aɾ-	v-w-ah-er
ToWalk	kɐmiɲaɾ-	k-ahh-m-e-VdPalatalNasal-ah-er
ToWalk–Ambitare	ẽ-d--aɾ-	ahn-d-ah-er
ToCome	v--iɾ-	v-e-er
ToLieAsInABed	iʃtẽ-der-	e-shh-t-ehn-d-ay-er
ToLieAsInABed–Iacere	ʒɐ-zer-	gzah-ahh-zz-ay-er
ToSit	s-e--ɾ-	s-ay-er
ToSit–Sedentare	sẽ---taɾ-	s-ehn-t-ah-er
ToStand	iʃtaɾ-	eee-shh-t-ah-er
ToStand–Levare	lɨvaɾ-	l-eee-v-ah-er
ToStand–Altiare	-ałs-aɾ-	ah-ssha-s-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive	tuɾnaɾ-	t-u-er-n-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive–Gyrare	ʒiɾaɾ-	gzah-e-er-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive –AncestralClass3	ʒiɾaɾ-	gzah-e-er-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive–Torquere	turser-	t-u-r-s-ay-r
ToFall	k-ɐ-iɾ-	k-ahh-e-er
ToFall–Tumbare	tõ-baɾ	t-on-b-ah-er
ToHold	te---ɾ-	t-ay-er
ToHold–Segurar	sɨɣuraɾ	s-eee-juh-u-er-ah-er
ToSqueeze	i-ʃprəm-er-	e-shh-p-r-aah-m-ay-r
ToSqueeze–Serrere	sə-ʁaɾ-	s-aah-VlUvularTrill-ah-er
ToSqueeze–Serare	sɨ-ʁaɾ-	s-eee-rr-ah-er
ToSqueeze–Appectorare	ɐ-pɨ-ɾ-taɾ-	ahh-p-eee-er-t-ah-er
ToSqueeze–Stringere	əʃtrĩʒir-	aah-shh-t-r-een-gzah-e-r
ToRub–Exfricare	iʃfrɨɣaɾ	eee-shh-f-er-eee-juh-ah-er
ToWash	lɐvaɾ-	l-ahh-v-ah-er
ToWipe–Exsucare	ẽ-ʃ-uɣ-aɾ-	ehn-shh-u-juh-ah-er
ToWipe–Limpidare	lĩ-p--aɾ-	l-een-p-ah-er
ToPull	tiɾaɾ-	t-e-er-ah-er

ToPull-Pulsare	pu-ʃaɾ-	p-u-shh-ah-er
ToPull-Trahere	tɾɐ-zeɾ-	t-er-ahh-zz-ay-er
ToThrow	ʒej-taɾ	gzah-ej_diphthong-t-ah-er
ToThrow-Lanceare	lɛ̃-s-aɾ-	l-ahn-s-ah-er
ToTie-Aptare	ɐ-taɾ-	ahh-t-ah-er
ToSew	ku--z-eɾ-	k-u-zz-ay-er
ToCount	kõ---taɾ-	k-on-t-ah-er
ToCount-Enumerare	enumeɾaɾ-	ay-n-u-m-ay-er-ah-er
ToSay	diz-eɾ	d-e-zz-ay-er
ToSing-AncestralClass	kɛ̃-taɾ-	k-ahn-t-ah-er
ToPlay-Jiocare	ʒu-ɣaɾ-	gzah-u-juh-ah-er
ToFloat	flu-tuaɾ-	f-l-u-t-u-ah-er
ToFlow	flwiɾ-	f-l-w-e-er
ToFlow-Colare	ku-aɾ-	k-u-ah-er
ToFlow-Excurrere	i-ʃku-ʁeɾ-	e-shh-k-u-VlUvularTrill-ay-er
ToFlow-Currere	ku-ʁeɾ-	k-u-rr-ay-er
ToFreeze	ʒɨlaɾ-	gzah-eee-l-ah-er
ToBurn-Cremare	k-ejmaʁe	k-ej_diphthong-m-ah-rr-ay
ToBurn-Ardere	ɐɾdeɾ-	ahh-er-d-ay-er
ToBurn-Flagrare	flagɾaɾ-	f-l-ah-g-er-ah-er
ToBurn-Incendere	ĩ-sɛ̃-djaɾ-	een-s-ehn-d-jg-ah-er
All-Totus	to-ðu-	t-oh-dd-u
Many	mũj̃-tu	m-ooo-jn-t-u
Many-Tantus	tɛ̃-tu-	t-ahn-t-u
Some	ałgũ--	ah-ssha-g-ooo
Few	powku	p-oh-w-k-u
Other	owt-ɾu	oh-w-t-er-u
Other-Alius	ał---	ah-ssha
Big-Grandem	gɾɛ̃-dɨ-	g-er-ahn-d-eee
Long-Longum	lõ-gu-	l-on-g-u
Long-Largum	laɾgu-	l-ah-er-g-u
Wide	latu-	l-ah-t-u
Wide-Amplum	ɛ̃-ʃ-u-	ahn-shh-u
Heavy	gɾavɨ-	g-er-ah-v-eee
Heavy-Lurdus	leɾdo-	l-ay-er-d-oh
Heavy-Pesant	pɨza-ðu	p-eee-zz-ah-dd-u
Small-Pittinus	pɨkenu-	p-eee-k-ay-n-u
Short	kuɾtu-	k-u-er-t-u
Short-Brevis	ˈbɾɛvɨ-	b-er-eh-v-eee
Narrow-Strictus	iʃtɾ-ɐj--tu-	eee-shh-t-er-diphthong_portuguese-t-u
Thin	mi-u-ðu-	m-e-u-dd-u
Thin-Delicatus	dɛł-ɣaðu-	d-eh-ssha-juh-ah-dd-u

Thin-Subtilis	sutʃiw--	s-u-ts-e-w
Green	veɾ-dɨ-	v-ay-er-d-eee
One	ũ---	ooo
Two-Duos	d-ojʃ	d-oj_diphthong-shh
Two-Duas	duɐʃ	d-u-ahh-shh
Three	tɾ-eʃ	t-er-ay-shh
Four	kwa-t--ɾu	k-w-ah-t-er-u
Five	ˈsĩ-k-u	s-een-k-u
Here	-ɐ-k---ɨ-	ahh-k-e
There	--la-	l-ah
There-AdIbi	ɐi	ahh-e
Who-Quem	k-ẽj--	k-nasal_diphthong_portuguese2
What	k-ɨ-	k-eee
When-Quando	kwẽ-du	k-w-ahn-d-u
How-Quomodo	komu--	k-oh-m-u
Not	nẽw̃	n-ahn-wh
Not-Nec	nẽj	n-nasal_diphthong_portuguese2
And-Et	i-	e

Catalan

Ancestral Class	IPA	Sounds
I	ʒ--ɔ	gzah-euh
YouPlural	bu-s	b-u-s
YouSingular	tu	t-u
YouSingular-VostramMercedem	voste-	v-oh-s-t-ay
Woman	fe-m-bɾ-a	f-ay-m-b-er-ah
Woman-Mulier	muʎ-e---	m-u-yuh-ay
Woman-Domina	dɔ--nə	d-euh-n-aah
ManHumanBeing	-ɔmə---	euh-m-aah
Child-Ninnus	nen-	n-ay-n
Wife	əspɔ-zə	aah-s-p-euh-zz-aah
Wife-Mulier	muʎ-e-	m-u-yuh-ay
Husband	maɾit--	m-ah-er-e-t
Husband-Sponsus	əspɔ-s--	aah-s-p-euh-s
Mother	ma-ɾə-	m-ah-er-aah
Fish-Piskem	peʃ---	p-ay-shh
Bird-Avem	aw--	ah-w
Bird-Avicellum	--u--s-e-ʎ--	u-s-ay-yuh
Fruit	fɾuj-t--	f-er-u-jg-t
Flower	flɔ---	f-l-euh
Nose	nas	n-ah-s

Appendix 5 - Word Lists by Language

Nose-Nares	naːrɪs-	n-A-r-NearCloseFrontUnrounded-s
Sun	sɔl--	s-euh-l
Moon	ʎunə	yuh-u-n-aah
Star	əst-ɛ-l-	aah-s-t-eh-l
Water	'aj-ɣwə	aj_diphthong-juh-w-aah
Rain	plu-ʒ-ə	p-l-u-gzah-aah
Lake	ʎak--	yuh-ah-k
Sea	mar-	m-ah-r
Salt	sal--	s-ah-l
Earth	't-ɛ-rə	t-eh-r-aah
Fog-Nebula	n-e--wlə	n-ay-w-l-aah
Fog-Tenebras	t-ən-ebrəs	t-aah-n-ay-b-er-aah-s
Sky	s-ɛl--	s-eh-l
Wind	b-en---	b-ay-n
Fire-Focus	f-ɔk--	f-euh-k
Year	a-ɲ--	ah-VdPalatalNasal
Name-Nomen	nɔm--	n-euh-m
ToDrink	bɛw--ɾə	b-eh-w-er-aah
ToEat-Manducare	məɲʒ--a--	m-aah-VdPalatalNasal-gzah-ah
ToBite-Morsicare	mu-səɣa--	m-u-s-aah-juh-ah
ToSpit-Exconspuere	əsku-pi	aah-s-k-u-p-e
ToKnow-Sapere	səβ-ɛ--	s-aah-bb-eh
ToKnow-Cognoscere	ku-nɛʃ-ə--	k-u-n-eh-shh-aah
ToThink	k-u-jda--	k-u-jg-d-ah
ToThink-Pensare	pənsa--	p-aah-n-s-ah
ToFear	temə--	t-ay-m-aah
ToSleep	d-urmi--	d-u-r-m-e
ToLive	biw-ɾə	b-e-w-er-aah
ToDie	muɾi--	m-u-er-e
ToSwim	n-əda--	n-aah-d-ah
ToSwim-Navigare	nəbəga--	n-aah-b-aah-g-ah
ToFly	bula--	b-u-l-ah
ToWalk	kəmina--	k-aah-m-e-n-ah
ToCome	bəni--	b-aah-n-e
ToLieAsInABed	ə-stend-ɾə	aah-s-t-ay-n-d-er-aah
ToLieAsInABed-Iacere	ʒaw--ɾə	gzah-ah-w-er-aah
ToStand	əsta--	aah-s-t-ah
ToStand-Levare	ʎəba--	yuh-aah-b-ah
ToStand-Altiare	-əls-a--	aah-l-s-ah
ToTurnIntransitive	turna-	t-u-r-n-ah
ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	ʒiɾa--	gzah-e-er-ah

ToTurnIntransitive-AncestralClass3	biɾa--	b-e-er-ah
ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere	tɔrsə--	t-euh-r-s-aah
ToFall	k-aw-rə	k-ah-w-r-aah
ToFall-Tumbare	tumba-	t-u-m-b-ah
ToHold	tən-i--	t-aah-n-e
ToSqueeze	ə-spɾɛm-ə--	aah-s-p-er-ay-m-aah
ToSqueeze-Serrere	sə-ra--	s-aah-r-ah
ToSqueeze-Stringere	əstrɛɲə	aah-s-t-er-eh-VdPalatalNasal-aah
ToRub	frəga--	f-er-aah-g-ah
ToRub-Frictiare	frəsa-	f-er-aah-s-ah
ToWash	ʎəba--	yuh-aah-b-ah
ToWipe-Extergere	ə-stərʒi--	aah-s-t-aah-r-gzah-e
ToWipe-Exsucare	ə-ʃ-uga--	aah-shh-u-g-ah
ToPull	tiɾa--	t-e-er-ah
ToPull-Trahere	trɛ-w-ɾə	t-er-eh-w-er-aah
ToPush	əmpɛɲ-ə--	aah-m-p-eh-VdPalatalNasal-aah
ToThrow	xi-ta	xha-e-t-ah
ToThrow-Lanceare	ʎəns-a--	yuh-aah-n-s-ah
ToTie	ʎiɣa--	yuh-e-juh-ah
ToSew	ku--z-i--	k-u-zz-e
ToCount	kum--ta--	k-u-m-t-ah
ToCount-Enumerare	enumeɾa--	ay-n-u-m-ay-er-ah
ToSay	di	d-e
ToSing-AncestralClass	kənta--	k-aah-n-t-ah
ToPlay-Jiocare	ʒu-ga--	gzah-u-g-ah
ToFloat	fluktua--	f-l-u-k-t-u-ah
ToFlow	flui--	f-l-u-e
ToFlow-Colare	kuła--	k-u-ssha-ah
ToFlow-Excurrere	ə-sko-rə--	aah-s-k-oh-r-aah
ToFlow-Currere	ko-rə--	k-oh-r-aah
ToFreeze	ʒəla--	gzah-aah-l-ah
ToFreeze-Glaciare	glə-s-a--	g-l-aah-s-ah
ToBurn-Cremare	krəma--	k-r-aah-m-ah
ToBurn-Flammare	fłama--	f-ssha-ah-m-ah
ToBurn-Incendere	ənsend--rə	aah-n-s-ay-n-d-er-aah
All-Totus	to-t--	t-oh-t
Many	mol---	m-oh-l
Many-Tantus	tant--	t-ah-n-t
Some	əlgu--	aah-l-g-u
Few	pɔk--	p-euh-k
Other	alt-ɾə	ah-l-t-er-aah

Big-Grandem	gran---	j-r-ah-n
Long-Longum	ʎo-ŋ---	yuh-oh-nya
Long-Largum	ʎaɾk--	yuh-ah-er-k
Wide-Amplum	amplə-	ah-m-p-l-aah
Heavy	gɾew--	g-er-ay-w
Heavy-Pesant	pəza-t-	p-aah-zz-ah-t
Small	pətit--	p-aah-t-e-t
Short	kuɾt--	k-u-er-t
Short-Brevis	bɾew--	b-er-ay-w
Narrow-Strictus	əstɾ-ɛ--t--	aah-s-t-er-eh-t
Thin	mənu-t--	m-aah-n-u-t
Thin-Delicatus	dəlikat--	d-aah-l-e-k-ah-t
Thin-Subtilis	suptil--	s-u-p-t-e-l
Green	vɛɾ-t--	v-eh-er-t
One	'un--	u-n
Two-Duos	d-os	d-oh-s
Three	'tr-ɛs	t-r-eh-s
Four	kwa-t--ɾə	k-w-ah-t-er-aah
Five	'siŋk--	s-e-nya-k
Here	-a-k---i-	ah-k-e
There	ə-ʎa-	aah-yuh-ah
Who-Qui	k-i-	k-e
What	k-ɛ-	k-eh
When-Quando	kwan	k-w-ah-n
How-Quomodo	kɔm---	k-euh-m
Not	no-	n-oh
Not-Nec	ni-	n-e
And-Et	i-	e

Walloon

Ancestral Class	IPA	Sounds
I	ʤɪ--	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-NearCloseFrontUnrounded
We	no--	n-oh
YouPlural	vo-s	v-oh-s
YouSingular	ty	t-eeh
Woman	fœ-m-----	f-OpenMidNearFrontRounded-m
Woman-Domina	dœm---	d-OpenMidNearFrontRounded-m
ManHumanBeing	-ɔm----	euh-m
Child	ɛ-fã----	eh-f-an
Mother	me-ʀ--	m-ay-VlUvularTrill

Fish-Pescion	p-ɛhõ	p-eh-h-on
Bird-Avicellum	--uː--h-ɛː----	U-h-Eh
Fruit	fʀy-----	f-VlUvularTrill-eeh
Flower	flø:ʁ--	f-l-o-rr
Nose	ne---	n-ay
Sun	sɔlɔ-	s-euh-l-euh
Moon	løn-	l-uu-n
Star	-st-ø:-l-	s-t-o-l
Water	ɛː--w-	Eh-w
Rain	pluː-ʁ--	p-l-U-rr
Lake	lak--	l-ah-k
Sea	meʁ-	m-ay-rr
Salt	se---	s-ay
Earth	t-ɛː-ʁ-	t-Eh-rr
Sky	s-iːʁ--	s-E-rr
Wind	v-ẽ----	v-ehn
Fire-Focus	f-øː---	f-o
Year	ã----	an
Name-Nomen	nõ---	n-on
Tongue	lẽu̯----	l-eu_nasalized_diphthong
ToDrink	b---øːʁ-	b-o-rr
ToEat-Manducare	maɲ---iː--	m-ah-VdPalatalNasal-E
ToSuck	sysiː--	s-eeh-s-E
ToKnow-Sapere	sav-øːʀ-	s-ah-v-o-VlUvularTrill
ToKnow-Cognoscere	ki-nɔh----	k-e-n-euh-h
ToThink-Pensare	pɛ̃-se--	p-ehn-s-ay
ToSleep	dwaʁmi--	d-w-ah-rr-m-e
ToDie	mɔʀi--	m-euh-VlUvularTrill-e
ToSwim-Navigare	nɛ--ʤiː--	n-eh-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-E
ToFly	vɔle--	v-euh-l-ay
ToWalk	ʧimine--	ts-e-m-e-n-ay
ToWalk-Marcher	maːʀʧiː	m-A-VlUvularTrill-ts-E
ToCome	vini--	v-e-n-e
ToLieAsInABed-Iacere	ʤe--re	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-r-ay
ToStand	ɛs----	eh-s
ToStand-Levare	ləve--	l-aah-v-ay
ToStand-Altiare	hɔː-s-iː	h-LongOpenMidBackRounded-s-E
ToTurnIntransitive	tuːrne-	t-U-r-n-ay
ToTurnIntransitive -AncestralClass3	viʁe--	v-e-rr-ay
ToFall	ʧ-ɛː--ʀ-	ts-Eh-VlUvularTrill
ToFall-Tumbare	tum-e-	t-u-m-ay

ToHold	tin-i--	t-e-n-e
ToSqueeze-Serare	sɛ-ʁe--	s-eh-VlUvularTrill-ay
ToSqueeze-Stringere	stringe	s-t-r-e-n-j-ay
ToRub	froj----	f-r-oj_diphthong
ToRub-Frictare	fʁote--	f-rr-oh-t-ay
ToWash	lave--	l-ah-v-ay
ToWipe-Exsucare	--s-u-we--	s-u-w-ay
ToPull	tire--	t-e-r-ay
ToPull-Pulsare	puːsiː--	p-U-s-E
ToThrow	dʒɛ-te	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-eh-t-ay
ToThrow-Lanceare	lanc-iː-	l-ah-n-tya-E
ToTie	lɔjiː--	l-euh-jg-E
ToSew	køː--z----	k-o-zz
ToCount	kõ--te--	k-on-t-ay
ToSay	diː--ʁ	d-E-rr
ToSing-AncestralClass	tʃã-te--	ts-an-t-ay
ToPlay-Jiocare	dʒuw-e--	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-u-w-ay
ToFlow-Colare	kɔle--	k-euh-l-ay
ToFreeze	dʒale--	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ah-l-ay
ToBurn-Brojan	bʁuːle--	b-rr-U-l-ay
All-Totus	tɔ----	t-euh
Few	põ---	p-on
Other	õ-t---	on-t
Big-Grandem	gʁã---	j-rr-an
Long-Longum	lõ-----	l-on
Heavy	grav--	j-r-ah-v
Small	pi-ti---	p-e-t-e
Short	kuːʁ---	k-U-rr
Short-Brevis	bʁef--	b-rr-ay-f
Narrow-Strictus	-stʁ-øː-----	s-t-rr-o
Thin	minu----	m-e-n-u
Thin-Subtilis	suːti---	s-U-t-e
Green	vɛʁ----	v-eh-rr
One	õ---	on
Two-Duos	d-øː-	d-o
Three	tr-øː-	t-r-o
Four	kwa-t----	k-w-ah-t
Five	sẽ-k--	s-ehn-k
There	--la-	l-ah
Who-Qui	k-iː-	k-E
What	kwɛː-	k-w-Eh
When-Quando	kwand	k-w-ah-n-d

How-Quomodo	kɔmɛ̃--	k-euh-m-ehnn
Not-Nec	nɛ̃-	n-ehn
And-Et	ɛ-	eh

Friulian

Ancestral Class	IPA	Sounds
I	j--o	jg-oh
We	noː--	n-O
YouPlural	voː--	v-O
YouSingular	tu	t-u
Woman	fɛ-mi-n-ɛ	f-eh-m-e-n-eh
Woman-Mulier	mu--iːr--	m-u-E-r
Woman-Domina	dɔ--ne	d-euh-n-ay
ManHumanBeing	-ɔm----	euh-m
Wife-Mulier	mu-iːr-	m-u-E-r
Husband	mariːt--	m-ah-r-E-t
Husband-Sponsus	-spoː-s--	s-p-O-s
Mother	mɒ-ri-	m-OpenBackRounded-r-e
Fish-Piskem	pɛs---	p-eh-s
Bird-Avicellum	--u--ʧɛ-l--	u-ts-jg-eh-l
Fruit	fru--t--	f-r-u-t
Flower	floːr--	f-l-O-r
Nose	naːs--	n-A-s
Sun-Soliculus	sore--li-	s-oh-r-ay-l-e
Moon	lune	l-u-n-ay
Star	-st-ɛ-le	s-t-eh-l-ay
Water	a-g-e	ah-j-ay
Rain	plo--je	p-l-oh-jg-ay
Lake	laːt--	l-A-t
Sea	maːr-	m-A-r
Salt	saːl--	s-A-l
Earth	tjɛ-re	t-jg-eh-r-ay
Fog-Fumata	fumate	f-u-m-ah-t-ay
Sky	ʧ-iːl--	ts-E-l
Wind	'v-int--	v-e-n-t
Fire-Focus	f-uːk--	f-U-k
Year	a-ŋ--	ah-nya
Name-Nomen	nɔŋ--	n-euh-nya
Tongue	'lɛng-ɛ	l-eh-n-j-eh
ToDrink	bevi--	b-ay-v-e
ToEat-Manducare	maŋɟ--aː--	m-ah-nya-VdPalatalStop-A

ToBite	mwardi--	m-w-ah-r-d-e
ToSuck	cucaː--	tya-u-tya-A
ToSpit-Sputare	spudaː--	s-p-u-d-A
ToKnow-Sapere	sav-eː--	s-ah-v-ai
ToKnow-Cognoscere	ko-ɲos-i--	k-oh-VdPalatalNasal-oh-s-e
ToThink-Pensare	peŋsa--	p-ay-nya-s-A
ToFear	temi--	t-ay-m-e
ToFear-Tremere	trim-aː--	t-r-e-m-A
ToSleep	d-urmiː--	d-u-r-m-E
ToLive	vivi--	v-e-v-e
ToDie	muriː--	m-u-r-E
ToSwim	n-adaː--	n-ah-d-A
ToSwim-Navigare	navigaː--	n-ah-v-e-j-A
ToFly-Exvolare	zvolaː--	zz-v-oh-l-A
ToWalk	t͡ʃjamina--	ts-jg-ah-m-e-n-ah
ToCome	viɲiː-	v-e-VdPalatalNasal-E
ToLieAsInABed-Iacere	je-si--	jg-ay-s-e
ToSit-Sedentare	se--ntaː--	s-ay-n-t-A
ToStand	-staː--	s-t-A
ToStand-Levare	levaː--	l-ay-v-A
ToStand-Altiare	-alt͡ʃ-aː	ah-l-t-shh-A
ToTurnIntransitive	tornaː--	t-oh-r-n-A
ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	d͡ʒiraː--	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-e-r-A
ToTurnIntransitive -AncestralClass3	d͡ʒiraː--	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-e-r-A
ToFall	t͡ʃjade--	ts-jg-ah-d-ay
ToHold	tinji--	t-e-n-jg-e
ToSqueeze	e-sprim-i--	ay-s-p-r-e-m-e
ToSqueeze-Stringere	strɛngiː--	s-t-r-eh-n-j-E
ToRub	fre-a--	f-r-ay-ah
ToWash	lavaː--	l-ah-v-A
ToWipe-Exsucare	--s-u-jaː--	s-u-jg-A
ToPull	tiraː--	t-e-r-A
ToPull-Pulsare	pulsaː--	p-u-l-s-A
ToPull-Trahere	traj----	t-r-aj_diphthong
ToThrow-Lanceare	lant͡ʃa--	l-ah-n-ts-A
ToTie	le-aː--	l-ay-A
ToSew	ku--zi---	k-u-zz-e
ToCount	kon--taː--	k-oh-n-t-A
ToSay	diː	d-E
ToSing-AncestralClass	cantaː--	tya-ah-n-t-A
ToPlay-Jiocare	d͡ʒuj-aː--	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-u-jg-A

ToFlow-Excurrere	--skoːriː--	s-k-oh-r-E
ToFlow-Currere	koːri--	k-oh-r-e
ToFreeze-Glaciare	gla-tʃaː--	j-l-ah-ts-A
ToBurn-Brojan	bruzaː--	b-r-u-zz-A
All-Totus	du-t--	d-u-t
Many	molc--	m-oh-l-tya
Many-Tantus	tanc--	t-ah-n-tya
Few	poːk-	p-O-k
Other	alt-ri	ah-l-t-r-e
Big-Grandem	grant--	j-r-ah-n-t
Long-Longum	lunk--	l-u-n-k
Long-Largum	lark--	l-ah-r-k
Heavy	grɛvi-	j-r-eh-v-e
Heavy-Pesant	pezant-	p-ay-zz-ah-n-t
Small-Pitulus	pi-tʃul--	p-e-ts-u-l
Short	kurt--	k-u-r-t
Narrow-Strictus	-str-ɛ--t--	s-t-r-eh-t
Thin	minuː-t--	m-e-n-U-t
Thin-Subtilis	sutiːl--	s-u-t-E-l
Green	vɛr-t--	v-eh-r-t
One	uŋ--	u-nya
Two-Duos	d-oj-	d-oj_diphthong
Three	'tr-eː-	t-r-ai
Four	kwa-t--ri	k-w-ah-t-r-e
Five	'tʃiŋk--	ts-e-nya-k
Here	-a-k---i-	ah-k-e
Who-Qui	kwi-	k-w-e
What	tʃ-e-	ts-ay
When-Quando	kwant	k-w-ah-n-t
How-Quomodo	tʃemuːt-	ts-ay-m-U-t
Not	no-	n-oh
And-Et	e-	ay

Romanian

Ancestral Class	IPA	Sounds
I	je-w	jg-ay-w
We	noj-	n-oj_diphthong
YouPlural	voj-	v-oj_diphthong
YouSingular	tu	t-u
Woman	fe-me--je	f-ay-m-ay-jg-ay
Woman-Mulier	mu-jere-	m-u-jg-ay-r-ay

Appendix 5 - Word Lists by Language

Woman-Domina	do̯am-nə	d-midback_diphthong_romanian-m-n-aah
ManHumanBeing	-om----	oh-m
Wife-Mulier	mu-jere	m-u-jg-ay-r-ay
Husband	mərit--	m-aah-r-e-t
Husband-Socius	sots---	s-oh-VlAlveolarSibilantAffricate
Fish-Piskem	peʃte-	p-ay-shh-t-ay
Bird-Passerem	pa-səɾe-	p-ah-s-aah-er-ay
Fruit	fru-kt--	f-r-u-k-t
Flower	flo̯aɾe-	f-l-midback_diphthong_romanian-er-ay
Nose	nas--	n-ah-s
Sun	so̯aɾe-	s-midback_diphthong_romanian-er-ay
Moon	lunə	l-u-n-aah
Star	-st-e̯a---	s-t-midfront_diphthong_romanian
Water	a-p-ə	ah-p-aah
Rain	plo̯a--je	p-l-midback_diphthong_romanian-jg-ay
Lake	lak--	l-ah-k
Sea	mare	m-ah-r-ay
Salt	sare-	s-ah-r-ay
Earth	ts-a-rə	VlAlveolarSibilantAffricate-ah-r-aah
Fog-Nebula	negurə	n-ay-g-u-r-aah
Fog-Caecia	t͡ʃe̯at͡ʃ-ə	ts-midfront_diphthong_romanian-ts-aah
Sky	t͡ʃ-er--	ts-ay-er
Wind	v-ɨnt--	v-eee-n-t
Fire-Focus	f-ok--	f-oh-k
Year	an---	ah-n
Name-Nomen	nume-	n-u-m-ay
Tongue	'limb-ə	l-e-m-b-aah
ToDrink	b---e̯a--	b-midfront_diphthong_romanian
ToEat-Manducare	mɨn--ka--	m-eee-n-k-ah
ToBite-Morsicare	murseka--	m-u-r-s-ay-k-ah
ToSuck	sud͡ʒe--	s-u-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay
ToSpit-Exconspuere	-skujpa	s-k-u-jg-p-ah
ToKnow	ʃti--	shh-t-e
ToKnow-Cognoscere	ku-no̯aʃte--	k-u-n-midback_diphthong_romanian-shh-t-ay
ToThink	k-ud͡ʒeta--	k-u-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-t-ah
ToThink-Pensare	pə-sa--	p-aah-s-ah
ToFear	teme--	t-ay-m-ay
ToSleep	d-ormi--	d-oh-r-m-e
ToLive	vi-a--	v-e-ah
ToDie	muri--	m-u-r-e
ToSwim-Navigare	naviga--	n-ah-v-e-g-ah
ToFly-Exvolare	zbuɾa--	zz-b-u-er-ah

ToWalk-Mergere	merdʒe--	m-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay
ToCome	veni--	v-ay-n-e
ToLieAsInABed	ekstinde--	ay-k-s-t-e-n-d-ay
ToLieAsInABed-Iacere	zə-t͡ʃe̯a--	zz-aah-ts-midfront_diphthong_romanian
ToSit	ʃ-ede̯a--	shh-ay-d-midfront_diphthong_romanian
ToStand	-sta--	s-t-ah
ToStand-Levare	l-ua--	l-u-ah
ToTurnIntransitive	turna--	t-u-r-n-ah
ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere	to̯art͡ʃe--	t-midback_diphthong_romanian-r-ts-ay
ToFall	kəde̯a--	k-aah-d-midfront_diphthong_romanian
ToFall-Tumbare	tumba-	t-u-m-b-ah
ToHold	t͡sin-e--	VlAlveolarSibilantAffricate-e-n-ay
ToSqueeze	-sk-reme--	s-k-r-ay-m-ay
ToSqueeze-Stringere	strindʒe--	s-t-r-eee-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay
ToRub	freka--	f-r-ay-k-ah
ToWash	la----	l-ah
ToWipe-Extergere	--ʃterdʒe--	shh-t-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay
ToWipe-Exsucare	u-s--k-a--	u-s-k-ah
ToPull-Pulsare	pulsa--	p-u-l-s-ah
ToPull-Trahere	tra-dʒe--	t-r-ah-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay
ToPush	ɨmpindʒe--	eee-m-p-e-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay
ToThrow-Eruncare	a-ruŋka	ah-er-u-nya-k-ah
ToTie	lega--	l-ay-j-ah
ToSew	co̯a--s-e--	tya-midback_diphthong_romanian-s-ay
ToCount-Enumerare	-numara--	n-u-m-ah-r-ah
ToSay	zit͡ʃe	zz-e-ts-ay
ToSay-Exponere	--spune	s-p-u-n-ay
ToSing-AncestralClass	kɨnta--	k-eee-n-t-ah
ToPlay-Jiocare	ʒu-ka--	gzah-u-k-ah
ToFloat	fluctua--	f-l-u-tya-t-u-ah
ToFlow-Excurrere	--skurdʒe--	s-k-u-er-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay
ToFlow-Currere	kurɾdʒe--	k-u-er-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay
ToFreeze-Inglaciare	ɨng-ets-a--	eee-n-j-ay-VlAlveolarSibilantAffricate-ah
ToBurn-Ardere	arɾde--	ah-er-d-ay
ToBurn-Incendere	ɨnt͡ʃindʒe--	eee-n-ts-e-n-d-gzah-ay
ToBurn-AncestralClass8	ustura--	u-s-t-u-r-ah
All-Totus	to-t--	t-oh-t
Many	mult--	m-u-l-t
Other	alt---	ah-l-t
Big-Majjorem	ma---ɾe	m-ah-er-ay
Long-Longum	lung--	l-u-n-j
Long-Largum	larg--	l-ah-r-j

Appendix 5 - Word Lists by Language

Wide	lat--	l-ah-t
Heavy	gɾew--	j-er-ay-w
Small-Pittinus	pu-ʦin--	p-u-VlAlveolarSibilantAffricate-e-n
Narrow	ɨŋgust--	eee-nya-j-u-s-t
Narrow-Strictus	-str-ɨm-t--	s-t-r-eee-m-t
Thin	mərunt--	m-aah-r-u-n-t
Thin-Subtilis	subʦire-	s-u-b-VlAlveolarSibilantAffricate-e-r-ay
Green	veɾ-de-	v-ay-er-d-ay
One	unu-	u-n-u
Two-Duos	d-oj-	d-oj_diphthong
Two-Duae	dowə	d-oh-w-aah
Three	tr-ej-	t-r-ej_diphthong
Four	p-a-t--ru	p-ah-t-r-u
Five	ʧinʧ--	ts-e-n-ts
There	--la-	l-ah
Who-Quem	ʧʃ-ine	VlAlveoloPalatalSibilantAffricate-e-n-ay
What	ʧ-e-	ts-ay
When-Quando	k-ɨnd	k-eee-n-d
How-Quomodo	kum---	k-u-m
Not	nu-	n-u
And-Et	e-	ay
And-Si	ʃi-	shh-e

Appendix 6 - Segment Groups

Pulmonic Consonants

Manner	Bilabial	Labial-Velar	Labio-Dental	Linguo-Labial	Dental	Alveolar	Post-Alveolar	Palatal	Velar	Uvular	Pharyngeal-E	Glottal
Nasal	m					n		ɲ	ŋ			
Stop	p b	kʷ gʷ				t d		c ɟ	k g			
Sibilant, Fricative						s z	ʃ ʒ					
Fricative	β		f v		θ ð			ʝ	x ɣ	ʁ		h
Approximan								j				
Tap/Flap						ɾ						
Trill						r				ʀ		
Lateral, Fricative												
Lateral, Ap						l		ʎ				
Lateral, Tap/Flap												

Shaded areas denote articulations judged to be impossible. Where symbols appear in pairs, the one to the right represents a modally voiced consonant.

Non-Pulmonic Consonants

Manner	Bilabial	Labio-Dental	Velar	Uvular	Pharyngeal-Epiglottal
Ejective, Stop					
Ejective, Fricative					
Ejective, Lateral, Fricative					
Tenuis, Click					
Nasal, Click					
Tenuis, Lateral, Click					
Implosive					

Shaded areas denote articulations judged to be impossible. Where symbols appear in pairs, the one to the right represents a modally voiced consonant.

Vowels

	Front	Near-Front	Central	Near-Back	Back
Close	i ● y		ɨ		u
Near-close		ɪ			
Close-mid	e ● ø		ə		o
Mid					
Open-mid		œ ● ɛ			ɔ
Near-open			ɐ		
Open		a			ɒ ● ɑ

Where symbols appear in pairs, the one to the right represents a rounded vowel.

Long Vowels

	Front	Near-Front	Central	Near-Back	Back
Close	iː				uː
Mid	eː				oː
Open-mid		ɛː			ɔː
Open	øː		aː		

Pulmonic Affricates

Manner	Bilabial	Labio-Dental	Alveolar	Alveolo-Palat	Palato-Alveol	Velar	Uvular	Pharyngeal-E	Glottal
Sibilant			ts	t͡ʃ	ʧ				
Non-Sibilant									
Lateral									

Shaded areas denote articulations judged to be impossible.

Ejective Affricates

Manner	Bilabial	Labio-Dental	Pharyngeal-E	Glottal
Central				
Lateral				

Shaded areas denote articulations judged to be impossible.

Appendix 6 - Segment Groups

Other Segments

e Close-mid Front Vocoid Vowel Continuant

oː Mid Back Rounded Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant

ə Close-mid Central Vowel

o Close-mid Back Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant

w Labial-Velar Vocoid Semivowel Voiced Approximant Continuant

ʥ Palato-Alveolar Voiced Sibilant Affricate

j̇ Palatal Vocoid Semivowel Voiced Pulmonic Approximant Continuant

s Alveolar Pulmonic Sibilant Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant

ʃ Post-Alveolar Pulmonic Sibilant Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant

v Labio-Dental Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant

t Alveolar Pulmonic Stop Occlusive

y Close Front Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant

f Labio-Dental Pulmonic Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant

m Bilabial Voiced Pulmonic Nasal Occlusive

ɾ Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Tap/Flap Rhotic Vibrant Liquid

œ Open-mid Near-Front Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant

l Alveolar Vocoid Voiced Pulmonic Lateral Approximant Rhotic Liquid

x Velar Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant

ʁ Uvular Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Rhotic Strident Obstruent Continuant Liquid

ɲ Palatal Voiced Pulmonic Nasal Occlusive

g Velar Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive

ʒ Post-Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Sibilant Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant

ɟ Palatal Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant

i Close Front Vocoid Vowel Continuant

ɔ Open-mid Back Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant

ɪ Near-close Near-Front Vowel

n Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Nasal Occlusive

u Close Back Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant

oj Mid Front Vowel Diphthong

b Bilabial Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive

uː Close Back Rounded Long Vowel

d Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive

eː Mid Front Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant

a Open Near-Front Vocoid Vowel Continuant

ɐ Near-open Central Rounded Vowel

ɛ Open-mid Near-Front Vocoid Vowel Continuant

r Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Trill Rhotic Vibrant Liquid

ʎ Palatal Vocoid Voiced Pulmonic Lateral Approximant Rhotic Liquid

iː Close Front Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant

o̯ Mid Front Vowel Diphthong

Appendix 6 - Segment Groups

h Glottal Pulmonic Fricative

ɔ̃ Open-mid Back Rounded Nasal Vowel

ɑ̃ Near-close Back Nasal Vowel

ɐ̃ Near-open Central Rounded Nasal Vowel

ɨ Close Central Vowel

p Bilabial Pulmonic Stop Occlusive

ð Dental Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant

ts Alveolar Pulmonic Sibilant Affricate Occlusive Strident

ɛ̃j̃ Mid Front Nasal Vowel Diphthong

ɒ Open Back Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant

ej Mid Front Vowel Diphthong

õ Close-mid Back Rounded Nasal Vowel

ɥ Labial-Palatal Vocoid Semivowel Voiced Approximant Continuant

ɫ Alveolar Voiced Velarized Pulmonic Lateral Approximant

ɛj Mid Front Vowel Diphthong

e̯ Mid Front Vowel Diphthong

ɣ Velar Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant

g Velar Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive

ɡ Labial-Velar Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive

ɑ Open Back Vocoid Vowel Continuant

ɟ Palatal Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive

ẽj̃ Mid Front Nasal Vowel Diphthong

ũ Close Back Nasal Vowel

ĩ Close Front Nasal Vowel

t͡ʃ Palato-Alveolar Pulmonic Sibilant Affricate

ã Near-open Central Nasal Vowel

z Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Sibilant Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant

k Velar Pulmonic Stop Occlusive

aː Open Central Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant

ʀ Uvular Pulmonic Trill Rhotic Vibrant Liquid

θ Dental Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant

ɐj Mid Front Vowel Diphthong

ɛː Open-mid Near-Front Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant

øː Open Front Rounded Vocoid Long Vowel

c Palatal Pulmonic Stop Occlusive

ø Close-mid Front Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant

k͡ Labial-Velar Pulmonic Stop Occlusive

aj Mid Front Vowel Diphthong

ŋ Velar Voiced Pulmonic Nasal Occlusive

ẽ Mid Front Nasal Vowel Diphthong

β Bilabial Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant

ɛ̃ Open-mid Near-Front Nasal Vowel

Appendix 6 - Segment Groups

ɔː Open-mid Back Rounded Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant

ɲ̃ Palatal Nasal Approximant

a Mid Front Vowel Diphthong

w̃ Labial-Velar Voiced Nasal Approximant

ũ Open Back Nasal Vowel

œ̃ Open-mid Near-Front Rounded Nasal Vowel Diphthong

t͡ʃ Alveolo-Palatal Pulmonic Sibilant Affricate

Appendix 7 - Euler Feature Diagram

Nasal

n m ɲ ŋ

Occlusive

Obstruent

Plosive

**g b t d p
k c kʷ g
gʷ ɟ**

Affricate

Strident

Sibilant

ts

ʒ s ʃ z

v f

Fricative

ʝ x ð θ ɣ β

Continuant

ʁ

Vocoid

Vowel

**e o i ɔ u y
a œ ɛ ɐ ø
ɑ**

Approximant

Semivowel

w j ɥ

l ʎ

Lateral

Vibrant

Tap/Flap

ɾ

Trill

r ʀ

Rhotic

Liquid

94

IPA Segments

ẽ	θ	β	ʧ
1EBD	03B8	03B2	02A7
Close Back Nasal Vowel	Dental Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant	Bilabial Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant	Palato-Alveolar Pulmonic Sibilant Affricate
ts	ʤ	ʝ	ʒ
02A6	02A4	029D	0292
Alveolar Pulmonic Sibilant Affricate Occlusive Strident	Palato-Alveolar Voiced Sibilant Affricate	Palatal Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant	Post-Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Sibilant Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant
ʎ	ʃ	ʁ	ʀ
028E	0283	0281	0280
Palatal Vocoid Voiced Pulmonic Lateral Approximant Rhotic Liquid	Post-Alveolar Pulmonic Sibilant Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant	Uvular Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Rhotic Strident Obstruent Continuant Liquid	Uvular Pulmonic Trill Rhotic Vibrant Liquid
ɾ	ɲ	ɫ	ɪ
027E	0272	026B	026A
Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Tap/Flap Rhotic Vibrant Liquid	Palatal Voiced Pulmonic Nasal Occlusive	Alveolar Voiced Velarized Pulmonic Lateral Approximant	Near-close Near-Front Vowel

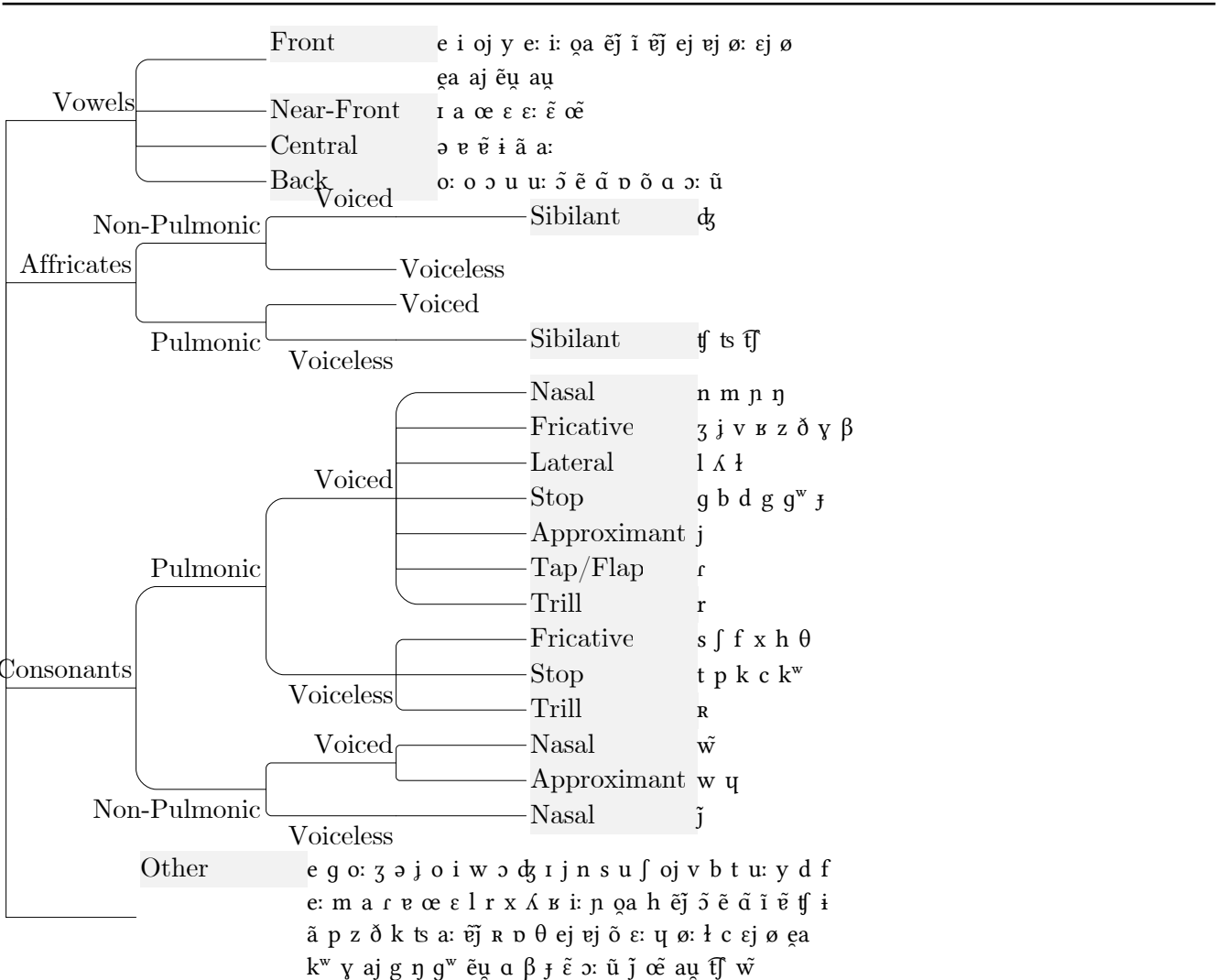|			
ɨ	ɥ	ɣ	ɡ
0268	0265	0263	0261
Close Central Vowel	Labial-Palatal Vocoid Semivowel Voiced Approximant Continuant	Velar Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant	Velar Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive
ɟ	ɛ	ə	ɔ
025F	025B	0259	0254
Palatal Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	Open-mid Near-Front Vocoid Vowel Continuant	Close-mid Central Vowel	Open-mid Back Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant
ɒ	ɑ	ɐ	ũ
0252	0251	0250	0169
Open Back Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	Open Back Vocoid Vowel Continuant	Near-open Central Rounded Vowel	Open Back Nasal Vowel
œ	ŋ	ĩ	ø
0153	014B	0129	00F8
Open-mid Near-Front Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	Velar Voiced Pulmonic Nasal Occlusive	Close Front Nasal Vowel	Close-mid Front Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant
õ	ð	ã	z
00F5	00F0	00E3	007A
Close-mid Back Rounded Nasal Vowel	Dental Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant	Near-open Central Nasal Vowel	Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Sibilant Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant

y 0079 Close Front Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	**x** 0078 Velar Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant	**w** 0077 Labial-Velar Vocoid Semivowel Voiced Approximant Continuant	**v** 0076 Labio-Dental Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant
u 0075 Close Back Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	**t** 0074 Alveolar Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	**s** 0073 Alveolar Pulmonic Sibilant Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant	**r** 0072 Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Trill Rhotic Vibrant Liquid
p 0070 Bilabial Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	**o** 006F Close-mid Back Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	**n** 006E Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Nasal Occlusive	**m** 006D Bilabial Voiced Pulmonic Nasal Occlusive
l 006C Alveolar Vocoid Voiced Pulmonic Lateral Approximant Rhotic Liquid	**k** 006B Velar Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	**j** 006A Palatal Vocoid Semivowel Voiced Pulmonic Approximant Continuant	**i** 0069 Close Front Vocoid Vowel Continuant
h 0068 Glottal Pulmonic Fricative	**g** 0067 Velar Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	**f** 0066 Labio-Dental Pulmonic Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant	**e** 0065 Close-mid Front Vocoid Vowel Continuant

d 0064 Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	**c** 0063 Palatal Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	**b** 0062 Bilabial Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	**a** 0061 Open Near-Front Vocoid Vowel Continuant
gʷ 0261, 02B7 Labial-Velar Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	**ɛ̃** 025B, 0303 Open-mid Near-Front Nasal Vowel	**ɛː** 025B, 02D0 Open-mid Near-Front Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant	**ɛj** 025B, 006A Mid Front Vowel Diphthong
ɔ̃ 0254, 0303 Open-mid Back Rounded Nasal Vowel	**ɔː** 0254, 02D0 Open-mid Back Rounded Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant	**ɑ̃** 0251, 0303 Near-close Back Nasal Vowel	**ɐ̃** 0250, 0303 Near-open Central Rounded Nasal Vowel
ɐj 0250, 006A Mid Front Vowel Diphthong	**œ̃** 0153, 0303 Open-mid Near-Front Rounded Nasal Vowel Diphthong	**øː** 00F8, 02D0 Open Front Rounded Vocoid Long Vowel	**w̃** 0077, 0303 Labial-Velar Voiced Nasal Approximant
uː 0075, 02D0 Close Back Rounded Long Vowel	**oː** 006F, 02D0 Mid Back Rounded Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant	**oj** 006F, 006A Mid Front Vowel Diphthong	**kʷ** 006B, 02B7 Labial-Velar Pulmonic Stop Occlusive

j̃	iː	eː	ej
006A, 0303	0069, 02D0	0065, 02D0	0065, 006A
Palatal Nasal Approximant	Close Front Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant	Mid Front Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant	Mid Front Vowel Diphthong
aː	aj	ẽṷ	ẽj̃
0061, 02D0	0061, 006A	1EBD, 0075, 032F	1EBD, 006A, 0303
Open Central Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant	Mid Front Vowel Diphthong	Mid Front Nasal Vowel Diphthong	Mid Front Nasal Vowel Diphthong
t͡ʃ	o̯a	e̯a	aṷ
0074, 0361, 0283	006F, 032F, 0061	0065, 032F, 0061	0061, 0075, 032F
Alveolo-Palatal Pulmonic Sibilant Affricate	Mid Front Vowel Diphthong	Mid Front Vowel Diphthong	Mid Front Vowel Diphthong
ɐ̃j̃			
0250, 0303, 006A, 0303			
Mid Front Nasal Vowel Diphthong			

Appendix 9 - Feature Tree

Vowels

- **Front** — e i oj y eː iː o̯a ẽj ĩ ẽ̯j ej ɐj øː ɛj ø e̯a aj ẽ̯u̯ au̯
- **Near-Front** — ɪ a œ ɛ ɛː ɛ̃ œ̃
- **Central** — ə ɐ ɐ̃ ɨ ã aː
- **Back** — oː o ɔ u uː ɔ̃ ẽ ɑ̃ ɒ õ ɑ ɔː ũ

Affricates

- **Non-Pulmonic**
  - **Voiced**
    - **Sibilant** — ʤ
  - **Voiceless**
- **Pulmonic**
  - **Voiced**
  - **Voiceless**
    - **Sibilant** — ʧ ts ʧ

Consonants

- **Pulmonic**
  - **Voiced**
    - **Nasal** — n m ɲ ŋ
    - **Fricative** — ʒ j v ʁ z ð ɣ β
    - **Lateral** — l ʎ ɫ
    - **Stop** — g b d g gʷ ɟ
    - **Approximant** — j
    - **Tap/Flap** — ɾ
    - **Trill** — r
  - **Voiceless**
    - **Fricative** — s ʃ f x h θ
    - **Stop** — t p k c kʷ
    - **Trill** — ʀ
- **Non-Pulmonic**
  - **Voiced**
    - **Nasal** — w̃
    - **Approximant** — w ɥ
  - **Voiceless**
    - **Nasal** — ȷ̃

Other — e g oː ʒ ə j o i w ɔ ʤ ɪ r j n s u ʃ oj v b t uː y d f eː m a ɾ ɐ œ ɛ l r x ʎ ʁ iː ɲ o̯a h ẽj ɔ̃ ẽ ɑ̃ ĩ ẽ̯ ʧ ɨ ã p z ð k ts aː ẽ̯j ʀ ɒ θ ej ɐj õ ɛː ɥ øː ɫ c ɛj ø e̯a kʷ ɣ aj g ŋ gʷ ẽ̯u̯ ɑ β ɟ ɛ̃ ɔː ũ ȷ̃ œ̃ au̯ ʧ w̃

Diacritics

	Undefined escape character	~	Nasalized	··	Centralized
˖	Advanced	ˍ	Retracted	ˇ	RisingTone
˳	Voiceless		Implosive	ˌ	Syllabic
ʼ	Ejective	ˤ	Pharyngealized	˄	Falling tone
˯	Non-syllabic	˺	No audible release	˞	Rhotic hook
˷	Advanced tongue root	˻	Apical	ˏ	Extra low tone
	Low rising tone	˓	Less rounded	˲	Dental
~	Velarized or Pharyngealized	↘	Global fall	ˠ	Velarized
´	High tone	˗	High rising tone	ʰ	Aspirated
ʲ	Palatalized	~	Creaky voiced	`	Low tone
ˡ	Lateral release	ˉ	Mid tone	˰	Laminal
˷	Linguo-Labial	ⁿ	Nasal release	ˏ	More rounded
˔	Lowered	˕	Retracted tongue root	↗	Global rise
ˇ	Rising falling tone	˔	Raised	ʺ	Extra high tone
̤	Breathy voiced	˯	Voiced	ʷ	Labialized
˘	Extra short	ˣ	Mid-centralized	↓	Down-step
↑	Up-step	ː	Long	ˑ	Half-long
	Indeterminacy in french vowels		Begin Non-segmental notation		End non-segmental notation
ʢ	Voiced epiglottal fricative	!	Post-alveolar click	|	Minor group
ǀ	Dental click	‖	Major group	‖	Alveolar lateral click
ǂ	Palatal click	˚	Voiceless descender	ˍ	Combining macron
‿	Tie-bar below	⌒	Tie-bar above	₶	Ready made combination
→	Becomes		Separator		

LATIN

A classical language belonging to the Italic branch of the Indo-European languages. Latin was originally spoken in the area around Rome, known as Latium. Through the power of the Roman Republic, it became the dominant language in Italy, and subsequently throughout the western Roman Empire, before eventually becoming a dead language. Latin has contributed many words to the English language. In particular, Latin (and Ancient Greek) roots are used in English descriptions of theology, the sciences, medicine, and law.

By the late Roman Republic (75 BC), Old Latin had been standardised into Classical Latin. Vulgar Latin was the colloquial form spoken at that time and attested in inscriptions and the works of comic playwrights like Plautus and Terence[3] and author Petronius. Late Latin is the written language from the 3rd century; its colloquial form Vulgar Latin developed in the 6th to 9th centuries into the Romance languages, such as Italian, Sardinian, Venetian, Neapolitan, Sicilian, Piedmontese, Lombard, French, Franco-Provençal, Occitan, Corsican, Ladin, Friulan, Romansh, Catalan/Valencian, Aragonese, Spanish, Asturian, Galician, and Portuguese. Medieval Latin was used as a literary language from the 9th century to the Renaissance which used Renaissance Latin. Later, Early Modern Latin and New Latin evolved. Latin was the language of international communication, scholarship and science until well into the 18th century, when vernaculars (including the Romance languages) supplanted it. Ecclesiastical Latin remains the official language of the Holy See and the Roman Rite of the Catholic Church. Latin is a highly inflected language, with three distinct genders, six or seven noun cases, five declensions, four verb conjugations, six tenses, three persons, three moods, two voices, two or three aspects, and two numbers. The Latin alphabet is derived from the Etruscan and Greek alphabets and ultimately from the Phoenician alphabet.

117 AD

FRENCH

A Romance language of the Indo-European family. It descended from the Vulgar Latin of the Roman

Empire, as did all Romance languages. French evolved from Gallo-Romance, the Latin spoken in Gaul, and more specifically in Northern Gaul. Its closest relatives are the other langues d'oïl—languages historically spoken in northern France and in southern Belgium, which French (Francien) largely supplanted.

French was also influenced by native Celtic languages of Northern Roman Gaul like Gallia Belgica and by the (Germanic) Frankish language of the post-Roman Frankish invaders. Today, owing to France's past overseas expansion, there are numerous French-based creole languages, most notably Haitian Creole. A French-speaking person or nation may be referred to as Francophone in both English and French.

French is an official language in 29 countries across multiple continents, most of which are members of the Organisation internationale de la Francophonie (OIF), the community of 84 countries which share the official use or teaching of French. French is also one of six official languages used in the United Nations. It is spoken as a first language (in descending order of the number of speakers) in France; the Democratic Republic of Congo; Algeria; Morocco; Canada (provinces of Quebec, Ontario and New Brunswick as well as other Francophone regions); Cameroon; Belgium (Wallonia and the Brussels-Capital Region); Ivory Coast; Tunisia; western Switzerland (Romandy—all or part of the cantons of Bern, Fribourg, Geneva, Jura, Neuchâtel, Vaud, Valais); Monaco; parts of Luxembourg; parts of the United States (the states of Louisiana, Maine, New Hampshire and Vermont); northwestern Italy (autonomous region of Aosta Valley); and various communities elsewhere.


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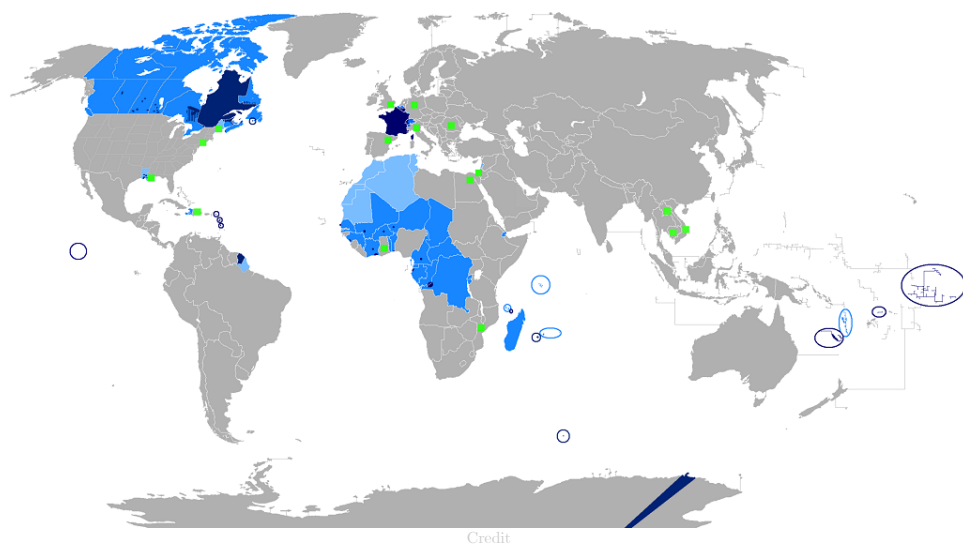
Spanish

A Romance language that originated in the Iberian Peninsula of Europe. Today, it is a global language with nearly 500 million native speakers, mainly in Spain and the Americas. It is the world's second-most spoken native language after Mandarin Chinese, and the world's fourth-most spoken language overall after English, Mandarin Chinese, and Hindi.

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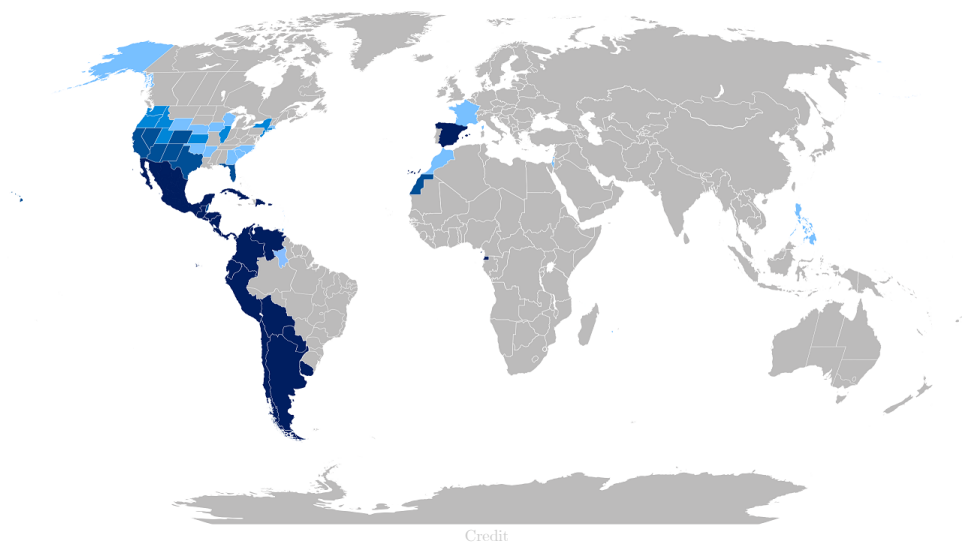
ITALIAN

A Romance language of the Indo-European language family. Italian is the closest national language to Latin, from which it descends via vulgar Latin of the Roman Empire. Taking into account both national and regional languages, it is seen that Italian and Sardinian are together the least differentiated from Latin. Italian is an official language in Italy, Switzerland (Ticino and the Grisons), San Marino, and Vatican City. It has an official minority status in western Istria (Croatia and Slovenia).

It formerly had official status in Albania, Malta, Monaco, Montenegro (Kotor), Greece (Ionian Islands and Dodecanese), and is generally understood in Corsica by Corsican speakers (many linguists classify Corsican as an Italian dialect). It used to be an official language in the former colonial areas of Italian East Africa and Italian North Africa, where it still has a significant role in various sectors.

Italian is also spoken by large immigrant and expatriate communities in the Americas and Australia. Italian is included under the languages covered by the European Charter for Regional or Minority languages in Bosnia and Herzegovina and in Romania, although Italian is neither a co-official nor a protected language in these countries. Many speakers of Italian are native bilinguals of both Italian (either in its standard form or regional varieties) and another regional language of Italy.

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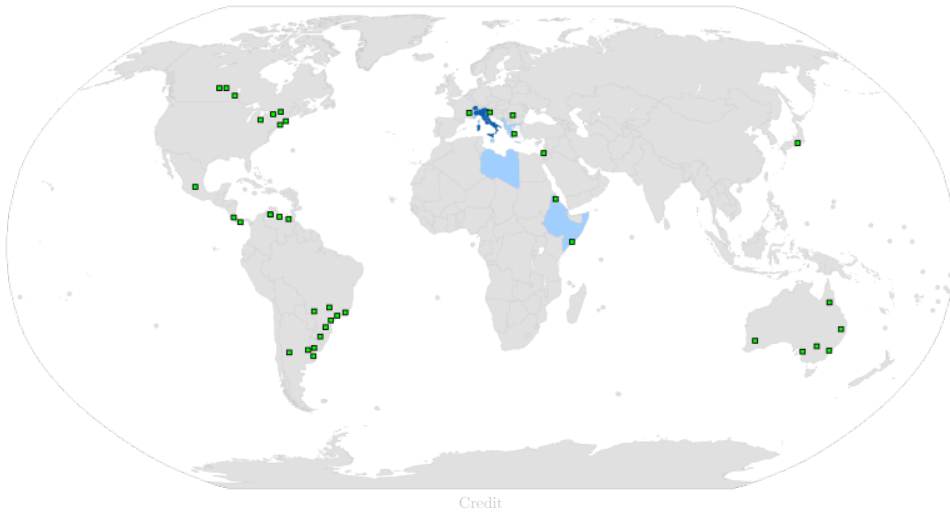
BRAZILIAN PORTUGUESE

The set of dialects of the Portuguese language native to Brazil and the most influential form of Portuguese worldwide. It is spoken by almost all of the 200 million inhabitants of Brazil and spoken widely across the Brazilian diaspora, today consisting of about two million Brazilians who have emigrated to other countries. With a population of over 205 million, Brazil is by far the world's largest Portuguese-speaking nation and the only one in the Americas.


Credit

PORTUGUESE

A Romance language originating in the Iberian Peninsula of Europe. It is the sole official language of Portugal, Angola, Mozambique, Guinea-Bissau, Cape Verde, São Tomé and Príncipe, and Brazil, while having co-official language status in East Timor, Equatorial Guinea, and Macau. A Portuguese-speaking

person or nation is referred to as "Lusophone" (lusófono). As the result of expansion during colonial times, a cultural presence of Portuguese and Portuguese creole speakers are also found around the world. Portuguese is part of the Ibero-Romance group that evolved from several dialects of Vulgar Latin in the medieval Kingdom of Galicia and the County of Portugal, and has kept some Celtic phonology and its lexicon.

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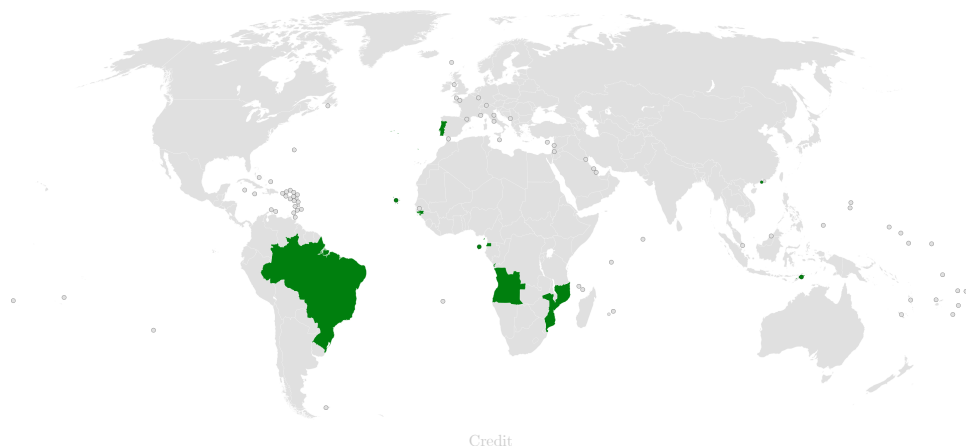
CATALAN

Catalan (/ˈkætələn, -æn, ˌkætəˈlæn/; autonym: català or llengua catalana; Eastern Catalan: [kətəˈla]), known in the Valencian Community and Carche as Valencian, is a Western Romance language derived from Vulgar Latin. It is the official language of Andorra, and a co-official language of three autonomous communities in eastern Spain: Catalonia, the Valencian Community and the Balearic Islands. It also has semi-official status in the Italian comune of Alghero. It is also spoken in the Pyrénées-Orientales department of France and in two further areas in eastern Spain: the eastern strip of Aragon and the Carche area in the Region of Murcia. The Catalan-speaking territories are often called the Països Catalans or "Catalan Countries".

The language evolved from Vulgar Latin in the Middle Ages around the eastern Pyrenees. Nineteenth-century Spain saw a Catalan literary revival, culminating in the early 1900s.

Credit

WALLOON

A Romance language that is spoken in much of Wallonia and (to small extent) in Brussels, Belgium; some villages near Givet, northern France; a clutch of communities in northeastern Wisconsin, U.S.; and in some parts of Canada.It belongs to the langue d'oïl language family, the most prominent member of which is the French language. The historical background of its formation was the territorial extension since 980 of the Principality of Liège to the south and west.

Despite its rich literature, beginning anonymously in the 16th century and with well-known authors since 1756, the use of Walloon has decreased markedly since France's annexation of Wallonia in 1795. This period definitively established French as the language of social promotion, far more than it was before. After World War I, public schools provided French-speaking education to all children, inducing a denigration of Walloon, especially when accompanied by official orders in 1952 to punish its use in schools. Subsequently, since the middle of the 20th century, generational transmission of the language has decreased, resulting in Walloon almost becoming a dead language. Today it is scarcely spoken among younger people, with vast majority of its native speakers being the elderly (aged 65 and over). In 2007, the number of people with knowledge of the language was estimated at 600,000.

Credit

Friulian

Friulian (/fri'u:liən/ free-OO-lee-ən) or Friulan (natively About this soundfurlan or marilenghe; Italian: friulano; German: Furlanisch; Slovene: furlanščina) is a Romance language belonging to the Rhaeto-Romance family, spoken in the Friuli region of northeastern Italy. Friulian has around 600,000 speakers, the vast majority of whom also speak Italian.

It is sometimes called Eastern Ladin since it shares the same roots as Ladin, but over the centuries, it has diverged under the influence of surrounding languages, including German, Italian, Venetian, and Slovene. Documents in Friulian are attested from the 11th century and poetry and literature date as far back as 1300. By the 20th century, there was a revival of interest in the language.

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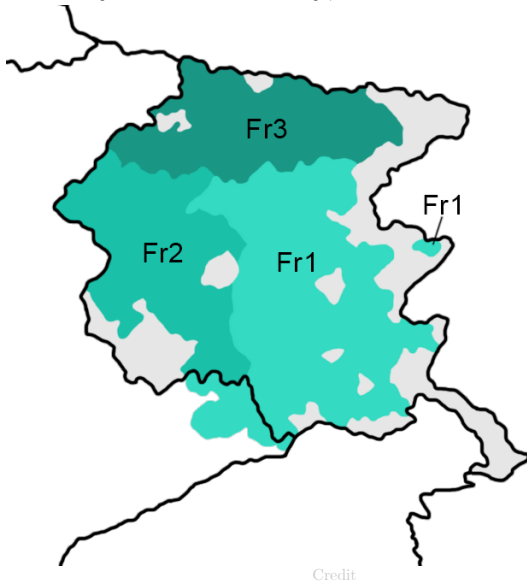
Appendix 11 - Languages

ROMANIAN

Romanian (obsolete spellings: Rumanian or Roumanian; autonym: limba română ['limba ro'mɨnə] (About this soundlisten), or românește, lit. 'in Romanian') is a Balkan Romance language spoken by approximately 24–26 million people as a native language, primarily in Romania and Moldova, and by another 4 million people as a second language. According to another estimate, there are about 34 million people worldwide who can speak Romanian, of whom 30 million speak it as a native language. It is an official and national language of both Romania and Moldova and is one of the official languages of the European Union.

Romanian is a part of the Eastern Romance sub-branch of Romance languages, a linguistic group that evolved from several dialects of Vulgar Latin which separated from the Western Romance languages in the course of the period from the 5th to the 8th centuries. To distinguish it within the Eastern Romance languages, in comparative linguistics it is called Daco-Romanian as opposed to its closest relatives, Aromanian, Megleno-Romanian and Istro-Romanian. Romanian is also known as Moldovan in Moldova, although the Constitutional Court of Moldova ruled in 2013 that "the official language of the republic is Romanian".

Credit