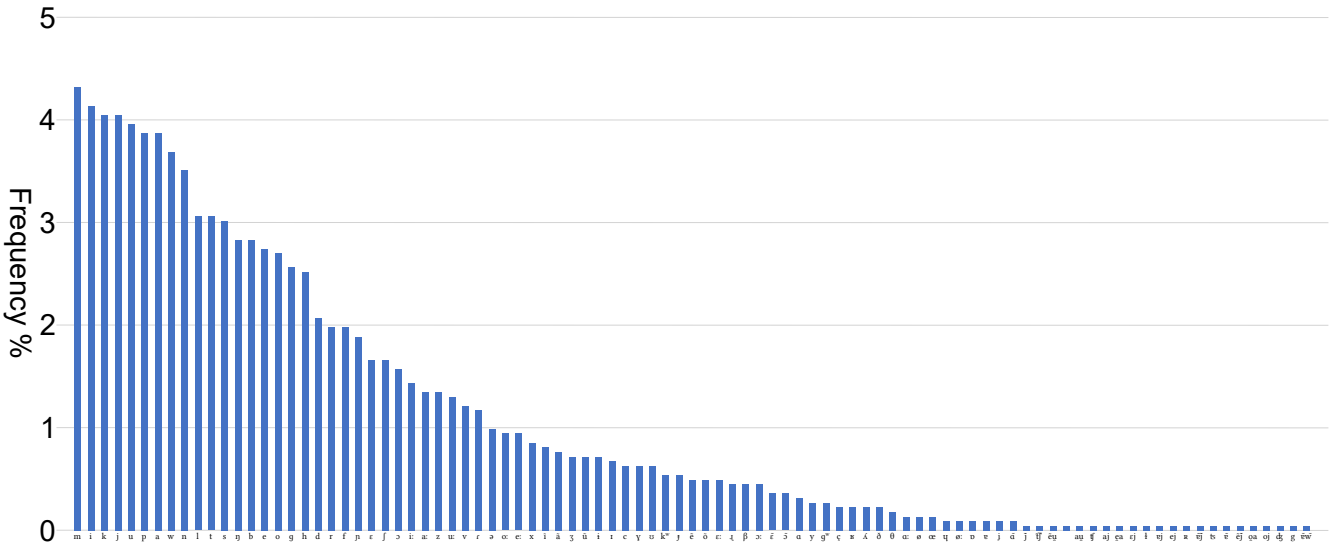
Appendix 1 - Prior Segment Frequencies



Appendix 2 - Symbols

Ψ Phylogeny
The (possibly unknown) relationship between entities resulting from an evolutionary tree

τ Tree topology
Information on the relationships of the languages

μ Substitution rate
the rate at which the language changes

N Sampled languages
The number of languages in a sample

ν Expected events
The expected number of evolutionary events that occurred between two languages

t Past times
Times of branch events

B Possible rooted trees

$\mathbf{A}$ Segmental alignment
Constructed by combining the word segment information for the languages of interest with information on the homology of the segments

$\mathbf{S}$ Segmental information
Information on the homology of the segments

$\mathbf{s}$ Segment
Linguistic segment

$\mathbf{s}_i$ ith segment

$\mathbf{H}$ Homology map
The map describing the alignment of the segments

$\mathbf{Q}$ Rate Matrix

β Rate matrix scaling factor
Scales the rate matrix such that the average rate of segmental substitution is one

$\mathbf{P}$ Probability
The probability the process ends in certain state

P Marginal Likelihood

π Equilibrium distribution

λ Rate of segment insertion

Appendix 2 - Symbols

μ Rate of segment deletion

n Word length

Number of segments in a word

r Rate parameter

ϑ Rate parameters

Parameters associated with the rate matrix

ϑ' Proposal

New value proposal

q Proposal probability

Probability of new proposal

u Random number

R Acceptance probability

Probability of accepting a proposed value

M Model

Mathematical model for linguistic parameters

BF Bayes Factor

A numerical factor related to the quality of the model fit

X Unknown

Appendix 3 - Tongue Twister Configuration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    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [14, 9, 8, -1, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [14, 39, 28, 0, -1]}
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    {"Taxon": "French", "Segments": [14, 9, 32, 67, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [14, 6, 33, 0, -1, -1, 32, 7, -1]}
  ]},
  {"Name": "Moon", "Data": [
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    {"Taxon": "French", "Segments": [32, 22, 13, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [32, 15, 13, 27]},
    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [32, 15, -1, 29]},
    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [32, 15, -1, 29]},
    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [35, 15, 13, 4]},
    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [32, 68, 13, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [32, 15, 13, 4]}
  ]},
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  {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [24, 15, 26, 54, 20, 27]},
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Appendix 3 - Tongue Twister Configuration


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  {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [24, -1, 9, 52, -1, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [24, -1, 64, -1, -1, -1]},
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  {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [27, 13, 13, 6, -1]},
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  {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [27, 13, -1, -1, -1]}
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  {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [13, 15, 26, 0, -1]}
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  {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [13, 6, 26, -1, 19, 28, 0, -1]}
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  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [14, 22, 14, 37, -1, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [14, 15, 10, 0, -1, -1]}
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    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [52, 15, -1, 14, 49, 7, 36, -1, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [16, 20, 7, -1, -1]}
  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "French", "Segments": [14, 27, 18, 8, 27, 36, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [14, 27, 19, -1, 0, 28, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [14, 27, 49, -1, 0, 33, 0]},
    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [14, 27, 19, -1, 0, 36, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [14, 29, 19, -1, 0, 28, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [14, 4, 79, -1, 31, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [14, 27, 18, -1, 64, 56, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [14, 27, 18, -1, 25, -1, -1]}
  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "French", "Segments": [52, 9, -1, 13, 31, -1, 20, 36, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [52, 6, -1, 13, 6, 58, 0, 28, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [52, 6, -1, 13, 6, 16, 16, 0, 33, 0]},
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    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [52, 15, -1, 38, 47, 14, -1, 0, 28, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [52, 15, -1, 13, 31, 16, -1, 4, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [52, 7, -1, 13, 9, 40, -1, -1, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [52, 6, -1, 38, 6, 14, -1, 7, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [52, 15, -1, 13, 39, 16, 20, 0, -1, -1]}
  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [52, 8, -1, -1, 7, 23, 27, 28, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [52, -1, 6, 10, 7, 20, 27, 33, 0]},
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    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [52, -1, 15, 3, 7, 20, 27, 28, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [52, -1, 15, -1, 12, 23, 27, -1, -1]},
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  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "French", "Segments": [49, 43, -1, 14, 0, -1, -1]},
```

Appendix 3 - Tongue Twister Configuration


```
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    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [49, 81, -1, 14, 0, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [49, 0, 75, 14, 54, -1, -1]},
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  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [20, 0, 26, 0, 28, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [20, 0, 26, 0, 33, 0]},
    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [20, 0, 26, 0, 36, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [20, 47, 26, 0, 28, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [20, 0, 26, 4, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [20, 0, 26, 7, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [20, 0, 26, 0, -1, -1]}
  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "French", "Segments": [52, 36, 74, -1, 23, -1, 36, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [20, 28, 0, 26, -1, 0, 36, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [20, 28, 47, 26, -1, 0, 28, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [20, 33, 7, 26, -1, 54, -1, -1]}
  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [23, -1, 6, 28, 26, 7, 28, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [23, -1, 6, 36, 26, 7, 36, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [23, -1, 15, 33, 26, 7, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [23, 8, 27, 36, 26, 7, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [23, -1, 15, 33, 26, 37, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [23, -1, 6, 33, 26, 7, -1, -1]}
  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [18, 7, 18, 0, 36, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [18, 7, 18, 0, 28, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [19, 7, 8, -1, 28, 4]},
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    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [18, 7, -1, 27, -1, -1]}
  ]},
  {"Name": "ToDie", "Data": [
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    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [26, 6, 33, 7, 33, 0]},
    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [26, 6, 36, 0, 36, -1]},
```

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    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [26, 9, 56, 7, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [26, 15, 33, 37, -1, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [13, -1, 4, 1, 27, -1, -1]},
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  ]},
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  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "French", "Segments": [20, -1, 63, -1, 0, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [20, 15, 8, -1, 0, -1, -1]}
  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [26, 27, -1, 20, 27, 28, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [26, 29, -1, 20, 27, 28, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [26, 4, -1, 20, 27, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [26, 27, 82, -1, 54, -1, -1]}
  ]},
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  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [19, 27, -1, 20, -1, 7, 28, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [19, 27, 20, 20, -1, 0, 33, 0]},
    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [19, 27, -1, 20, -1, 0, 36, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [19, 29, -1, 20, -1, 0, 28, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [19, 27, -1, 20, -1, -1, 28, 4]},
    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [19, 27, 20, -1, 0, -1, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [19, 27, 20, -1, 7, -1, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [19, 27, 20, -1, 0, -1, -1, -1]}
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    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [52, 27, -1, 14, -1, 27, 36, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [52, 29, -1, 14, -1, 27, 28, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [52, 4, -1, 14, -1, 27, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [46, 31, -1, 14, -1, 37, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [66, 27, -1, 46, -1, 54, -1, -1]}
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    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [49, 15, 32, 14, 54, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [49, 15, 32, 14, 27, -1, -1]}
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    {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [14, -1, 0, 73, 27, 28, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [14, -1, 0, 73, 27, 33, 0]},
    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [14, -1, 0, 1, 27, 36, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [14, -1, 47, 71, 27, 28, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [14, -1, 4, 71, 27, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [14, -1, 0, -1, 54, -1, -1]}
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  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [-1, -1, 14, 66, 6, 33, 20, 27, 33, 0]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [-1, -1, 14, 66, 15, 33, 20, 54, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [-1, -1, 14, 52, 15, 33, 20, 27, -1, -1]}
  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [20, 27, -1, 34, -1, 27, 28, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [20, 27, -1, 35, 35, 54, 33, 0]},
    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [20, 27, -1, 35, -1, 27, 36, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [20, 29, -1, 35, -1, 27, 28, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [20, 4, -1, 35, -1, 27, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [20, 31, -1, -1, 12, 37, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [20, 27, -1, -1, 12, 54, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [20, 4, -1, -1, 12, 27, -1, -1]}
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Appendix 3 - Tongue Twister Configuration


```
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  {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [23, 7, 19, 7, 23, 7, -1, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [23, 7, 18, 7, 23, 7, -1, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [23, 7, 18, 7, 23, 0, -1, -1]}
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  {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [16, -1, 7, 13, 23, 0, 33, 0]}
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  {"Taxon": "French", "Segments": [24, 43, -1, 23, -1, 36, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [-1, 0, 13, 23, 0, 28, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [24, 31, 13, 23, 0, 33, 0]},
  {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [24, 74, -1, 23, 0, 36, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [24, 74, -1, 23, 0, 28, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [24, 31, 13, 23, -1, 28, 4]},
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  {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [49, 27, 36, 46, 7, 36, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [49, 29, 28, 20, 7, 28, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [49, 4, 33, 20, 7, -1, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [49, 83, 56, 20, 7, -1, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [49, 27, 33, 20, 37, -1, -1]}
]},
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  {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [14, 47, 49, 29, 28, 27, 28, -1, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [14, 4, 49, 4, 28, 27, -1, -1, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [14, 0, 49, 27, 33, 54, -1, -1, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [14, 0, 49, 27, 33, 27, -1, -1, -1]}
]},
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  {"Taxon": "French", "Segments": [49, 8, 81, -1, 23, -1, 36, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [49, -1, 15, 13, 10, 0, 33, 0]},
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  {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [49, -1, 15, 38, -1, 7, -1, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [49, 15, 13, 10, 0, -1, -1, -1]}
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{"Name": "ToStab-Iugulare", "Data": [
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  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [33, 27, 23, 0, 33, 0]},
    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [36, 27, -1, 0, 36, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [36, 29, -1, 0, 28, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [33, 27, 8, -1, 28, 4]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [33, 27, 23, 54, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [33, 27, 23, 0, -1, -1]}
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    {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [33, 27, 14, 27, 28, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [36, 27, 50, 27, 36, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [36, 29, 50, 27, 28, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [52, 15, 14, 27, 28]}
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    {"Taxon": "French", "Segments": [24, 8, 7, 36, -1, -1]}
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    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [52, 29, 18, 27, 36, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [52, 29, 18, 27, 28, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [52, 4, 19, 27, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [86, 87, 18, -1, 32, 0]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [80, 27, 18, 54, -1, -1]}
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    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [7, -1, 16, 52, 29, 18, 27, 28, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [-1, -1, 50, 80, 27, 18, 54, -1, -1]}
  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [13, -1, 27, 23, 27, 28, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [13, 8, 6, 20, 27, 28, 0]},
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    {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [13, 27, 19, 0, 1, 27, 28, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [13, 27, 18, 7, 1, 27, 33, 0]},
    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [13, 27, 18, 47, 71, 27, 36, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [13, 29, 18, 47, 71, 27, 28, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [13, 4, 19, 4, 1, 27, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [13, 31, -1, -1, 10, 37, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [13, 27, 18, 7, 73, 54, -1, -1]},
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  ]},
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  ]},
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  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [52, 27, 26, 26, 7, 13, 27, 28, 0]},
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    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [52, 29, 26, 7, 38, 27, 28, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [52, 4, 26, 7, 13, 27, -1, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [46, 7, 26, 7, 13, 0, -1, -1, -1]},
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  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [26, 31, 33, 10, 0, 33, 0]},
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  ]},
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  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [18, -1, -1, 7, 36, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [18, -1, -1, 7, 28, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [18, 7, 13, 7, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [18, 7, 38, 37, -1, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [0, -1, 14, 20, 31, 13, 23, 0, 33, 0]},
    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [7, 14, 20, 74, -1, 23, 0, 36, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [7, 16, 20, 74, -1, 23, 0, 28, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [4, -1, 14, 20, 0, 13, 23, -1, 28, 4]},
    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [0, 52, 14, 20, 7, 13, 23, 0, -1, -1]}
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    {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [5, 27, -1, 58, 0, 28, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [10, 27, -1, 46, 25, 28, 0]},
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    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [12, 0, -1, 14, 7, -1, -1]},
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  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [14, -1, 0, -1, -1, 28, -1]},
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  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [-1, 27, 32, 58, -1, 27, 28, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [-1, 27, 32, 53, 27, 33, 0, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [-1, 27, 65, 14, -1, 27, 28, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [40, 83, -1, 14, -1, 37, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [-1, 27, 32, 20, 16, -1, 54, -1]}
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    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [20, 15, 28, 13, 27, 28, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [20, 21, 33, 13, 0, -1, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [20, 15, 33, 13, 27, -1, -1]}
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    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [10, 7, 33, 54, -1, -1]}
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Appendix 3 - Tongue Twister Configuration


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  {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [18, 7, 36, 0, -1, -1]},
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  {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [52, -1, 27, -1, 0, 28, -1]},
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  {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [52, -1, 29, -1, 7, 28, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [52, -1, 29, -1, 7, 28, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [52, -1, 27, 8, -1, 33, 4]},
  {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [46, -1, 62, -1, -1, 56, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [46, 12, 27, 23, 0, -1, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [52, 4, 23, 69, -1, -1, -1]}
]},
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  {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [20, 15, 26, -1, 0, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [20, 15, 26, 19, 27, -1]}
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  {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [20, 4, 13, -1, 7, -1, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [20, 7, 13, -1, 7, -1, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [20, 7, 13, 12, 7, -1, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [53, 7, 13, -1, 0, -1, -1]}
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  {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [14, 47, 1, 15, 28, 27, 36]},
```

Appendix 3 - Tongue Twister Configuration


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  {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [7, -1, 16, 49, 33, 4, 26, -1, 0, 36, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [7, -1, 16, 49, 33, 4, 26, -1, 0, 33, -1]},
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  {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [0, -1, 14, 49, 33, 7, 26, -1, 7, -1, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [-1, 14, 52, -1, 33, 0, 26, 0, -1, -1, -1]}
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  {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [14, 4, -1, 56, 27, 28, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [14, 4, -1, 33, 27, -1, -1]}
]},
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  {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [14, 47, -1, 36, 27, 28, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [14, 31, -1, 56, 0, -1, -1]}
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Appendix 3 - Tongue Twister Configuration


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  {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [4, -1, 14, 52, 6, -1, 33, 4, -1, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [-1, -1, 14, 52, 6, -1, 33, 37, -1, -1]},
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Appendix 3 - Tongue Twister Configuration


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  {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [49, 47, 50, 27, -1, 51, 15]},
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    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [-1, 14, 20, 36, -1, 64, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [-1, 14, 20, 33, -1, 31, -1, -1, 20, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [-1, 14, 20, 33, -1, 47, 26, -1, 20, -1, -1]}
  ]},
  {"Name": "Thin", "Data": [
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    {"Taxon": "French", "Segments": [26, 4, 13, 22, -1, -1, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [26, 0, 13, 15, -1, 23, 6, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [26, 7, 13, 15, -1, 20, 6, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [26, 7, -1, 15, -1, 23, 15, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [26, 7, -1, 15, -1, 51, 15, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [26, 4, 13, 15, -1, 20, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [26, 7, 13, 15, -1, -1, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [26, 7, 13, 21, -1, 20, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [26, 4, 33, 15, 13, 20, -1, -1]}
  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "Latin", "Segments": [23, 25, 32, 7, 52, 54, 20, 15, 14]},
    {"Taxon": "French", "Segments": [23, 21, -1, -1, 3, 25, -1, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [23, 0, 32, -1, 71, 27, 51, 6, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [23, 0, 32, 7, 52, 27, 20, 6, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [23, 0, 8, -1, 1, 27, 23, 15, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [23, 31, 65, -1, 71, 27, 51, 15, -1]},
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  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [14, 6, 20, 20, 7, 32, 0, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [14, 15, -1, 46, 7, 8, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [14, 15, -1, 46, 7, 8, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [14, 15, 49, 20, 7, 32, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [14, 21, -1, 20, 7, -1, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [14, 15, -1, 20, 37, 32, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [14, 15, 19, 53, 7, 33, 0, -1]}
  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [33, 15, 19, -1, 33, 6]}
  ]},
  {"Name": "Red-Russus", "Data": [
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    {"Taxon": "French", "Segments": [36, 15, -1, -1, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [33, 6, -1, 34, 6, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [33, 6, 14, 14, 6, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [36, 6, -1, 16, 91, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [36, 6, -1, 16, 15, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [33, 6, -1, 14, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [33, 9, -1, 14, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [28, 6, -1, 16, 15, -1]}
  ]},
  {"Name": "Red-Vermiculus", "Data": [
    {"Taxon": "Latin", "Segments": [18, 0, 33, 26, 7, 52, 15, 32, 15, 14]},
    {"Taxon": "French", "Segments": [18, 31, 36, 26, 67, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [19, 0, 28, 26, 0, 34, 6, -1, -1, -1]},
```

```
    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [18, 0, 33, 26, 7, 35, -1, 35, 6, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [18, 0, 36, 26, 0, -1, -1, 35, 15, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [18, 47, 28, 26, 60, -1, -1, 35, 15, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [19, 4, 33, 26, 31, -1, -1, 35, -1, -1]}
  ]},
  {"Name": "Red-Rubeus", "Data": [
    {"Taxon": "Latin", "Segments": [33, 15, -1, 19, 0, 15, 14]},
    {"Taxon": "French", "Segments": [36, 15, -1, 3, -1, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [33, 15, -1, 19, 12, 6, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [33, 9, 19, 19, 12, 6, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [33, 15, -1, 19, 0, 6, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [33, 15, -1, 19, 0, 6, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [33, 15, -1, 10, 0, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [33, 9, -1, 46, -1, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [33, 17, -1, 19, -1, -1, -1]}
  ]},
  {"Name": "Green", "Data": [
    {"Taxon": "Latin", "Segments": [8, 7, 33, 7, 23, 0, 26]},
    {"Taxon": "French", "Segments": [18, 0, 36, -1, -1, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [19, 0, 28, -1, 23, 0, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [18, 0, 33, -1, 23, 0, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [18, 0, 28, -1, 23, 47, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [18, 0, 28, -1, 23, 47, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [18, 31, 28, -1, 20, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [18, 31, 36, -1, -1, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [18, 31, 33, -1, 20, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [18, 0, 28, -1, 23, 0, -1]}
  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [15, 13, 6, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [15, 13, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [61, -1, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [15, 75, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [15, 13, 15, -1]}
  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [23, -1, 6, 14]},
    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [23, -1, 17, 14]},
    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [23, -1, 17, 16]},
    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [23, -1, 6, 14]},
    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [23, -1, 64, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [23, -1, 17, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [23, -1, 17, -1]}
  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "Latin", "Segments": [23, 15, -1, 72]},
    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [23, 15, -1, 0]},
    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [23, 6, 8, 4]}
  ]},
```

Appendix 3 - Tongue Twister Configuration


```
{"Name": "Two-Duas", "Data": [
  {"Taxon": "Latin", "Segments": [23, 15, 27, 14]},
  {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [23, 15, 29, 14]},
  {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [23, 15, 29, 16]}
]},
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  {"Taxon": "French", "Segments": [20, 36, 8, 78, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [20, 28, -1, 0, 14]},
  {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [20, 33, -1, 0, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [20, 28, -1, 0, 14]},
  {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [20, 28, -1, 0, 16]},
  {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [20, 33, -1, 31, 14]},
  {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [20, 33, -1, 64, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [20, 33, -1, 25, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [20, 33, -1, 59, -1]}
]},
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  {"Taxon": "French", "Segments": [52, -1, 27, -1, 20, -1, -1, 36, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [52, 8, 27, -1, 20, -1, -1, 28, 6]},
  {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [52, 8, 27, 20, 20, -1, -1, 33, 6]},
  {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [52, 8, 27, -1, 20, -1, -1, 28, 15]},
  {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [52, 8, 27, -1, 20, -1, -1, 28, 15]},
  {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [52, 8, 27, -1, 20, -1, -1, 28, 4]},
  {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [52, 8, 27, -1, 20, -1, -1, -1, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [52, 8, 27, -1, 20, -1, -1, 33, 7]},
  {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [49, -1, 27, -1, 20, -1, -1, 33, 15]}
]},
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  {"Taxon": "French", "Segments": [14, 74, -1, 52, -1, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [58, 7, 13, 52, -1, 6]},
  {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [46, 7, 75, 52, 8, 0]},
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  {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [14, 74, -1, 52, -1, -1]},
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]},
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  {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [-1, 27, -1, 52, -1, -1, -1, 7, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [-1, -1, -1, 52, 8, -1, -1, 7, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [-1, 27, -1, 52, -1, -1, -1, 7, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [-1, 29, -1, 52, -1, -1, -1, 7, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [-1, 27, -1, 52, -1, -1, -1, 7, -1]},
  {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [-1, 27, -1, 52, -1, -1, -1, 7, -1]}
]},
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  {"Taxon": "French", "Segments": [-1, -1, 32, 27, -1]},
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  {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [-1, -1, 32, 27, -1]},
```

```
    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [-1, -1, 32, 27, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [-1, -1, 32, 27, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [4, -1, 35, 27, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [-1, -1, 32, 27, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [-1, -1, 32, 27, -1]}
  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [-1, 18, 7]}
  ]},
  {"Name": "There-AdIbi", "Data": [
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    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [27, 7]},
    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [29, 7]}
  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [52, -1, 7, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [52, -1, 37, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [52, 8, 7, -1]}
  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [52, 12, 0, 13, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [52, -1, 41, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [52, -1, 55, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [46, -1, 7, 13, 0]}
  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [52, -1, 0, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [52, -1, 0, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [52, -1, 7, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [52, -1, 47, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [52, -1, 31, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [52, 8, 62, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [46, -1, 0, -1]},
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  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "French", "Segments": [52, -1, 48, -1, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [52, 8, 27, 13, 23, 6]},
    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [52, 8, 27, 13, 23, 6]},
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    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [52, 8, 45, -1, 23, 15]},
    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [52, 8, 27, 13, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [52, 8, 27, 13, 23, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [52, 8, 27, 13, 20, -1]},
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  ]},
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```

```
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    {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [52, 6, 26, 6, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [52, 6, 26, 0, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [52, 6, 26, 15, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [52, 6, 26, 15, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [52, 9, 26, -1, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [52, 9, 26, 81, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [46, 0, 26, 21, 20, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [52, 15, 26, -1, -1, -1]}
  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "French", "Segments": [13, 42, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [13, 6, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [13, 6, 13]},
    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [13, 92, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [13, 92, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [13, 6, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [13, 15, -1]}
  ]},
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    {"Taxon": "French", "Segments": [13, 7, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [13, 7, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [13, 0, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [13, 41, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [13, 55, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [13, 7, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [13, 74, -1]}
  ]},
  {"Name": "And-Et", "Data": [
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    {"Taxon": "French", "Segments": [0, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [7, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [0, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [7, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [7, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [7, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [31, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [0, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [0, -1]}
  ]},
  {"Name": "And-Si", "Data": [
    {"Taxon": "Latin", "Segments": [14, 37, 52]},
    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [16, 7, -1]}
  ]}
  ]
}
```

```
#####################################################
#  RevBayes Source File for Linguistomics Project  #
#####################################################
clear()
path = "C:/Users/shawn/Documents/Code/Linguistomics/Run/Run1/"
gammapath = path+"Gamma.trees"

# Read in discrete character data
data = readDiscreteCharacterData(path+"Characters.nex")

# Get some useful variables from the data. We need these later on
num_taxa <- data.ntaxa()

# Number of branches in an rooted tree
num_branches <- 2 * num_taxa - 2
taxa <- data.taxa()

# Create helper variables
moves    = VectorMoves()
monitors = VectorMonitors()

################
#  Tree Model  #
################

# Outgroup is a clade consisting of one language
out_group = clade("Latin")

# Prior distribution on the tree topology
topology ~ dnUniformTopology(taxa, outgroup=out_group, rooted=TRUE)

# These are moves that change the tree topology
moves.append(mvNNI(topology, weight=num_taxa/2.0))
moves.append(mvSPR(topology, weight=num_taxa/10.0))

# Branch length prior
for (i in 1:num_branches) {
  bl[i] ~ dnExponential(10.0)
  moves.append(mvScale(bl[i]))
}

TL  := sum(bl)

psi := treeAssembly(topology, bl)


########################
#  Substitution Model  #
########################
```

```
# This is the number of unique characters from the segment filters
unique_chars = 93

# Jukes-Cantor model
Q <- fnJC(unique_chars)

########################################
#  Gamma model for among-site variation  #
########################################
alpha ~ dnUniform(0, 10.0)
moves.append(mvScale(alpha, weight=1))
site_rates := fnDiscretizeGamma(alpha, alpha, 4)

####################
#  PhyloCTMC Model  #
####################
seq ~ dnPhyloCTMC(tree=psi, Q=Q, type="Standard", siteRates=site_rates)
seq.clamp(data)

##############
#  Analysis  #
##############

# You can use any node as the argument of model()
mymodel = model(psi)
n_gen   = 10

# This prints monitors to the screen
monitors.append(mnScreen(TL, printgen=n_gen))

# This monitors the trees and puts them in a file
monitors.append(mnFile(psi, filename=gammapath, printgen=n_gen))

# Model monitor
monitors.append(mnModel(filename=path+"Gamma.log", printgen=n_gen))
mymcmc = mcmc(mymodel, moves, monitors, nruns=1, combine="mixed")
mymcmc.run(generations=1000)

# Summarizes the MCMC runs
mymcmc.operatorSummary()

####################
#  Post processing  #
####################
treetrace      = readTreeTrace(gammapath, outgroup=out_group)
map_tree       = mapTree(treetrace, path+"Gamma_MAP.tree")
mcc_tree       = mccTree(treetrace, path+"Gamma_MCC.tree")
consensus_tree = consensusTree(treetrace, path+"Gamma_Consensus.tree")

# Exit the program
q()
```

Appendix 5 - Segments used in the word list

Char.	Segment	Words containing this segment

0	e	egoː, ew, jew, usted, vose, vɔse, voste, embɾa, femmina, femeʋ, femjʋ, fembɾa, feme je, mulierem, muxeɾ, moʎʎe, muʎeʁ, muʎeɾ, muʎe, mujere, dɔne, hominem, ombɾe, infantem, infante, fante, nenẽj̃, nen, epuz, esposa, mulier, muxeɾ, moʎʎe, muʎeʁ, muʎeɾ, muʎe, mujere, epu, esposo, maːtrem, meʁ, maðɾe, maːdre, meʁ, piskem, peθ, peʃʃe, peʃ, peʃte, awem, abe, awikellum, useʎ, passerem, passero, pasəɾe, floːrem, f joːɾe, flo̞aɾe, ne, nariʧe, soːlem, sole, so̞aɾe, soreli, lune, etwal, estɾeja, stella, istɾelʋ, ɨʃtɾelʋ, stɛle, age, ploje, plo̞aje, mare, meʁ, saːlem, sale, se, sare, terra, teʁ, tjera, teʁʋ, tjɛre, kaːliːginem, kaliʤine, nebula, njebla, nebbja, newlə, negurə, teneːbraj, tɛːnebre, teneːbraːs, tenɛbʁ, tinjeblas, tɛːnebre, tənebɾəs, fyme, fumate, θjelo, ʧeɾ, wentum, bj ento, ben, fwego, noːmen, noːme, nume, noːminem, nombɾe, leŋgwa, bibere, bebeɾ, beɾe, bebeʁ, biβeɾ, bevi, komedere, komeɾ, kome, kumeɾ, mandukaːre, mɑ̃ʒe, manʤ aɾe, mordeːre, moɾðeɾ, mɔrdere, moʁdeʁ, muɾðeɾ, morsikaːre, morsikaɾe, murseka, suːgere, syse, suʤe, konspuere, kɔ̃spye, eskupiɾ, sputere, esputaɾ, sputaɾe, skiːre, sa pere, sabeɾ, sabeʁ, sʋbeɾ, kognoːskere, konoθeɾ, konoʃʃere, koɲesеʁ, kuɲiseɾ, kuno̞a ʃte, koːgitaːre, kɥide, koʤitare, kuʤeta, peːnsaːre, pɑ̃se, pensaɾ, pensaɾe, pɛ̃se, peŋsaː, timeːre, temeɾ, temere, temeʁ, tɨmeɾ, temə, temi, teme, tremere, tɾemeɾ, tremare, tɾ emeʁ, tɾɨmeɾ, dormiːre, dormire, wiːwere, vivere, vivеʁ, viveɾ, morire, moʁeʁ, muʁ eɾ, nekaːre, nwaje, neka, anegaɾ, annegare, tɥe, tuwe, mactaːre, mate, okkiːdere, utʃ ideɾe, utʃide, pugnaːre, puɲɲare, battuere, battere, bateʁ, bʋteɾ, bate, kaptiaːre, ʃase, katʃare, pulsaːre, puse, pulsare, sekaːre, sje, segaɾ, segare, segaʁ, seaː, kurtaːre, eks kurtaːre, ekuʁte, scortare, taːliaːre, tɑje, taʎʎaːre, diːwidere, dividere, divide, skind ere, sɛ̃de, ʃindere, findere, endeɾ, fɛndere, fɛ̃deʁ, fɛ̃deɾ, partiːre, partire, seːparaːre, səvʁe, sepaɾaɾ, separare, sepaɾaʁ, separaː, separa, pungere, punʤere, punʤe, jugul aːre, ʒygyle, jugulaːre, raːdere, raeɾ, radere, ʁaeʁ, ʁʋeɾ, rade, ʁɑze, rasare, fodere, k awaːre, kavare, çɑːvle, ekskawaːre, eskabaɾ, skavare, nataːre, nwotaɾe, naviga:re, n aʒe, nabegaɾ, navigare, wolaːre, vole, volaɾe, vɔle, zvolaɾe, ʃəmine, kamminaɾe, ʧim ine, maʁʃe, mergere, mɛrʤere, merʤe, ambitaːre, andare, weniːre, beniɾ, veniɾe, ve ni, ekstendere, etɑ̃dʁ, ekstendeɾ, estɛndere, istẽdeʁ, iʃtẽdeɾ, əstendɾə, ekstinde, jak eːre, ʒeziʁ, jaθeɾ, ʤaʧeːre, ʒʋzeʁ, ʒʋzeɾ, ʤere, jesi, sedeːre, seɾ, sedere, seʁ, ʃedo̞a, se denitaːre, sentaɾ, sentaː, staːre, estaɾ, stare, levaːre, ləve, jebaɾ, levare, levaʁ, levaː, al tiaːre, ose, altsare, tornaːre, tuʁne, tornare, tuːrne, gyraːre, ʒiʁe, ʤiraɾe, viʁe, viraɾe, tork^{w}eːre, toɾθeɾ, tɔrʧere, turser, to̞arʧe, kadere, kaeɾ, kadeɾe, ʧjade, tõbe, tume, te neːre, teneɾ, teneɾe, teʁ, teɾ, tsine, seguɾaɾ, eksprimere, epʁɛ̃dʁ, ekspɾemiɾ, spɾɛmere, iʃprəmeʁ, iʃprəmer, əspɾemə, esprimi, skreme, serrere, seraɾ, seʁa, serare, seʁe, θer aɾ, serrare, sɛʁe, appektoraːre, apɾetaɾ, stringere, etʁɛ̃dʁ, estɾeɲiɾ, strinʤere, stringe, strɨnʤe, frikaːre, fʁɛje, fɾegaɾ, fregare, frea, freka, frikta:re, fʁote, frettare, lawaːr e, lave, lavare, tergere, tɛrʤere, ekstergere, estaɾsiɾ, ʃterʤe, eksuːkaːre, esɥije, enxu gaɾ, aʃʃugare, suwe, limpidaːre, tiraːre, tiʁe, tirare, tire, puse, trahere, trarre, tɾaze, tɾɐzeɾ, tradʒe, impingere, impinʤere, ɨmpinʤe, jaktaːre, ʒəte, eʧaɾ, ʤettare, ʤɛte, l ankeaːre, lɑ̃se, lanʧare, eːrunkaːre, arrontʃare, ligaːre, lie, legaɾ, legare, leaː, lega, ap taːre, koːnsuere, koseɾ, kuʧire, kuzeɾ, cǫase, komputaːre, kõte, kontare, eːnumeraːre, enumeʁe, enumeɾaɾ, enumerare, enumeɾa, diːkere, deθiɾ, dire, dizeɾ, ziʧe, ekspoːne re, sporre, spune, kantaːre, ʃɑ̃te, kantare, ʧɑ̃te, luːdere, jokaːre, ʒwe, ʤokare, ʤuwe, fluːktuaːre, flyktɥe, fluttuare, fluitaːre, fluitare, fluere, flye, fluire, koːlaːre, kule, kolare, kɔle, ekskurrere, eskuriɾ, skorrere, iʃkoʁeʁ, iʃkuʁeɾ, skuɾʤe, kurrere, koreɾ, korrere, koʁeʁ, kuʁeɾ, kuɾʤe, gelaːre, ʒəle, elaɾ, ʤelare, ʤale, glakiaːre, glase, gjatʃ jare, inglakiaːre, ɨngetsa, bʁyle, bruʧare, bʁuːle, kremaːre, kʁame, kemaɾ, kremare, kɐjmaɾe, k ejmaʁe, flammaːre, flɑ̃be, flameaɾ, fjammare, ardeːre, aɾdeɾ, ardere, aʁdeʁ, ɐrdeɾ, a ɾde, flagraːre, flagʁe, flagrare, inkendere, ɛ̃sɑ̃dje, enθendeɾ, inʧɛndjare, ĩsenʤɪaɾ, ə nsendɾə, ɨnʧindʒe, ustulaːre, ustolare, alter, grandem, gɾande, grande, majjorem, m aɾe, le, gɾabe, gɾɛve, gɾew, gɾew, leɾdo, pesaðo, pesante, pezadu, pezant, pekeɲo, pe kenu, pɨkenu, brewis, bɾebe, brɛve, bɾew, bʁef, etʁwa, estɾeʧo, stretto, menudo, del ɣaðo, delikato, dewgadu, subtiːleʁ, sottile, subtsire, ruber, vermikulus, beɾmexo, v ermiʎʎo, veʁmeʎu, rubeus, rubeo, ruʤe, wiridem, veʁ, beɾde, verde, veɾdɨ, veɾde, due, tɾes, tre, tɾeʃ, k^{w}iːnk^{w}e, ʧiŋkwe, ekkumhiːk, k^{w}em, kjen, ʧine, ke, ʧe, kome, ʧe

Appendix 5 - Segments used in the word list

1	g	egoː, agwɐ, lago, lagu, kaːliːginem, negurə, fwego, fogu, lɑ̃g, leŋgwa, lingwa, lĩgwɐ, musəga, musəgar, suːgere, sugaʁ, sugaɾ, kogноːskere, koːgitaːre, nəga, anegaɾ, anne gare, segaʁ, pungere, jugulaːre, ʒygyle, nabegaɾ, navigare, nəbəga, naviga, seguɾaɾ, siguɾaʁ, fɾegaɾ, fɾəga, iʃfɾigaɾ, tergere, ekstergere, enxugaɾ, aʃʃugare, ẽʃugaɾ, əʃuga, ligaːre, legaɾ, legare, ʒogaʁ, ʒuga, flugtwaɾ, gelaːre, glakiaːre, glase, gjatʧjare, gləsa, inglakiaːre, flagraːre, flagʁe, flagɾaɾ, flagrare, flagɾaɾ, awgũ, ałgũ, əlgu, gʁã, gɾand e, grande, gɾẽʤi, gɾẽdi, longum, lungo, lõgu, largo, laʁgu, laɾgu, grawis, gʁav, gɾabe, gɾɛve, gɾavi, gɾavi, gɾew, angustus, angosto, angusto, dewgadu
2	oː	egoː, noːs, noːi, noː, woːs, voːi, voː, homoː, spoːs, floːrem, fjoːɾe, floːr, soːlem, noːmen, noːme, noːminem, kogноːskere, koːgitaːre, koːnsuere, ekspoːnere, koːlaːre, toːtus, poː k, duoːs, kʷandoː, kʷoːmodo, noːn
3	ʒ	ʒə, ʒɔ, pluʒə, kaliʒɛ̃j, kɐliʒɛ̃j, mɑ̃ʒe, mɛ̃ʒaʁ, mɛ̃ʒaɾ, məɲʒa, kuʒitaʁ, kuʒitaɾ, pũʒiʁ, p ũʒiɾ, ʒygyle, naʒe, ʒeziʁ, ʒɐzeʁ, ʒɐzeɾ, ʒawɾə, ziʁe, ziɾaɾ, ziɾa, əʃtrĩʒir, əʃtrĩʒir, əstər ʒi, ʒəte, ʒejtaɾ, ʒwe, ʒogaʁ, ʒuɣaɾ, ʒuga, ʒuka, ʒəle, ʒilaɾ, ʒəla, inʧindʒe, laʁʒ, duːʒeː, ʁuʒ
4	ə	ʒə, dɔnə, dǫ̱amnə, ɔmə, əspɔzə, mərit, əspɔs, maɾə, pasəɾe, ʎunə, lunə, əstɛl, ajɣwə, apə, pluʒə, tɛrə, ʦarə, newlə, negurə, tənebɾəs, ʧe̱aʧə, limbə, bɛwɾə, məɲʒa, musəga, musəgar, musəɣa, əskupi, səβɛ, kunɛʃə, pənsa, pəsa, temə, biwɾə, nəga, məta, batɾə, kəsa, səɣa, təʎa, təja, fɛndɾə, pərti, səvʁe, səpəɾa, rawɾə, rəza, rəska, kəba, nəda, nə bəga, ʃəmine, kəmina, vəniʁ, bəni, əstendɾə, ʒawɾə, zəʧe̱a, əsta, ləve, ʎəba, əlsa, tɔr sə, kawrə, kədǫ̱a, təniʁ, təni, iʃprəmeʁ, iʃprəmer, əspɾemə, səʁaɾ, səra, əʃtrĩʒir, əʃtr ĩʒir, əstɾɛɲə, fɾəga, fɾəsa, əstərʒi, əʃuga, tɾɛwɾə, əmpɛɲə, ʒəte, ʎənsa, kənta, əskorə, korə, ʒəle, ʒəla, gləsa, krəma, ənsendɾə, əlgu, altɾə, amplə, pəzɑ̃, pəzat, pəti, pətit, ə stɾɛt, məny, mənut, mərunt, dəlikat, bərmɛʎ, dowə, kwatɾə, əʎa
5	ɟ	ɟo, estɾeja, ɟubja, ɟaθeɾ, ɟebaɾ, aja
6	o	ɟo, io, jo, nos, no, bos, voʃ, vos, vose, voste, moʎʎe, domina, doɲa, donɐ, hominem, ombɾe, omẽj, om, homoː, wɔmo, niɲo, nino, sponsa, esposa, ispoza, iʃpozɐ, moʎʎe, maɾiðo, marito, sponsus, esposo, spɔzo, ispozu, iʃpozu, sokius, sɔʧo, soʦ, wazo, utʧ ɛllo, paxaɾo, passero, fɾuto, frutto, floɾ, floʁ, naso, naːso, sol, sole, soliculus, soreli, o, pjodʤa, ploje, lago, lago, θjelo, ʧɛlo, bjento, vɛnto, fokum, fwego, fwɔko, fogu, f oɣu, fok, aɲo, anno, nomi, nomɨ, nombɾe, komedere, komeɾ, kome, mordeːre, moʁd ʁ, moɾðeɾ, moʁdeʁ, morsikaːre, moskaɾ, morsikaɾe, konspuere, kogноːskere, konoθe ɾ, konoʃʃere, koɲeseʁ, koɲosi, koʤitare, dormiːre, doɾmiɾ, dormire, doʁmiʁ, dormi, moɾiɾ, morire, moʁeʁ, okkiːdere, koɾtaɾ, koʁtaʁ, scortare, kosaɻ, fodere, nwotaɾe, wolaːre, vole, bolaɾ, volaɾe, voaʁ, zvolaɾe, zvolaː, ose, tornaːre, toɾnaɾ, tornare, toʁ naʁ, tornaː, torkʷeːre, toɾθeɾ, appektoraːre, fʁote, fɾotaɾ, arronʧare, koseɾ, komput aːre, kontaɾ, kontare, kontaː, sporre, jokaːre, ʤokare, ʒogaʁ, kolaɾ, kolare, koaʁ, sko rrere, iʃkoʁeʁ, əskorə, skoriː, koreɾ, korrere, koʁeʁ, korə, kori, ustolare, omneːs, oɲ ɲi, todo, tutto, todu, toðu, tot, muʧo, molto, mol, molc, tanto, okœ̃, alguno, alkuno, poko, pɔko, powku, otʁ, otɾo, altro, owtɾu, maɲo, maɲɲo, majjorem, longum, longo, lungo, ʎoŋ, laɾɣo, largo, lato, anʧo, ampjo, leɾdo, lordo, pesaðo, pekeɲo, pitʧino, pi kkolo, koɾto, korto, angosto, angusto, estɾeʧo, stretto, menudo, minuto, delɣaðo, de likato, sottile, rubro, roxo, rosso, ʁoʃʊ, ʁoʃu, ros, ɾoʃu, beɾmexo, vermiʎʎo, rubjo, r ɔbbjo, rubeo, uno, dos, dowə, kʷattwor, kwatɾo, kwattro, θinko, kwando, kʷoːmodo, komo, kome, komu, no, non

7	i	io, noːi, voːi, feːmina, femmina, fɛminɛ, mulierem, domina, hominem, infantem, infante, ĩfɛ̃ʧi, niɲo, nino, ispoza, mulier, maʁi, maɾiðo, marito, maɾidu, mɛɾiðu, maɾit, mərit, ispozu, sokius, mɒri, piskem, pejʃi, avi, awikellum, fʁɥi, naɾiθ, naritʃe, naɾis, nɛɾiʃ, soliculus, soreli, istɾelɐ, pluwia, plɥi, kaːliːginem, kalina, kaliʤine, kaliʒɛ̃ʃ, kɐliʒɛ̃ʃ, tinjeblas, kajkia, vint, nomi, noːminem, lingʷa, lingwa, limbə, bibere, bevi, mwardi, morsikaːre, morsikaɾe, kuspiʁ, kuʃpiɾ, eskupiɾ, əskupi, ʃti, kinɔh, koɲosi, koːgitaːre, kɥide, kwidaɾ, koʤitare, kuʒitaʁ, kuʒitaɾ, timeːre, temi, trimaː, dɔʁmiʁ, doɾmiɾ, dormire, doʁmiʁ, duɾmiɾ, durmi, dwaʁmi, dormi, vivʁ, bibiɾ, vivere, vivɐʁ, vivɐɾ, biwɾə, vivi, via, muʁiʁ, moɾiɾ, morire, muɾi, mɔʁi, muri, tuːtaːri, ɔksiʁ, utʃide ɾe, uksi, utʃide, batiɾ, bati, kaptiaːre, taːliaːre, diːwidere, dibidiɾ, dividere, ʤividʒiʁ, diviðiɾ, dibidi, dividi, divide, skindere, ʃindere, findere, paʁtiʁ, paɾtiɾ, partire, paʁ ʧiʁ, pɐɾtiɾ, pərti, pɔːʁti, põʒiʁ, põʒiɾ, puɲi, fwiʁ, iʃkɐvaʁ, iʃkɐvaɾ, naviga:re, naviga re, naviga:, naviga, ʃəmine, kaminaɾ, kamminaɾe, kɐmiɲaʁ, kɐmiɲaɾ, kəmina, ʧim ine, ʧjamina, ambitaːre, vənɪʁ, beniɾ, veniɾe, viʁ, viɾ, bəni, vini, viɲiː, veni, istẽdeʁ, iʃtẽdeɾ, ekstinde, ʒeziʁ, jesi, altiaːre, ʒiʁe, xiɾaɾ, ʤiraɾe, ʒiɾaɾ, ʒiɾa, ʤiraː, viʁe, biɾaɾ, viraɾe, viɾaɾ, biɾa, kɐiɾ, tənɪʁ, təni, tini, tinji, ʦine, eksprimere, eksprɛmiɾ, iʃprəmeʁ, iʃprəmer, esprimi, stringere, estɾeɲiɾ, strinʤere, əʃtrĩʒir, əʃtrĩʒir, stringe, frikaːre, frikta:re, frisaɾ, estaɾsiɾ, əstərʒi, esɥije, limpidaːre, limpjaɾ, tiraːre, tiʁe, tiɾaɾ, tirare, ʧiɾa, tiɾa, tire, tiraː, impingere, impinʤere, ɨmpinʤe, xita, ligaːre, lie, ʎiɣa, kuʧire, kuzi, kuzi, diʁ, deθiɾ, dire, dizeɾ, di, ziʧe, ludiɾ, fluitaːre, fluitare, fluiɾ, fluire, flw iʁ, flwiɾ, flui, eskuriɾ, iʃkoʁɐʁ, iʃkuʁeɾ, kuʁiʁ, kori, glakiaːre, inglakiaːre, inkender e, inʧɛndjare, ɨnʧindʒe, oɲɲi, altri, alius, gɾẽʤi, grawis, gɾavi, grɛvi, pittitus, pəti, pətit, piti, pittinus, pitʧino, puʦin, pitulus, pikkolo, piʧul, brewis, bɾɛvi, striktus, i stɾejtu, minuːtus, minuto, miudu, miuðu, minu, minuːt, deːlikaːtus, delikato, dəlikat, sutil, sottile, suʧiw, suptil, suːti, subʦire, vermikulus, vermiʎʎo, wiridem, kwatri, θinko, ʧiŋkwe, siŋk, ʧiŋk, ʧinʧ, isi, aki, kwi, ɐki, illaːk, ibiː, vi, ai, ɐi, kʷis, ki, kwi, ʧ ine, kʷid, ni, i, ʃi
8	w	ew, jew, woːs, wɔmo, pwasõ, awem, aw, awikellum, wazo, sɔw, etwal, aɣwa, akkwa, agwɐ, ajɣwə, ɛːw, pluwia, saw, nɛvwɐ, newlə, sɛw, wentum, fwego, fwɔko, leŋgwa, lingwa, lĩgwɐ, bwɑʁ, bɛwɾə, mwardi, savwaʁ, kwidaɾ, dwaʁmi, wiːwere, biwɾə, n waje, tuwe, diːwidere, pwẽdʁ, rawɾə, fwiʁ, kawaːre, ekskawaːre, nwotaɾe, wolaːre, vwaɾ, weniːre, ʒawɾə, swaʁ, ʃwaʁ, kawrə, lawaːre, suwe, tɾɛwɾə, ʒwe, ʤuwe, flugt waɾ, flwiʁ, flwiɾ, awgũ, powku, owtɾu, aw, grawis, gɾew, gɾew, brewis, bɾew, etʁw a, dewgadu, suʧiw, wiridem, dowə, tʁwɑ, kʷattwor, kwatɾo, kwattro, kwatɾu, kwa tɾə, kwat, kwatri, ʧiŋkwe, kwi, kwi, kwa, kwɛː, kwando, kwẽdu, kwan, kwand, kw ant
9	ɔ	ʒɔ, nɔjs, nɔʃ, vɔjs, vɔse, dɔnna, dɔnə, dɔne, ɔm, ɔmẽʃ, ɔmə, ɔm, wɔmo, spɔza, əspɔzə, spɔzo, əspɔs, sɔʧo, flɔ, sɔw, sɔɬ, sɔl, sɔlɔ, sɔlɛj, njɔly, fwɔko, fɔk, nɔm, nɔŋ, mɔrdere, kɔnɛtʁ, kinɔh, dɔʁmiʁ, mɔʁi, ɔksiʁ, vɔle, tɔʁdʁ, tɔrʧere, tɔrsə, lɔjiː, kɔle, tɔ, pɔko, pɔ k, rɔs, rɔbbjo, rɔʧ, kɔm, kɔmɛ̃
10	ʤ	ʤɪ, pjodʤa, kaliʤine, manʤaɾe, suʤe, koʤitare, kuʤeta, ʤividʒiʁ, punʤere, punʤe, nɛʤiː, mɛrʤere, merʤe, ʤaʃeːɾe, ʤere, ʤiraɾe, ʤiraː, strinʤere, strɨnʤe, tɛrʤere, ʃ terʤe, traʤe, impinʤere, ɨmpinʤe, ʤettare, ʤɛte, ʤokare, ʤuwe, ʤujaː, skuɾʤe, k uɾʤe, ʤelare, ʤale, ĩsenʤɪaɾ, gɾẽʤi, ruʤe
11	ɪ	ʤɪ, naːrɪs, ĩsenʤɪaɾ

12	j	jo, jew, nɔjs, vɔjs, femjɐ, femeje, mujere, mujere, uʧjɛl, fɾujt, fjoːɾe, jubja, pjodʤa, ploje, plo̜aje, tjera, tjɛre, njɔly, njebla, nebbja, tinjeblas, sjɛl, θjelo, bjento, skujpa, kujda, sje, tɑje, tɛjiː, tajaː, təja, jugulaːre, jugulaːre, ʧjamina, jakeːre, jesi, ʧjade, tinji, es ɥije, sujaː, limpjaɾ, jaktaːre, ləjiː, jokaːre, ʤujaː, gjatʧjare, fjammare, ẽsɑ̃dje, inʧɛndjare, ĩsẽdjaɾ, majjorem, ampjo, rubjo, rɔbbjo, kjen
13	n	noːs, nu, nos, noːi, nɔjs, nɔʃ, no, noː, noj, feːmina, femmina, fɛminɛ, domina, dɔnna, donɐ, dɔnə, dɔne, do̜amnə, hominem, infantem, infante, fante, niɲo, nino, nenẽj, nen, sponsa, sponsus, naːsus, ne, naso, naːso, nas, naːs, nas, naɾiθ, nariʧe, naɾis, nɐɾiʃ, naːrɪs, luːna, lyn, luna, ʎunə, løn, lune, lunə, kaːliːginem, kalina, kaliʤine, nebula, njɔly, njebla, nebbja, nɛvwɐ, newlə, negurə, teneːbraj, tɛːnebre, teneːbraːs, tenɛbʁ, tinjeblas, tɛːnebre, tənebɾəs, wentum, bjento, vɛnto, ben, vint, vɨnt, annum, anno, ɐnu, an, noːmen, nɔ̃, noːme, nomi, nomɨ, nɔm, nõ, nɔŋ, nume, noːminem, nombɾe, lingʷa, lingwa, lɛngɛ, mandukaːre, mandukaɾ, manʤaɾe, mɨnka, konspuere, kognoːskere, kɔnɛtʁ, konoθeɾ, konoʃʃere, kunɛʃə, kinɔh, kuno̜aʃte, peːnsaːre, pensaɾ, pensaɾe, pənsa, nekaːre, nwaje, nəga, neka, anegaɾ, annegare, pugnaːre, skindere, ʃindere, findere, enderɾ, fɛndere, fɛndɾə, pungere, punʤere, punʤe, nataːre, nadaɾ, nwotaɾe, nadaʁ, nɐðaɾ, nəda, nadaː, naviga:re, naʒe, nabegaɾ, navigare, navɨɣaʁ, nɐvɨɣaɾ, nəbəga, nɛʤiː, naviga:, naviga, ʃəmine, kaminaɾ, kamminaɾe, kəmina, ʧimine, ʧjamina, andaɾ, andare, weniːre, vəniʁ, beniɾ, veniɾe, bəni, vini, veni, ekstendere, ekstenderɾ, estɛndere, əstendɾə, ekstinde, sedentaːre, sentaɾ, sentaː, tornaːre, tuʁne, toɾnaɾ, tornare, toʁnaʁ, tuɾnaɾ, turna, tuːrne, tornaː, turna, teneːre, tənɨʁ, teneɾ, teneɾe, təni, tini, tinji, ʦine, stringere, strinʤere, stringe, strɛngiː, strɨnʤe, enxugaɾ, impingere, impinʤere, ɨmpinʤe, lankeaːre, lanθaɾ, lanʧare, ʎənsa, lanciː, lanʧaː, eːrunkaːre, arankaɾ, arronʧare, koːnsuere, kontaɾ, kontare, kontaː, eːnumeraːre, enumeʁe, enumeɾaɾ, enumerare, enumeɾa, numara, ekspoːnere, spune, kantaːre, kantaɾ, kantare, kənta, cantaː, kɨnta, inglakiaːre, ɨngeʦa, inkendere, enθenderɾ, inʧɛndjare, ĩsenʤɪaɾ, ənsendɾə, ɨnʧindʒe, omneːs, tantus, tanto, tant, tanc, alguno, alkuno, magnum, grandem, gɾande, grande, gran, grant, longum, longo, lungo, lunk, lung, anʧo, peːsant, pesante, pezant, pittinus, pitʧino, pekenu, pɨkenu, puʦin, angustus, angosto, angusto, minuːtus, məny, menudo, minuto, mənut, minu, minuːt, mərunt, uːnum, uno, un, unu, kʷiːnkʷe, θinko, ʧinʧ, kjen, ʧine, kʷandoː, kwando, kwan, kwand, kwant, kɨnd, noːn, nɔ̃, no, non, nɐ̃w̃, nu, nek, ni, ne, nẽj, nɐ̃j, nẽ

14	s	noːs, nos, nɔjs, woːs, bos, vɔjs, bus, vos, usted, vose, vɔse, voste, sponsa, esposa, spɔza, ispoza, əspɔzə, mariːtus, sponsus, esposo, spɔzo, ispozu, əspɔs, spoːs, sokius, sɔʧo, soʦ, piskem, pɛs, pwasõ, useʎ, passerem, passero, pasɐɾu, pasəɾe, fruːktus, naːsus, naso, naːso, nas, naːs, nas, naɾis, naːrɪs, soːlem, sol, sole, sɔw, sɔɬ, sɔl, sɔlɔ, sǫaɾe, soliculus, sɔlɛj, soreli, steːlla, estɾeja, stella, istɾelɐ, əstɛl, støːl, stɛle, stẹa, saːlem, sɛl, sal, sale, saw, se, saːl, saɾe, teneːbraːs, tinjeblas, tənebɾəs, fumasɐ, sjɛl, sɛw, sɛl, siːʁ, morsikaːre, moskaɾ, morsikaɾe, musəga, musəgar, musəɣa, murseka, suːgere, syse, sugaʁ, sugaɾ, sysiː, sudʒe, konspuere, kõspye, kuspiʁ, eskupiɾ, əskupi, skujpa, sputere, esputaɾ, sputaɾe, spudaː, skiːre, sapere, savwaʁ, sabeɾ, sabeʁ, sɐbeɾ, səβɛ, savøːʁ, saveː, kognoːskere, koɲeseʁ, kuɲiseɾ, koɲosi, peːnsaːre, põse, pensaɾ, pensaɾe, põsaʁ, põsaɾ, pənsa, pẽse, peŋsaː, pəsa, ɔksiʁ, uksi, ʃase, kasaʁ, kɐsaɾ, kəsa, ʧɛsiː, pulsaːre, puse, pulsare, pulsaː, pulsa, sekaːre, sje, segaɾ, segare, segaʁ, siɣaɾ, səɣa, seaː, ekskurtaːre, scortare, scurtaː, skurta, skindere, sẽde, seːparaːre, səvʁe, sepaɾaɾ, separare, sepaɾaʁ, sipɐɾaɾ, səpəɾa, separaː, separa, rasaɾ, rasare, rasaː, raskaɾ, rəska, kosaɻ, kusaɾ, ekskawaːre, eskabaɾ, skavare, ekstendere, ekstendeɾ, estɛndere, istẽdeʁ, əstendɾə, ekstinde, jesi, sedeːre, swaʁ, seɾ, sedere, seʁ, sedentaːre, sentaɾ, sẽtaɾ, sentaː, staːre, estaɾ, stare, əsta, ɛs, staː, sta, ose, ałsa, ałsaɾ, əlsa, hɔːsiː, turser, tɔrsə, seguɾaɾ, siguɾaʁ, siɣuɾaɾ, eksprimere, ekspɾemiɾ, spɾɛmere, əspɾemə, esprimi, skreme, serrere, seraɾ, seʁa, səʁaɾ, səra, serare, seʁe, serrare, siʁaɾ, sɛʁe, stringere, estɾeɲiɾ, strinʤere, əstɾɛɲə, stringe, strɛngiː, strinʤe, frisaɾ, fɾəsa, ekstergere, estaɾsiɾ, əstərʒi, eksuːkaːre, esɥije, suwe, sujaː, uska, puse, puːsiː, pulsaː, lɑ̃se, lẽsa, lẽsaɾ, ʎənsa, koːnsuere, koseɾ, cǫase, ekspoːnere, sporre, spune, ekskurrere, eskuriɾ, skorrere, əskorə, skoriː, skuɾʤe, glase, gləsa, ẽsɑ̃dje, ĩsenʤɪaɾ, ĩsẽdjaɾ, ənsendɾə, ustulaːre, ustolare, ustura, omneːs, toːtus, multus, tantus, paʊ̯kus, alius, grawis, lurdus, peːsant, pesaðo, pesante, pittitus, pittinus, pitulus, kurtus, brewis, angustus, angosto, angusto, iŋgust, striktus, estɾeʧo, stretto, istɾejtu, əstɾɛt, stʁøː, stɾɛt, stɾimt, minuːtus, deːlikaːtus, subtiːlem, sutil, sottile, suʧiw, suptil, suːti, sutiːl, subʦire, russus, rosso, ros, rɔs, vermikulus, rubeus, duoːs, dos, dojs, duas, duɐs, treːs, tɾes, trɛs, sẽk, sĩku, siŋk, isi, kʷis, siːk

15	u	nu, vu, bus, tu, usted, mulierem, muxeɾ, muʎeʁ, muʎeɾ, muʎe, mui:r, mujere, epuz, mulier, muxeɾ, muʎeʁ, muʎeɾ, muʎe, mui:r, mujere, mari:tus, maɾidu, mɐɾiðu, spon sus, epu, ispozu, iʃpozu, sokius, awikellum, utʃɛllo, useʎ, utʃjɛl, pasɐɾu, fɾu:ktus, f ɾuto, frutto, fɾutɐ, fɾujt, frut, frukt, na:sus, soliculus, luna, luv, ʎunə, lune, lunə, p luwia, jubja, ʃuvɐ, pluʒə, lakum, lagu, layu, nebula, negurə, fumata, fuma:ta, fuma sɐ, fumate, kajlum, wentum, vẽtu, fokum, fogu, foɣu, annum, ɐnu, nume, kumeɾ, manduka:re, mandukaɾ, muɾðeɾ, musəga, musəgar, musəɣa, murseka, sugaʁ, sugaɾ, cuca:, sudʒe, konspuere, kuspiʁ, kuʃpiɾ, eskupiɾ, əskupi, skujpa, sputere, esputaɾ, sp utaɾe, spuda:, kuɲiseɾ, kunɛʃə, kunǫaʃte, kuʒitaʁ, kuʒitaɾ, kujda, kudʒeta, duɾmiɾ, durmi, durmi:, muʁiʁ, muʁeɾ, muɾi, muri:, muri, tuwe, utʃideɾe, uksi, utʃide, pugn a:re, puɲaɾ, puɲɲare, puɲa, battuere, pulsa:re, puse, puxaɾ, pulsare, puʃaʁ, puʃaɾ, pu lsa:, pulsa, kurta:re, kuɾtaɾ, ekskurta:re, ekuʁte, scurta:, skurta, pungere, pundʒere, puɲi, pundʒe, jugula:re, jugula:re, kusaɾ, bula, zbuɾa, lua, tuʁne, tuɾnaɾ, turna, turn a, turser, tumbaɾ, tumba, tume, seguɾaɾ, siguɾaʁ, siɣuɾaɾ, enxugaɾ, aʃʃugare, ẽʃugaɾ, ẽʃuɣaɾ, əʃuga, suwe, suja:, uska, puse, pulsa:, e:runka:re, aɾuŋka, ko:nsuere, kudʁ, k utʃire, kuzeɾ, kuzi, kuzi, komputa:re, kumta, e:numera:re, enumeʁe, enumeɾaɾ, enu merare, enumeɾa, numara, spune, ludiɾ, xugaɾ, ʒuɣaɾ, ʒuga, dʒuwe, dʒuja:, ʒuka, fl u:ktua:re, flugtwaɾ, fluttuare, flutuaʁ, flutuaɾ, fluktua, fluctua, fluita:re, fluitare, fluere, fluiɾ, fluire, flui, kule, kuaɾ, kuła, ekskurrere, eskuriɾ, iʃkuʁeɾ, skuɾdʒe, kur rere, kuʁiʁ, kuʁeɾ, kuɾdʒe, brutʃare, bruza:, ustula:re, ustolare, ustura, to:tus, tu, tut to, todu, toðu, dut, multus, mu, mutʃo, mũjtu, mult, tantus, tẽtu, tẽtu, alguno, alku no, əlgu, paụkus, powku, owtɾu, alius, magnum, longum, lungo, lõgu, lunk, lung, la rgum, laʁgu, laɾgu, la:tum, latu, amplum, ẽʃu, lurdus, luʁ, pezadu, piza ̯ðu, pittitus, pittinus, pekenu, pikenu, putsin, pitulus, pitʃul, kurtus, kuʁ, kuʁtu, kuɾtu, kuɾt, ku rt, angustus, angusto, iŋgust, striktus, istɾejtu, iʃtɾɐjtu, minu:tus, menudo, minuto, miudu, miuðu, mənut, minu, mərunt, de:lika:tus, dewgadu, dɛɬɣaðu, subti:lem, sutil, sutʃiw, suptil, suti:l, subtsire, ruber, rubro, russus, ʁu, ʁoʃu, ɾoʃu, vermikulus, veʁm eʎu, viɾmɐjʎu, rubeus, ʁuʒ, rubjo, rubeo, rudʒe, u:num, uno, un, uŋ, unu, duo:s, duaj, due, duas, duɐs, duɐʃ, kwatɾu, patru, sĩku, ekkumhi:k, kwẽdu, komu, kum, nu
16	ʃ	nɔʃ, voʃ, iʃpozɐ, iʃpozu, peʃʃe, pejʃi, pɐjʃi, peʃ, peʃte, nɐɾiʃ, iʃtɾelɐ, ʃuvɐ, tɾɛvɐʃ, kuʃ piɾ, ʃti, konoʃʃere, kunɛʃə, kunǫaʃte, ʃase, puʃaʁ, puʃaɾ, ʃindere, ʁaʃkaʁ, ʁɐʃkaɾ, iʃ kɐvaʁ, iʃkɐvaɾ, ʃəmine, maʁʃe, iʃtẽdeɾ, ʃedę ̇a, iʃtaɾ, altʃa:, ʃwaʁ, iʃprəmeʁ, iʃprəmer, əʃtrĩʒir, əʃtrĩʒir, iʃfɾigaɾ, iʃfɾiɣaɾ, ʃterdʒe, aʃʃugare, ẽʃugaɾ, ẽʃuɣaɾ, əʃuga, ʃɑ̃te, iʃk oʁeʁ, iʃkuʁeɾ, ẽʃu, iʃtɾejtu, ʁoʃʊ, ʁoʃu, ɾoʃu, dojʃ, duɐʃ, tɾeʃ, ʃi
17	oj	noj, voj, froj, rojb, dojs, dojʃ, doj
18	v	vu, vo:i, vɔjs, voʃ, vos, vo:, voj, vose, vɔse, voste, avi, avɨ, ʃuvɐ, nɛvwɐ, tɾɛvɐʃ, vɑ̃, v ɛnto, vẽtu, vẽ, vint, vɨnt, bevi, savwaʁ, savø:ʁ, save:, vivʁ, vivere, viveʁ, viveɾ, vivi, via, dividere, dʒividʒiʁ, diviðiɾ, dividi, divide, səvʁe, kavare, kɐvaʁ, kɐvaɾ, çɑ:vle, ɟ ava:, skavare, iʃkɐvaʁ, iʃkɐvaɾ, zɟava:, naviga:re, navigare, naviɣaʁ, nɐviɣaɾ, navi ga:, naviga, vole, volaɾe, voaʁ, vwaɾ, vɔle, zvolaɾe, zvola:, vənɨʁ, veniɾe, viʁ, viɾ, vi ni, viɲi:, veni, leva:re, ləve, levare, levaʁ, liɐvaɾ, leva:, viʁe, viraɾe, viɾaɾ, lave, lavare, lɐvaɾ, lava:, gʁav, grɛve, gɾavi, gɾavɨ, grav, grɛvi, brɛve, bɾɛvi, bɾɛvɨ, vermikulus, v ɛʁmɛj, vermiʎʎo, veʁmeʎu, viɾmɐjʎu, veʁ, verde, veɾdɨ, vɛɾt, vɛʁ, vɛrt, veɾde, vi

19	b	bos, bus, embɾa, fembɾa, ombɾe, abe, jubja, nebula, njebla, nebbja, tene:braj, tɛ:nebre, tene:bra:s, tenɛbʁ, tinjeblas, tɛ:nebre, tənebɾəs, bjento, ben, nombɾe, limbə, bibere, bwɑʁ, bebeɾ, beɾe, bebeʁ, biβeɾ, bɛwɾə, bø:ʁ, bevi, b̥ea, sabeɾ, sabeʁ, sɐbeɾ, bibiɾ, biwɾə, battuere, batʁ, batiɾ, battere, bateʁ, bɐteɾ, batɾə, bate, bati, dibidiɾ, dibidi, kabaɾ, kəba, eskabaɾ, nabegaɾ, nəbəga, bolaɾ, bula, zbuɾa, ambita:re, beniɾ, bəni, jebaɾ, ʎəba, biɾaɾ, biɾa, tõbe, tumbaɾ, tõbaʁ, tõbaɾ, tumba, bʁyle, bruʧare, bʁu:le, bruza:, flɑ̃be, gɾabe, bɾewis, bʁɛf, bɾebe, bɾɛve, bɾɛvi, bɾɛvi̥, bɾew, bʁef, subti:lem, subtsire, ruber, rubro, bermexo, bərmɛʎ, rubeus, rubjo, rɔbbjo, rubeo, rojb, beɾde, ibi:
20	t	tu:, ty, tu, usted, voste, infantem, infante, fante, ĩfɛ̃ti̥, mari:tus, marito, maɾit, mari:t, məɾit, ma:trem, peʃte, utʧɛllo, fɾu:ktus, fɾuto, frutto, fɾutɐ, fɾujt, frut, frukt, ste:lla, etwal, estɾeja, stella, istɾelɐ, iʃtɾelɐ, əstɛl, stø:l, stɛle, st̥ea, la:t, terra, teʁ, tjera, tɛrra, teʁɐ, tɛʁɐ, tɛrə, tɛ:ʁ, tjɛre, tene:braj, tɛ:nebre, tene:bra:s, tenɛbʁ, tinjeblas, tɛ:nebre, tɾɛvɐʃ, tənebɾəs, fu:ma:ta, fumata, fuma:ta, fumate, wentum, bjento, vɛnto, vẽtu, vint, vi̥nt, sputere, esputaɾ, sputaɾe, ʃti, kɔnɛtʁ, kun̥oaʃte, ko:gita:re, koʤitare, kuʒitaʁ, kuʒitaɾ, kuʤeta, time:re, temeɾ, temere, temeʁ, ti̥meɾ, temə, temi, teme, tremere, tɾemeɾ, tremare, tɾemeʁ, tɾi̥meɾ, trima:, tu:ta:ri, tɥe, tuwe, macta:re, mate, mataɾ, mataʁ, mɐtaɾ, məta, utʧideɾe, battuere, batʁ, batiɾ, battere, bateʁ, bɐteɾ, batɾə, bate, bati, kaptia:re, katʃare, kurta:re, koɾtaɾ, koʁtaʁ, kuɾtaɾ, ekskurta:re, ekuʁte, scortare, scurta:, skurta, ta:lia:re, tɑje, taxaɾ, taʎʎa:re, taʎaʁ, tɐʎaɾ, təʎa, tɛji:, taja:, təja, fɛ̃t, parti:re, paʁti̥ʁ, paɾti̥ɾ, partire, pɐɾti̥ɾ, pərti, pɔ:ʁti, parti:, nata:re, nwotaɾe, ambita:re, ekstendere, etɑ̃dʁ, ekstendeɾ, estɛndere, istẽdeʁ, iʃtẽdeɾ, əstendɾə, eksti nde, sedenta:re, sentaɾ, sẽtaɾ, senta:, sta:re, ɛtʁ, estaɾ, stare, iʃtaɾ, əsta, sta:, sta, alti a:re, altʃa:, torna:re, tuʁne, toɾnaɾ, tornare, toʁnaʁ, tuɾnaɾ, turna, tu:rne, torna:, tur na, tork^{w}e:re, tɔʁdʁ, toɾθeɾ, tərʧere, turser, tərsə, tọartʃe, tõbe, tumbaɾ, tõbaʁ, tõbaɾ, tumba, tume, tene:re, tənɨʁ, teneɾ, teneɾe, teʁ, teɾ, təni, tini, tinji, appektora:re, apɾetaɾ, ɐpɨɾtaɾ, stringere, etʁɛ̃dʁ, estɾeɲiɾ, strinʤere, əʃtɾĩʒir, əʃtrĩʒir, əstɾɛɲə, stringe, strɛngi:, strɨnʤe, frikta:re, fʁote, fɾotaɾ, frettare, tergere, tɛrʤere, ekstergere, estaɾ siɾ, əstərʒi, ʃterʤe, tira:re, tiʁe, tiɾaɾ, tirare, tiɾa, tire, tira:, trahere, tʁeʁ, trarre, tɾaze, tɾɐzeɾ, tɾɛwɾə, traj, traʤe, jakta:re, ʒəte, ʤettare, ʒejtaɾ, xita, ʤɛte, apta:re, ataɾ, ɐtaɾ, komputa:re, kõte, kontaɾ, kontare, kõtaɾ, kumta, konta:, kanta:re, ʃɑ̃te, kantaɾ, kantare, kɛ̃taɾ, kənta, ʧãte, canta:, kɨnta, flu:ktua:re, flyktɥe, flugtwaɾ, fluttuare, flutuaʁ, flutuaɾ, fluktua, fluctua, fluita:re, fluitare, gjatʧjare, ustula:re, ustolare, ustura, to:tus, tu, todo, tutto, todu, toðu, tot, tɔ, dut, multus, molto, mũjtu, mult, tantus, tanto, tɛ̃tu, tɛ̃tu, tant, tanc, alter, otʁ, otɾo, altro, owtɾu, altɾə, õt, altri, alt, grant, la:tum, lato, latu, lat, pe:sant, pesante, pəzat, pezant, pittitus, pəti, pətit, piti, pitinus, pitʧino, pitulus, kurtus, koɾto, korto, kuʁtu, kuɾtu, kuɾt, kurt, angustus, angosto, angusto, iŋgust, striktus, etʁwa, estɾeʧo, stretto, istɾejtu, iʃtɾɐjtu, əstɾɛt, stʁø:, stɾɛt, stɾɨmt, minu:tus, minuto, mənut, minu:t, mərunt, de:lika:tus, delikato, dəlikat, subti:lem, sutil, sottile, suptil, su:ti, suti:l, vɛɾt, vɛrt, tre:s, tʁwɑ, tɾes, tre, tɾeʃ, trɛs, trø:, tre:, trej, k^{w}attwor, katʁ, kwatɾo, kwattro, kwatɾu, kwatɾə, kwat, kwatri, patru, kwant, ʧemu:t, et
21	u:	tu:, u:hɛ:, fru:ktus, lu:na, plu:ʁ, fu:ma:ta, fu:k, su:gere, tu:ta:ri, tu:rne, eksu:ka:re, pu:si:, lu:dere, flu:ktua:re, bʁu:le, ku:ʁ, minu:tus, minu:t, du:ʒe:, su:ti, u:num, ʧemu:t
22	y	ty, fʁy, lyn, njɔly, fyme, syse, sysi:, kɔ̃spye, ʒygyle, gyra:re, flyktɥe, flye, bʁyle, məny

23	d	usted, domina, dam, doɲa, dɔnna, donɐ, dɔnə, dœm, dɔne, dǫ̊amnə, maɾidu, maːdre, pjoddʒa, komedere, mandukaːre, mandukaɾ, mordeːre, moʁdʁ, mɔrdere, moʁdeʁ, m wardi, spudaː, kɥide, kwidaɾ, kujda, kʁe͂dʁ, dormiːre, dɔʁmiʁ, doɾmiɾ, dormire, do ʁmiʁ, duɾmiɾ, durmi, dwaʁmi, durmiː, dormi, okkiːdere, utʃideɾe, uʧide, diːwidere, dibidiɾ, dividere, diviðiɾ, dibidi, dividi, divide, skindere, sɛ̃de, ʃindere, findere, fɑ̃ dʁ, endeɾ, fɛndere, fe͂deʁ, fe͂deɾ, fɛndɾə, pwe͂dʁ, raːdere, radere, radaː, rade, fodere, nadaɾ, nadaʁ, nəda, nadaː, andaɾ, andare, e͂daʁ, e͂daɾ, ekstendere, etɑ̃dʁ, ekstendeɾ, estɛndere, istẽdeʁ, iʃtẽdeɾ, əstendɾə, ekstinde, sedeːre, sedere, ʃedǫ̊a, sedentaːre, tɔʁ dʁ, kadere, kadeɾe, ʧjade, kədǫ̊a, epʁɛ̃dʁ, etʁɛ̃dʁ, limpidaːre, kudʁ, diːkere, diʁ, deθi ɾ, dire, dizeɾ, di, diːʁ, diː, luːdere, ludiɾ, ardeːre, aʁdʁ, aɾdeɾ, ardere, aʁdeʁ, ɐɾdeɾ, aɾ de, inkendere, ɛ̃sɑ̃dje, enθendeɾ, inʧɛndjare, ĩsẽdjaɾ, ənsendɾə, inʧindʒe, todo, todu, dut, grandem, gɾande, grande, gɾe͂dɨ, lurdus, leɾdo, lordo, pezadu, menudo, miudu, deːlikaːtus, duːʒeː, delɣaðo, delikato, dewgadu, dɛɬɣaðu, dəlikat, wiridem, beɾde, ve rde, veɾdɨ, veɾde, duoːs, dø, dos, dojs, dojʃ, døː, doj, duaj, due, dowə, duas, duɐs, duɐʃ, kʷid, kʷandoː, kwando, kwe͂du, kwand, kɨnd, kʷoːmodo
24	f	feːmina, fam, femmina, femeɐ, femjɐ, fembɾa, fœm, fɛminɛ, femeje, infantem, ɑ̃fɑ̃, infante, fante, ĩfe͂ʧi, ĩfe͂tɨ, ɛfɑ̃, fruːktus, fʁɥi, fɾuto, frutto, fɾutɐ, fɾujt, fʁy, frut, f rukt, floːrem, flœʁ, floɾ, fjoːɾe, floʁ, flɔ, fløːʁ, floːr, flǫ̊aɾe, fuːmaːta, fyme, fumata, fumaːta, fumasɐ, fumate, fokum, fø, fwego, fwɔko, foɡu, foʏu, fɔk, føː, fuːk, fok, f indere, fɑ̃dʁ, fɛndere, fe͂deʁ, fe͂deɾ, fɛndɾə, fɛ̃t, fodere, fwiʁ, frikaːre, fʁɛje, fɾegaɾ, fregare, fɾəga, froj, frea, freka, ɨʃfɾɨgaɾ, ɨʃfɾɨɣaɾ, friktaːre, fʁote, fɾotaɾ, frettare, f risaɾ, fɾəsa, fluːktuaːre, flyktɥe, flugtwaɾ, fluttuare, flutuaʁ, flutuaɾ, fluktua, fluc tua, fluitaːre, fluitare, fluere, flye, fluiɾ, fluire, flwiʁ, flwiɾ, flui, flammaːre, flɑ̃be, flameaɾ, fjammare, fɬama, flaɡraːre, flaɡʁe, flaɡɾaɾ, flaɡrare, flaɡʁaʁ, flaɡɾaɾ, bʁɛf, bʁef
25	eː	feːmina, steːlla, teneːbraj, teneːbraːs, mordeːre, saveː, peːnsaːre, timeːre, seːparaːre, ja keːre, ʤaʧeːɾe, sedeːre, torkʷeːre, teneːre, eːrunkaːre, eːnumeraːre, ardeːre, omneːs, p eːsant, deːlikaːtus, duːʒeː, treːs, treː

26	m	feːmina, fam, embɾa, femmina, femeɐ, femjɐ, fembɾa, fœm, fɛminɛ, femeje, mulier em, muxeɾ, moʎʎe, muʎeʁ, muʎeɾ, muʎe, muiːr, mujere, domina, dam, dœm, dǫam nə, hominem, ɔm, ombɾe, omẽj̃, ɔmẽj̃, ɔmə, ɔm, om, homoː, wɔmo, infantem, mulier, muxeɾ, moʎʎe, muʎeʁ, muʎeɾ, muʎe, muiːr, mujere, mariːtus, maʁi, maɾiðo, marito, maɾidu, mɐɾiðu, maɾit, mariːt, mərit, maːtrem, meʁ, maðɾe, maːdre, mẽj̃, maɾə, meʁ, mɒri, piskem, awem, awikellum, passerem, floːrem, soːlem, lakum, mare, mɛʁ, maɾ, maʁ, mar, meʁ, maːr, saːlem, kaːliːginem, fuːmaːta, fyme, fumata, fumaːta, fumasɐ, fumate, kajlum, wentum, fokum, annum, noːmen, noːme, nomi, nomɨ, nɔm, nume, noːminem, nombɾe, limbə, komedere, komeɾ, kome, kumeɾ, mandukaːre, mɑ̃ʒe, ma ndukaɾ, manʤaɾe, mẽʒaʁ, mẽʒaɾ, məɲʒa, maɲiː, maŋɟaː, mɨnka, mordeːre, moʁdʁ, moɾðeɾ, mɔrdere, moʁdeʁ, muɾðeɾ, mwardi, morsikaːre, moskaɾ, morsikaɾe, musəga, musəgar, musəɣa, murseka, timeːre, temeɾ, temere, temeʁ, tɨmeɾ, temə, temi, teme, tremere, tɾemeɾ, tremare, tɾemeʁ, tɾɨmeɾ, trimaː, dormiːre, dɔʁmiʁ, doɾmiɾ, dormire, doʁmiʁ, duɾmiɾ, durmi, dwaʁmi, durmiː, dormi, muʁiʁ, moɾiɾ, morire, moʁeʁ, muʁ eɾ, muɾi, mɔʁi, muriː, muri, mactaːre, mate, mataɾ, mataʁ, mɐtaɾ, məta, maʧaː, ʃəm ine, kaminaɾ, kamminaɾe, kɐmiɲaʁ, kɐmiɲaɾ, kəmina, ʧimine, ʧjamina, maʁʃe, m aːʁʧiː, mergere, mɛrʤere, merʤe, ambitaːre, tumbaɾ, tumba, tume, eksprimere, eks pɾemiɾ, spɾɛmere, iʃprəmeʁ, iʃprəmer, əspɾemə, esprimi, skreme, limpidaːre, limpjaɾ, impingere, impinʤere, əmpɛŋə, ɨmpinʤe, komputaːre, kumta, eːnumeraːre, enume ʁe, enumeɾaɾ, enumerare, enumeɾa, numara, kremaːre, kʁame, kemaɾ, kremare, k ɐjmaɾe, kejmaʁe, krəma, flammaːre, flameaɾ, fjammare, fłama, omneːs, multus, mu, muʧo, molto, mũj̃tu, mol, molc, mult, magnum, maɲo, maɲɲo, grandem, majjorem, maɾe, longum, largum, laːtum, amplum, ampjo, amplə, stɾɨmt, minuːtus, məny, me nudo, minuto, miudu, miuðu, mənut, minu, minuːt, mərunt, subtiːlem, vermikulus, vɛʁmɛj, beɾmexo, vermiʎʎo, veʁmeʎu, vɨɾmɐjʎu, bərmɛʎ, wiridem, uːnum, ekkumh iːk, kʷem, kʷoːmodo, kɔm, komo, kome, komu, kɔmɛ̃, ʧemuːt, kum

27	a	feːmina, fam, embɾa, femmina, fembɾa, domina, dam, doɲa, dɔnna, infantem, inf ante, fante, sponsa, esposa, spɔza, ispoza, mariːtus, maʁi, maɾiðo, marito, maɾidu, maɾit, mariːt, maðɾe, maɾə, pwasõ, awem, abe, avi, avɨ, aw, awikellum, wazo, passe rem, paxaɾo, passero, pasʊɾu, pasəɾe, naso, nas, nas, naɾiθ, nariʧe, naɾis, luːna, luna, steːlla, etwal, estɾeja, stella, akʷa, aɣwa, akkwa, agwʊ, age, apə, pluwia, jubja, pjo ddʒa, lakum, lak, lago, lago, lagu, laɣu, ʎak, mare, maɾ, maʁ, mar, sal, sale, saw, sar e, terra, tjera, tɛrra, ʦarə, kalina, kaliʤine, kaliʒẽj, nebula, njebla, nebbja, tinjeblas, fuːmaːta, fumata, fumaːta, fumasʊ, fumate, kajkia, annum, aɲo, anno, aɲ, aŋ, an, li ngʷa, leŋgwa, lingwa, mandukaːre, mandukaɾ, manʤaɾe, mɛ̃ʒaʁ, mɛ̃ʒaɾ, məɲʒa, m aɲiː, maŋɟaː, minka, mwardi, moskaɾ, morsikaɾe, musəga, musəgar, musəɣa, murse ka, sugaʁ, sugaɾ, skujpa, esputaɾ, sputaɾe, sapere, savwaʁ, sabeɾ, sabeʁ, savøːʁ, saveː, kwidaɾ, koʤitare, kuʒitaʁ, kuʒitaɾ, kujda, kuʤeta, pensaɾ, pensaɾe, pẽsaʁ, pẽsaɾ, p ənsa, pəsa, tremare, dwaʁmi, via, nəga, neka, anegaɾ, annegare, mactaːre, mate, ma taɾ, mataʁ, mʊtaɾ, məta, maʧaː, puɲaɾ, puɲɲare, puɲa, battuere, batʁ, batiɾ, battere, bateʁ, batɾə, bate, bati, kaptiaːre, ʃase, kaθaɾ, katʧare, kasaʁ, kʊsaɾ, kəsa, caʧaː, pu xaɾ, pulsare, puʃaʁ, puʃaɾ, pulsa, segaɾ, segare, segaʁ, siɣaɾ, səɣa, koɾtaɾ, koʁtaʁ, k uɾtaɾ, scortare, skurta, taxaɾ, taʎʎaːre, taʎaʁ, tʊʎaɾ, təʎa, tajaː, təja, partiːre, paʁtiʁ, paɾtiɾ, partire, paʁʧiʁ, partiː, seːparaːre, sepaɾaɾ, separare, sepaɾaʁ, sipʊɾaɾ, səpəɾa, separaː, separa, raeɾ, radere, ʁaeʁ, rawɾə, radaː, rade, rasaɾ, rasare, ʁazaʁ, ʁʊzaɾ, rə za, rasaː, raskaɾ, ʁaʃkaʁ, ʁʊʃkaɾ, rəska, kosaɻ, kusaɾ, kawaːre, kabaɾ, kavare, kʊvaʁ, kʊvaɾ, kəba, ɟavaː, ekskawaːre, eskabaɾ, skavare, iʃkʊvaʁ, iʃkʊvaɾ, zɟavaː, nataːre, n adaɾ, nwotaɾe, nadaʁ, nʊðaɾ, nəda, nadaː, navigaːre, naʒe, nabegaɾ, navigare, naviɣ aʁ, nʊviɣaɾ, nəbəga, naviga:, naviga, bolaɾ, volaɾe, voaʁ, vwaɾ, bula, zvolaɾe, zbuɾa, kaminaɾ, kamminaɾe, kʊmiɲaʁ, kʊmiɲaɾ, kəmina, ʧjamina, maʁʃe, ambitaːre, anda ɾ, andare, ẽdaʁ, ẽdaɾ, jakeːre, jaθeɾ, ʤaʧeːɾe, ʒawɾə, swaʁ, sentaɾ, sẽtaɾ, estaɾ, stare, iʃtaɾ, əsta, sta, jebaɾ, levare, levaʁ, livaɾ, ʎəba, lua, altiaːre, alθaɾ, altsare, ałsa, ałsaɾ, əlsa, altʃaː, toɾnaɾ, tornare, toʁnaʁ, tuɾnaɾ, turna, turna, xiɾaɾ, ʤiraɾe, ʒiɾaɾ, ʒiɾa, bi ɾaɾ, viraɾe, viɾaɾ, biɾa, kadere, ʃwaʁ, kaeɾ, kadeɾe, kawrə, ʧjade, tumbaɾ, tõbaʁ, tõb aɾ, tumba, seguɾaɾ, siguɾaʁ, siɣuɾaɾ, seraɾ, seʁa, səʁaɾ, səra, serare, θeraɾ, serrare, s iʁaɾ, appektoraːre, apɾetaɾ, ʊpiɾtaɾ, fɾegaɾ, fregare, fɾəga, frea, freka, iʃfɾigaɾ, iʃfɾ iɣaɾ, fɾotaɾ, frettare, frisaɾ, fɾəsa, lawaːre, lave, laβaɾ, lavare, lʊvaɾ, lavaː, la, estaɾs iɾ, enxugaɾ, aʃʃugare, ẽʃugaɾ, ẽʃuɣaɾ, əʃuga, uska, limpjaɾ, lĩpaɾ, tiɾaɾ, tirare, ʧiɾa, t iɾa, trahere, trarre, tɾaze, traʤe, jaktaːre, eʧaɾ, ʤettare, ʒejtaɾ, xita, lankeaːre, lanθ aɾ, lanʧare, lẽsa, lẽsaɾ, ʎənsa, lanciː, lanʧaː, arankaɾ, arrontʃare, aɾuŋka, legaɾ, lega re, ʎiɣa, lega, aptaːre, ataɾ, ʊtaɾ, kontaɾ, kontare, kõtaɾ, kumta, enumeɾaɾ, enumera re, enumeɾa, numara, kantaːre, kantaɾ, kantare, kẽtaɾ, kənta, canta:, kinta, xugaɾ, ʤokare, ʒogaʁ, ʒuɣaɾ, ʒuga, ʒuka, flugtwaɾ, fluttuare, flutuaʁ, flutuaɾ, fluktua, fl uctua, fluitare, kolaɾ, kolare, koaʁ, kuaɾ, kuła, elaɾ, ʤelare, ʒiłaɾ, ʒəla, ʤale, glaki aːre, glase, gjatʧjare, gləsa, glaʧaː, inglakiaːre, iŋgeʦa, bruʧare, kʁame, kemaɾ, kre mare, kʊjmaɾe, kejmaʁe, krəma, flammaːre, flameaɾ, fjammare, fłama, ardeːre, aʁd ʁ, aɾdeɾ, ardere, aʁdeʁ, aɾde, flagraːre, flagʁe, flagɾaɾ, flagrare, flagʁaʁ, flagɾaɾ, in ʧɛndjare, ĩsenʤɪaɾ, ĩsẽdjaɾ, ustolare, ustura, tantus, tanto, tant, tanc, alguno, alku no, awgũ, ałgũ, alter, altro, altrə, altri, alt, alius, aw, ał, magnum, maɲo, maɲɲo, g randem, gɾande, grande, gran, grant, maɾe, largum, laʁʒ, laɾɣo, largo, laʁgu, laɾgu, ʎaɾk, lark, larg, lato, latu, lat, amplum, anʧo, ampjo, amplə, gɾawis, gʁav, gɾabe, gɾ avi, gɾavɨ, grav, peːsant, pesaðo, pesante, pezadu, pɨzaðu, pəzat, pezant, angustus, angosto, angusto, etʁwa, delɣaðo, delikato, dewgadu, dɛłɣaðu, dəlikat, duas, kʷatt wor, katʁ, kwatɾo, kwattro, kwatɾu, kwat ɾə, kwat, kwatri, patru, aki, la, aja, əʎa, ai, kwa, kʷandoː, kwando, kwan, kwand, kwant

28	ɾ	embɾa, fembɾa, muxeɾ, muʌeɾ, ombɾe, muxeɾ, muʌeɾ, maɾiðo, maɾidu, mɐɾiðu, maɾi t, maðɾe, maɾə, paxaɾo, pasɐɾu, pasəɾe, fɾuto, fɾutɐ, fɾujt, floɾ, fjoːɾe, flo̯aɾe, naɾiθ, naɾis, nɐɾiʃ, so̯aɾe, estɾejа, istɾelɐ, iʃtɾelɐ, maɾ, tɾɛvɐʃ, tənebɾəs, ʧeɾ, nombɾe, bebeɾ, beɾe, bɨβeɾ, bɛwɾə, komeɾ, kumeɾ, mandukaɾ, manʤaɾe, mɐ̃ʒaɾ, moɾðeɾ, muɾðeɾ, mo skaɾ, moɾsikaɾe, sugaɾ, kuʃpiɾ, eskupiɾ, esputaɾ, sputaɾe, sabeɾ, sɐbeɾ, konoθeɾ, kuɲ ɨseɾ, kwidaɾ, kuʒitaɾ, pensaɾ, pensaɾe, pẽsaɾ, temeɾ, tɨmeɾ, tɾemeɾ, tɾemeʁ, tɾɨmeɾ, d oɾmiɾ, duɾmiɾ, bibiɾ, viveɾ, biwɾə, moɾiɾ, muʁeɾ, muɾi, anegaɾ, mataɾ, mɐtaɾ, utʧide ɾe, puɲaɾ, batiɾ, bɐteɾ, batɾə, kaθaɾ, kɐsaɾ, puxaɾ, puʃaɾ, segaɾ, sɨɣaɾ, koɾtaɾ, kuɾtaɾ, taxaɾ, tɐʌaɾ, dibidiɾ, diviðiɾ, endeɾ, fẽdeɾ, fɛndɾə, paɾtiɾ, pɐɾtiɾ, sepaɾaɾ, sepaɾaʁ, sɨ pɐɾaɾ, səpəɾa, põʒiɾ, raeɾ, ʁɐeɾ, rawɾə, rasaɾ, ʁɐzaɾ, raskaɾ, ʁɐʃkaɾ, kusaɾ, kabaɾ, kɐ vaɾ, eskabaɾ, iʃkɐvaɾ, nadaɾ, nwotaɾe, nɐðaɾ, nabegaɾ, nɐvɨɣaɾ, bolaɾ, volaɾe, vwaɾ, zvolaɾe, zbuɾa, kaminaɾ, kamminaɾe, kɐmiɲaɾ, andaɾ, ẽdaɾ, beniɾ, veniɾe, viɾ, ekst endeɾ, iʃtẽdeɾ, əstendɾə, ʝaθeɾ, ʤaʧeːɾe, ʒɐzeɾ, ʒawɾə, seɾ, sentaɾ, sẽtaɾ, estaɾ, iʃtaɾ, ʝ ebaɾ, lɨvaɾ, alθaɾ, ałsaɾ, toɾnaɾ, tuɾnaɾ, xiɾaɾ, ʤiɾaɾe, ʒiɾaɾ, ʒiɾa, biɾaɾ, viɾaɾe, viɾaɾ, biɾa, toɾθeɾ, kaeɾ, kadeɾe, kɐiɾ, tumbaɾ, tõbaɾ, teneɾ, teneɾe, teɾ, seguɾaɾ, sɨguɾaʁ, sɨ ɣuɾaɾ, ekspɾemiɾ, əspɾemə, seɾaɾ, səʁaɾ, θeɾaɾ, sɨʁaɾ, apɾetaɾ, ɐpɨɾtaɾ, estɾeɲiɾ, əstɾɛ ɲə, fɾegaɾ, fɾəga, iʃfɾɨgaɾ, iʃfɾɨɣaɾ, fɾotaɾ, fɾisaɾ, fɾəsa, laβaɾ, lɐvaɾ, estaɾsiɾ, enxug aɾ, ẽʃugaɾ, ẽʃuɣaɾ, limpjaɾ, lĩpaɾ, tiɾaɾ, ʧiɾa, tiɾa, tɾaze, tɾɐzeɾ, tɾɛwɾə, eʧaɾ, ʒejtaɾ, l anθaɾ, lẽsaɾ, aɾankaɾ, aɾuŋka, legaɾ, ataɾ, ɐtaɾ, koseɾ, kuzeɾ, kontaɾ, kõtaɾ, enumeɾa ɾ, enumeɾa, deθiɾ, dizeɾ, kantaɾ, kẽtaɾ, ludiɾ, xugaɾ, ʒuɣaɾ, flugtwaɾ, flutuaɾ, fluiɾ, flwiɾ, kolaɾ, kuaɾ, eskuɾiɾ, iʃkuʁeɾ, skuɾʤe, koɾeɾ, kuʁeɾ, kuɾʤe, elaɾ, ʒɨlaɾ, kemaɾ, kɐjmaɾe, flameaɾ, aɾdeɾ, ɐɾdeɾ, aɾde, flagɾaɾ, flagɾaɾ, enθendeɾ, ĩsenʤɪaɾ, ĩsẽdjaɾ, ə nsendɾə, otɾo, owtɾu, altɾə, gɾande, gɾẽʤi, gɾẽdɨ, maɾe, laɾɣo, laɾgu, ʌaɾk, gɾabe, gɾ avi, gɾavɨ, gɾew, gɾew, leɾdo, koɾto, kuɾtu, kuɾt, bɾebe, bɾɛvi, bɾɛvɨ, bɾew, estɾeʧo, is tɾejtu, iʃtɾɐjtu, əstɾɛt, ɾoʃu, beɾmexo, viɾmɐjʌu, beɾde, veɾdɨ, vɛɾt, veɾde, tɾes, tɾeʃ, kwatɾo, kwatɾu, kwatɾə
29	ɐ	femeɐ, femjɐ, doneɐ, iʃpozɐ, mɐɾiðu, pasɐɾu, fɾutɐ, nɐɾiʃ, luɐ, istɾelɐ, iʃtɾelɐ, agwɐ, ʃ uvɐ, teʁɐ, tɛʁɐ, kɐliʒẽj̃, nɛvwɐ, tɾɛvɐʃ, fumasɐ, ɐnu, lĩgwɐ, sɐbeɾ, mɐtaɾ, bɐteɾ, kɐsaɾ, tɐʌaɾ, pɐɾtiɾ, sipɐɾaɾ, ʁɐeɾ, ʁɐzaɾ, ʁɐʃkaɾ, kɐvaʁ, kɐvaɾ, iʃkɐvaʁ, iʃkɐvaɾ, nɐðaɾ, nɐv ɨɣaɾ, kɐmiɲaʁ, kɐmiɲaɾ, ʒɐzeʁ, ʒɐzeɾ, kɐiɾ, ɐpɨɾtaɾ, leɐvaɾ, tɾɐzeɾ, ɐtaɾ, ɐɾdeɾ, duɐs, d uɐʃ, ɐki, ɐi
30	œ	fœm, dœm, flœʁ
31	ɛ	fɛminɛ, ɛfã, pɛs, pɛhõ, utʧɛllo, utʃjɛl, əstɛl, stɛle, mɛʁ, sɛl, tɛrra, tɛʁɐ, tɛrə, tjɛre, nɛv wɐ, tenɛbʁ, tɾɛvɐʃ, sjɛl, ʧɛlo, sɛw, sɛl, vɛnto, lɛngɛ, bɛwɾə, səβɛ, kɔnɛtʁ, kunɛʃə, ʧɛsiː, tɛjiː, fɛndere, fɛndɾə, nɛʤiː, mɛrʤere, estɛndere, ɛtʁ, ɛs, spɾɛmere, sɛʁe, əstɾɛɲə, stɾɛ ngiː, tɛrʤere, tʁɛʁ, tɾɛwɾə, əmpɛɲə, ʤɛte, intʃɛndjaɾe, gɾɛve, gɾɛvi, bʁɛf, bɾɛve, bɾɛvi, bɾɛvɨ, əstɾɛt, stɾɛt, dɛɬɣaðu, vɛʁmɛj, bəɾmɛʌ, vɛɾt, vɛʁ, vɛrt, tɾɛs, kɛ, ɛ

32	l	mulierem, mulier, awikellum, utʧɛllo, utʃjɛl, flo:rem, flœʁ, floɾ, floʁ, flɔ, fløːʁ, floːr, flo̯aɾe, soːlem, sol, sole, sɔl, sɔlɔ, soliculus, sɔlɛj, soreli, luːna, lyn, luna, luᵾ, løn, lune, lunə, steːlla, etwal, stella, istɾelᵾ, ɨʃtɾelᵾ, əstɛl, støːl, stɛle, pluwia, plɥi, pluʒə, pluːʁ, ploje, plo̯aje, lakum, lak, lago, lago, lagu, laɣu, laːt, saːlem, sɛl, sal, sale, saːl, kaːliːginem, kalina, kaliʤine, kaliʒẽj̃, kᵾliʒẽj̃, nebula, njɔly, njebla, newlə, tinjeblas, kajlum, sjɛl, θjelo, ʧɛlo, sɛl, ʧiːl, lingʷa, lɑ̃g, leŋgwa, lingwa, lĩgwᵾ, lɛ̃u̯, lɛngɛ, limbə, pulsaːre, pulsare, pulsaː, pulsa, taːliaːre, jugulaːre, ʒygyle, jugulaːre, çɑːvle, wolaːre, vole, bolaɾ, volaɾe, bula, vɔle, zvolaɾe, zvolaː, levaːre, ləve, levare, levaʁ, liᵾvaɾ, levaː, lua, altiaːre, alθaɾ, altsare, əlsa, altʃaː, lawaːre, lave, laβaɾ, lavare, lᵾvaɾ, lavaː, la, limpidaːre, limpjaɾ, lĩpaɾ, pulsaː, lankeaːre, lɑ̃se, lanθaɾ, lanʧare, lɛ̃sa, lɛ̃saɾ, lanciː, lanʧaː, ligaːre, lie, legaɾ, legare, lɔjiː, leaː, lega, luːdere, ludiɾ, fluːktuaːre, flyktɥe, flugtwaɾ, fluttuare, flutuaʁ, flutuaɾ, fluktua, fluctua, fluitaːre, fluitare, fluere, flye, fluiɾ, fluire, flwiʁ, flwiɾ, flui, koːlaːre, kule, kolaɾ, kolare, kɔle, gelaːre, ʒəle, elaɾ, ʤelare, ʒɨlaɾ, ʒəla, ʤale, glakiaːre, glase, gləsa, glaʧaː, inglakiaːre, bʁyle, bʁuːle, flammaːre, flɑ̃be, flameaɾ, flagraːre, flagʁe, flagɾaɾ, flagrare, flagʁaʁ, flagɾaɾ, ustulaːre, ustolare, multus, molto, mol, molc, mult, alguno, alkuno, əlgu, alter, altro, altɾə, altri, alt, alius, longum, lɔ̃, longo, lungo, lõgu, lõ, lunk, lung, largum, laʁʒ, laɾɣo, largo, laʁgu, laɾgu, lark, larg, laːtum, le, lato, latu, lat, amplum, ɑ̃pl, amplə, lurdus, luʁ, leɾdo, lordo, pitulus, pikkolo, piʧul, deːlikaːtus, delɣaðo, delikato, dəlikat, subtiːlem, sutil, sottile, suptil, sutiːl, vermikulus, illaːk, la

33	r	mulierem, muiːr, mujere, mulier, muiːr, mujere, mariːtus, marito, mariːt, mərit, maː trem, maːdre, mɒri, passerem, passero, fruːktus, frutto, frut, frukt, floːrem, floːr, n aritʃe, naːrɪs, soreli, mare, mar, maːr, sare, terra, tjera, tɛrra, tɛrə, tjɛre, tsarə, negurə, teneːbraj, tɛːnebre, teneːbraːs, tɛːnebre, bibere, komedere, mandukaːre, mordeːre, mɔ rdere, mwardi, morsikaːre, morsikaɾe, musəgar, murseka, suːgere, konspuere, sputе re, skiːre, sapere, kognoːskere, konoʃʃere, koːgitaːre, koʤitare, peːnsaːre, timeːre, te mere, tremere, tremare, trimaː, dormiːre, dormire, durmi, durmiː, dormi, wiːwere, v ivere, morire, muriː, muri, nekaːre, annegare, tuːtaːri, mactaːre, okkiːdere, pugnaːre, puɲɲare, battuere, battere, kaptiaːre, katʃare, pulsaːre, pulsare, sekaːre, segare, kur taːre, ekskurtaːre, scortare, scurtaː, skurta, taːliaːre, taʎʎaːre, diːwidere, dividere, sk indere, ʃindere, findere, fɛndere, partiːre, partire, pərti, partiː, seːparaːre, separare, separaː, separa, pungere, punʤere, jugulaːre, jugulaːre, raːdere, raeɾ, radere, rawɾə, radaː, rade, rasaɾ, rasare, rəza, rasaː, raskaɾ, rəska, fodere, kawaːre, kavare, ekska waːre, skavare, nataːre, navigaːre, navigare, wolaːre, mergere, mɛrʤere, merʤe, am bitaːre, andare, weniːre, ekstendere, estɛndere, jakeːre, ʤere, sedeːre, sedere, seden taːre, staːre, stare, levaːre, levare, altiaːre, altsare, tornaːre, tornare, turna, tuːrne, to rnaː, turna, gyraːre, ʤiraɾe, ʤiraː, viraɾe, torkʷeːre, tɔrʧere, turser, tɔrsə, tǫarʧe, ka dere, kawrə, teneːre, eksprimere, spɾɛmere, iʃprəmeʁ, iʃprəmer, esprimi, skreme, se rrere, seraɾ, səra, serare, θeraɾ, serrare, appektoraːre, stringere, strinʤere, əʃtrĩʒir, əʃtrĩʒir, stringe, strɛngiː, strɨnʤe, frikaːre, fregare, froj, frea, freka, frikta:re, frett are, frisaɾ, lawaːre, lavare, tergere, tɛrʤere, ekstergere, əstərʒi, ʃterʤe, eksuːkaːre, aʃʃugare, limpidaːre, tiraːre, tirare, tire, tiraː, trahere, trarre, traj, traʤe, impingere, impinʤere, jaktaːre, ʤettare, lankeaːre, lantʃare, eːrunkaːre, arankaɾ, arrontʃare, li gaːre, legare, aptaːre, koːnsuere, kutʃire, komputaːre, kontare, eːnumeraːre, enumera re, numara, diːkere, dire, ekspoːnere, sporre, kantaːre, kantare, luːdere, jokaːre, ʤo kare, fluːktuaːre, fluttuare, fluitaːre, fluitare, fluere, fluire, koːlaːre, kolare, eksku rrere, eskuriɾ, skorrere, əskorə, skoriː, kurrere, koreɾ, korrere, korə, kori, gelaːre, ʤ elare, glakiaːre, gjatʧjare, inglakiaːre, brutʃare, bruzaː, kremaːre, kremare, krəma, f lammaːre, fjammare, ardeːre, ardere, flagraːre, flagrare, inkendere, intʃɛndjare, ust ulaːre, ustolare, ustura, alter, altro, altri, grandem, grande, gran, grant, majjorem, largum, largo, lark, larg, grawis, grɛve, grav, grɛvi, lurdus, lordo, kurtus, korto, ku rt, brewis, brɛve, striktus, stretto, strɛt, strɨmt, mərunt, subtsire, ruber, rubro, russ us, roxo, rosso, ros, rɔs, vermikulus, vermiʎʎo, bərmɛʎ, rubeus, rubjo, rɔbbjo, rubeo, ruʤe, rɔtʃ, rojb, wiridem, verde, vɛrt, treːs, tre, trɛs, trøː, treː, trej, kʷattwor, kwattro, kwatri, patru
34	x	muxeɾ, muxeɾ, paxaɾo, puxaɾ, taxaɾ, xiɾaɾ, enxugaɾ, xita, xugaɾ, roxo, beɾmexo
35	ʎ	moʎʎe, muʎeʁ, muʎeɾ, muʎe, moʎʎe, muʎeʁ, muʎeɾ, muʎe, useʎ, ʎunə, ʎak, taʎʎaː re, taʎaʁ, tɐʎaɾ, təʎa, ʎəba, ʎənsa, ʎiɣa, ʎoŋ, ʎaɾk, vermiʎʎo, veʁmeʎu, viɾmɐjʎu, bərmɛʎ, əʎa

36	ʁ	muʌeʁ, muʌeʁ, maʁi, meʁ, fʁɥi, flœʁ, floʁ, fløːʁ, pluːʁ, mɛʁ, maʁ, meʁ, teʁ, teʁɐ, tɛ ʁɐ, tɛːʁ, tenɛbʁ, siːʁ, bwɑʁ, bebeʁ, bøːʁ, mɛ̃ʒaʁ, moʁdʁ, moʁdeʁ, sugaʁ, kuspiʁ, savw aʁ, sabeʁ, kɔnɛtʁ, koɲeseʁ, kuʒitaʁ, pɛ̃saʁ, temeʁ, kʁɛ̃dʁ, tɾemeʁ, dɔʁmiʁ, doʁmiʁ, dwaʁmi, vivʁ, viveʁ, muʁiʁ, moʁeʁ, muʁeɾ, mataʁ, ɔksiʁ, batʁ, bateʁ, kasaʁ, puʃaʁ, segaʁ, koʁtaʁ, ekuʁte, taʌaʁ, ʤividʒiʁ, fɑ̃dʁ, fɛ̃deʁ, paʁtiʁ, paʁʧiʁ, səvʁe, sepaɾaʁ, pwɛ̃dʁ, pũʒiʁ, ʁaeʁ, ʁɐeɾ, ʁɑze, ʁazaʁ, ʁɐzaɾ, ʁaʃkaʁ, ʁɐʃkaɾ, fwiʁ, kɐvaʁ, iʃkɐvaʁ, nadaʁ, naviɣaʁ, voaʁ, kɐmiɲaʁ, maʁʃe, ɛ̃daʁ, vənɨʁ, viʁ, etɑ̃dʁ, istɛ̃deʁ, ʒeziʁ, ʒɐzeʁ, swaʁ, seʁ, ɛtʁ, levaʁ, tuʁne, toʁnaʁ, ʒiʁe, viʁe, təʁdʁ, ʃwaʁ, tõbaʁ, tənɨʁ, teʁ, siguɾa ʁ, epʁɛ̃dʁ, iʃpɾəmeʁ, seʁa, seʁe, siʁaɾ, etʁɛ̃dʁ, fʁɛje, fʁote, tiʁe, tʁɛʁ, kudʁ, enumeʁe, diʁ, diːʁ, ʒogaʁ, flutuaʁ, flwiʁ, koaʁ, iʃkoʁeʁ, kuʁiʁ, koʁeʁ, kuʁeɾ, bʁyle, bʁuːle, kʁ ame, kejmaʁe, aʁdʁ, aʁdeʁ, flagʁe, flagʁaʁ, otʁ, gʁɑ̃, gʁɑ̃, laʁʒ, laʁgu, gʁav, luʁ, kuʁ, kuʁtu, kuːʁ, bʁɛf, bʁef, etʁwa, stʁøː, ʁu, ʁoʃʊ, ʁoʃu, vɛʁmɛj, veʁmeʌu, ʁuʒ, veʁ, vɛʁ, tʁwɑ, katʁ
37	iː	muiːr, muiːr, mariːtus, mariːt, kaːliːginem, siːʁ, ʧiːl, maɲiː, sysiː, skiːre, dormiːre, du rmiː, wiːwere, muriː, okkiːdere, ʧɛsiː, tɛjiː, diːwidere, partiːre, partiː, nɛʤiː, maːʁʧiː, weniːre, viɲiː, hɔːsiː, stɾɛngiː, puːsiː, lanciː, lɔjiː, diːkere, diːʁ, diː, skoriː, subtiːlem, sut iːl, kʷiːnkʷe, ekkumhiːk, ibiː, kiː, siːk
38	ɲ	doɲa, niɲo, aɲo, aɲ, məɲʒa, maɲiː, koɲeseʁ, kuɲiseɾ, koɲosi, puɲaɾ, puɲɲare, puɲa, puɲi, kɐmiɲaʁ, kɐmiɲaɾ, viɲiː, estɾɛɲiɾ, əstɾɛɲə, əmpɛɲə, oɲɲi, maɲo, maɲɲo, pekeɲo
39	o̯a	do̯amnə, flo̯aɾe, so̯aɾe, plo̯aje, kuno̯aʃte, to̯aɾʧe, co̯ase
40	h	hominem, homoː, pɛhõ, uːhɛː, kinɔh, hɔːsiː, trahere, ekkumhiːk
41	ɛ̃j	omɛ̃j, ɔmɛ̃j, nenɛ̃j, kaliʒɛ̃j, kɛ̃j, nɛ̃j
42	ɔ̃	ɔ̃, nɔ̃, kɔ̃spye, lɔ̃, nɔ̃
43	ɑ̃	ɑ̃fɑ̃, vɑ̃, ɑ̃, lɑ̃g, mɑ̃ʒe, pɑ̃se, fɑ̃dʁ, etɑ̃dʁ, lɑ̃se, ʃɑ̃te, flɑ̃be, ɛ̃sɑ̃dje, ɑ̃pl, pəzɑ̃
44	ĩ	ĩfɛ̃ʧi, ĩfɛ̃ti, lĩgwɐ, əʃtɾĩʒiɾ, əʃtɾĩʒiɾ, lĩpaɾ, ĩsenʤɪaɾ, ĩsɛ̃djaɾ, sĩku
45	ɛ̃	ĩfɛ̃ʧi, ĩfɛ̃ti, mɛ̃ʒaʁ, mɛ̃ʒaɾ, ɛ̃daʁ, ɛ̃daɾ, lɛ̃sa, lɛ̃saɾ, kɛ̃taɾ, tɛ̃tu, tɛ̃tu, gɾɛ̃ʤi, gɾɛ̃di, ɛ̃ʃu, kwɛ̃du
46	ʧ	ĩfɛ̃ʧi, sɔʧo, utʧɛllo, uʧjɛl, nariʧe, ʧe̯aʧə, ʧɛlo, ʧiːl, ʧeɾ, utʧideɾe, uʧide, kattʃare, ʧɛ siː, caʧaː, paʁʧiʁ, ʧimine, ʧjamina, maːʁʧiː, ʤaʧeːɾe, zəʧe̯a, tɔrʧere, to̯arʧe, ʧɛːʁ, ʧj ade, ʧiɾa, eʧaɾ, lanʧare, lanʧaː, arronʧare, kuʧire, ziʧe, ʧãte, gjatʧjare, glaʧaː, bru ʧare, inʧɛndjare, ɨnʧindʒe, muʧo, anʧo, pitʧino, piʧul, estɾeʧo, suʧiw, rɔʧ, ʧiŋkwe, ʧiŋk, ʧinʧ, ʧine, ʧe, ʧemuːt
47	ɨ	ĩfɛ̃ti, ɨʃpozɐ, ɨʃpozu, pɐjʃɨ, avɨ, ɨʃtɾelɐ, vint, nomɨ, biβeɾ, mɨnka, kuɲiseɾ, tɨmeɾ, tɾɨ meɾ, siɣaɾ, sipɐɾaɾ, naviɣaʁ, nɐvɨɣaɾ, ɨʃtaɾ, liʋaɾ, siguɾaʁ, siɣuɾaɾ, siʁaɾ, ɐpiɾtaɾ, str ɨnʤe, ɨʃfɾɨgaɾ, ɨʃfɾɨɣaɾ, ɨmpinʤe, kinta, ʒɨlaɾ, ɨngetsa, ɨnʧindʒe, gɾɛ̃dɨ, gɾavɨ, pɨzaðu, pɨkenu, bɾɛvɨ, ɨŋgust, ɨʃtɾɐjtu, stɾɨmt, vɨɾmɐjʌu, veɾdɨ, kɨ, kɨnd
48	ã	ɛfã, ã, ʧãte, gʁã, gʁã, kã

49	p	sponsa, epuz, esposa, spɔza, ispoza, ɨʃpozʋ, əspɔzə, sponsus, epu, esposo, spɔzo, ispo zu, ɨʃpozu, əspɔs, spoːs, piskem, peθ, peʃʃe, pɐjʃi, pʋjʃɨ, peʃ, pɛs, peʃte, pwasõ, pɛhõ, passerem, paxaɾo, passero, pasʋɾu, pasəɾe, apə, pluwia, plɥi, pjodʤa, pluʒə, pluːʁ, p loje, plo̯aje, konspuere, kɔ̃spye, kuspiʁ, kuʃpiɾ, eskupiɾ, əskupi, skujpa, sputere, esp utaɾ, sputaɾe, spudaː, sapere, peːnsaːre, põse, pensaɾ, pensaɾe, põsaʁ, põsaɾ, pənsa, p ɛ̃se, peŋsaː, pəsa, pugnaːre, puɲaɾ, puɲɲare, puɲa, kaptiaːre, pulsaːre, puse, puxaɾ, p ulsare, puʃaʁ, puʃaɾ, pulsaː, pulsa, partiːre, paʁtiʁ, paɾtiɾ, partire, paʁʧiʁ, pʋɾtiɾ, pə rti, pɔːʁti, partiː, seːparaːre, sepaɾaɾ, separare, sepaɾaʁ, sɨpʋɾaɾ, səpəɾa, separaː, sepa ra, pungere, pwɛ̃dʁ, punʤere, põʒiʁ, põʒiɾ, puɲi, punʤe, eksprimere, epʁɛ̃dʁ, ekspɾ emiɾ, spɾɛmere, ɨʃprəmeʁ, ɨʃprəmer, əspɾemə, esprimi, appektoraːre, apɾetaɾ, ʋpɨɾtaɾ, limpidaːre, limpjaɾ, lĩpaɾ, puse, puːsiː, pulsaː, impingere, impinʤere, əmpɛɲə, ɨmpi nʤe, aptaːre, komputaːre, ekspoːnere, sporre, spune, paų̯kus, pø, poko, pɔko, powku, pɔk, põ, poːk, amplum, ɑ̃pl, ampjo, amplə, peːsant, pəzɑ̃, pesaðo, pesante, pezadu, pɨ zaðu, pəzat, pezant, pittitus, pəti, pətit, piti, pittinus, pekeɲo, pitʧino, pekenu, pɨk enu, putsin, pitulus, pikkolo, pitʃul, suptil, patru
50	z	epuz, spɔza, ispoza, ɨʃpozʋ, əspɔzə, spɔzo, ispozu, ɨʃpozu, wazo, ʁɑze, ʁazaʁ, ʁɐzaɾ, rəza, zɟavaː, zvolaɾe, zvolaː, zbuɾa, ʒeziʁ, ʒɐzeʁ, ʒɐzeɾ, zəʧe̯a, tɾaze, tɾɐzeɾ, kuzeɾ, ku zi, køːz, kuzi, dizeɾ, ziʧe, bruzaː, pəzɑ̃, pezadu, pɨzaðu, pəzat, pezant
51	ð	maɾiðo, mʋɾiðu, maðɾe, moɾðeɾ, muɾðeɾ, diviðiɾ, nʋðaɾ, toðu, pesaðo, pɨzaðu, miuðu, delɣaðo, dɛɬɣaðu
52	k	sokius, piskem, awikellum, fruːktus, frukt, akkwa, lakum, lak, ʎak, kaːliːginem, ka lina, kaliʤine, kaliʒẽj̃, kʋliʒẽj̃, kajkia, kajlum, fokum, fwɔko, fɔk, fuːk, fok, komed ere, komeɾ, kome, kumeɾ, mandukaːre, mandukaɾ, mɨnka, morsikaːre, moskaɾ, mor sikaɾe, murseka, konspuere, kɔ̃spye, kuspiʁ, kuʃpiɾ, eskupiɾ, əskupi, skujpa, skiːre, kognoːskere, kɔnɛtʁ, konoθeɾ, konoʃʃere, koɲesɐʁ, kuɲɨseɾ, kunɛʃə, kinɔh, koɲosi, kuno̯aʃte, koːgitaːre, kɥide, kwidaɾ, koʤitare, kuʒitaʁ, kuʒitaɾ, kujda, kuʤeta, kʁẽ dʁ, nekaːre, neka, okkiːdere, ɔksiʁ, uksi, kaptiaːre, kaθaɾ, katʧare, kasaʁ, kʋsaɾ, kəs a, sekaːre, kurtaːre, koɾtaɾ, koʁtaʁ, kuɾtaɾ, ekskurtaːre, ekuʁte, skurta, skindere, ra skaɾ, ʁaʃkaʁ, ʁɐʃkaɾ, rəska, kosaɻ, kusaɾ, kawaːre, kabaɾ, kavare, kʋvaʁ, kʋvaɾ, kə ba, ekskawaːre, eskabaɾ, skavare, iʃkʋvaʁ, iʃkʋvaɾ, kaminaɾ, kamminaɾe, kʋmiɲaʁ, kʋmiɲaɾ, kəmina, ekstendere, ekstendeɾ, ekstinde, jakeːre, kadere, kaeɾ, kadeɾe, kʋ iɾ, kawrə, kədo̯ea, eksprimere, ekspɾemiɾ, skreme, appektoraːre, frikaːre, freka, frik taːre, ekstergere, eksuːkaːre, uska, jaktaːre, lankeaːre, eːrunkaːre, arankaɾ, aɾuŋka, koːnsuere, kudʁ, koseɾ, kuʧire, kuzeɾ, kuzi, køːz, kuzi, komputaːre, kõte, kontaɾ, k ontare, kõtaɾ, kumta, konta:, diːkere, ekspoːnere, kantaːre, kantaɾ, kantare, kɐ̃taɾ, k ənta, kɨnta, jokaːre, ʤokare, ʒuka, fluːktuaːre, flyktɥe, fluktua, koːlaːre, kule, kolaɾ, kolare, koaʁ, kuaɾ, kuła, kɔle, ekskurrere, eskuriɾ, skorrere, iʃkoʁeʁ, iʃkuʁeɾ, əsko rə, skoriː, skuɾʤe, kurrere, kuʁiʁ, koreɾ, korrere, koʁeʁ, kuʁeɾ, korə, kori, kuɾʤe, g lakiaːre, inglakiaːre, kremaːre, kʁame, kemaɾ, kremare, kʋjmaɾe, kejmaʁe, krəma, i nkendere, okœ̃, alkuno, paų̯kus, poko, pɔko, powku, pɔk, poːk, lunk, ʎaɾk, lark, pek eɲo, pekenu, pɨkenu, pikkolo, kurtus, kuʁ, koɾto, korto, kuʁtu, kuɾtu, kuɾt, kuːʁ, k urt, striktus, deːlikaːtus, delikato, dəlikat, vermikulus, katʁ, kwatɾo, kwattro, kwa tɾu, kwatɾə, kwat, kwatri, sẽk, θinko, ʧiŋkwe, sĩku, siŋk, ʧiŋk, ekkumhiːk, aki, kwi, ʋki, illaːk, ki, kiː, kwi, kjen, kɐ̃j̃, kɐ̃j̃, kwa, ke, kɨ, kɛ, kwɛː, kã, kwando, kwɐ̃du, kwan, kwand, kwant, kɨnd, kɔm, komo, kome, komu, kɔmɛ̃, kum, nek, siːk
53	ts	sots, tsarə, altsare, tsine, ɨngetsa, putsin, subtsire

54	aː	maːtrem, maːdre, naːsus, naːso, naːs, naːrɪs, laːt, maːr, saːlem, saːl, kaːliːginem, teneːb raːs, fuːmaːta, fumaːta, mandukaːre, maŋɟaː, morsikaːre, cucaː, spudaː, koːgitaːre, peː nsaːre, peŋsaː, trimaː, nekaːre, tuːtaːri, mactaːre, ma͡ʧaː, pugnaːre, kaptiaːre, ca͡ʧaː, pu lsaːre, pulsaː, sekaːre, seaː, kurtaːre, ekskurtaːre, scurtaː, taːliaːre, taʎʎaːre, tajaː, seːp araːre, separaː, jugulaːre, jugulaːre, raːdere, radaː, rasaː, kawaːre, ɟavaː, ekskawaːre, z ɟavaː, nataːre, nadaː, naviga:re, naviga:, wolaːre, zvolaː, maːʁʧiː, ambitaːre, sedentaːr e, sentaː, staːre, staː, levaːre, levaː, altiaːre, altʃaː, tornaːre, tornaː, gyraːre, ʤiraː, app ektoraːre, frikaːre, frikta:re, lawaːre, lavaː, eksuːkaːre, sujaː, limpidaːre, tiraːre, tiraː, pulsaː, jakta:re, lankeaːre, lanʧaː, eːrunkaːre, ligaːre, leaː, aptaːre, komputaːre, kontaː, eːnumeraːre, kantaːre, cantaː, jokaːre, ʤujaː, fluːktuaːre, fluitaːre, koːlaːre, gelaːre, gl akiaːre, glaʧaː, inglakiaːre, bruzaː, kremaːre, flammaːre, flagraːre, ustulaːre, laːtum, deːlikaːtus, illaːk
55	ɐ̃j	mɐ̃j, kɐliʒɐ̃j, kɐ̃j, nɐ̃j
56	ʁ	meʁ, fʁy, savøːʁ, mɔʁi, pɔːʁti, maːʁʧiː, ʧɛːʁ, səʁaɾ, sɛʁe, iʃkuʁeɾ
57	ɒ	mɒri
58	θ	peθ, naɾiθ, θjelo, konoθeɾ, kaθaɾ, jaθeɾ, alθaɾ, toɾθeɾ, θeraɾ, lanθaɾ, deθiɾ, enθendeɾ, θinko
59	ej	pejʃi, ʒejtaɾ, kejmaʁe, istɾejtu, trej
60	ɐj	pɐjʃɨ, kɐjmaɾe, ɨʃtɾɐjtu, vɨɾmɐjʌu
61	õ	pwasõ, pɛhõ, nõ, tõbe, tõbaʁ, tõbaɾ, kõte, kõtaɾ, põ, õt, lõgu, lõ, õ
62	ɛː	uːhɛː, ɛːw, tɛːʁ, tɛːnebre, tɛːnebre, ʧɛːʁ, kwɛː
63	ɥ	fʁɥi, plɥi, kɥide, tɥe, esɥije, flyktɥe
64	øː	fløːʁ, støːl, føː, bøːʁ, savøːʁ, køːz, stʁøː, døː, trøː
65	ɬ	sɔɬ, ałsa, ałsaɾ, kuła, fłama, ałgũ, aɬ, dɛɬɣaðu
66	c	soliculus, cucaː, mactaːre, caʧaː, scortare, scurtaː, lanciː, cǫase, cantaː, fluctua, molc, tanc
67	ɛj	sɔlɛj, fʁɛje, vɛʁmɛj
68	ø	løn, fø, pø, dø
69	e̯a	ste̯a, ʧe̯aʧə, be̯a, zəʧe̯a, ʃede̯a, kədе̯a
70	kʷ	akʷa, torkʷeːre, kʷattwor, kʷiːnkʷe, kʷis, kʷem, kʷid, kʷandoː, kʷoːmodo
71	ɣ	aɣwa, ajɣwə, laɣu, foɣu, musəɣa, siɣaɾ, səɣa, naviɣaʁ, nɐviɣaɾ, siɣuɾaɾ, ɨʃfɾiɣaɾ, ẽ ʃuɣaɾ, ʎiɣa, ʒuɣaɾ, laɾɣo, delɣaðo, dɛɬɣaðu
72	aj	ajɣwə, teneːbraj, kajkia, kajlum, nwaje, traj, majjorem, duaj
73	g	age, lago, lɛngɛ, pugnaːre, segaɾ, segare, jugulaːre, naviga:re, naviga:, mergere, gyr aːre, stringere, stringe, stɾengiː, fregare, impingere, lega, xugaɾ, glaʧaː, ingetsa, fla gʁaʁ, alguno, magnum, grandem, gran, gʁã, grant, longo, lung, largum, larg, grav, gɾɛvi, gɾew, ɨŋgust
74	ẽ	vẽtu, vẽ, pẽsaʁ, pẽsaɾ, kʁẽdʁ, fẽdeʁ, fẽdeɾ, istẽdeʁ, iʃtẽdeɾ, sẽtaɾ, ẽʃugaɾ, ẽʃuɣaɾ, ĩs ẽdjaɾ, sẽk, nẽ
75	ŋ	aŋ, nɔŋ, leŋgwa, maŋɟaː, peŋsaː, aɾuŋka, ʎoŋ, ɨŋgust, uŋ, ʧiŋkwe, siŋk, ʧiŋk
76	gʷ	lingʷa
77	ẽu̯	lẽu̯
78	ɑ	bwɑʁ, tɑje, ʁɑze, tʁwɑ
79	β	bɨβeɾ, səβɛ, laβaɾ
80	ɟ	maŋɟaː, ɟavaː, zɟava:
81	ɛ̃	pɛ̃se, sɛ̃de, fɛ̃t, pwɛ̃dʁ, epʁɛ̃dʁ, etʁɛ̃dʁ, ɛ̃sɑ̃dje, kɔmɛ̃
82	ʧ	ma͡ʧaː
83	ɔː	pɔːʁti, hɔːsiː

84	ũ	pũʒiʁ, pũʒiɾ, mũj̃tu, awgũ, ałgũ, ũ
85	ɻ	kosaɻ
86	ç	ça:vle
87	a:	ça:vle
88	j̃	mũj̃tu
89	œ̃	okœ̃, œ̃
90	au̯	pau̯kus
91	ʊ̯	ʁoʃʊ̯
92	ɐ̃w̃	nɐ̃w̃

Latin

Cognate	IPA	Sounds
I	-ego:	ay-g-O
We	no:-s	n-O-s
YouPlural	wo:-s	w-O-s
YouSingular	tu:	t-U
Woman	fe:-mi-n-a	f-ai-m-e-n-ah
Woman-Mulier	mulierem	m-u-l-e-ay-r-ay-m
Woman-Domina	domina	d-oh-m-e-n-ah
ManHumanBeing	homi-nem	h-oh-m-e-n-ay-m
ManHumanBeing-Homo	-homo:	h-oh-m-O
Child	infantem	e-n-f-ah-n-t-ay-m
Wife	-sponsa	s-p-oh-n-s-ah
Wife-Mulier	mulier-	m-u-l-e-ay-r
Husband	mari:tus	m-ah-r-E-t-u-s
Husband-Sponsus	-sponsus	s-p-oh-n-s-u-s
Husband-Socius	sokius	s-oh-k-e-u-s
Mother	ma:trem	m-A-t-r-ay-m
Fish-Piskem	piskem	p-e-s-k-ay-m
Bird-Avem	awem	ah-w-ay-m
Bird-Avicellum	-awi-k-ellum	ah-w-e-k-ay-l-l-u-m
Bird-Passerem	passerem	p-ah-s-s-ay-r-ay-m
Fruit	fru:-ktus	f-r-U-k-t-u-s
Flower	flo:rem	f-l-O-r-ay-m
Nose	na:sus	n-A-s-u-s
Sun	so:lem	s-O-l-ay-m
Sun-Soliculus	soliculus	s-oh-l-e-tya-u-l-u-s
Moon	lu:na	l-U-n-ah
Star	-st-e:lla	s-t-ai-l-l-ah
Water	a-k^{w}-a	ah-kw-ah
Rain	plu-wia	p-l-u-w-e-ah
Lake	lakum	l-ah-k-u-m
Sea	mare	m-ah-r-ay
Salt	ˈsa:lem	s-A-l-ay-m
Earth	t-erra	t-ay-r-r-ah
Fog	ka:li:ginem	k-A-l-E-g-e-n-ay-m
Fog-Nebula	n-e-bula	n-ay-b-u-l-ah
Fog-Tenebrae	tene:braj	t-ay-n-ai-b-r-aj_diphthong
Fog-Tenebras	t-en-e:bra:s	t-ay-n-ai-b-r-A-s
Fog-Fumata	fu:ma:ta	f-U-m-A-t-ah
Fog-Caecia	kajkia	k-aj_diphthong-k-e-ah
Sky	ˈk-ajlum	k-aj_diphthong-l-u-m
Wind	w-entum	w-ay-n-t-u-m
Fire-Focus	f-okum	f-oh-k-u-m
Year	annum	ah-n-n-u-m
Name-Nomen	no:men	n-O-m-ay-n
Name-Nominem	no:min-em	n-O-m-e-n-ay-m

Tongue	ling^{w}-a	l-e-n-gw-ah
ToDrink	ˈbib-ere	b-e-b-ay-r-ay
ToEat	komedere	k-oh-m-ay-d-ay-r-ay
ToEat-Manducare	manduka:re	m-ah-n-d-u-k-A-r-ay
ToBite	m-orde:re	m-oh-r-d-ai-r-ay
ToBite-Morsicare	morsika:re	m-oh-r-s-e-k-A-r-ay
ToSuck	su:gere	s-U-g-ay-r-ay
ToSpit	konspuere	k-oh-n-s-p-u-ay-r-ay
ToSpit-Sputare	-sputere	s-p-u-t-ay-r-ay
ToKnow	ski:re	s-k-E-r-ay
ToKnow-Sapere	sap-ere	s-ah-p-ay-r-ay
ToKnow-Cognoscere	kogno:skere	k-oh-g-n-O-s-k-ay-r-ay
ToThink	k-o:gita:re	k-O-g-e-t-A-r-ay
ToThink-Pensare	pe:nsa:re	p-ai-n-s-A-r-ay
ToFear	time:re	t-e-m-ai-r-ay
ToFear-Tremere	trem-ere	t-r-ay-m-ay-r-ay
ToSleep	d-ormi:re	d-oh-r-m-E-r-ay
ToLive	wi:were	w-E-w-ay-r-ay
ToKill	n-eka:re	n-ay-k-A-r-ay
ToKill-Tutari	tu:-ta:ri	t-U-t-A-r-e
ToKill-Mactare	macta:re	m-ah-tya-t-A-r-ay
ToKill-Occidere	okki:dere	oh-k-k-E-d-ay-r-ay
ToFight	pugna:re	p-u-j-n-A-r-ay
ToFight-Battuere	battuere	b-ah-t-t-u-ay-r-ay
ToHunt-Captiare	kaptia:re	k-ah-p-t-e-A-r-ay
ToHit	pulsa:re	p-u-l-s-A-r-ay
ToCut	s-eka:re	s-ay-k-A-r-ay
ToCut-Curtare	kurta:re	k-u-r-t-A-r-ay
ToCut-Excurtare	ekskurta:re	ay-k-s-k-u-r-t-A-r-ay
ToCut-Taliare	ta:-lia:re	t-A-l-e-A-r-ay
ToSplit	di:widere	d-E-w-e-d-ay-r-ay
ToSplit-Scindere	skindere	s-k-e-n-d-ay-r-ay
ToSplit-Findere	findere	f-e-n-d-ay-r-ay
ToSplit-Partire	parti:re	p-ah-r-t-E-r-ay
ToSplit-Separare	se:para:re	s-ai-p-ah-r-A-r-ay
ToStab	p-ungere	p-u-n-g-ay-r-ay
ToStab-Iugulare	jugula:re	jg-u-g-u-l-A-r-ay
ToScratch	ra:dere	r-A-d-ay-r-ay
ToDig	fodere	f-oh-d-ay-r-ay
ToDig-Cavare	kawa:re	k-ah-w-A-r-ay
ToDig-Excavare	ekskawa:re	ay-k-s-k-ah-w-A-r-ay
ToSwim	n-ata:re	n-ah-t-A-r-ay
ToSwim-Navigare	naviga:re	n-ah-v-e-j-A-r-ay
ToFly	wola:re	w-oh-l-A-r-ay
ToWalk-Mergere	mergere	m-ay-r-j-ay-r-ay
ToWalk-Ambitare	ambita:re	ah-m-b-e-t-A-r-ay
ToCome	weni:re	w-ay-n-E-r-ay

ToLieAsInABed	ekstendere	ay-k-s-t-ay-n-d-ay-r-ay
ToLieAsInABed-Iacere	ja-ke:re	jg-ah-k-ai-r-ay
ToSit	s-ede:re	s-ay-d-ai-r-ay
ToSit-Sedentare	sedenta:re	s-ay-d-ay-n-t-A-r-ay
ToStand	-sta:re	s-t-A-r-ay
ToStand-Levare	leva:re	l-ay-v-A-r-ay
ToStand-Altiare	-altia:re	ah-l-t-e-A-r-ay
ToTurnIntransitive	torna:re	t-oh-r-n-A-r-ay
ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	gyra:re	j-eeh-r-A-r-ay
ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere	tork^{w}e:re	t-oh-r-kw-ai-r-ay
ToFall	k-adere	k-ah-d-ay-r-ay
ToHold	ten-e:re	t-ay-n-ai-r-ay
ToSqueeze	eksprim-ere	ay-k-s-p-r-e-m-ay-r-ay
ToSqueeze-Serrere	serrere	s-ay-r-r-ay-r-ay
ToSqueeze-Serare	se-rare	s-ay-r-ah-r-ay
ToSqueeze-Appectorare	appektora:re	ah-p-p-ay-k-t-oh-r-A-r-ay
ToSqueeze-Stringere	-stringere	s-t-r-e-n-j-ay-r-ay
ToRub	frika:re	f-r-e-k-A-r-ay
ToRub-Frictare	frikta:re	f-r-e-k-t-A-r-ay
ToWash	lawa:re	l-ah-w-A-r-ay
ToWipe	tergere	t-ay-r-g-ay-r-ay
ToWipe-Extergere	ekstergere	ay-k-s-t-ay-r-g-ay-r-ay
ToWipe-Exsucare	eks-u:k-a:re	ay-k-s-U-k-A-r-ay
ToWipe-Limpidare	limpida:re	l-e-m-p-e-d-A-r-ay
ToPull	tira:re	t-e-r-A-r-ay
ToPull-Pulsare	pulsa:re	p-u-l-s-A-r-ay
ToPull-Trahere	trahere	t-r-ah-h-ay-r-ay
ToPush	impingere	e-m-p-e-n-j-ay-r-ay
ToThrow	jakta:re	jg-ah-k-t-A-r-ay
ToThrow-Lanceare	lankea:re	l-ah-n-k-ay-A-r-ay
ToThrow-Eruncare	e:-runka:re	ai-r-u-n-k-A-r-ay
ToTie	liga:re	l-e-g-A-r-ay
ToTie-Aptare	apta:re	ah-p-t-A-r-ay
ToSew	ko:n-suere	k-O-n-s-u-ay-r-ay
ToCount	komputa:re	k-oh-m-p-u-t-A-r-ay
ToCount-Enumerare	e:numera:re	ai-n-u-m-ay-r-A-r-ay
ToSay	di:kere	d-E-k-ay-r-ay
ToSay-Exponere	ekspo:nere	ay-k-s-p-O-n-ay-r-ay
ToSing-AncestralClass	kanta:re	k-ah-n-t-A-r-ay
ToPlay-Ludere	lu:dere	l-U-d-ay-r-ay
ToPlay-Jiocare	jo-ka:re	jg-oh-k-A-r-ay
ToFloat	flu:ktua:re	f-l-U-k-t-u-A-r-ay
ToFloat-Fluitare	fluita:re	f-l-u-e-t-A-r-ay
ToFlow	fluere	f-l-u-ay-r-ay
ToFlow-Colare	ko:la:re	k-O-l-A-r-ay
ToFlow-Excurrere	ekskurrere	ay-k-s-k-u-r-r-ay-r-ay
ToFlow-Currere	kurrere	k-u-r-r-ay-r-ay

ToFreeze	gela:re	g-ay-l-A-r-ay
ToFreeze-Glaciare	gla-kia:re	g-l-ah-k-e-A-r-ay
ToFreeze-Inglaciare	inglakia:re	e-n-g-l-ah-k-e-A-r-ay
ToBurn-Cremare	krema:re	k-r-ay-m-A-r-ay
ToBurn-Flammare	flamma:re	f-l-ah-m-m-A-r-ay
ToBurn-Ardere	arde:re	ah-r-d-ai-r-ay
ToBurn-Flagrare	flagra:re	f-l-ah-g-r-A-r-ay
ToBurn-Incendere	inkend-ere	e-n-k-ay-n-d-ay-r-ay
ToBurn-AncestralClass8	ustula:re	u-s-t-u-l-A-r-ay
All	omne:s	oh-m-n-ai-s
All-Totus	to:-tus	t-O-t-u-s
Many	multus	m-u-l-t-u-s
Many-Tantus	tantus	t-ah-n-t-u-s
Few	pau̯kus	p-au_diphthong-k-u-s
Other	alter-	ah-l-t-ay-r
Other-Alius	alius	ah-l-e-u-s
Big	magnum	m-ah-j-n-u-m
Big-Grandem	grandem	j-r-ah-n-d-ay-m
Big-Majjorem	majjorem	m-aj_diphthong-jg-oh-r-ay-m
Long-Longum	ˈlo-ngum	l-oh-n-g-u-m
Long-Largum	largum	l-ah-r-j-u-m
Wide	ˈla:tum	l-A-t-u-m
Wide-Amplum	amplum	ah-m-p-l-u-m
Heavy	grawis	g-r-ah-w-e-s
Heavy-Lurdus	lurdus	l-u-r-d-u-s
Heavy-Pesant	pe:sant-	p-ai-s-ah-n-t
Small	pittitus	p-e-t-t-e-t-u-s
Small-Pittinus	'pittinus	p-e-t-t-e-n-u-s
Small-Pitulus	pi-tulus	p-e-t-u-l-u-s
Short	kurtus	k-u-r-t-u-s
Short-Brevis	brewis	b-r-ay-w-e-s
Narrow	angustus	ah-n-g-u-s-t-u-s
Narrow-Strictus	-str-i-ktus	s-t-r-e-k-t-u-s
Thin	minu:-tus	m-e-n-U-t-u-s
Thin-Delicatus	de:lika:tus	d-ai-l-e-k-A-t-u-s
Thin-Subtilis	subti:lem	s-u-b-t-E-l-ay-m
Red	ruber-	r-u-b-ay-r
Red-Russus	russus	r-u-s-s-u-s
Red-Vermiculus	vermikulus	v-ay-r-m-e-k-u-l-u-s
Red-Rubeus	ru-beus	r-u-b-ay-u-s
Green	ˈwiridem	w-e-r-e-d-ay-m
One	ˈu:num	U-n-u-m
Two-Duos	duo:s	d-u-O-s
Two-Duae	du-aj	d-u-aj_diphthong
Two-Duas	duas	d-u-ah-s
Three	tr-e:s	t-r-ai-s
Four	kʷ-attwor-	kw-ah-t-t-w-oh-r

Five	ˈkʷiːnkʷ-e	kw-E-n-kw-ay
Here	-ekkumhiːk	ay-k-k-u-m-h-E-k
There	illaːk	e-l-l-A-k
There-Ibi	ibiː	e-b-E
Who-Qui	kʷ-is	kw-e-s
Who-Quem	kʷ-em-	kw-ay-m
What	ˈkʷ-id	kw-e-d
When-Quando	kʷ-andoː	kw-ah-n-d-O
How-Quomodo	ˈkʷoːmodo	kw-O-m-oh-d-oh
Not	noːn	n-O-n
Not-Nec	nek	n-ay-k
And-Et	et	ay-t
And-Si	siːk	s-E-k

French

Cognate	IPA	Sounds
I	ʒə--	gzah-aah
We	nu--	n-u
YouPlural	vu--	v-u
YouSingular	ty	t-eeh
Woman	fa-m-----	f-ah-m
Woman-Domina	dam---	d-ah-m
ManHumanBeing	-ɔm-----	euh-m
ManHumanBeing-Homo	-ɔ̃--	oon
Child	ɑ̃-fɑ̃----	NasalA-f-NasalA
Wife	e-pu-z-	ay-p-u-zz
Husband	maʁi---	m-ah-rr-e
Husband-Sponsus	e-pu----	ay-p-u
Mother	me-ʁ--	m-ay-rr
Fish-Pescion	pwasõ	p-w-ah-s-on
Bird-Avicellum	wa---z-o----	w-ah-zz-oh
Fruit	fʁɥi----	f-rr-eu-e
Flower	flœʁ--	f-l-OpenMidNearFrontRounded-rr
Nose	ne---	n-ay
Sun-Soliculus	sɔlɛj----	s-euh-l-eh_diphthong
Moon	lyn-	l-eeh-n
Star	e-twa-l-	ay-t-w-ah-l
Water	o----	oh
Rain	plɥ--i-	p-l-eu-e
Lake	lak--	l-ah-k
Sea	mɛʁ-	m-eh-rr
Salt	sɛl--	s-eh-l
Earth	t-e-ʁ-	t-ay-rr
Fog-Nebula	njɔ---ly	n-jg-euh-l-eeh
Fog-Tenebras	t-en-ɛbʁ-	t-ay-n-eh-b-rr
Fog-Fumata	fyme--	f-eeh-m-ay
Sky	sjɛl--	s-jg-eh-l

Wind	v-ɑ̃----	v-NasalA
Fire-Focus	f-ø---	f-uu
Year	ɑ̃----	NasalA
Name-Nomen	nɔ̃---	n-oon
Tongue	lɑ̃-g--	l-NasalA-g
ToDrink	b--wɑʁ-	b-w-a-rr
ToEat-Manducare	mɑ̃-ʒ--e--	m-NasalA-gzah-ay
ToBite	m-oʁd-ʁ-	m-oh-rr-d-rr
ToSuck	syse--	s-eeh-s-ay
ToSpit	kɔ̃-spye-	k-oon-s-p-eeh-ay
ToKnow-Sapere	savwaʁ-	s-ah-v-w-ah-rr
ToKnow-Cognoscere	kɔ-nɛ-tʁ-	k-euh-n-eh-t-rr
ToThink	kɥ--ide--	k-eu-e-d-ay
ToThink-Pensare	pɑ̃-se--	p-NasalA-s-ay
ToFear-Tremere	kʁɛ̃-d-ʁ-	k-rr-ehn-d-rr
ToSleep	d-ɔʁmiʁ-	d-euh-rr-m-e-rr
ToLive	viv-ʁ-	v-e-v-rr
ToDie	muʁiʁ-	m-u-rr-e-rr
ToKill	nwaje--	n-w-aj_diphthong-ay
ToKill-Tutari	t-ɥ-e--	t-eu-ay
ToKill-Mactare	ma-te--	m-ah-t-ay
ToKill-Occidere	ɔksi--ʁ-	euh-k-s-e-rr
ToFight-Battuere	bat--ʁ-	b-ah-t-rr
ToHunt-Captiare	ʃa-s-e--	shh-ah-s-ay
ToHit	pu-se	p-u-s-ay
ToCut	sje----	s-jg-ay
ToCut-Excurtare	e--kuʁte--	ay-k-u-rr-t-ay
ToCut-Taliare	tɑj--e--	t-a-jg-ay
ToSplit-Scindere	s-ɛ̃-de--	s-ehnn-d-ay
ToSplit-Findere	fɑ̃-d-ʁ-	f-NasalA-d-rr
ToSplit-Partire	paʁtiʁ-	p-ah-rr-t-e-rr
ToSplit-Separare	sə-v---ʁe	s-aah-v-rr-ay
ToStab	pwɛ̃-d-ʁ-	p-w-ehnn-d-rr
ToStab-Iugulare	ʒyɡyle--	gzah-eeh-g-eeh-l-ay
ToScratch-Rasare	ʁɑze--	rr-a-zz-ay
ToDig	fwiʁ	f-w-e-rr
ToSwim-Navigare	na--ʒe--	n-ah-gzah-ay
ToFly	vole--	v-oh-l-ay
ToWalk	ʃəmine--	shh-aah-m-e-n-ay
ToWalk-Marcher	maʁʃe	m-ah-rr-shh-ay
ToCome	vəniʁ-	v-aah-n-e-rr
ToLieAsInABed	e-tɑ̃-d-ʁ-	ay-t-NasalA-d-rr
ToLieAsInABed-Iacere	ʒe-ziʁ-	gzah-ay-zz-e-rr
ToSit	swa--ʁ-	s-w-ah-rr
ToStand	ɛ-t-ʁ-	eh-t-rr
ToStand-Levare	ləve--	l-aah-v-ay
ToStand-Altiare	-o-s-e--	oh-s-ay

ToTurnIntransitive	tuʁne--	t-u-rr-n-ay
ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	ʒiʁe--	gzah-e-rr-ay
ToTurnIntransitive -AncestralClass3	viʁe--	v-e-rr-ay
ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere	tɔʁd-ʁ-	t-euh-rr-d-rr
ToFall	ʃwa--ʁ-	shh-w-ah-rr
ToFall-Tumbare	tõ-be-	t-on-b-ay
ToHold	tən-iʁ-	t-aah-n-e-rr
ToSqueeze	e--pʁɛ̃-d-ʁ-	ay-p-rr-ehnn-d-rr
ToSqueeze-Serare	se-ʁe--	s-ay-rr-ay
ToSqueeze-Stringere	e-tʁɛ̃-d-ʁ-	ay-t-rr-ehnn-d-rr
ToRub	fʁɛje--	f-rr-eh_diphthong-ay
ToRub-Frictare	fʁote--	f-rr-oh-t-ay
ToWash	lave--	l-ah-v-ay
ToWipe-Exsucare	e-sɥi-je--	ay-s-eu-e-jg-ay
ToPull	tiʁe--	t-e-rr-ay
ToPull-Pulsare	pu-se--	p-u-s-ay
ToPull-Trahere	tʁ--ɛʁ-	t-rr-eh-rr
ToThrow	ʒə-te	gzah-aah-t-ay
ToThrow-Lanceare	lɑ̃-s-e-	l-NasalA-s-ay
ToTie	li-e--	l-e-ay
ToSew	ku-d---ʁ-	k-u-d-rr
ToCount	kõ---te--	k-on-t-ay
ToCount-Enumerare	enumeʁe--	ay-n-u-m-ay-rr-ay
ToSay	di--ʁ	d-e-rr
ToSing-AncestralClass	ʃɑ̃-te--	shh-NasalA-t-ay
ToPlay-Jiocare	ʒ-w-e--	gzah-w-ay
ToFloat	flyktɥe--	f-l-eeh-k-t-eu-ay
ToFlow	flye--	f-l-eeh-ay
ToFlow-Colare	kule--	k-u-l-ay
ToFlow-Currere	ku-ʁiʁ-	k-u-rr-e-rr
ToFreeze	ʒəle--	gzah-aah-l-ay
ToFreeze-Glaciare	gla-s-e--	g-l-ah-s-ay
ToBurn-Brojan	bʁyle--	b-rr-eeh-l-ay
ToBurn-Cremare	kʁame--	k-rr-ah-m-ay
ToBurn-Flammare	flɑ̃-be--	f-l-NasalA-b-ay
ToBurn-Ardere	aʁd-ʁ-	ah-rr-d-rr
ToBurn-Flagrare	flagʁe--	f-l-ah-g-rr-ay
ToBurn-Incendere	ɛ̃-sɑ̃-dje--	ehnn-s-NasalA-d-jg-ay
All-Totus	tu----	t-u
Many	mu---	m-u
Some	o-kœ̃-	oh-k-uuh
Few	pø---	p-uu
Other	o-t-ʁ-	oh-t-rr
Big-Grandem	gʁã---	g-rr-an
Long-Longum	lɔ̃-----	l-oon
Long-Largum	laʁʒ--	l-ah-rr-gzah

Wide	le---	l-ay
Wide-Amplum	ɑ̃-pl--	NasalA-p-l
Heavy	gʁav--	g-rr-ah-v
Heavy-Lurdus	luʁ---	l-u-rr
Heavy-Pesant	pəzɑ̃---	p-aah-zz-NasalA
Small	pə-ti---	p-aah-t-e
Short	kuʁ---	k-u-rr
Short-Brevis	bʁɛf--	b-rr-eh-f
Narrow-Strictus	e-tʁwa-----	ay-t-rr-w-ah
Thin	məny----	m-aah-n-eeh
Thin-Delicatus	duː--ʒeː---	d-U-gzah-ai
Red-Russus	ʁu----	rr-u
Red-Vermiculus	vɛʁmɛj----	v-eh-rr-m-eh_diphthong
Red-Rubeus	ʁu-ʒ---	rr-u-gzah
Green	veʁ----	v-ay-rr
One	œ̃---	uuh
Two-Duos	d-ø-	d-uu
Three	tʁwɑ-	t-rr-w-a
Four	k-a-t--ʁ-	k-ah-t-rr
Five	sɛ̃-k--	s-ehn-k
Here	i--s---i-	e-s-e
There	--la-	l-ah
Who-Qui	k-i-	k-e
What	kwa-	k-w-ah
When-Quando	k-ã---	k-an
How-Quomodo	kɔm---	k-euh-m
Not	nɔ̃-	n-oon
Not-Nec	ni-	n-e
And-Et	e-	ay

Spanish

Cognate	IPA	Sounds
I	ʝ--o	VdPalatalFricative-oh
We	no-s	n-oh-s
YouPlural	bo-s	b-oh-s
YouSingular	tu	t-u
YouSingular -VostramMercedem	-usted	u-s-t-ay-d
Woman	-e-m-bɾ-a	ay-m-b-er-ah
Woman-Mulier	muχ-eɾ--	m-u-xha-ay-er
Woman-Domina	do--ɲa	d-oh-VdPalatalNasal-ah
ManHumanBeing	om-bɾe-	oh-m-b-er-ay
Child	infante-	e-n-f-ah-n-t-ay
Child-Ninnus	niɲo	n-e-VdPalatalNasal-oh
Wife	espo-sa	ay-s-p-oh-s-ah
Wife-Mulier	muχ-eɾ-	m-u-xha-ay-er
Husband	maɾiðo-	m-ah-er-e-dd-oh

Husband-Sponsus	espo-so-	ay-s-p-oh-s-oh
Mother	maðɾe-	m-ah-dd-er-ay
Fish-Piskem	peθ---	p-ay-th
Bird-Avem	abe-	ah-b-ay
Bird-Passerem	pa-xaɾo-	p-ah-xha-ah-er-oh
Fruit	fɾu--to-	f-er-u-t-oh
Flower	floɾ--	f-l-oh-er
Nose	naso-	n-ah-s-oh
Nose-Nares	naɾiθ-	n-ah-er-e-th
Sun	sol--	s-oh-l
Moon	luna	l-u-n-ah
Star	estɾe-ja	ay-s-t-er-ay-VdPalatalFricative-ah
Water	ˈa-ɣwa	ah-juh-w-ah
Rain	ɟ-u-bja	VdPalatalFricative-u-b-jg-ah
Lake	lago-	l-ah-j-oh
Sea	maɾ-	m-ah-er
Salt	sal--	s-ah-l
Earth	ˈtje-ra	t-jg-ay-r-ah
Fog	kali--na-	k-ah-l-e-n-ah
Fog-Nebula	nje-b-la	n-jg-ay-b-l-ah
Fog-Tenebras	t-injeblas	t-e-n-jg-ay-b-l-ah-s
Fog-Fumata	fumata	f-u-m-ah-t-ah
Sky	ˈθjelo	th-jg-ay-l-oh
Wind	ˈbjento-	b-jg-ay-n-t-oh
Fire-Focus	fwego-	f-w-ay-g-oh
Year	a-ɲo-	ah-VdPalatalNasal-oh
Name-Nominem	nom-bɾe-	n-oh-m-b-er-ay
Tongue	ˈleŋgwa	l-ay-nya-g-w-ah
ToDrink	beb-eɾ-	b-ay-b-ay-er
ToEat	kome--ɾ-	k-oh-m-ay-er
ToEat-Manducare	mandukaɾ-	m-ah-n-d-u-k-ah-er
ToBite	m-oɾðeɾ-	m-oh-er-dd-ay-er
ToBite-Morsicare	mo-s-kaɾ-	m-oh-s-k-ah-er
ToSpit-Exconspuere	esku-piɾ	ay-s-k-u-p-e-er
ToSpit-Sputare	esputaɾ	ay-s-p-u-t-ah-er
ToKnow-Sapere	sab-eɾ-	s-ah-b-ay-er
ToKnow-Cognoscere	ko-noθeɾ-	k-oh-n-oh-th-ay-er
ToThink	kw--idaɾ-	k-w-e-d-ah-er
ToThink-Pensare	pensaɾ-	p-ay-n-s-ah-er
ToFear	temeɾ-	t-ay-m-ay-er
ToFear-Tremere	tɾem-eɾ-	t-er-ay-m-ay-er
ToSleep	d-oɾmiɾ-	d-oh-er-m-e-er
ToLive	bibiɾ-	b-e-b-e-er
ToDie	moɾiɾ-	m-oh-er-e-er
ToKill-Adnecare	a-negaɾ-	ah-n-ay-g-ah-er
ToKill-Mactare	ma-taɾ-	m-ah-t-ah-er
ToFight	pu-ɲaɾ-	p-u-VdPalatalNasal-ah-er

ToFight-Battuere	ba-t-iɾ-	b-ah-t-e-er
ToHunt-Captiare	ka-θ-aɾ-	k-ah-th-ah-er
ToHit	pu-xaɾ-	p-u-xha-ah-er
ToCut	s-egaɾ-	s-ay-j-ah-er
ToCut-Curtare	koɾtaɾ-	k-oh-er-t-ah-er
ToCut-Taliare	ta-x-aɾ-	t-ah-xha-ah-er
ToSplit	dibidiɾ-	d-e-b-e-d-e-er
ToSplit-Findere	-endeɾ-	ay-n-d-ay-er
ToSplit-Partire	paɾtiɾ-	p-ah-er-t-e-er
ToSplit-Separare	sepaɾaɾ-	s-ay-p-ah-er-ah-er
ToScratch	ra-eɾ-	r-ah-ay-er
ToScratch-Rasare	rasaɾ-	r-ah-s-ah-er
ToScratch-Rasicare	raskaɾ	r-ah-s-k-ah-er
ToDig-Cavare	kabaɾ	k-ah-b-ah-er
ToDig-Excavare	eskabaɾ-	ay-s-k-ah-b-ah-er
ToSwim	n-adaɾ-	n-ah-d-ah-er
ToSwim-Navigare	nabegaɾ-	n-ah-b-ay-g-ah-er
ToFly	bolaɾ-	b-oh-l-ah-er
ToWalk	kaminaɾ-	k-ah-m-e-n-ah-er
ToWalk-Ambitare	and--aɾ-	ah-n-d-ah-er
ToCome	beniɾ-	b-ay-n-e-er
ToLieAsInABed	ekstendeɾ-	ay-k-s-t-ay-n-d-ay-er
ToLieAsInABed-Iacere	ʝa-θeɾ-	VdPalatalFricative-ah-th-ay-er
ToSit	s-e--ɾ-	s-ay-er
ToSit-Sedentare	se--ntaɾ-	s-ay-n-t-ah-er
ToStand	estaɾ-	ay-s-t-ah-er
ToStand-Levare	ʝebaɾ-	VdPalatalFricative-ay-b-ah-er
ToStand-Altiare	-alθ-aɾ-	ah-l-th-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive	toɾnaɾ-	t-oh-er-n-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	xiɾaɾ-	xha-e-er-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive -AncestralClass3	biɾaɾ-	b-e-er-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere	toɾθeɾ-	t-oh-er-th-ay-er
ToFall	k-a-eɾ-	k-ah-ay-er
ToFall-Tumbare	tumbaɾ	t-u-m-b-ah-er
ToHold	ten-eɾ-	t-ay-n-ay-er
ToHold-Segurar	seguraɾ	s-ay-g-u-er-ah-er
ToSqueeze	eksprem-iɾ-	ay-k-s-p-er-ay-m-e-er
ToSqueeze-Serrere	se-raɾ	s-ay-r-ah-er
ToSqueeze-Serare	θe-raɾ-	th-ay-r-ah-er
ToSqueeze-Appectorare	a-p--ɾetaɾ-	ah-p-er-ay-t-ah-er
ToSqueeze-Stringere	estɾeŋ-iɾ-	ay-s-t-er-ay-VdPalatalNasal-e-er
ToRub	fɾegaɾ-	f-er-ay-g-ah-er
ToRub-Frictare	fɾotaɾ-	f-er-oh-t-ah-er
ToRub-Frictiare	fɾisaɾ	f-r-e-s-ah-er
ToWash	laβaɾ-	l-ah-bb-ah-er
ToWipe-Extergere	e-staɾsiɾ-	ay-s-t-ah-er-s-e-er

ToWipe-Exsucare	enx-ug-aɾ-	ay-n-xha-u-g-ah-er
ToWipe-Limpidare	limpj-aɾ-	l-e-m-p-jg-ah-er
ToPull	tiɾaɾ-	t-e-er-ah-er
ToPull-Pulsare	pu-xaɾ-	p-u-xha-ah-er
ToThrow	-e-ʧaɾ	ay-ts-ah-er
ToThrow-Lanceare	lanθ-aɾ-	l-ah-n-th-ah-er
ToThrow-Eruncare	a-rankaɾ	ah-r-ah-n-k-ah-er
ToTie	legaɾ-	l-ay-g-ah-er
ToTie-Aptare	a-taɾ-	ah-t-ah-er
ToSew	ko--s-eɾ-	k-oh-s-ay-er
ToCount	kon--taɾ-	k-oh-n-t-ah-er
ToCount-Enumerare	enumeɾaɾ-	ay-n-u-m-ay-er-ah-er
ToSay	deθiɾ	d-ay-th-e-er
ToSing-AncestralClass	kantaɾ-	k-ah-n-t-ah-er
ToPlay-Ludere	ludiɾ-	l-u-d-e-er
ToPlay-Jiocare	xu-gaɾ-	xha-u-j-ah-er
ToFloat	flugtwaɾ-	f-l-u-g-t-w-ah-er
ToFlow	fluiɾ-	f-l-u-e-er
ToFlow-Colare	kolaɾ-	k-oh-l-ah-er
ToFlow-Excurrere	e-skuriɾ-	ay-s-k-u-r-e-er
ToFlow-Currere	ko-reɾ-	k-oh-r-ay-er
ToFreeze	-elaɾ-	ay-l-ah-er
ToBurn-Cremare	k-emaɾ-	k-ay-m-ah-er
ToBurn-Flammare	fla-meaɾ	f-l-ah-m-ay-ah-er
ToBurn-Ardere	aɾdeɾ-	ah-er-d-ay-er
ToBurn-Flagrare	flagɾaɾ	f-l-ah-g-er-ah-er
ToBurn-Incendere	enθend-eɾ-	ay-n-th-ay-n-d-ay-er
All-Totus	to-do-	t-oh-d-oh
Many	mu-ʧo-	m-u-ts-oh
Many-Tantus	tanto-	t-ah-n-t-oh
Some	alguno	ah-l-j-u-n-oh
Few	poko-	p-oh-k-oh
Other	o-t-ɾo	oh-t-er-oh
Big	ma-ɲo-	m-ah-VdPalatalNasal-oh
Big-Grandem	gɾande-	g-er-ah-n-d-ay
Long-Longum	lo-ngo-	l-oh-n-j-oh
Long-Largum	laɾɣo-	l-ah-er-juh-oh
Wide	lato-	l-ah-t-oh
Wide-Amplum	anʧ-o-	ah-n-ts-oh
Heavy	gɾabe-	g-er-ah-b-ay
Heavy-Lurdus	leɾdo-	l-ay-er-d-oh
Heavy-Pesant	pesa-ðo	p-ay-s-ah-dd-oh
Small-Pittinus	pe-keɲo-	p-ay-k-ay-VdPalatalNasal-oh
Short	koɾto-	k-oh-er-t-oh
Short-Brevis	bɾebe-	b-er-ay-b-ay
Narrow	angosto-	ah-n-g-oh-s-t-oh
Narrow-Strictus	estɾ-e--ʧo-	ay-s-t-er-ay-ts-oh

Thin	menu-do-	m-ay-n-u-d-oh
Thin-Delicatus	del-ɣaðo-	d-ay-l-juh-ah-dd-oh
Thin-Subtilis	su-til--	s-u-t-e-l
Red-Russus	ro-xo-	r-oh-xha-oh
Red-Vermiculus	bɐrmexo---	b-ay-er-m-ay-xha-oh
Red-Rubeus	ru-bjo-	r-u-b-jg-oh
Green	bɐr-de-	b-ay-er-d-ay
One	ˈuno-	u-n-oh
Two-Duos	d-os	d-oh-s
Three	tr-es	t-er-ay-s
Four	kwa-t--ɾo	k-w-ah-t-er-oh
Five	ˈθink-o	th-e-n-k-oh
Here	-a-k---i-	ah-k-e
There	a-ja-	ah-VdPalatalFricative-ah
There-AdIbi	ai	ah-e
Who-Quem	kjen-	k-jg-ay-n
What	k-e-	k-ay
When-Quando	kwando	k-w-ah-n-d-oh
How-Quomodo	komo--	k-oh-m-oh
Not	no-	n-oh
Not-Nec	ni-	n-e
And-Et	i-	e

Italian

Cognate	IPA	Sounds
I	i--o	e-oh
We	noːi-	n-O-e
YouPlural	ˈvoːi-	v-O-e
YouSingular	tu	t-u
Woman	femmi-n-a	f-ay-m-m-e-n-ah
Woman-Mulier	moʎʎe---	m-oh-yuh-yuh-ay
Woman-Domina	dɔn-na	d-euh-n-n-ah
ManHumanBeing-Homo	wɔmo	w-euh-m-oh
Child	--fante-	f-ah-n-t-ay
Child-Ninnus	nino	n-e-n-oh
Wife	-spɔ-za	s-p-euh-zz-ah
Wife-Mulier	moʎʎe--	m-oh-yuh-yuh-ay
Husband	marito-	m-ah-r-e-t-oh
Husband-Sponsus	-spɔ-zo-	s-p-euh-zz-oh
Husband-Socius	sɔʧ-o-	s-euh-ts-oh
Mother	maːdre-	m-A-d-r-ay
Fish-Piskem	peʃʃe-	p-ay-shh-shh-ay
Bird-Avicellum	--u-ttʃ-ɛllo-	u-t-ts-eh-l-l-oh
Bird-Passerem	passero-	p-ah-s-s-ay-r-oh
Fruit	fru-tto-	f-r-u-t-t-oh
Flower	ˈfjoːɾe-	f-jg-O-er-ay
Nose	naːso-	n-A-s-oh

Nose-Nares	nariʧe	n-ah-r-e-ts-ay
Sun	sole-	s-oh-l-ay
Moon	luna	l-u-n-ah
Star	-st-ella	s-t-ay-l-l-ah
Water	akkwa	ah-k-k-w-ah
Rain	pjoddʒ-a	p-jg-oh-d-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ah
Lake	lago-	l-ah-g-oh
Sea	mare	m-ah-r-ay
Salt	sale-	s-ah-l-ay
Earth	ˈt-ɛrra	t-eh-r-r-ah
Fog	kaliʤine-	k-ah-l-e-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-e-n-ay
Fog-Nebula	n-ebb-ja	n-ay-b-b-jg-ah
Fog-Tenebrae	tɛːnebre	t-Eh-n-ay-b-r-ay
Fog-Tenebras	t-ɛːn-ebre-	t-Eh-n-ay-b-r-ay
Fog-Fumata	fumaːta	f-u-m-A-t-ah
Sky	ˈʧ-ɛlo-	ts-eh-l-oh
Wind	ˈv-ɛnto-	v-eh-n-t-oh
Fire-Focus	fwɔko-	f-w-euh-k-oh
Year	anno-	ah-n-n-oh
Name-Nomen	noːme-	n-O-m-ay
Tongue	ˈlingwa	l-e-n-g-w-ah
ToDrink	be---ɾe	b-ay-er-ay
ToEat-Manducare	manʤ--aɾe	m-ah-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ah-er-ay
ToBite	m-ɔrdere	m-euh-r-d-ay-r-ay
ToBite-Morsicare	morsikaɾe	m-oh-r-s-e-k-ah-er-ay
ToSpit-Sputare	-sputaɾe	s-p-u-t-ah-er-ay
ToKnow-Sapere	sap-ere	s-ah-p-ay-r-ay
ToKnow-Cognoscere	ko-noʃʃere	k-oh-n-oh-shh-shh-ay-r-ay
ToThink	k-oʤitare	k-oh-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-e-t-ah-r-ay
ToThink-Pensare	pensaɾe	p-ay-n-s-ah-er-ay
ToFear	temere	t-ay-m-ay-r-ay
ToFear-Tremere	trem-are	t-r-ay-m-ah-r-ay
ToSleep	d-ormire	d-oh-r-m-e-r-ay
ToLive	vivere	v-e-v-ay-r-ay
ToDie	morire	m-oh-r-e-r-ay
ToKill-Adnecare	annegare	ah-n-n-ay-g-ah-r-ay
ToKill-Occidere	uttʃideɾe	u-t-ts-e-d-ay-er-ay
ToFight	puŋŋare	p-u-VdPalatalNasal-VdPalatalNasal-ah-r-ay
ToFight-Battuere	batt-ere	b-ah-t-t-ay-r-ay
ToHunt-Captiare	kattʃ-are	k-ah-t-ts-ah-r-ay
ToHit	pulsare	p-u-l-s-ah-r-ay
ToCut	s-egare	s-ay-j-ah-r-ay
ToCut-Excurtare	--scortare	s-tya-oh-r-t-ah-r-ay
ToCut-Taliare	ta-ʎʎaːre	t-ah-yuh-yuh-A-r-ay
ToSplit	dividere	d-e-v-e-d-ay-r-ay
ToSplit-Scindere	ʃ-indere	shh-e-n-d-ay-r-ay
ToSplit-Findere	fɛndere	f-eh-n-d-ay-r-ay

ToSplit-Partire	partire	p-ah-r-t-e-r-ay
ToSplit-Separare	separare	s-ay-p-ah-r-ah-r-ay
ToStab	p-undʒere	p-u-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-r-ay
ToStab-Iugulare	jugulaːre	jg-u-j-u-l-A-r-ay
ToScratch	radere	r-ah-d-ay-r-ay
ToScratch-Rasare	rasare	r-ah-s-ah-r-ay
ToDig-Cavare	kavare	k-ah-v-ah-r-ay
ToDig-Excavare	--skavare	s-k-ah-v-ah-r-ay
ToSwim	nwotaɾe	n-w-oh-t-ah-er-ay
ToSwim-Navigare	navigare	n-ah-v-e-g-ah-r-ay
ToFly	volaɾe	v-oh-l-ah-er-ay
ToFly-Exvolare	zvolaɾe	zz-v-oh-l-ah-er-ay
ToWalk	kamminaɾe	k-ah-m-m-e-n-ah-er-ay
ToWalk-Mergere	mɛrdʒere	m-eh-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-r-ay
ToWalk-Ambitare	and--are	ah-n-d-ah-r-ay
ToCome	veniɾe	v-ay-n-e-er-ay
ToLieAsInABed	e-stɛndere	ay-s-t-eh-n-d-ay-r-ay
ToLieAsInABed-Iacere	dʒa-ʧeːre	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ah-ts-ai-er-ay
ToSit	s-edere	s-ay-d-ay-r-ay
ToStand	-stare	s-t-ah-r-ay
ToStand-Levare	levare	l-ay-v-ah-r-ay
ToStand-Altiare	-altsare	ah-l-VlAlveolarSibilantAffricate-ah-r-ay
ToTurnIntransitive	tornare	t-oh-r-n-ah-r-ay
ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	dʒiraɾe	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-e-r-ah-er-ay
ToTurnIntransitive -AncestralClass3	viraɾe	v-e-r-ah-er-ay
ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere	tɔrʧere	t-euh-r-ts-ay-r-ay
ToFall	k-adeɾe	k-ah-d-ay-er-ay
ToHold	ten-eɾe	t-ay-n-ay-er-ay
ToSqueeze	--spɾɛm-ere	s-p-r-eh-m-ay-r-ay
ToSqueeze-Serare	serrare	s-ay-r-r-ah-r-ay
ToSqueeze-Stringere	-strindʒere	s-t-r-e-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-r-ay
ToRub	fregare	f-r-ay-j-ah-r-ay
ToRub-Frictare	frettare	f-r-ay-t-t-ah-r-ay
ToWash	lavare	l-ah-v-ah-r-ay
ToWipe	tɛrdʒere	t-eh-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-r-ay
ToWipe-Exsucare	aʃʃ-ugˠ-aɾe	ah-shh-shh-u-g-ah-r-ay
ToPull	tirare	t-e-r-ah-r-ay
ToPull-Pulsare	pulsare	p-u-l-s-ah-r-ay
ToPull-Trahere	trar-re	t-r-ah-r-r-ay
ToPush	impindʒere	e-m-p-e-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-r-ay
ToThrow	dʒettare	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-t-t-ah-r-ay
ToThrow-Lanceare	lanʧare	l-ah-n-ts-ah-r-ay
ToThrow-Eruncare	arronʧare	ah-r-r-oh-n-ts-ah-r-ay
ToTie	legare	l-ay-g-ah-r-ay
ToSew	ku--ʧ-ire	k-u-ts-e-r-ay
ToCount	kon--tare	k-oh-n-t-ah-r-ay

ToCount-Enumerare	enumerare	ay-n-u-m-ay-r-ah-r-ay
ToSay	di--re	d-e-r-ay
ToSay-Exponere	--spor-re	s-p-oh-r-r-ay
ToSing-AncestralClass	kantare	k-ah-n-t-ah-r-ay
ToPlay-Jiocare	ʤo-kare	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-oh-k-ah-r-ay
ToFloat	fluttuare	f-l-u-t-t-u-ah-r-ay
ToFloat-Fluitare	fluitare	f-l-u-e-t-ah-r-ay
ToFlow	fluire	f-l-u-e-r-ay
ToFlow-Colare	kolare	k-oh-l-ah-r-ay
ToFlow-Excurrere	--skorrere	s-k-oh-r-r-ay-r-ay
ToFlow-Currere	korrere	k-oh-r-r-ay-r-ay
ToFreeze	ʤelare	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-l-ah-r-ay
ToFreeze-Glaciare	gjatʧjare	g-jg-ah-t-ts-jg-ah-r-ay
ToBurn-Brojan	brutʃare	b-r-u-ts-ah-r-ay
ToBurn-Cremare	kremare	k-r-ay-m-ah-r-ay
ToBurn-Flammare	fjammare	f-jg-ah-m-m-ah-r-ay
ToBurn-Ardere	ardere	ah-r-d-ay-r-ay
ToBurn-Flagrare	flagrare	f-l-ah-g-r-ah-r-ay
ToBurn-Incendere	inʧɛndjare	e-n-ts-eh-n-d-jg-ah-r-ay
ToBurn-AncestralClass8	ustolare	u-s-t-oh-l-ah-r-ay
All	oŋŋi-	oh-VdPalatalNasal-VdPalatalNasal-e
All-Totus	tutto-	t-u-t-t-oh
Many	molto-	m-oh-l-t-oh
Many-Tantus	tanto-	t-ah-n-t-oh
Some	alkuno	ah-l-k-u-n-oh
Few	pɔko-	p-euh-k-oh
Other	alt-ro	ah-l-t-r-oh
Big	maŋŋo-	m-ah-VdPalatalNasal-VdPalatalNasal-oh
Big-Grandem	grande-	g-r-ah-n-d-ay
Long-Longum	lu-ngo-	l-u-n-g-oh
Long-Largum	largo-	l-ah-r-g-oh
Wide	lato-	l-ah-t-oh
Wide-Amplum	ampjo-	ah-m-p-jg-oh
Heavy	grɛve-	g-r-eh-v-ay
Heavy-Lurdus	lordo-	l-oh-r-d-oh
Heavy-Pesant	pesante	p-ay-s-ah-n-t-ay
Small-Pittinus	pitʧino-	p-e-t-ts-e-n-oh
Small-Pitulus	pikkolo-	p-e-k-k-oh-l-oh
Short	korto-	k-oh-r-t-oh
Short-Brevis	brɛve-	b-r-eh-v-ay
Narrow	angusto-	ah-n-g-u-s-t-oh
Narrow-Strictus	-str-e-tto-	s-t-r-ay-t-t-oh
Thin	minu-to-	m-e-n-u-t-oh
Thin-Delicatus	delikato-	d-ay-l-e-k-ah-t-oh
Thin-Subtilis	sottile-	s-oh-t-t-e-l-ay
Red	rub-ro	r-u-b-r-oh
Red-Russus	rosso-	r-oh-s-s-oh

Red-Vermiculus	vermiʎ-ʎo-	v-ay-r-m-e-yuh-yuh-oh
Red-Rubeus	rɔbbjo-	r-euh-b-b-jg-oh
Green	ver-de-	v-ay-r-d-ay
One	ˈuno-	u-n-oh
Two-Duae	du-e	d-u-ay
Three	ˈtr-e-	t-r-ay
Four	kwatt--ro	k-w-ah-t-t-r-oh
Five	ˈʧiŋkwe	ts-e-nya-k-w-ay
Here	---kw--i-	k-w-e
There	--la-	l-ah
There-Ibi	-vi	v-e
Who-Qui	k-i-	k-e
What	k-e-	k-ay
When-Quando	kwando	k-w-ah-n-d-oh
How-Quomodo	kome--	k-oh-m-ay
Not	non	n-oh-n
Not-Nec	ne-	n-ay
And-Et	e-	ay

Brazilian Portuguese

Cognate	IPA	Sounds
I	-e-w	ay-w
We	nɔj-s	n-euh-jg-s
YouPlural	vɔjs	v-euh-jg-s
YouSingular	tu	t-u
YouSingular -VostramMercedem	vos-e-	v-oh-s-ay
Woman	fe-me---ɐ	f-ay-m-ay-ahh
Woman-Mulier	muʎ-eʁ--	m-u-yuh-ay-rr
Woman-Domina	do--nɐ	d-oh-n-ahh
ManHumanBeing	omẽ̞j---	oh-m-nasal_diphthong_portuguese1
Child	ĩ-fɐ̃-ʧi-	een-f-ahn-ts-e
Child-Ninnus	nenẽ̞j	n-ay-n-nasal_diphthong_portuguese1
Wife	ispo-za	e-s-p-oh-zz-ah
Wife-Mulier	muʎ-eʁ-	m-u-yuh-ay-rr
Husband	maɾidu-	m-ah-er-e-d-u
Husband-Sponsus	ispo-zu-	e-s-p-oh-zz-u
Mother	mɐ̞̃j----	m-nasal_diphthong_portuguese2
Fish-Piskem	peɟʃ-i-	p-ej_diphthong-shh-e
Bird-Avem	avi-	ah-v-e
Bird-Passerem	pa-sɐɾu-	p-ah-s-ahh-er-u
Fruit	fɾu--tɐ-	f-er-u-t-ahh
Flower	floʁ--	f-l-oh-rr
Nose-Nares	naɾis-	n-ah-er-e-s
Sun	sɔw--	s-euh-w
Moon	lu-ɐ	l-u-ahh
Star	istɾe-lɐ	e-s-t-er-ay-l-ahh

Water	ˈa-gwɐ	ah-g-w-ahh
Rain	ʃ-u-v-ɐ	shh-u-v-ahh
Lake	lagu-	l-ah-g-u
Sea	maʁ-	m-ah-rr
Salt	saw--	s-ah-w
Earth	ˈt-e-ʁɐ	t-ay-rr-ahh
Fog	kaliʒẽj̃---	k-ah-l-e-gzah-nasal_diphthong_portuguese1
Fog-Nebula	n-ɛ-vw-ɐ	n-eh-v-w-ahh
Fog-Fumata	fumasɐ	f-u-m-ah-s-ahh
Sky	s-ɛw--	s-eh-w
Wind	ˈv-ẽ-tu-	v-ehn-t-u
Fire-Focus	f-ogu-	f-oh-g-u
Year	ɐ-nu-	ahh-n-u
Name-Nomen	nomi-	n-oh-m-e
Tongue	ˈlĩ-gwɐ	l-een-g-w-ahh
ToDrink	beb-eʁ-	b-ay-b-ay-rr
ToEat	kome---	k-oh-m-ay
ToEat-Manducare	mɐ̃-ʒ--aʁ-	m-ahn-gzah-ah-rr
ToBite	m-oʁdeʁ-	m-oh-rr-d-ay-rr
ToBite-Morsicare	mu-səga--	m-u-s-aah-g-ah
ToSuck	sugaʁ-	s-u-g-ah-rr
ToSpit	ku-spiʁ	k-u-s-p-e-rr
ToKnow-Sapere	sab-eʁ-	s-ah-b-ay-rr
ToKnow-Cognoscere	ko-ɲes-eʁ-	k-oh-VdPalatalNasal-ay-s-ay-rr
ToThink	k-uʒitaʁ-	k-u-gzah-e-t-ah-rr
ToThink-Pensare	pẽ-saʁ-	p-ehn-s-ah-rr
ToFear	temeʁ-	t-ay-m-ay-rr
ToFear-Tremere	tɾem-eʁ-	t-er-ay-m-ay-rr
ToSleep	d-oʁmiʁ-	d-oh-rr-m-e-rr
ToLive	viveʁ-	v-e-v-ay-rr
ToDie	moʁeʁ-	m-oh-rr-ay-rr
ToKill-Mactare	ma-taʁ-	m-ah-t-ah-rr
ToFight-Battuere	ba-t-eʁ-	b-ah-t-ay-rr
ToHunt-Captiare	ka-s-aʁ-	k-ah-s-ah-rr
ToHit	pu-ʃaʁ-	p-u-shh-ah-rr
ToCut	s-egaʁ-	s-ay-g-ah-rr
ToCut-Curtare	koʁtaʁ-	k-oh-rr-t-ah-rr
ToCut-Taliare	ta-ʎ-aʁ-	t-ah-yuh-ah-rr
ToSplit	ʤividʒiʁ-	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-e-v-e -VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-e-rr
ToSplit-Findere	fẽ-deʁ-	f-ehn-d-ay-rr
ToSplit-Partire	paʁʧiʁ-	p-ah-rr-ts-e-rr
ToSplit-Separare	sepaɾaʁ-	s-ay-p-ah-er-ah-rr
ToStab	p-ũ-ʒiʁ-	p-ooo-gzah-e-rr
ToScratch	ʁa-eʁ-	rr-ah-ay-rr
ToScratch-Rasare	ʁazaʁ-	rr-ah-zz-ah-rr
ToScratch-Rasicare	ʁaʃkaʁ	rr-ah-shh-k-ah-rr

ToScratch-Coctiare	kosaɻ	k-oh-s-ah-VdRetroflexApproximant
ToDig-Cavare	kɐvaʁ	k-ahh-v-ah-rr
ToDig-Excavare	i-ʃkɐvaʁ-	e-shh-k-ahh-v-ah-rr
ToSwim	n-adaʁ-	n-ah-d-ah-rr
ToSwim-Navigare	naviɣaʁ-	n-ah-v-eee-juh-ah-rr
ToFly	vo-aʁ-	v-oh-ah-rr
ToWalk	kɐmiɲaʁ-	k-ahh-m-e-VdPalatalNasal-ah-rr
ToWalk-Ambitare	ɐ̃-d--aʁ-	ahn-d-ah-rr
ToCome	v--iʁ-	v-e-rr
ToLieAsInABed	istẽ-deʁ-	e-s-t-ehn-d-ay-rr
ToLieAsInABed-Iacere	ʒɐ-zeʁ-	gzah-ahh-zz-ay-rr
ToSit	s-e--ʁ-	s-ay-rr
ToSit-Sedentare	sẽ---taɾ-	s-ehn-t-ah-er
ToStand	ɨʃtaɾ-	eee-shh-t-ah-er
ToStand-Levare	levaʁ-	l-ay-v-ah-rr
ToStand-Altiare	-aɬs-a--	ah-ssha-s-ah
ToTurnIntransitive	toʁnaʁ-	t-oh-rr-n-ah-rr
ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	ʒiɾaɾ-	gzah-e-er-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive -AncestralClass3	viɾaɾ-	v-e-er-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere	turser-	t-u-r-s-ay-r
ToFall	k-ɐ-iɾ-	k-ahh-e-er
ToFall-Tumbare	tõ-baʁ	t-on-b-ah-rr
ToHold	te---ʁ-	t-ay-rr
ToHold-Segurar	sɨguɾaʁ	s-eee-g-u-er-ah-rr
ToSqueeze	i-ʃprəm-eʁ-	e-shh-p-r-aah-m-ay-rr
ToSqueeze-Serrere	se-ʁa--	s-ay-rr-ah
ToSqueeze-Serare	sɨ-ʁaɾ-	s-eee-rr-ah-er
ToSqueeze-Appectorare	ɐ-pɨ-ɾ-taɾ-	ahh-p-eee-er-t-ah-er
ToSqueeze-Stringere	əʃtrĩ-ʒir-	aah-shh-t-r-een-gzah-e-r
ToRub-Exfricare	ɨʃfrɨgaɾ	eee-shh-f-er-eee-g-ah-er
ToWash	lɐvaɾ-	l-ahh-v-ah-er
ToWipe-Exsucare	ẽ-ʃ-ug-aɾ-	ehn-shh-u-g-ah-er
ToWipe-Limpidare	lĩ-p--aɾ-	l-een-p-ah-er
ToPull	ʧĩɾa--	ts-e-er-ah
ToPull-Pulsare	pu-ʃaɾ-	p-u-shh-ah-er
ToPull-Trahere	tɾaze--	t-er-ah-zz-ay
ToThrow	ʒejtaɾ	gzah-ej_diphthong-t-ah-er
ToThrow-Lanceare	lɐ̃-s-a--	l-ahn-s-ah
ToTie-Aptare	ɐ-taɾ-	ahh-t-ah-er
ToSew	ku--z-eɾ-	k-u-zz-ay-er
ToCount	kõ---taɾ-	k-on-t-ah-er
ToCount-Enumerare	enumeɾaɾ-	ay-n-u-m-ay-er-ah-er
ToSay	diz-eɾ	d-e-zz-ay-er
ToSing-AncestralClass	kɐ̃-taɾ-	k-ahn-t-ah-er
ToPlay-Jiocare	ʒo-gaʁ-	gzah-oh-g-ah-rr
ToFloat	flu-tuaʁ-	f-l-u-t-u-ah-rr

Appendix 6 - Word Lists by Language

ToFlow	flwiʁ-	f-l-w-e-rr
ToFlow-Colare	ko-aʁ-	k-oh-ah-rr
ToFlow-Excurrere	i-ʃko-ʁeʁ-	e-shh-k-oh-rr-ay-rr
ToFlow-Currere	ko-ʁeʁ-	k-oh-rr-ay-rr
ToFreeze	ʒɨlaɾ-	gzah-eee-l-ah-er
ToBurn-Cremare	k-ʁjmaɾe	k-diphthong_portuguese-m-ah-er-ay
ToBurn-Ardere	aʁdeʁ-	ah-rr-d-ay-rr
ToBurn-Flagrare	flagʁaʁ-	f-l-ah-j-rr-ah-rr
ToBurn-Incendere	ĩ-sendʒɪaɾ-	een-s-ay-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant -NearCloseFrontUnrounded-ah-er
All-Totus	to-du-	t-oh-d-u
Many	mũj̃-tu	m-ooo-jn-t-u
Many-Tantus	tɐ̃-tu	t-ahn-t-u
Some	awgũ--	ah-w-g-ooo
Few	powku	p-oh-w-k-u
Other	owt-ɾu	oh-w-t-er-u
Other-Alius	aw---	ah-w
Big-Grandem	gɾɐ̃-dʒi-	g-er-ahn-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-e
Long-Longum	lõ-gu-	l-on-g-u
Long-Largum	laʁgu-	l-ah-rr-g-u
Wide	latu-	l-ah-t-u
Wide-Amplum	ɐ̃-ʃ-u-	ahn-shh-u
Heavy	gɾavi-	g-er-ah-v-e
Heavy-Lurdus	leɾdo-	l-ay-er-d-oh
Heavy-Pesant	peza-du	p-ay-zz-ah-d-u
Small-Pittinus	pe-kenu-	p-ay-k-ay-n-u
Short	kuʁtu-	k-u-rr-t-u
Short-Brevis	ˈbrɛvi-	b-er-eh-v-e
Narrow-Strictus	istɾ-ej--tu-	e-s-t-er-ej_diphthong-t-u
Thin	mi-u-du-	m-e-u-d-u
Thin-Delicatus	dew-gadu-	d-ay-w-g-ah-d-u
Thin-Subtilis	su-ʧiw--	s-u-ts-e-w
Red-Russus	ʁo-ʃʊ-	rr-oh-shh-NearCloseBackRounded
Red-Vermiculus	veʁme--ʎu-	v-ay-rr-m-ay-yuh-u
Red-Rubeus	ru-beo-	r-u-b-ay-oh
Green	veɾ-di-	v-ay-er-d-eee
One	ũ---	ooo
Two-Duos	d-ojs	d-oj_diphthong-s
Two-Duas	duʁs	d-u-ahh-s
Three	tɾ-es	t-er-ay-s
Four	kwa-t--ɾu	k-w-ah-t-er-u
Five	ˈsĩ-k-u	s-een-k-u
Here	-a-k---i-	ah-k-e
There	--la-	l-ah
There-Adlbi	ai	ah-e
Who-Quem	k-ẽj̃--	k-nasal_diphthong_portuguese1
What	k-i-	k-e

When-Quando	kwɐ̃-du	k-w-ahn-d-u
How-Quomodo	komu--	k-oh-m-u
Not	nɐ̃w̃	n-au_diphthong_nasal
Not-Nec	nɐ̃j̃	n-nasal_diphthong_portuguese1
And-Et	i-	e

Portuguese

Cognate	IPA	Sounds
I	-e-w	ay-w
We	nɔ-ʃ	n-euh-shh
YouPlural	vo-ʃ	v-oh-shh
YouSingular	tu	t-u
YouSingular -VostramMercedem	vɔs-e-	v-euh-s-ay
Woman	ˈfe-mj---ɐ	f-ay-m-jg-ahh
Woman-Mulier	muʌ-eɾ--	m-u-yuh-ay-er
Woman-Domina	do--nɐ	d-oh-n-ahh
ManHumanBeing	ɔmɐ̃j̃---	euh-m-nasal_diphthong_portuguese1
Child	ĩ-fɐ̃-ti-	een-f-ahn-t-eee
Child-Ninnus	nenɐ̃j̃	n-ay-n-nasal_diphthong_portuguese1
Wife	iʃpo-zɐ	eee-shh-p-oh-zz-ahh
Wife-Mulier	muʌ-eɾ-	m-u-yuh-ay-er
Husband	mɐɾiðu-	m-ahh-er-e-dd-u
Husband-Sponsus	iʃpo-zu-	eee-shh-p-oh-zz-u
Mother	mɐ̃j̃----	m-nasal_diphthong_portuguese2
Fish-Piskem	pɐjʃ-i-	p-diphthong_portuguese-shh-eee
Bird-Avem	avi-	ah-v-eee
Bird-Passerem	pa-sɐɾu-	p-ah-s-ahh-er-u
Fruit	fru--tɐ-	f-er-u-t-ahh
Flower	floɾ--	f-l-oh-er
Nose-Nares	nɐriʃ-	n-ahh-er-e-shh
Sun	sɔɬ--	s-euh-ssha
Moon	lu-ɐ	l-u-ahh
Star	iʃtɾe-lɐ	eee-shh-t-er-ay-l-ahh
Water	ˈa-gwɐ	ah-g-w-ahh
Rain	ʃ-u-v-ɐ	shh-u-v-ahh
Lake	laɣu-	l-ah-juh-u
Sea	maɾ-	m-ah-er
Salt	sal--	s-ah-l
Earth	ˈt-ɛ-ʁɐ	t-eh-rr-ahh
Fog	kɐliʒɐ̃j̃---	k-ahh-l-e-gzah-nasal_diphthong_portuguese2
Fog-Nebula	n-ɛ-vw-ɐ	n-eh-v-w-ahh
Fog-Tenebras	tɾ---ɛv-ɐʃ	t-er-eh-v-ahh-shh
Fog-Fumata	fumasɐ	f-u-m-ah-s-ahh
Sky	s-ɛw--	s-eh-w
Wind	ˈv-ẽ-tu-	v-ehn-t-u
Fire-Focus	f-oɣu-	f-oh-juh-u

Year	ɐ-nu-	ahh-n-u
Name-Nomen	nomɨ-	n-oh-m-eee
Tongue	ˈlĩ-gwɐ	l-een-g-w-ahh
ToDrink	bɨβ-eɾ-	b-eee-bb-ay-er
ToEat	kum--eɾ-	k-u-m-ay-er
ToEat-Manducare	mɐ̃-ʒ--aɾ-	m-ahn-gzah-ah-er
ToBite	m-uɾðeɾ-	m-u-er-dd-ay-er
ToBite-Morsicare	mu-səgar-	m-u-s-aah-g-ah-r
ToSuck	sugaɾ-	s-u-g-ah-er
ToSpit	ku-ʃpiɾ	k-u-shh-p-e-er
ToKnow-Sapere	sɐb-eɾ-	s-ahh-b-ay-er
ToKnow-Cognoscere	ku-ɲis-eɾ-	k-u-VdPalatalNasal-eee-s-ay-er
ToThink	k-uʒitaɾ-	k-u-gzah-e-t-ah-er
ToThink-Pensare	pẽ-saɾ-	p-ehn-s-ah-er
ToFear	tɨmeɾ-	t-eee-m-ay-er
ToFear-Tremere	tɾɨm-eɾ-	t-er-eee-m-ay-er
ToSleep	d-uɾmiɾ-	d-u-er-m-e-er
ToLive	viveɾ-	v-e-v-ay-er
ToDie	muʁeɾ-	m-u-rr-ay-er
ToKill-Mactare	mɐ-taɾ-	m-ahh-t-ah-er
ToFight-Battuere	bɐ-t-eɾ-	b-ahh-t-ay-er
ToHunt-Captiare	kɐ-s-aɾ-	k-ahh-s-ah-er
ToHit	pu-ʃaɾ-	p-u-shh-ah-er
ToCut	s-ɨɣaɾ-	s-eee-juh-ah-er
ToCut-Curtare	kuɾtaɾ-	k-u-er-t-ah-er
ToCut-Taliare	tɐ-ʎ-aɾ-	t-ahh-yuh-ah-er
ToSplit	diviðiɾ-	d-e-v-e-dd-e-er
ToSplit-Findere	fẽ-deɾ-	f-ehn-d-ay-er
ToSplit-Partire	pɐɾtiɾ-	p-ahh-er-t-e-er
ToSplit-Separare	sɨpɐɾaɾ-	s-eee-p-ahh-er-ah-er
ToStab	p-ũ-ʒiɾ-	p-ooo-gzah-e-er
ToScratch	ʁɐ-eɾ-	rr-ahh-ay-er
ToScratch-Rasare	ʁɐzaɾ-	rr-ahh-zz-ah-er
ToScratch-Rasicare	ʁɐʃkaɾ	rr-ahh-shh-k-ah-er
ToScratch-Coctiare	kusaɾ	k-u-s-ah-er
ToDig-Cavare	kɐvaɾ	k-ahh-v-ah-er
ToDig-Excavare	i-ʃkɐvaɾ-	e-shh-k-ahh-v-ah-er
ToSwim	n-ɐðaɾ-	n-ahh-dd-ah-er
ToSwim-Navigare	nɐvɨɣaɾ-	n-ahh-v-eee-juh-ah-er
ToFly	vw-aɾ-	v-w-ah-er
ToWalk	kɐmiɲaɾ-	k-ahh-m-e-VdPalatalNasal-ah-er
ToWalk-Ambitare	ɐ̃-d--aɾ-	ahn-d-ah-er
ToCome	v--iɾ-	v-e-er
ToLieAsInABed	iʃtẽ-deɾ-	e-shh-t-ehn-d-ay-er
ToLieAsInABed-Iacere	ʒɐ-zeɾ-	gzah-ahh-zz-ay-er
ToSit	s-e--ɾ-	s-ay-er
ToSit-Sedentare	sẽ---taɾ-	s-ehn-t-ah-er

ToStand	ɨʃtaɾ-	eee-shh-t-ah-er
ToStand-Levare	lɨvaɾ-	l-eee-v-ah-er
ToStand-Altiare	-ałs-aɾ-	ah-ssha-s-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive	tuɾnaɾ-	t-u-er-n-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	ʒiɾaɾ-	gzah-e-er-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive -AncestralClass3	ʒiɾaɾ-	gzah-e-er-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere	turser-	t-u-r-s-ay-r
ToFall	k-ɐ-iɾ-	k-ahh-e-er
ToFall-Tumbare	tõ-baɾ	t-on-b-ah-er
ToHold	te---ɾ-	t-ay-er
ToHold-Segurar	sɨɣuɾaɾ	s-eee-juh-u-er-ah-er
ToSqueeze	i-ʃprəm-er-	e-shh-p-r-aah-m-ay-r
ToSqueeze-Serrere	sə-ʁaɾ-	s-aah-VlUvularTrill-ah-er
ToSqueeze-Serare	sɨ-ʁaɾ-	s-eee-rr-ah-er
ToSqueeze-Appectorare	ɐ-pɨ-ɾ-taɾ-	ahh-p-eee-er-t-ah-er
ToSqueeze-Stringere	əʃtrĩʒir-	aah-shh-t-r-een-gzah-e-r
ToRub-Exfricare	ɨʃfrɨɣaɾ	eee-shh-f-er-eee-juh-ah-er
ToWash	lɐvaɾ-	l-ahh-v-ah-er
ToWipe-Exsucare	ẽ-ʃ-uɣ-aɾ-	ehn-shh-u-juh-ah-er
ToWipe-Limpidare	lĩ-p--aɾ-	l-een-p-ah-er
ToPull	tiɾaɾ-	t-e-er-ah-er
ToPull-Pulsare	pu-ʃaɾ-	p-u-shh-ah-er
ToPull-Trahere	tɾɐzeɾ-	t-er-ahh-zz-ay-er
ToThrow	ʒejtaɾ	gzah-ej_diphthong-t-ah-er
ToThrow-Lanceare	lɐ̃-s-aɾ-	l-ahn-s-ah-er
ToTie-Aptare	ɐ-taɾ-	ahh-t-ah-er
ToSew	ku--z-eɾ-	k-u-zz-ay-er
ToCount	kõ---taɾ-	k-on-t-ah-er
ToCount-Enumerare	enumeɾaɾ-	ay-n-u-m-ay-er-ah-er
ToSay	diz-eɾ	d-e-zz-ay-er
ToSing-AncestralClass	kɐ̃-taɾ-	k-ahn-t-ah-er
ToPlay-Jiocare	ʒu-ɣaɾ-	gzah-u-juh-ah-er
ToFloat	flu-tuaɾ-	f-l-u-t-u-ah-er
ToFlow	flwiɾ-	f-l-w-e-er
ToFlow-Colare	ku-aɾ-	k-u-ah-er
ToFlow-Excurrere	i-ʃku-ʁeɾ-	e-shh-k-u-VlUvularTrill-ay-er
ToFlow-Currere	ku-ʁeɾ-	k-u-rr-ay-er
ToFreeze	ʒiłaɾ-	gzah-eee-l-ah-er
ToBurn-Cremare	k-ejmaʁe	k-ej_diphthong-m-ah-rr-ay
ToBurn-Ardere	ɐrdeɾ-	ahh-er-d-ay-er
ToBurn-Flagrare	flagɾaɾ-	f-l-ah-g-er-ah-er
ToBurn-Incendere	ĩ-sẽ-djaɾ-	een-s-ehn-d-jg-ah-er
All-Totus	to-ðu-	t-oh-dd-u
Many	mũ̃j-tu	m-ooo-jn-t-u
Many-Tantus	tɐ̃-tu-	t-ahn-t-u
Some	ałgũ--	ah-ssha-g-ooo

Few	powku	p-oh-w-k-u
Other	owt-ɾu	oh-w-t-er-u
Other-Alius	aɬ---	ah-ssha
Big-Grandem	gɾɐ̃-dɨ-	g-er-ahn-d-eee
Long-Longum	lõ-gu-	l-on-g-u
Long-Largum	laɾgu-	l-ah-er-g-u
Wide	latu-	l-ah-t-u
Wide-Amplum	ɐ̃-ʃ-u-	ahn-shh-u
Heavy	gɾavɨ-	g-er-ah-v-eee
Heavy-Lurdus	leɾdo-	l-ay-er-d-oh
Heavy-Pesant	pɨza-ðu	p-eee-zz-ah-dd-u
Small-Pittinus	pɨ-kenu-	p-eee-k-ay-n-u
Short	kuɾtu-	k-u-er-t-u
Short-Brevis	ˈbɾɛvɨ-	b-er-eh-v-eee
Narrow-Strictus	ɨʃtɾ-ɐj--tu-	eee-shh-t-er-diphthong_portuguese-t-u
Thin	mi-u-ðu-	m-e-u-dd-u
Thin-Delicatus	dɛɬ-ɣaðu-	d-eh-ssha-juh-ah-dd-u
Thin-Subtilis	su-ʧiw--	s-u-ts-e-w
Red-Russus	ʁo-ʃu-	rr-oh-shh-u
Red-Vermiculus	vɨɾmɐj--ʎu-	v-eee-er-m-diphthong_portuguese-yuh-u
Red-Rubeus	ru-beo-	r-u-b-ay-oh
Green	veɾ-dɨ-	v-ay-er-d-eee
One	ũ---	ooo
Two-Duos	d-ojʃ	d-oj_diphthong-shh
Two-Duas	duɐʃ	d-u-ahh-shh
Three	tɾ-eʃ	t-er-ay-shh
Four	kwa-t--ɾu	k-w-ah-t-er-u
Five	ˈsĩ-k-u	s-een-k-u
Here	-ɐ-k---i-	ahh-k-e
There	--la-	l-ah
There-AdIbi	ɐi	ahh-e
Who-Quem	k-ɐ̃j--	k-nasal_diphthong_portuguese2
What	k-ɨ-	k-eee
When-Quando	kwɐ̃-du	k-w-ahn-d-u
How-Quomodo	komu--	k-oh-m-u
Not	nɐ̃w̃	n-au_diphthong_nasal
Not-Nec	nɐ̃j	n-nasal_diphthong_portuguese2
And-Et	i-	e

Catalan

Cognate	IPA	Sounds
I	ʒ--ɔ	gzah-euh
YouPlural	bu-s	b-u-s
YouSingular	tu	t-u
YouSingular -VostramMercedem	voste-	v-oh-s-t-ay
Woman	fe-m-bɾ-a	f-ay-m-b-er-ah

Woman-Mulier	muʎ-e---	m-u-yuh-ay
Woman-Domina	də--nə	d-euh-n-aah
ManHumanBeing	-əmə---	euh-m-aah
Child-Ninnus	nen-	n-ay-n
Wife	əspɔ-zə	aah-s-p-euh-zz-aah
Wife-Mulier	muʎ-e-	m-u-yuh-ay
Husband	maɾit--	m-ah-er-e-t
Husband-Sponsus	əspɔ-s--	aah-s-p-euh-s
Mother	ma-ɾə-	m-ah-er-aah
Fish-Piskem	peʃ---	p-ay-shh
Bird-Avem	aw--	ah-w
Bird-Avicellum	--u--s-e-ʎ--	u-s-ay-yuh
Fruit	fɾuj-t--	f-er-u-jg-t
Flower	flɔ---	f-l-euh
Nose	nas	n-ah-s
Nose-Nares	naːrɪs-	n-A-r-NearCloseFrontUnrounded-s
Sun	səl--	s-euh-l
Moon	ʎunə	yuh-u-n-aah
Star	əst-ɛ-l-	aah-s-t-eh-l
Water	ˈaj-ɣwə	aj_diphthong-juh-w-aah
Rain	plu-ʒ-ə	p-l-u-gzah-aah
Lake	ʎak--	yuh-ah-k
Sea	mar-	m-ah-r
Salt	sal--	s-ah-l
Earth	ˈt-ɛ-rə	t-eh-r-aah
Fog-Nebula	n-e--wlə	n-ay-w-l-aah
Fog-Tenebras	t-ən-ebɾəs	t-aah-n-ay-b-er-aah-s
Sky	s-ɛl--	s-eh-l
Wind	b-en---	b-ay-n
Fire-Focus	f-ɔk--	f-euh-k
Year	a-ɲ--	ah-VdPalatalNasal
Name-Nomen	nɔm--	n-euh-m
ToDrink	bɛw--ɾə	b-eh-w-er-aah
ToEat-Manducare	məɲʒ--a--	m-aah-VdPalatalNasal-gzah-ah
ToBite-Morsicare	mu-səɣa--	m-u-s-aah-juh-ah
ToSpit-Exconspuere	əsku-pi	aah-s-k-u-p-e
ToKnow-Sapere	səβ-ɛ--	s-aah-bb-eh
ToKnow-Cognoscere	ku-nɛʃ-ə--	k-u-n-eh-shh-aah
ToThink	k-u-jda--	k-u-jg-d-ah
ToThink-Pensare	pənsa--	p-aah-n-s-ah
ToFear	temə--	t-ay-m-aah
ToSleep	d-urmi--	d-u-r-m-e
ToLive	biw-ɾə	b-e-w-er-aah
ToDie	muɾi--	m-u-er-e
ToKill	n-əga--	n-aah-g-ah
ToKill-Mactare	mə-ta--	m-aah-t-ah
ToKill-Occidere	uksi----	u-k-s-e

ToFight	pu-ɲa--	p-u-VdPalatalNasal-ah
ToFight-Battuere	ba-t--ɾə	b-ah-t-er-aah
ToHunt-Captiare	kə-s-a--	k-aah-s-ah
ToCut	s-əɣa--	s-aah-juh-ah
ToCut-Taliare	tə-ʎ-a--	t-aah-yuh-ah
ToSplit	dibidi--	d-e-b-e-d-e
ToSplit-Findere	fɛnd-ɾə	f-eh-n-d-er-aah
ToSplit-Partire	pərti--	p-aah-r-t-e
ToSplit-Separare	səpəɾa--	s-aah-p-aah-er-ah
ToStab	p-uɲ-i--	p-u-VdPalatalNasal-e
ToScratch	raw-ɾə	r-ah-w-er-aah
ToScratch-Rasare	rəza--	r-aah-zz-ah
ToScratch-Rasicare	rəska-	r-aah-s-k-ah
ToDig-Cavare	kəba	k-aah-b-ah
ToSwim	n-əda--	n-aah-d-ah
ToSwim-Navigare	nəbəga--	n-aah-b-aah-g-ah
ToFly	bula--	b-u-l-ah
ToWalk	kəmina--	k-aah-m-e-n-ah
ToCome	bəni--	b-aah-n-e
ToLieAsInABed	ə-stend-ɾə	aah-s-t-ay-n-d-er-aah
ToLieAsInABed-Iacere	ʒaw--ɾə	gzah-ah-w-er-aah
ToStand	əsta--	aah-s-t-ah
ToStand-Levare	ʎəba--	yuh-aah-b-ah
ToStand-Altiare	-əls-a--	aah-l-s-ah
ToTurnIntransitive	turna-	t-u-r-n-ah
ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	ʒiɾa--	gzah-e-er-ah
ToTurnIntransitive -AncestralClass3	biɾa--	b-e-er-ah
ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere	tərsə--	t-euh-r-s-aah
ToFall	k-aw-rə	k-ah-w-r-aah
ToFall-Tumbare	tumba-	t-u-m-b-ah
ToHold	tən-i--	t-aah-n-e
ToSqueeze	ə-spɾem-ə--	aah-s-p-er-ay-m-aah
ToSqueeze-Serrere	sə-ra--	s-aah-r-ah
ToSqueeze-Stringere	əstɾɛɲə	aah-s-t-er-eh-VdPalatalNasal-aah
ToRub	frəga--	f-er-aah-g-ah
ToRub-Frictiare	frəsa-	f-er-aah-s-ah
ToWash	ʎəba--	yuh-aah-b-ah
ToWipe-Extergere	ə-stərʒi--	aah-s-t-aah-r-gzah-e
ToWipe-Exsucare	ə-ʃ-uga--	aah-shh-u-g-ah
ToPull	tiɾa--	t-e-er-ah
ToPull-Trahere	tɾɛw-ɾə	t-er-eh-w-er-aah
ToPush	əmpɛɲ-ə--	aah-m-p-eh-VdPalatalNasal-aah
ToThrow	xita	xha-e-t-ah
ToThrow-Lanceare	ʎəns-a--	yuh-aah-n-s-ah
ToTie	ʎiɣa--	yuh-e-juh-ah
ToSew	ku--z-i--	k-u-zz-e

ToCount	kum--ta--	k-u-m-t-ah
ToCount-Enumerare	enumeɾa--	ay-n-u-m-ay-er-ah
ToSay	di	d-e
ToSing-AncestralClass	kənta--	k-aah-n-t-ah
ToPlay-Jiocare	ʒu-ga--	gzah-u-g-ah
ToFloat	fluktua--	f-l-u-k-t-u-ah
ToFlow	flui--	f-l-u-e
ToFlow-Colare	kuła--	k-u-ssha-ah
ToFlow-Excurrere	ə-sko-rə--	aah-s-k-oh-r-aah
ToFlow-Currere	ko-rə--	k-oh-r-aah
ToFreeze	ʒəla--	gzah-aah-l-ah
ToFreeze-Glaciare	glə-s-a--	g-l-aah-s-ah
ToBurn-Cremare	krəma--	k-r-aah-m-ah
ToBurn-Flammare	fłama--	f-ssha-ah-m-ah
ToBurn-Incendere	ənsend--ɾə	aah-n-s-ay-n-d-er-aah
All-Totus	to-t--	t-oh-t
Many	mol---	m-oh-l
Many-Tantus	tant--	t-ah-n-t
Some	əlgu--	aah-l-g-u
Few	pɔk--	p-euh-k
Other	alt-ɾə	ah-l-t-er-aah
Big-Grandem	gran---	j-r-ah-n
Long-Longum	ʎo-ŋ---	yuh-oh-nya
Long-Largum	ʎaɾk--	yuh-ah-er-k
Wide-Amplum	amplə-	ah-m-p-l-aah
Heavy	gɾew--	g-er-ay-w
Heavy-Pesant	pəza-t-	p-aah-zz-ah-t
Small	pətit--	p-aah-t-e-t
Short	kuɾt--	k-u-er-t
Short-Brevis	bɾew--	b-er-ay-w
Narrow-Strictus	əstɾ-ɛ--t--	aah-s-t-er-eh-t
Thin	mənu-t--	m-aah-n-u-t
Thin-Delicatus	dəlikat--	d-aah-l-e-k-ah-t
Thin-Subtilis	suptil--	s-u-p-t-e-l
Red-Russus	ro-s--	r-oh-s
Red-Vermiculus	bərmɛ--ʎ--	b-aah-r-m-eh-yuh
Red-Rubeus	ru-ʤe--	r-u-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay
Green	vɛɾ-t--	v-eh-er-t
One	ˈun--	u-n
Two-Duos	d-os	d-oh-s
Three	ˈtr-ɛs	t-r-eh-s
Four	kwa-t--ɾə	k-w-ah-t-er-aah
Five	ˈsiŋk--	s-e-nya-k
Here	-a-k---i-	ah-k-e
There	ə-ʎa-	aah-yuh-ah
Who-Qui	k-i-	k-e
What	k-ɛ-	k-eh

When-Quando	kwan	k-w-ah-n
How-Quomodo	kɔm---	k-euh-m
Not	no-	n-oh
Not-Nec	ni-	n-e
And-Et	i-	e

Walloon

Cognate	IPA	Sounds
I	ʤɪ--	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant -NearCloseFrontUnrounded
We	no--	n-oh
YouPlural	vo-s	v-oh-s
YouSingular	ty	t-eeh
Woman	fœ-m-----	f-OpenMidNearFrontRounded-m
Woman-Domina	dœm---	d-OpenMidNearFrontRounded-m
ManHumanBeing	-ɔm----	euh-m
Child	ɛ-fã----	eh-f-an
Mother	me-ʀ--	m-ay-VlUvularTrill
Fish-Pescion	p-ɛhõ	p-eh-h-on
Bird-Avicellum	--uː--h-ɛː----	U-h-Eh
Fruit	fʀy-----	f-VlUvularTrill-eeh
Flower	fløːʁ--	f-l-o-rr
Nose	ne---	n-ay
Sun	sɔlɔ-	s-euh-l-euh
Moon	løn-	l-uu-n
Star	-st-øː-l-	s-t-o-l
Water	ɛː--w-	Eh-w
Rain	pluː-ʁ--	p-l-U-rr
Lake	lak--	l-ah-k
Sea	meʁ-	m-ay-rr
Salt	se---	s-ay
Earth	t-ɛː-ʁ-	t-Eh-rr
Sky	s-iːʁ--	s-E-rr
Wind	v-ẽ----	v-ehn
Fire-Focus	f-øː---	f-o
Year	ã----	an
Name-Nomen	nõ---	n-on
Tongue	lẽu̯----	l-eu_nasalized_diphthong
ToDrink	b---øːʁ-	b-o-rr
ToEat-Manducare	maɲ---iː--	m-ah-VdPalatalNasal-E
ToSuck	sysiː--	s-eeh-s-E
ToKnow-Sapere	sav-øːʀ-	s-ah-v-o-VlUvularTrill
ToKnow-Cognoscere	ki-nɔh----	k-e-n-euh-h
ToThink-Pensare	pɛ̃-se--	p-ehnn-s-ay
ToSleep	dwaʁmi--	d-w-ah-rr-m-e
ToDie	mɔʀi--	m-euh-VlUvularTrill-e
ToKill-Tutari	tuw-e--	t-u-w-ay

ToFight-Battuere	bat-e--	b-ah-t-ay
ToHunt-Captiare	ʧɛ-s-iː--	ts-eh-s-E
ToCut-Taliare	tɛ--jiː--	t-eh-jg-E
ToSplit-Findere	fɛ̃-t---	f-ehnn-t
ToSplit-Partire	pɔːʀti--	p-LongOpenMidBackRounded-VlUvularTrill-t-e
ToDig-Cavare	çɑːv-le	sh-aay-v-l-ay
ToSwim-Navigare	nɛ--ʤiː--	n-eh-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-E
ToFly	vɔle--	v-euh-l-ay
ToWalk	ʧĩmine--	ts-e-m-e-n-ay
ToWalk-Marcher	maːʀʧiː	m-A-VlUvularTrill-ts-E
ToCome	vini--	v-e-n-e
ToLieAsInABed-Iacere	ʤe--re	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-r-ay
ToStand	ɛs----	eh-s
ToStand-Levare	ləve--	l-aah-v-ay
ToStand-Altiare	hɔː-s-iː	h-LongOpenMidBackRounded-s-E
ToTurnIntransitive	tuːrne-	t-U-r-n-ay
ToTurnIntransitive -AncestralClass3	viʁe--	v-e-rr-ay
ToFall	ʧ-ɛː--ʀ-	ts-Eh-VlUvularTrill
ToFall-Tumbare	tum-e-	t-u-m-ay
ToHold	tin-i--	t-e-n-e
ToSqueeze-Serare	sɛ-ʀe--	s-eh-VlUvularTrill-ay
ToSqueeze-Stringere	stringe	s-t-r-e-n-j-ay
ToRub	froj----	f-r-oj_diphthong
ToRub-Frictare	fʁote--	f-rr-oh-t-ay
ToWash	lave--	l-ah-v-ay
ToWipe-Exsucare	--s-u-we--	s-u-w-ay
ToPull	tire--	t-e-r-ay
ToPull-Pulsare	puːsiː--	p-U-s-E
ToThrow	ʤɛte	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-eh-t-ay
ToThrow-Lanceare	lanc-iː-	l-ah-n-tya-E
ToTie	lɔjiː--	l-euh-jg-E
ToSew	køː--z----	k-o-zz
ToCount	kõ---te--	k-on-t-ay
ToSay	diː--ʁ	d-E-rr
ToSing-AncestralClass	ʧã-te--	ts-an-t-ay
ToPlay-Jiocare	ʤuw-e--	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-u-w-ay
ToFlow-Colare	kɔle--	k-euh-l-ay
ToFreeze	ʤale--	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ah-l-ay
ToBurn-Brojan	bʁuːle--	b-rr-U-l-ay
All-Totus	tɔ----	t-euh
Few	põ---	p-on
Other	õ-t---	on-t
Big-Grandem	gʁã---	j-rr-an
Long-Longum	lõ-----	l-on
Heavy	grav--	j-r-ah-v
Small	pi-ti---	p-e-t-e

Short	kuːʁ---	k-U-rr
Short-Brevis	bʁef--	b-rr-ay-f
Narrow-Strictus	-stʁ-øː-----	s-t-rr-o
Thin	minu----	m-e-n-u
Thin-Subtilis	suː-ti---	s-U-t-e
Red-Rubeus	rɔ-ʧ---	r-euh-ts
Green	vɛʁ----	v-eh-rr
One	õ---	on
Two-Duos	d-øː-	d-o
Three	tr-øː-	t-r-o
Four	kwa-t----	k-w-ah-t
Five	sẽ-k--	s-ehn-k
There	--la-	l-ah
Who-Qui	k-iː-	k-E
What	kwɛː-	k-w-Eh
When-Quando	kwand	k-w-ah-n-d
How-Quomodo	kɔmɛ̃--	k-euh-m-ehnn
Not-Nec	nẽ-	n-ehn
And-Et	ɛ-	eh

Friulian

Cognate	IPA	Sounds
I	j--o	jg-oh
We	noː--	n-O
YouPlural	voː--	v-O
YouSingular	tu	t-u
Woman	fɛ-mi-n-ɛ	f-eh-m-e-n-eh
Woman-Mulier	mu--iːr--	m-u-E-r
Woman-Domina	dɔ--ne	d-euh-n-ay
ManHumanBeing	-ɔm----	euh-m
Wife-Mulier	mu-iːr-	m-u-E-r
Husband	mariːt--	m-ah-r-E-t
Husband-Sponsus	-spoː-s--	s-p-O-s
Mother	mɒ-ri-	m-OpenBackRounded-r-e
Fish-Piskem	pɛs---	p-eh-s
Bird-Avicellum	--u--ʧjɛ-l--	u-ts-jg-eh-l
Fruit	fru--t--	f-r-u-t
Flower	floːr--	f-l-O-r
Nose	naːs--	n-A-s
Sun-Soliculus	sore--li-	s-oh-r-ay-l-e
Moon	lune	l-u-n-ay
Star	-st-ɛ-le	s-t-eh-l-ay
Water	a-g-e	ah-j-ay
Rain	plo--je	p-l-oh-jg-ay
Lake	laːt--	l-A-t
Sea	maːr-	m-A-r
Salt	saːl--	s-A-l

Earth	tjɛ-re	t-jg-eh-r-ay
Fog-Fumata	fumate	f-u-m-ah-t-ay
Sky	ʧ-i:l--	ts-E-l
Wind	'v-int--	v-e-n-t
Fire-Focus	f-u:k--	f-U-k
Year	a-ŋ--	ah-nya
Name-Nomen	nɔŋ--	n-euh-nya
Tongue	'lɛng-ɛ	l-eh-n-j-eh
ToDrink	bevi--	b-ay-v-e
ToEat-Manducare	maɲɟ--a:--	m-ah-nya-VdPalatalStop-A
ToBite	mwardi--	m-w-ah-r-d-e
ToSuck	cuca:--	tya-u-tya-A
ToSpit-Sputare	spuda:--	s-p-u-d-A
ToKnow-Sapere	sav-e:--	s-ah-v-ai
ToKnow-Cognoscere	ko-ɲos-i--	k-oh-VdPalatalNasal-oh-s-e
ToThink-Pensare	peŋsa:--	p-ay-nya-s-A
ToFear	temi--	t-ay-m-e
ToFear-Tremere	trim-a:--	t-r-e-m-A
ToSleep	d-urmi:--	d-u-r-m-E
ToLive	vivi--	v-e-v-e
ToDie	muri:--	m-u-r-E
ToKill-Mactare	matʃ-a:--	m-ah-VlAlveoloPalatalSibilantAffricate-A
ToFight-Battuere	bat-i--	b-ah-t-e
ToHunt-Captiare	ca-ʧ-a:--	tya-ah-ts-A
ToHit	pulsa:-	p-u-l-s-A
ToCut	s-e-a:--	s-ay-A
ToCut-Excurtare	--scurta:--	s-tya-u-r-t-A
ToCut-Taliare	ta--ja:--	t-ah-jg-A
ToSplit	dividi--	d-e-v-e-d-e
ToSplit-Partire	parti:--	p-ah-r-t-E
ToSplit-Separare	separa:--	s-ay-p-ah-r-A
ToScratch	rada:--	r-ah-d-A
ToScratch-Rasare	rasa:--	r-ah-s-A
ToDig-Cavare	ɟava:	VdPalatalStop-ah-v-A
ToDig-Excavare	--zɟava:--	zz-VdPalatalStop-ah-v-A
ToSwim	n-ada:--	n-ah-d-A
ToSwim-Navigare	naviga:--	n-ah-v-e-j-A
ToFly-Exvolare	zvola:--	zz-v-oh-l-A
ToWalk	ʧjamina--	ts-jg-ah-m-e-n-ah
ToCome	viɲi:-	v-e-VdPalatalNasal-E
ToLieAsInABed-Iacere	je-si--	jg-ay-s-e
ToSit-Sedentare	se--nta:--	s-ay-n-t-A
ToStand	-sta:--	s-t-A
ToStand-Levare	leva:--	l-ay-v-A
ToStand-Altiare	-altʃ-a:	ah-l-t-shh-A
ToTurnIntransitive	torna:--	t-oh-r-n-A
ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	ʤira:--	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-e-r-A

ToTurnIntransitive -AncestralClass3	ʤira:--	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-e-r-A
ToFall	ʧjade--	ts-jg-ah-d-ay
ToHold	tinji--	t-e-n-jg-e
ToSqueeze	e-sprim-i--	ay-s-p-r-e-m-e
ToSqueeze-Stringere	strɛngi:--	s-t-r-eh-n-j-E
ToRub	fre-a--	f-r-ay-ah
ToWash	lava:--	l-ah-v-A
ToWipe-Exsucare	--s-u-ja:--	s-u-jg-A
ToPull	tira:--	t-e-r-A
ToPull-Pulsare	pulsa:--	p-u-l-s-A
ToPull-Trahere	traj---	t-r-aj_diphthong
ToThrow-Lanceare	lanʧa:--	l-ah-n-ts-A
ToTie	le-a:--	l-ay-A
ToSew	ku--zi---	k-u-zz-e
ToCount	kon--ta:--	k-oh-n-t-A
ToSay	di:	d-E
ToSing-AncestralClass	canta:--	tya-ah-n-t-A
ToPlay-Jiocare	ʤuj-a:--	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-u-jg-A
ToFlow-Excurrere	--sko-ri:--	s-k-oh-r-E
ToFlow-Currere	ko-ri--	k-oh-r-e
ToFreeze-Glaciare	gla-ʧ-a:--	j-l-ah-ts-A
ToBurn-Brojan	bruza:--	b-r-u-zz-A
All-Totus	du-t--	d-u-t
Many	molc--	m-oh-l-tya
Many-Tantus	tanc--	t-ah-n-tya
Few	po:k-	p-O-k
Other	alt-ri	ah-l-t-r-e
Big-Grandem	grant--	j-r-ah-n-t
Long-Longum	lunk--	l-u-n-k
Long-Largum	lark--	l-ah-r-k
Heavy	grɛvi-	j-r-eh-v-e
Heavy-Pesant	pezant-	p-ay-zz-ah-n-t
Small-Pitulus	pi-ʧul--	p-e-ts-u-l
Short	kurt--	k-u-r-t
Narrow-Strictus	-str-ɛ--t--	s-t-r-eh-t
Thin	minu:-t--	m-e-n-U-t
Thin-Subtilis	su-ti:l--	s-u-t-E-l
Red-Russus	rɔ-s--	r-euh-s
Green	vɛr-t--	v-eh-r-t
One	uŋ--	u-nya
Two-Duos	d-oj-	d-oj_diphthong
Three	'tr-e:-	t-r-ai
Four	kwa-t--ri	k-w-ah-t-r-e
Five	'ʧiŋk--	ts-e-nya-k
Here	-a-k---i-	ah-k-e
Who-Qui	kwi-	k-w-e

What	ʧ-e-	ts-ay
When-Quando	kwant	k-w-ah-n-t
How-Quomodo	ʧemuːt-	ts-ay-m-U-t
Not	no-	n-oh
And-Et	e-	ay

Romanian

Cognate	IPA	Sounds
I	je-w	jg-ay-w
We	noj-	n-oj_diphthong
YouPlural	voj-	v-oj_diphthong
YouSingular	tu	t-u
Woman	fe-me--je	f-ay-m-ay-jg-ay
Woman-Mulier	mu-jere-	m-u-jg-ay-r-ay
Woman-Domina	doo̯am-nə	d-midback_diphthong_romanian-m-n-aah
ManHumanBeing	-om----	oh-m
Wife-Mulier	mu-jere	m-u-jg-ay-r-ay
Husband	mərit--	m-aah-r-e-t
Husband-Socius	soʦ---	s-oh-VlAlveolarSibilantAffricate
Fish-Piskem	peʃte-	p-ay-shh-t-ay
Bird-Passerem	pa-səɾe-	p-ah-s-aah-er-ay
Fruit	fru-kt--	f-r-u-k-t
Flower	floo̯ɾe-	f-l-midback_diphthong_romanian-er-ay
Nose	nas--	n-ah-s
Sun	soo̯ɾe-	s-midback_diphthong_romanian-er-ay
Moon	lunə	l-u-n-aah
Star	-st-eo̯a---	s-t-midfront_diphthong_romanian
Water	a-p-ə	ah-p-aah
Rain	ploo̯--je	p-l-midback_diphthong_romanian-jg-ay
Lake	lak--	l-ah-k
Sea	mare	m-ah-r-ay
Salt	sare-	s-ah-r-ay
Earth	ʦ-a-rə	VlAlveolarSibilantAffricate-ah-r-aah
Fog-Nebula	negurə	n-ay-g-u-r-aah
Fog-Caecia	ʧeo̯aʧ-ə	ts-midfront_diphthong_romanian-ts-aah
Sky	ʧ-eɾ--	ts-ay-er
Wind	v-ɨnt--	v-eee-n-t
Fire-Focus	f-ok--	f-oh-k
Year	an---	ah-n
Name-Nomen	nume-	n-u-m-ay
Tongue	ˈlimb-ə	l-e-m-b-aah
ToDrink	b---eo̯a--	b-midfront_diphthong_romanian
ToEat-Manducare	mɨn--ka--	m-eee-n-k-ah
ToBite-Morsicare	murseka--	m-u-r-s-ay-k-ah
ToSuck	sudʒe--	s-u-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay
ToSpit-Exconspuere	-skujpa	s-k-u-jg-p-ah
ToKnow	ʃti--	shh-t-e

ToKnow-Cognoscere	ku-noa͡ʃte--	k-u-n-midback_diphthong_romanian-shh-t-ay
ToThink	k-udʒeta--	k-u-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-t-ah
ToThink-Pensare	pə-sa--	p-aah-s-ah
ToFear	teme--	t-ay-m-ay
ToSleep	d-ormi--	d-oh-r-m-e
ToLive	vi-a--	v-e-ah
ToDie	muri--	m-u-r-e
ToKill	n-eka--	n-ay-k-ah
ToKill-Occidere	u-ʧi̯de--	u-ts-e-d-ay
ToFight-Battuere	bat-e--	b-ah-t-ay
ToHit	pulsa--	p-u-l-s-ah
ToCut-Excurtare	--skurta--	s-k-u-r-t-ah
ToCut-Taliare	tə--ja--	t-aah-jg-ah
ToSplit	divide--	d-e-v-e-d-ay
ToSplit-Separare	separa--	s-ay-p-ah-r-ah
ToStab	pundʒe--	p-u-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay
ToScratch	rade--	r-ah-d-ay
ToSwim-Navigare	naviga--	n-ah-v-e-g-ah
ToFly-Exvolare	zbuɾa--	zz-b-u-er-ah
ToWalk-Mergere	merdʒe--	m-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay
ToCome	veni--	v-ay-n-e
ToLieAsInABed	ekstinde--	ay-k-s-t-e-n-d-ay
ToLieAsInABed-Iacere	zə-ʧe̯a--	zz-aah-ts-midfront_diphthong_romanian
ToSit	ʃ-ede̯a--	shh-ay-d-midfront_diphthong_romanian
ToStand	-sta--	s-t-ah
ToStand-Levare	l-ua--	l-u-ah
ToTurnIntransitive	turna--	t-u-r-n-ah
ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere	toa͡rʧe--	t-midback_diphthong_romanian-r-ts-ay
ToFall	kədea͡--	k-aah-d-midfront_diphthong_romanian
ToFall-Tumbare	tumba-	t-u-m-b-ah
ToHold	ʦin-e--	VlAlveolarSibilantAffricate-e-n-ay
ToSqueeze	-sk-reme--	s-k-r-ay-m-ay
ToSqueeze-Stringere	strɨndʒe--	s-t-r-eee-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay
ToRub	freka--	f-r-ay-k-ah
ToWash	la----	l-ah
ToWipe-Extergere	--ʃterdʒe--	shh-t-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay
ToWipe-Exsucare	u-s--k-a--	u-s-k-ah
ToPull-Pulsare	pulsa--	p-u-l-s-ah
ToPull-Trahere	tradʒe--	t-r-ah-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay
ToPush	ɨmpindʒe--	eee-m-p-e-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay
ToThrow-Eruncare	a-ɾuŋka	ah-er-u-nya-k-ah
ToTie	lega--	l-ay-j-ah
ToSew	coa͡-- s-e--	tya-midback_diphthong_romanian-s-ay
ToCount-Enumerare	-numara--	n-u-m-ah-r-ah
ToSay	ziʧe	zz-e-ts-ay
ToSay-Exponere	--spune	s-p-u-n-ay
ToSing-AncestralClass	kɨnta--	k-eee-n-t-ah

ToPlay-Jiocare	ʒu-ka--	gzah-u-k-ah
ToFloat	fluctua--	f-l-u-tya-t-u-ah
ToFlow-Excurrere	--skuɾdʒe--	s-k-u-er-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay
ToFlow-Currere	kuɾdʒe--	k-u-er-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay
ToFreeze-Inglaciare	ɨng-etsˠ-a--	eee-n-j-ay-VlAlveolarSibilantAffricate-ah
ToBurn-Ardere	aɾde--	ah-er-d-ay
ToBurn-Incendere	ɨntʃˠɨndʒe--	eee-n-ts-e-n-d-gzah-ay
ToBurn-AncestralClass8	ustura--	u-s-t-u-r-ah
All-Totus	to-t--	t-oh-t
Many	mult--	m-u-l-t
Other	alt---	ah-l-t
Big-Majjorem	ma---ɾe	m-ah-er-ay
Long-Longum	lung--	l-u-n-j
Long-Largum	larg--	l-ah-r-j
Wide	lat--	l-ah-t
Heavy	gɾew--	j-er-ay-w
Small-Pittinus	pu-tsˠin--	p-u-VlAlveolarSibilantAffricate-e-n
Narrow	ɨŋgust--	eee-nya-j-u-s-t
Narrow-Strictus	-str-ɨm-t--	s-t-r-eee-m-t
Thin	mərunt--	m-aah-r-u-n-t
Thin-Subtilis	subtsˠire-	s-u-b-VlAlveolarSibilantAffricate-e-r-ay
Red-Russus	ɾo-ʃu-	er-oh-shh-u
Red-Rubeus	roj-b---	r-oj_diphthong-b
Green	veɾ-de-	v-ay-er-d-ay
One	unu-	u-n-u
Two-Duos	d-oj-	d-oj_diphthong
Two-Duae	dowə	d-oh-w-aah
Three	tr-ej-	t-r-ej_diphthong
Four	p-a-t--ru	p-ah-t-r-u
Five	ʧˠɨnʧˠ--	ts-e-n-ts
There	--la-	l-ah
Who-Quem	ʧˠ-ine	ts-e-n-ay
What	ʧˠ-e-	ts-ay
When-Quando	k-ɨnd	k-eee-n-d
How-Quomodo	kum---	k-u-m
Not	nu-	n-u
And-Et	e-	ay
And-Si	ʃi-	shh-e

Pulmonic Consonants

Manner	Bilabial	Labial-Velar	Labio-Dental	Linguo-Labial	Dental	Alveolar	Post-Alveolar	Retroflex	Palatal	Velar	Uvular	Pharyngeal Epiglottal	Glottal
Nasal	m					n			ɲ	ŋ			
Stop	p b	kʷ gʷ				t d			c ɟ	k g			
Sibilant, Fricative						s z	ʃ ʒ						
Fricative	β		f v		θ ð				ç ʝ	x ɣ	ʁ		h
Approximant								ɻ	j				
Tap/Flap						ɾ							
Trill						r					ʀ		
Lateral, Fricative													
Lateral, Approximant						l			ʎ				
Lateral, Tap/Flap													

Shaded areas denote articulations judged to be impossible. Where symbols appear in pairs, the one to the right represents a modally voiced consonant.

Non-Pulmonic Consonants

Manner	Bilabial	Labio-Dental	Velar	Uvular	Pharyngeal Epiglottal
Ejective, Stop					
Ejective, Fricative					
Ejective, Lateral, Fricative					
Tenuis, Click					
Nasal, Click					
Tenuis, Lateral, Click					
Implosive					

Shaded areas denote articulations judged to be impossible. Where symbols appear in pairs, the one to the right represents a modally voiced consonant.

Vowels

	Front	Near-Front	Central	Near-Back	Back
Close	i • y		ɨ		u
Near-close		ɪ		ʊ	
Close-mid	e • ø		ə		o
Mid					
Open-mid		œ • ɛ			ɔ
Near-open			ɐ		
Open		a			ɒ • ɑ

Where symbols appear in pairs, the one to the right represents a rounded vowel.

Long Vowels

	Front	Near-Front	Central	Near-Back	Back
Close	iː				uː
Mid	eː				oː
Open-mid		ɛː			ɔː
Open	øː		aː		

Pulmonic Affricates

Manner	Bilabial	Labio-Dental	Alveolar	Alveolo-Pala	Palato-Alveo	Velar	Uvular	Pharyngeal Epiglottal	Glottal
Sibilant			ʦ	ʧ	ʧ				
Non-Sibilant									
Lateral									

Shaded areas denote articulations judged to be impossible.

Ejective Affricates

Manner	Bilabial	Labio-Dental	Pharyngeal Epiglottal	Glottal
Central				
Lateral				

Shaded areas denote articulations judged to be impossible.

Other Segments

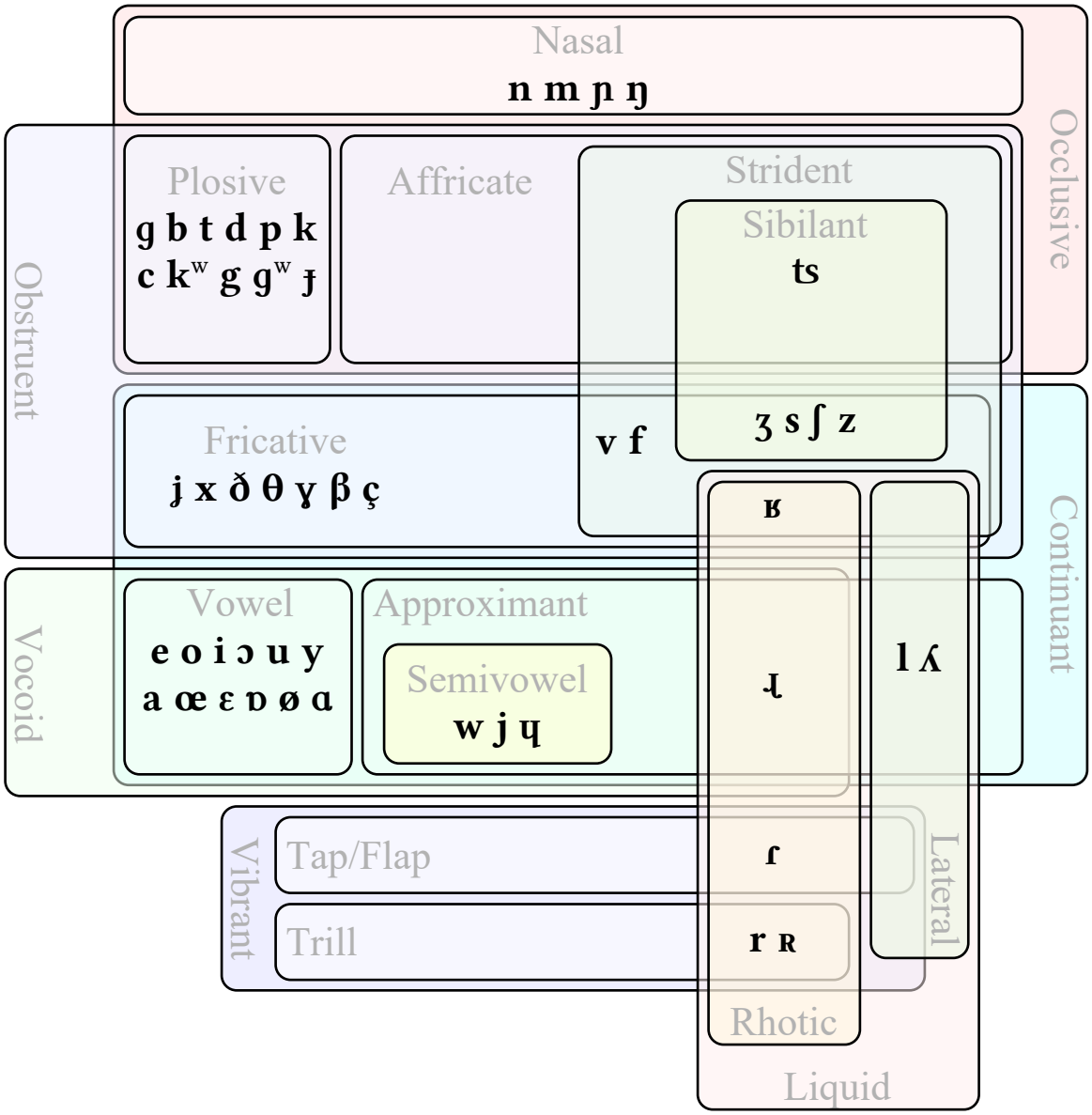
e Close-mid Front Vocoid Vowel Continuant	g Velar Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive
oː Mid Back Rounded Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant	ʒ Post-Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Sibilant Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant
ə Close-mid Central Vowel	ʝ Palatal Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant
o Close-mid Back Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	i Close Front Vocoid Vowel Continuant
w Labial-Velar Vocoid Semivowel Voiced Approximant Continuant	ɔ Open-mid Back Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant
ʤ Palato-Alveolar Voiced Sibilant Affricate	ɪ Near-close Near-Front Vowel
j Palatal Vocoid Semivowel Voiced Pulmonic Approximant Continuant	n Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Nasal Occlusive
s Alveolar Pulmonic Sibilant Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant	u Close Back Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant
ʃ Post-Alveolar Pulmonic Sibilant Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant	oj Mid Front Vowel Diphthong
v Labio-Dental Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant	b Bilabial Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive
t Alveolar Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	uː Close Back Rounded Long Vowel
y Close Front Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	d Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive
f Labio-Dental Pulmonic Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant	eː Mid Front Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant
m Bilabial Voiced Pulmonic Nasal Occlusive	a Open Near-Front Vocoid Vowel Continuant
ɾ Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Tap/Flap Rhotic Vibrant Liquid	ɐ Near-open Central Rounded Vowel
œ Open-mid Near-Front Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	ɛ Open-mid Near-Front Vocoid Vowel Continuant
l Alveolar Vocoid Voiced Pulmonic Lateral Approximant Rhotic Liquid	r Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Trill Rhotic Vibrant Liquid
x Velar Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant	ʎ Palatal Vocoid Voiced Pulmonic Lateral Approximant Rhotic Liquid
ʁ Uvular Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Rhotic Strident Obstruent Continuant Liquid	iː Close Front Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant
ɲ Palatal Voiced Pulmonic Nasal Occlusive	o͡ Mid Front Vowel Diphthong
h Glottal Pulmonic Fricative	ẽj̃ Mid Front Nasal Vowel Diphthong
ɔ̃ Open-mid Back Rounded Nasal Vowel	ɑ̃ Near-close Back Nasal Vowel
ĩ Close Front Nasal Vowel	ɐ̃ Near-open Central Rounded Nasal Vowel

Appendix 7 - Segment Groups

ʧ	Palato-Alveolar Pulmonic Sibilant Affricate	ɨ	Close Central Vowel
ã	Near-open Central Nasal Vowel	p	Bilabial Pulmonic Stop Occlusive
z	Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Sibilant Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant	ð	Dental Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant
k	Velar Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	ʦ	Alveolar Pulmonic Sibilant Affricate Occlusive Strident
aː	Open Central Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant	ɐ̃j̃	Mid Front Nasal Vowel Diphthong
ʀ	Uvular Pulmonic Trill Rhotic Vibrant Liquid	ɒ	Open Back Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant
θ	Dental Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant	ej	Mid Front Vowel Diphthong
ɐj	Mid Front Vowel Diphthong	õ	Close-mid Back Rounded Nasal Vowel
ɛː	Open-mid Near-Front Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant	ɥ	Labial-Palatal Vocoid Semivowel Voiced Approximant Continuant
øː	Open Front Rounded Vocoid Long Vowel	ɬ	Alveolar Voiced Velarized Pulmonic Lateral Approximant
c	Palatal Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	ɛj	Mid Front Vowel Diphthong
ø	Close-mid Front Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	e̞	Mid Front Vowel Diphthong
k	Labial-Velar Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	ɣ	Velar Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant
aj	Mid Front Vowel Diphthong	g	Velar Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive
ẽ	Close Back Nasal Vowel	ŋ	Velar Voiced Pulmonic Nasal Occlusive
g	Labial-Velar Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	ẽ	Mid Front Nasal Vowel Diphthong
ɑ	Open Back Vocoid Vowel Continuant	β	Bilabial Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant
ɟ	Palatal Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	ɛ̃	Open-mid Near-Front Nasal Vowel
t͡ʃ	Alveolo-Palatal Pulmonic Sibilant Affricate	ɔː	Open-mid Back Rounded Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant
ũ	Open Back Nasal Vowel	ɻ	Retroflex Vocoid Voiced Pulmonic Approximant Rhotic Liquid
ç	Palatal Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant	ɑː	Near-close Back Long Nasal Vowel
j̃	Palatal Nasal Approximant	œ̃	Open-mid Near-Front Rounded Nasal Vowel Diphthong

Appendix 7 - Segment Groups

a Mid Front Vowel Diphthong	ʊ Near-close Near-Back Rounded Vowel
æ̃ Mid Front Nasal Vowel Diphthong	


Nasal
n m ɲ ŋ
Occlusive
Obstruent
Plosive
g b t d p k
c kʷ g gʷ ɟ
Affricate
Strident
Sibilant
ʦ
ʒ s ʃ z
v f
Fricative
ʝ x ð θ ɣ β ç
Continuant
ʁ
Vocoid
Vowel
e o i ɔ u y
a œ ɛ ɒ ø ɑ
Approximant
Semivowel
w j ɥ
ɻ
l ʎ
Vibrant
Tap/Flap
ɾ
Lateral
Trill
r ʀ
Rhotic
Liquid

IPA Segments

ẽ	θ	β	ʩ
1EBD	03B8	03B2	02A7
Close Back Nasal Vowel	Dental Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant	Bilabial Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant	Palato-Alveolar Pulmonic Sibilant Affricate
ʦ	ʤ	ʝ	ʒ
02A6	02A4	029D	0292
Alveolar Pulmonic Sibilant Affricate Occlusive Strident	Palato-Alveolar Voiced Sibilant Affricate	Palatal Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant	Post-Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Sibilant Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant
ʎ	ʊ	ʃ	ʁ
028E	028A	0283	0281
Palatal Vocoid Voiced Pulmonic Lateral Approximant Rhotic Liquid	Near-close Near-Back Rounded Vowel	Post-Alveolar Pulmonic Sibilant Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant	Uvular Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Rhotic Strident Obstruent Continuant Liquid
ʀ	ɾ	ɻ	ɲ
0280	027E	027B	0272
Uvular Pulmonic Trill Rhotic Vibrant Liquid	Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Tap/Flap Rhotic Vibrant Liquid	Retroflex Vocoid Voiced Pulmonic Approximant Rhotic Liquid	Palatal Voiced Pulmonic Nasal Occlusive
ɬ	ɪ	ɨ	ɥ
026B	026A	0268	0265
Alveolar Voiced Velarized Pulmonic Lateral Approximant	Near-close Near-Front Vowel	Close Central Vowel	Labial-Palatal Vocoid Semivowel Voiced Approximant Continuant

Appendix 9 - International Phonetic Alphabet

ɣ	ɡ	ɟ	ɛ
0263	0261	025F	025B
Velar Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant	Velar Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	Palatal Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	Open-mid Near-Front Vocoid Vowel Continuant
ə	ɔ	ɒ	ɑ
0259	0254	0252	0251
Close-mid Central Vowel	Open-mid Back Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	Open Back Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	Open Back Vocoid Vowel Continuant
ɐ	ũ	œ	ŋ
0250	0169	0153	014B
Near-open Central Rounded Vowel	Open Back Nasal Vowel	Open-mid Near-Front Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	Velar Voiced Pulmonic Nasal Occlusive
ĩ	ø	õ	ð
0129	00F8	00F5	00F0
Close Front Nasal Vowel	Close-mid Front Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	Close-mid Back Rounded Nasal Vowel	Dental Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant
ç	ã	z	y
00E7	00E3	007A	0079
Palatal Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant	Near-open Central Nasal Vowel	Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Sibilant Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant	Close Front Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant

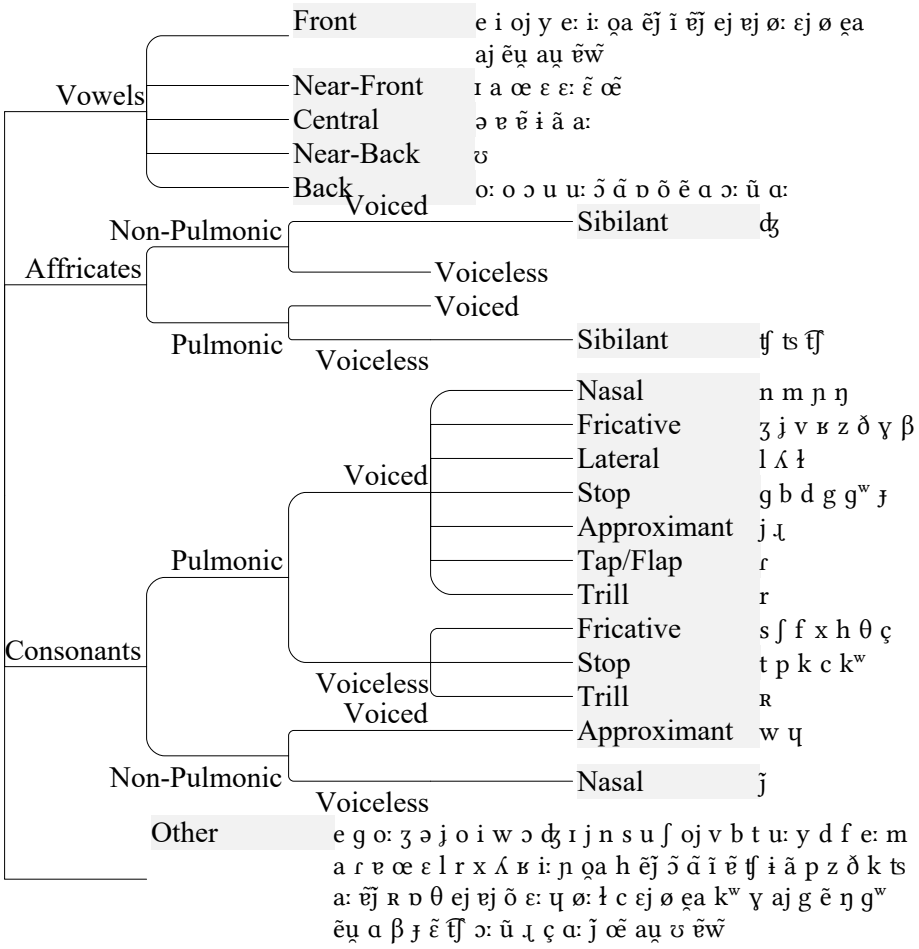
x 0078 Velar Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant	w 0077 Labial-Velar Vocoid Semivowel Voiced Approximant Continuant	v 0076 Labio-Dental Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant	u 0075 Close Back Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant
t 0074 Alveolar Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	s 0073 Alveolar Pulmonic Sibilant Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant	r 0072 Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Trill Rhotic Vibrant Liquid	p 0070 Bilabial Pulmonic Stop Occlusive
o 006F Close-mid Back Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	n 006E Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Nasal Occlusive	m 006D Bilabial Voiced Pulmonic Nasal Occlusive	l 006C Alveolar Vocoid Voiced Pulmonic Lateral Approximant Rhotic Liquid
k 006B Velar Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	j 006A Palatal Vocoid Semivowel Voiced Pulmonic Approximant Continuant	i 0069 Close Front Vocoid Vowel Continuant	h 0068 Glottal Pulmonic Fricative
g 0067 Velar Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	f 0066 Labio-Dental Pulmonic Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant	e 0065 Close-mid Front Vocoid Vowel Continuant	d 0064 Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive

Appendix 9 - International Phonetic Alphabet

c 0063 Palatal Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	b 0062 Bilabial Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	a 0061 Open Near-Front Vocoid Vowel Continuant	g^w 0261, 02B7 Labial-Velar Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive
ɛ̃ 025B, 0303 Open-mid Near-Front Nasal Vowel	ɛː 025B, 02D0 Open-mid Near-Front Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant	ɛj 025B, 006A Mid Front Vowel Diphthong	ɔ̃ 0254, 0303 Open-mid Back Rounded Nasal Vowel
ɔː 0254, 02D0 Open-mid Back Rounded Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant	ɑ̃ 0251, 0303 Near-close Back Nasal Vowel	ɑː 0251, 02D0 Near-close Back Long Nasal Vowel	ɐ̃ 0250, 0303 Near-open Central Rounded Nasal Vowel
ɐj 0250, 006A Mid Front Vowel Diphthong	œ̃ 0153, 0303 Open-mid Near-Front Rounded Nasal Vowel Diphthong	øː 00F8, 02D0 Open Front Rounded Vocoid Long Vowel	uː 0075, 02D0 Close Back Rounded Long Vowel
oː 006F, 02D0 Mid Back Rounded Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant	oj 006F, 006A Mid Front Vowel Diphthong	k^w 006B, 02B7 Labial-Velar Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	j̃ 006A, 0303 Palatal Nasal Approximant

iː 0069, 02D0 Close Front Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant	eː 0065, 02D0 Mid Front Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant	ej 0065, 006A Mid Front Vowel Diphthong	aː 0061, 02D0 Open Central Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant
aj 0061, 006A Mid Front Vowel Diphthong	ẽu̯ 1EBD, 0075, 032F Mid Front Nasal Vowel Diphthong	ẽj̃ 1EBD, 006A, 0303 Mid Front Nasal Vowel Diphthong	ʧʃ 0074, 0361, 0283 Alveolo-Palatal Pulmonic Sibilant Affricate
o̯a 006F, 032F, 0061 Mid Front Vowel Diphthong	e̯a 0065, 032F, 0061 Mid Front Vowel Diphthong	au̯ 0061, 0075, 032F Mid Front Vowel Diphthong	ɐ̃w̃ 0250, 0303, 0077, 0303 Mid Front Nasal Vowel Diphthong
ɐ̃j̃ 0250, 0303, 006A, 0303 Mid Front Nasal Vowel Diphthong			

Appendix 10 - Feature Tree



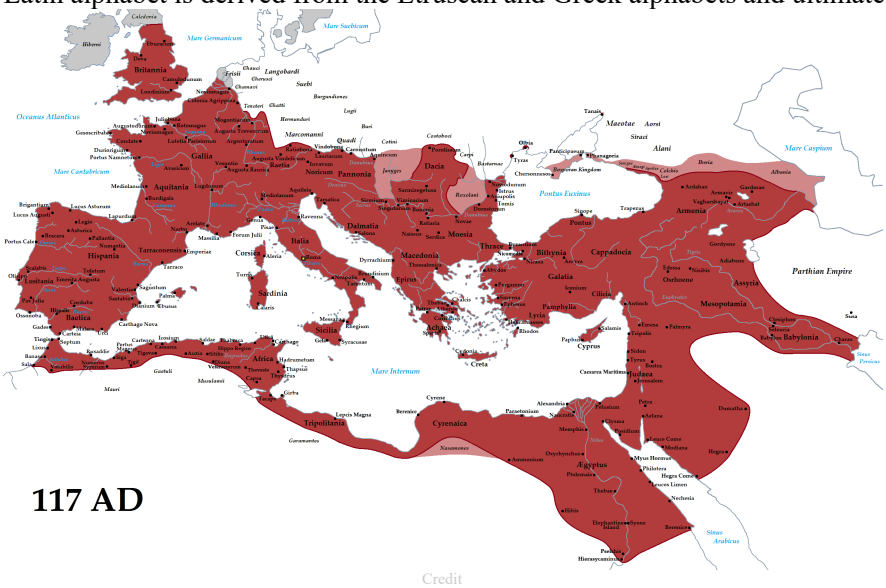
Diacritics

	Undefined escape character	◌̃	Nasalized	◌̈	Centralized
◌ʰ	Advanced	◌̝	Retracted	◌ˇ	RisingTone
◌̥	Voiceless	◌̩	Implosive	◌̍	Syllabic
◌ʼ	Ejective	◌ˤ	Pharyngealized	◌̂	Falling tone
◌̯	Non-syllabic	◌̚	No audible release	◌˞	Rhotic hook
◌˖	Advanced tongue root	◌̺	Apical	◌̋	Extra low tone
◌˩˥	Low rising tone	◌̹	Less rounded	◌̪	Dental
◌̴	Velarized or Pharyngealized	◌↘	Global fall	◌ˠ	Velarized
◌ˊ	High tone	◌˩˧	High rising tone	◌ʰ	Aspirated
◌ʲ	Palatalized	◌̰	Creaky voiced	◌̀	Low tone
◌ˡ	Lateral release	◌̄	Mid tone	◌̼	Laminal
◌̼	Linguo-Labial	◌ⁿ	Nasal release	◌̹	More rounded
◌˕	Lowered	◌̘	Retracted tongue root	◌↗	Global rise
◌˦˥	Rising falling tone	◌̙	Raised	◌˝	Extra high tone
◌̤	Breathy voiced	◌̬	Voiced	◌ʷ	Labialized
◌̆	Extra short	◌̽	Mid-centralized	↓	Down-step
↑	Up-step	◌ː	Long	◌ˑ	Half-long
	Indeterminacy in french vowels		Begin Non-segmental notation		End non-segmental notation
ʢ	Voiced epiglottal fricative	!	Post-alveolar click	|	Minor group
|	Dental click	‖	Major group	‖	Alveolar lateral click
ǂ	Palatal click	◌̥	Voiceless descender	◌̄	Combining macron
◌͡◌	Tie-bar below	◌͡◌	Tie-bar above	ʇ	Ready made combination
→	Becomes		Separator		

Latin

A classical language belonging to the Italic branch of the Indo-European languages. Latin was originally spoken in the area around Rome, known as Latium. Through the power of the Roman Republic, it became the dominant language in Italy, and subsequently throughout the western Roman Empire, before eventually becoming a dead language. Latin has contributed many words to the English language. In particular, Latin (and Ancient Greek) roots are used in English descriptions of theology, the sciences, medicine, and law.

By the late Roman Republic (75 BC), Old Latin had been standardised into Classical Latin. Vulgar Latin was the colloquial form spoken at that time and attested in inscriptions and the works of comic playwrights like Plautus and Terence[3] and author Petronius. Late Latin is the written language from the 3rd century; its colloquial form Vulgar Latin developed in the 6th to 9th centuries into the Romance languages, such as Italian, Sardinian, Venetian, Neapolitan, Sicilian, Piedmontese, Lombard, French, Franco-Provençal, Occitan, Corsican, Ladin, Friulan, Romansh, Catalan/Valencian, Aragonese, Spanish, Asturian, Galician, and Portuguese. Medieval Latin was used as a literary language from the 9th century to the Renaissance which used Renaissance Latin. Later, Early Modern Latin and New Latin evolved. Latin was the language of international communication, scholarship and science until well into the 18th century, when vernaculars (including the Romance languages) supplanted it. Ecclesiastical Latin remains the official language of the Holy See and the Roman Rite of the Catholic Church. Latin is a highly inflected language, with three distinct genders, six or seven noun cases, five declensions, four verb conjugations, six tenses, three persons, three moods, two voices, two or three aspects, and two numbers. The Latin alphabet is derived from the Etruscan and Greek alphabets and ultimately from the Phoenician alphabet.



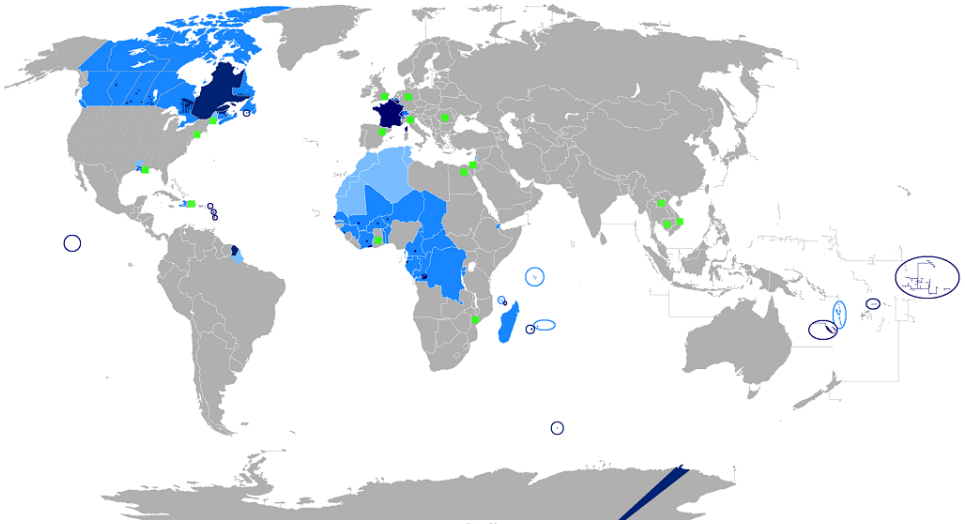
French

A Romance language of the Indo-European family. It descended from the Vulgar Latin of the Roman Empire, as did all Romance languages. French evolved from Gallo-Romance, the Latin spoken in Gaul, and more specifically in Northern Gaul. Its closest relatives are the other langues d'oïl—languages historically spoken in northern France and in southern Belgium, which French (Francien) largely supplanted.

French was also influenced by native Celtic languages of Northern Roman Gaul like Gallia Belgica and by the (Germanic) Frankish language of the post-Roman Frankish invaders. Today, owing to France's past overseas expansion, there are numerous French-based creole languages, most notably Haitian Creole. A French-speaking

person or nation may be referred to as Francophone in both English and French.

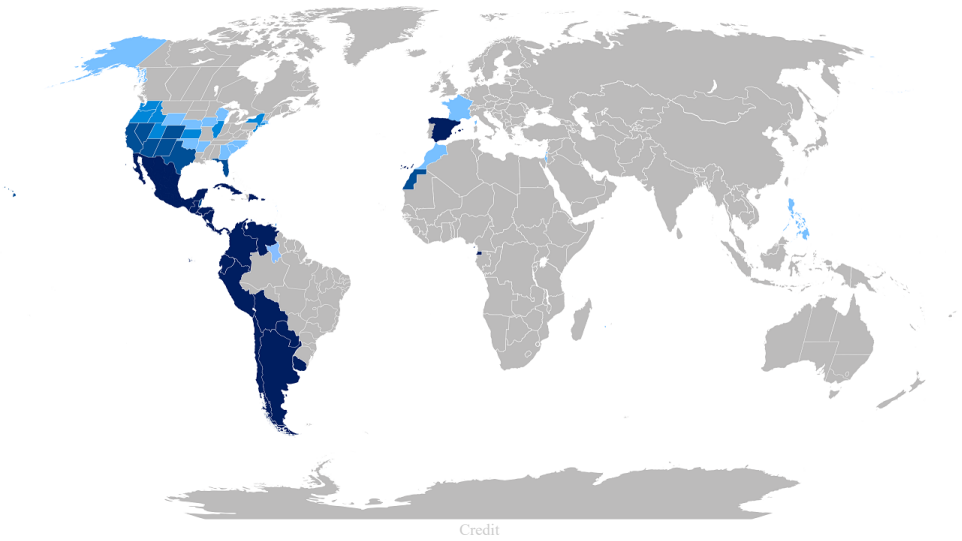
French is an official language in 29 countries across multiple continents, most of which are members of the Organisation internationale de la Francophonie (OIF), the community of 84 countries which share the official use or teaching of French. French is also one of six official languages used in the United Nations. It is spoken as a first language (in descending order of the number of speakers) in France; the Democratic Republic of Congo; Algeria; Morocco; Canada (provinces of Quebec, Ontario and New Brunswick as well as other Francophone regions); Cameroon; Belgium (Wallonia and the Brussels-Capital Region); Ivory Coast; Tunisia; western Switzerland (Romandy—all or part of the cantons of Bern, Fribourg, Geneva, Jura, Neuchâtel, Vaud, Valais); Monaco; parts of Luxembourg; parts of the United States (the states of Louisiana, Maine, New Hampshire and Vermont); northwestern Italy (autonomous region of Aosta Valley); and various communities elsewhere.



Credit

Spanish

A Romance language that originated in the Iberian Peninsula of Europe. Today, it is a global language with nearly 500 million native speakers, mainly in Spain and the Americas. It is the world's second-most spoken native language after Mandarin Chinese, and the world's fourth-most spoken language overall after English, Mandarin Chinese, and Hindi.

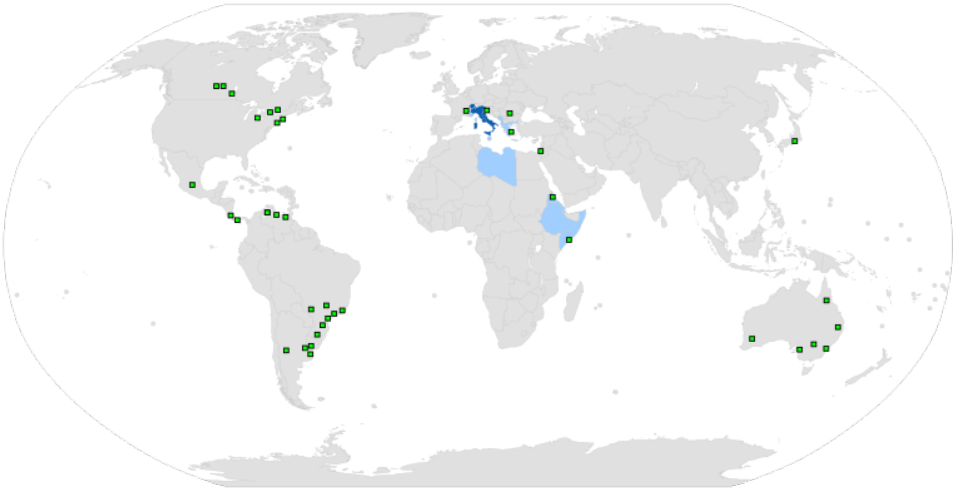


Italian

A Romance language of the Indo-European language family. Italian is the closest national language to Latin, from which it descends via vulgar Latin of the Roman Empire. Taking into account both national and regional languages, it is seen that Italian and Sardinian are together the least differentiated from Latin. Italian is an official language in Italy, Switzerland (Ticino and the Grisons), San Marino, and Vatican City.It has an official minority status in western Istria (Croatia and Slovenia).

It formerly had official status in Albania, Malta, Monaco, Montenegro (Kotor), Greece (Ionian Islands and Dodecanese), and is generally understood in Corsica by Corsican speakers (many linguists classify Corsican as an Italian dialect). It used to be an official language in the former colonial areas of Italian East Africa and Italian North Africa, where it still has a significant role in various sectors.

Italian is also spoken by large immigrant and expatriate communities in the Americas and Australia. Italian is included under the languages covered by the European Charter for Regional or Minority languages in Bosnia and Herzegovina and in Romania, although Italian is neither a co-official nor a protected language in these countries. Many speakers of Italian are native bilinguals of both Italian (either in its standard form or regional varieties) and another regional language of Italy.



Credit

Brazilian Portuguese

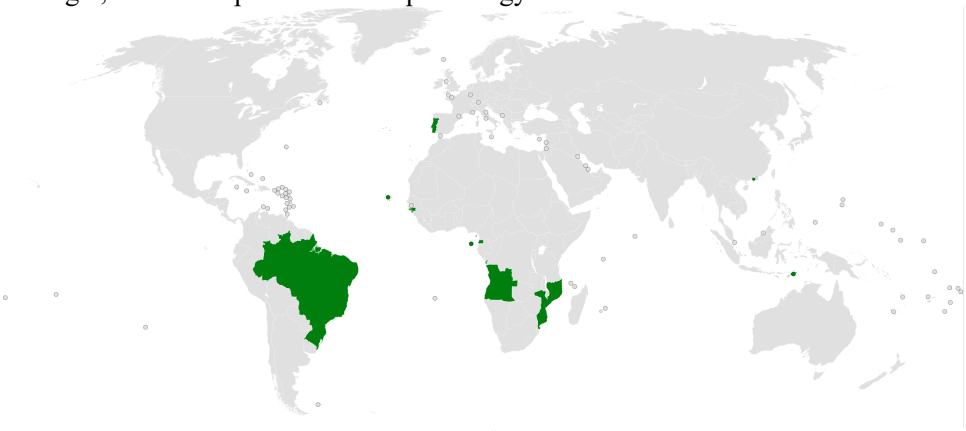
The set of dialects of the Portuguese language native to Brazil and the most influential form of Portuguese worldwide. It is spoken by almost all of the 200 million inhabitants of Brazil and spoken widely across the Brazilian diaspora, today consisting of about two million Brazilians who have emigrated to other countries. With a population of over 205 million, Brazil is by far the world's largest Portuguese-speaking nation and the only one in the Americas.

Credit

Portuguese

A Romance language originating in the Iberian Peninsula of Europe. It is the sole official language of Portugal, Angola, Mozambique, Guinea-Bissau, Cape Verde, São Tomé and Príncipe, and Brazil, while having co-official language status in East Timor, Equatorial Guinea, and Macau. A Portuguese-speaking person or nation is referred to as "Lusophone" (lusófono). As the result of expansion during colonial times, a cultural presence of Portuguese and Portuguese creole speakers are also found around the world. Portuguese is part of the Ibero-Romance group

that evolved from several dialects of Vulgar Latin in the medieval Kingdom of Galicia and the County of Portugal, and has kept some Celtic phonology and its lexicon.



Credit

Catalan

Catalan (/ˈkætələn, -æn, ˌkætəˈlæn/; autonym: català or llengua catalana; Eastern Catalan: [kətəˈla]), known in the Valencian Community and Carche as Valencian, is a Western Romance language derived from Vulgar Latin.It is the official language of Andorra, and a co-official language of three autonomous communities in eastern Spain: Catalonia, the Valencian Community and the Balearic Islands. It also has semi-official status in the Italian comune of Alghero. It is also spoken in the Pyrénées-Orientales department of France and in two further areas in eastern Spain: the eastern strip of Aragon and the Carche area in the Region of Murcia. The Catalan-speaking territories are often called the Països Catalans or "Catalan Countries".

The language evolved from Vulgar Latin in the Middle Ages around the eastern Pyrenees. Nineteenth-century Spain saw a Catalan literary revival, culminating in the early 1900s.

Credit

Walloon

A Romance language that is spoken in much of Wallonia and (to small extent) in Brussels, Belgium; some

villages near Givet, northern France; a clutch of communities in northeastern Wisconsin, U.S.; and in some parts of Canada.It belongs to the langue d'oïl language family, the most prominent member of which is the French language. The historical background of its formation was the territorial extension since 980 of the Principality of Liège to the south and west.

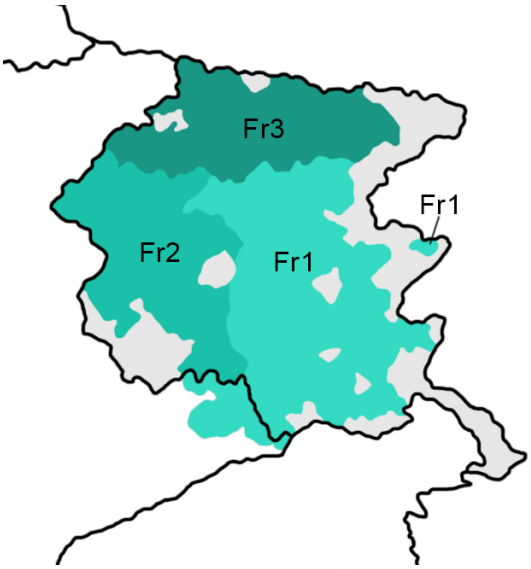
Despite its rich literature, beginning anonymously in the 16th century and with well-known authors since 1756, the use of Walloon has decreased markedly since France's annexation of Wallonia in 1795. This period definitively established French as the language of social promotion, far more than it was before. After World War I, public schools provided French-speaking education to all children, inducing a denigration of Walloon, especially when accompanied by official orders in 1952 to punish its use in schools. Subsequently, since the middle of the 20th century, generational transmission of the language has decreased, resulting in Walloon almost becoming a dead language. Today it is scarcely spoken among younger people, with vast majority of its native speakers being the elderly (aged 65 and over). In 2007, the number of people with knowledge of the language was estimated at 600,000.

Credit

Friulian

Friulian (/friˈuːliən/ free-OO-lee-ən) or Friulan (natively About this soundfurlan or marilenghe; Italian: friulano; German: Furlanisch; Slovene: furlanščina) is a Romance language belonging to the Rhaeto-Romance family, spoken in the Friuli region of northeastern Italy. Friulian has around 600,000 speakers, the vast majority of whom also speak Italian.

It is sometimes called Eastern Ladin since it shares the same roots as Ladin, but over the centuries, it has diverged under the influence of surrounding languages, including German, Italian, Venetian, and Slovene. Documents in Friulian are attested from the 11th century and poetry and literature date as far back as 1300. By the 20th century, there was a revival of interest in the language.



Credit

Romanian

Romanian (obsolete spellings: Rumanian or Roumanian; autonym: limba română [ˈlimba roˈmɨnə] (About this soundlisten), or românește, lit. 'in Romanian') is a Balkan Romance language spoken by approximately 24–26 million people as a native language, primarily in Romania and Moldova, and by another 4 million people as a second language. According to another estimate, there are about 34 million people worldwide who can speak Romanian, of whom 30 million speak it as a native language. It is an official and national language of both Romania and Moldova and is one of the official languages of the European Union.

Romanian is a part of the Eastern Romance sub-branch of Romance languages, a linguistic group that evolved from several dialects of Vulgar Latin which separated from the Western Romance languages in the course of the period from the 5th to the 8th centuries. To distinguish it within the Eastern Romance languages, in comparative linguistics it is called Daco-Romanian as opposed to its closest relatives, Aromanian, Megleno-Romanian and Istro-Romanian. Romanian is also known as Moldovan in Moldova, although the Constitutional Court of Moldova ruled in 2013 that "the official language of the republic is Romanian".

Appendix 12 - Languages

Credit