# Understanding Language Evolution Using an Event-Based Model

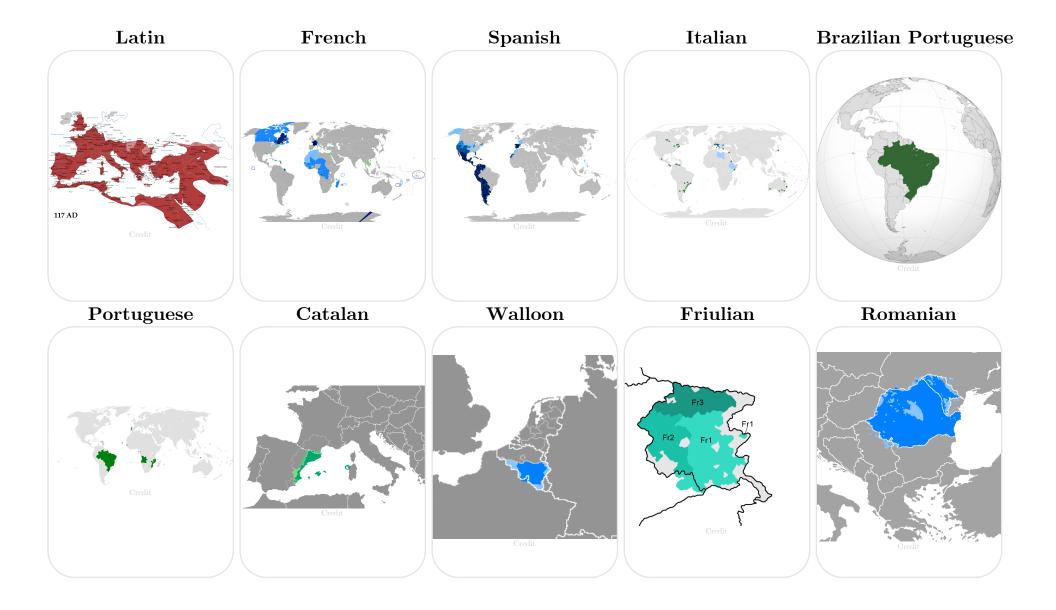
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## Introduction

In this paper, we attempt to do the impossible!

# Languages



# Concepts Used

	I	We	YouPlural	YouSingular	YouSingular -VostramMercedem	Woman
Latin	-   e   g   o:	n o: - s -	wo: - s	t u:		f e: - m i - n - a
French	3 9	n u - - -	$ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{u} $ - $ $ -	t y		f   a   -   m   -   -   -   -
Spanish	j   -   -   o	n o - s -	$ \mathbf{b} \mathbf{o} $ - $ \mathbf{s} $	t u	-  u  s  t  e  d	-   e   -   m   -   b   r   -   a
ltalian	i   -   -   o	n o: i	v   o:   i   -	t u		f e m m i - n - a
PortugueseBrazil	- e - w	$ n  \circ  j  -  s $	$ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{j} \mathbf{s}$	t u	v   o   s   -   e   -	f   e   -  m  e   -   -   e
Portuguese	- e - w	$ \mathbf{n}  \mathbf{\sigma}   -  \mathbf{f}  -$	$ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{o} $ - $ \int$	t u	v	f   e   -  m  j   -   -   e
Catalan	3 5		b  u  -  s	t u	$ \mathbf{v}   \mathbf{o}   \mathbf{s}   \mathbf{t}   \mathbf{e} $ -	$ \mathbf{f} \mathbf{e}  -  \mathbf{m}  -  \mathbf{b} \mathbf{r}  -  \mathbf{a} $
Walloon	dg   I   -   -	n o	$ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{o} $ - $ \mathbf{s} $	t y		f  œ  -  m  -   -   -   -
Friulian	j   -   -   o	n o:	v   o:   -   -	t u		$  f   \epsilon   -   m   i   -   n   -   \epsilon$
Romanian	j   e   -  w	n  oj  -   -   -	v   oj   -   -	t u		f   e   -   m   e   -   -   j   e
	Woman-Mulier	Woman-Domina	ManHumanBeing	ManHumanBeing-Homo	ManHumanBeing-Secondar	y Child
Latin	m u l i e r e m	d o m i n a	h o m i - n e m	- h o m o:	h o m i n ē	i n f a n t e m
French		d   a   m   -   -   -	-   <b>c</b>   <b>m</b>   -   -   -   -   -	-   5   -   -   -	o m	$ \tilde{\mathfrak{a}} $ - $ f \tilde{\mathfrak{a}} $ - $ - - $ -
Spanish	m u x - e r	d   o   -   -   n   a	o  m  -   b   r   e   -   -			i   n   f   a   n   t   e   -
ltalian	m o   \lambda   \lambda   e   -   -   -	$ \mathbf{d}  \mathbf{o}  \mathbf{n}  -  \mathbf{n}  \mathbf{a}$		w   c   m   c		-   -   f   a   n   t   e   -
PortugueseBrazil	m u K - e в	d   o   -   -   n   e	o  m ẽj   -   -   -   -   -			ig  $ig $
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{\Lambda}  -  \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r}  -  \mathbf{r} $	d   o   -   -   n   e	$\left  \left  \mathbf{o} \right  \mathbf{m} \right  \left  \mathbf{\tilde{e}} \mathbf{\tilde{j}} \right  - \left  \left  - \right  - \left  - \right  - \right  - \left  - \right $			$ \tilde{i}  -  f  \tilde{e}  - t  i -$
Catalan	m u   K   -   e   -   -   -	$ \mathbf{d} \mathbf{o}  -  \mathbf{c} \mathbf{n} \mathbf{o}$	-   o  m  o   -   -   -			
Walloon		d   ce   m   -   -   -	-   <b>c</b>   <b>m</b>   -   -   -   -			$\mid \epsilon \mid - \mid f \mid \tilde{\mathbf{a}} \mid - \mid - \mid - \mid - \mid$
Friulian	m u - - i: r - -	d   ɔ   -   -   n   e	-   c   m   c   -   -			
Romanian	m u - j e r e -	d oam - n ə	-   o  m  -   -   -   -			
	Child-Ninnus	Wife	Wife-Mulier	Husband	Husband-Sponsus	Husband-Socius
Latin		- sponsa	m u 1 i e r -	m a r i: t u s	-   s   p   o   n   s   u   s	s o k i u s
French		e  -  p   u  -  z  -		m a   r   i   -   -   -	e   -   p   u   -   -   -   -	
Spanish	$ \mathbf{n} $ i $ \mathbf{n} $ o	e   s   p   o   -   s   a	m u x  -  e r	mariðo-	e s p o - s o	
ltalian	$ \mathbf{n}  \mathbf{i}  \mathbf{n}  \mathbf{o}$	-  s p s -  z a	$m \mid o \mid \lambda \mid \lambda \mid e \mid - \mid - \mid$	m a r i t o -	- s p o - z o -	s c c
PortugueseBrazil	$ n  e  n  \tilde{e} \tilde{j}$	i   s   p   o   -   z   a	$m  u  \Lambda  - e  B -$	maridu-	$ \mathbf{i}  \mathbf{s}  \mathbf{p}  \mathbf{o}   -  \mathbf{z}  \mathbf{u}   -$	
Portuguese	$ n  e  n  \tilde{e} \tilde{j}$	$ \mathbf{i}  \int  \mathbf{p}  \mathbf{o}   -  \mathbf{z}  \mathbf{e}$	$m  u  \Lambda  - e  \Gamma  -$	m e r i ð u -	$ \mathbf{i}  \int  \mathbf{p}  \mathbf{o}   -  \mathbf{z}  \mathbf{u}   -$	
Catalan	$ \mathbf{n}   \mathbf{e}   \mathbf{n} $ -	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{s} & \mathbf{p} & \mathbf{a} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{z} & \mathbf{a} \end{vmatrix}$	$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{\Lambda}  -  \mathbf{e}  -  \mathbf{e} $	m a r i t	$ \mathfrak{o}  s  \mathfrak{p}  \mathfrak{o}  - \mathfrak{s} - -$	
Walloon						
Friulian			m u - i: r	m a r i: t	-   s   p   o:   -   s   -   -	
Romanian			m u  -  j e r e	m ə r i t		s o ts

	Mother	Fish-Piskem	Fish-Pescion	Bird-Avem	Bird-Avicellum	Bird-Passerem
Latin	m a: t r e m	p i s k e m		a w e m	- a w i - k - e 1 1 u n	n p a s s e r e m
French	m e - r		$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{w} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{s} \tilde{\mathbf{o}}$		w a z - o	
Spanish	maðre-	$ p e \theta $ - $ - -$		a   b   e   -		p a - x a r o -
Italian	m a: d r e -	$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{e} \int  \mathbf{f} \mathbf{e} $ -			- - u - t t	p   a   s   s   e   r   o   -
PortugueseBrazil	$ \mathbf{m} \widetilde{\mathbf{e}}\widetilde{\mathbf{j}} $ - $ $ - $ $ -	$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{e}\mathbf{j} \int  - \mathbf{i} $		a   v   i   -		p   a   -   s   e   r   u   -
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{m} \widetilde{\mathbf{e}}\widetilde{\mathbf{j}} $ - $ $ - $ $ -	$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{e}\mathbf{j} \int - \mathbf{i} -$		a   v   i   -		p   a   -   s   e   r   u   -
Catalan	ma-rə-	$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{e} \int  \mathbf{r}  -  \mathbf{r} $		a   w   -   -	$ - - u - - s - e - \Lambda - -$	
Walloon	$ \mathbf{m}  \mathbf{e}   -  \mathbf{R}   -  \mathbf{r}  $		$ \mathbf{p}  -  \mathbf{\epsilon}  \mathbf{h}  \mathbf{\tilde{o}} $		-   -   u:   -   -   h   -   e:   -   -   -   -	
Friulian	$ \mathbf{m}   \mathbf{o}  -  \mathbf{r}   \mathbf{i}  -$	$ p \epsilon s - - $			$ - - \mathbf{u} - - \mathbf{tf} \mathbf{j} \epsilon - 1 - -$	
Romanian		$ p e \int  t e $				p   a   -   s   ə   r   e   -
	Fruit	Flower	Nose	Nose-Nares	Sun	Sun-Soliculus
Latin	$f \mid r \mid u : \mid - \mid k \mid t \mid u \mid s$	f 1 o: r e m	n a: s u s		s   o:   1   e   m	s   o   1   i   c   u   1   u   s
French	f   <b>B</b>   <b>q</b>   <b>i</b>   -   -   -   -	f   1   œ   в   -   -	n e			s   o   1   εj   -   -   -   -
Spanish	f   r   u   -   -   t   o   -	f   1   o   r   -   -	$ \mathbf{n}   \mathbf{a}   \mathbf{s}   \mathbf{o}  -$	$ \mathbf{n} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{\theta} $ -	s o 1	
Italian	f   r   u   -   t   t   o   -	$ \mathbf{f} \mathbf{j} \mathbf{o} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{e} $	n a s o -	n a r i tf e	s o 1 e -	
PortugueseBrazil	f   r   u   -   -   t   e   -	f 1 o B		naris-	$ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{o} \mathbf{w}$	
Portuguese	f   r   u   -   -   t   e   -	f 1 o r		$ n  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{i}  \mathbf{f} $ -	s   o   1   -   -	
Catalan	f   r   u   j   -   t   -   -	f   1   o   -   -	n a s - -	n a r r s -	s   o   1   -   -	
Walloon	f   R   y   -   -   -   -   -	f   1   ø:   в   -   -	n e		$ \mathbf{s}   \mathbf{o}   1   \mathbf{o}  -$	
Friulian	f   r   u   -   -   t   -   -	f   1   o:   r   -   -	n   a:   s   -   -			s o r e - 1 i -
Romanian	f   r   u   -   k   t   -   -	f   1   oa r   e   -	n a s		s oa r e -	
	Moon	Star	Water	Rain	Lake	Sea
Latin	1 u: n a	- s t - e: 1 1 a	a - k <sup>w</sup> - a	p 1 u - w i a	l a k u m	m a r e
French	1   y   n   -	e   -   t   w   a   -   1   -	0	p   1   u   -   -   i   -	1 a k	m ε   r   -
Spanish	1   u   n   a	e s t r e - j a	$ \mathbf{a}  -  \mathbf{y}  \mathbf{w}  \mathbf{a} $	j   -  u   -  b   j   a	1 a g o -	mar -
Italian	1   u   n   a	-   s   t   -   e   1   1   a	a k k w a	p j o d d - a	1 a g o -	m a r e
PortugueseBrazil	1   u   -   e	i   s   t   r   e   -   1   e	a   -   g   w   e	$\left  \int \left  - \left  \mathbf{u} \right  - \left  \mathbf{v} \right  - \right  \mathbf{e} \right $	1   a   g   u   -	т а в -
Portuguese	1  u   -   e	$ \mathbf{i}  \int  \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{e}  -  1  \mathbf{e}$	a - g w e	$\int  - u - v - e $	1 a y u -	mar -
Catalan	$ \lambda   u   n  $ ə	ə s t - ε - 1 -	aj -   y   w   ə	p 1 u - 3 - ə	λ a k	m a r -
Walloon	1   ø   n   -	-   s   t   -   ø:   -   1   -	ε:   -   <b>w</b>   -	b   1   n:   -   R   -   -	1 a k	т е в –
Friulian	l u n e	-   s   t   -   ε   -   1   e	a - g - e	p 1 o - j e	1 a: t	ma: r -
Romanian	1   u   n   ə	-   s   t   -   ea   -   -   -	a   -   p   -   ə	p   1   oa   -   j   e	1   a   k   -   -	m a r e

	Salt	Earth	Fog	Fog-Nebula	Fog-Tenebrae	Fog-Tenebras
Latin	s   a:   1   e   m	t - e r r a	k a: 1 i: g i n e m	n - e - b u 1 a	t   e   n   -   e:   b   r   aj	t   -   e   n   -   e:   b   r   a:   s
French	s   ε   1   -   -	t   -   e   -   в   -		n   j   o   -   -   1   y		$  t   -   e   n   -   \epsilon   b   \mathbf{E}   -   -$
Spanish	s a 1	t   j   e   -   r   a	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{a} 1 \mathbf{i} $ - $ \mathbf{n} \mathbf{a} $ -	n   j   e   -   b   -   1   a		t   -   i   n   j   e   b   1   a   s
Italian	s a 1 e -	$  t   -   \varepsilon   r   r   a$	k a l i d i n e -	$ \mathbf{n}  -  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{b}  \mathbf{b}  -  \mathbf{j}  \mathbf{a}$	$t \mid \epsilon : \mid n \mid - \mid e \mid b \mid r \mid e$	t   -   ε:   n   -   e   b   r   e   -
PortugueseBrazil	s a w	t   -   e   -   r   e	$ \mathbf{k}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{l}  \mathbf{i}  \mathbf{g}  \tilde{\mathbf{e}} \tilde{\mathbf{j}}  - - - $	$ \mathbf{n} $ - $ \mathbf{\epsilon} $ - $ \mathbf{v} $ $ \mathbf{w} $ - $ \mathbf{e} $		
Portuguese	s a 1	t   -   ε   -   в   е	k e 1 i 3 ej	$ n  -  \epsilon  -  v w  -  e $		$ \mathbf{t}   \mathbf{r}   -   -   \epsilon   \mathbf{v}   -   \mathbf{e}   \mathbf{f}$
Catalan	s a 1	t   -   ε   -   r   ə		$ \mathbf{n} $ - $ \mathbf{e} $ - $ \mathbf{w} $ 1 $ \mathbf{a} $		$ t  -  \vartheta  n  - e b  r  \vartheta  s$
Walloon	s e	t   -   ε:   -   R   -				
Friulian	s a: 1	$ t j \epsilon - r e$				
Romanian	s a r e -	ts - a - r ə		n e g u r ə		
	Fog-Fumata	Fog-Caecia	Sky	Wind	Fire-Focus	Year
Latin	f u: m a: t a	k aj k i a	k - aj l u m	w - e n t u m	f   -   o   k   u   m	a n n u m
French	f   y   m   e   -   -		s   j   ε   1   -   -	v   -   <del>a</del>   -   -   -   -	f   -   ø   -   -   -	-   -   -   -
Spanish	f u m a t a		θ   j   e   1   o   -	b   j   e   n   t   o   -	f  w  e   g   o   -	a   -   n   o   -
Italian	f u m a: t a		tf   -   ε   1   o   -	v   -   ε   n   t   o   -	f  w  o  k  o  -	a   n   n   o   -
0	f u m a s e		$ \mathbf{s}  -  \mathbf{\epsilon}  \mathbf{w}   -   -$	$ v  -  \tilde{e}  -  t   u  -$	f   -   o   g   u   -	e   -   n   u   -
Portuguese	f   u   m   a   s   e		$ \mathbf{s}  -  \mathbf{\epsilon}  \mathbf{w}   -   -$	$ v  -  \tilde{e}  -  t   u  -$	f   -   o   y   u   -	e   -   n   u   -
Catalan			s   -   ε   1   -   -	b   -   e   n   -   -   -	f   -   o   k   -   -	a   -   n   -   -
Walloon			S   -   j:   R   -   -	v   -   e   -   -   -	f   -  ø:   -   -	
Friulian	f u m a t e		tf   -   i:   1   -   -	v   -   i   n   t   -   -	f   -  u: k  -   -	a   -   ŋ   -   -
Romanian		tf  ea  tf   -   ə		v   -   i   n   t   -   -	f   -   o   k   -   -	a   n   -   -   -
	Name-Nomen	Name-Nominem	Tongue	ToDrink	ToEat	ToEat-Manducare
Latin	n o: m e n	n  or $ m $ i $ n $ - $ e $ m	1  i $ n $ g <sup>w</sup> - $ a $	b   i   b   -   e   r   e	k   o   m   e   d   e   r   e	m a n d u k a: r e
French	$ \mathbf{n} \tilde{\mathfrak{o}} - - - $		$ 1 \tilde{a} - g - -$	p   -   -   m   a   R   -		$ m \tilde{a} - 3 - - e - -$
Spanish		n   o   m   -   b   r   e   -	1 e ŋ g w a	b   e   b   -   e   r   -	k o m e r -	mandukar-
Italian	n o m e -		1   i   n   g   w   a	b   e   -   -   r   e		m a n d a r e
PortugueseBrazil	n o m i -		1   î   -   g   w   e	p   e   p   -   e   R   -	k o m e	m 8 - 3 a B -
Portuguese	n o m i -		$ 1 \tilde{i} - g w e$	$b \mid i \mid \beta \mid - \mid e \mid r \mid -$	k   u   m   -   -   e   r   -	m   e   -   z   -   -   a   r   -
Catalan	n o m			$ \mathbf{b}   \mathbf{\epsilon}   \mathbf{w}  -  \mathbf{r}   \mathbf{a} $		m ə n 3 a
Walloon	n   õ   -   -   -		1	p   -   -   @:   R   -		m a n i:
Friulian	n   o   ŋ   -   -		$ 1  \varepsilon  n  g  -  \varepsilon$	b   e   v   i   -   -   -		m a n f - a:
Romanian	n   u   m   e   -		1   i  m  b   -   ə	b   -   -   -   ea  -   -		m i n k a

	ToBite	ToBite-Morsicare	ToSuck	ToSpit	ToSpit-Exconspuere	ToSpit-Sputare
Latin	m - o r d e: r e	m o r s i k a: r e	s u: g e r e	k o n s p u e r e		-   s   p   u   t   e   r   e
French	ш - о в д - в -		$ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{y} \mathbf{s} \mathbf{e} $ - $ \mathbf{s} $	$ \mathbf{k}  \tilde{\mathfrak{z}}  -  \mathbf{s}  \mathbf{p}  \mathbf{y}  \mathbf{e}   -   -$		
Spanish	$ \mathbf{m}  -  \mathbf{o}  \mathbf{f}  \mathbf{\eth}  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{f}  -$	m o - s - k a r -			e s k u - p i r	e s p u t a r
Italian	$ \mathbf{m}  -  \mathbf{o}  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{d}  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{e}$	m o r s i k a r e				-  s  p  u  t  a  r  e
PortugueseBrazil	m - о в d е в -	$\mathbf{m}  \mathbf{u}  -  \mathbf{s}  \mathbf{\vartheta}  \mathbf{g}  \mathbf{a}  - -$	$ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{g} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{u} $ - $ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{p} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{g}$		
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{m}  -  \mathbf{u}  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{\delta}  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{r}  -$	$\mathbf{m}  \mathbf{u}  -  \mathbf{s}  \mathbf{\vartheta}  \mathbf{g}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{r}  -$	$ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{g} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{u} $ - $ \int  \mathbf{p} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{r} $ - $ $ -		
Catalan		$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{u} $ - $ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{y} \mathbf{a}$ - $ \mathbf{s} $			$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{k} & \mathbf{u} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{p} & \mathbf{i} \end{vmatrix} -$	
Walloon			$ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{y} \mathbf{s} \mathbf{i} - -$			
Friulian	$\mathbf{m}   \mathbf{w}   \mathbf{a}   \mathbf{r}   \mathbf{d}   \mathbf{i}   -   -$		$ \mathbf{c} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{c} \mathbf{a}$			s p u d a:
Romanian		m u r s e k a	s   u   dz   e   -   -		-  s  k  u  j  p  a  -	
	ToKnow	ToKnow-Sapere	ToKnow-Cognoscere	ToThink	ToThink-Pensare	ToFear
Latin	s k i: r e	s a p - e r e	k o g n o: s k e r e	k - o: g i t a: r e	p e: n s a: r e	t i m e: r e
French		s a v w a в -	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{o} $ - $ \mathbf{n} \mathbf{\epsilon} $ - $ \mathbf{t} \mathbf{k} $ - $ \mathbf{o} $		$ \mathbf{p}   \mathbf{\tilde{a}}  -  \mathbf{s}   \mathbf{e}  -  \mathbf{r} $	
Spanish		s a b - e r -	$ \mathbf{k}   \mathbf{o}  -  \mathbf{n}   \mathbf{o}   \mathbf{\theta}   \mathbf{e}   \mathbf{r}  -  \mathbf{r} $	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{w} $ - $ \mathbf{i} \mathbf{d} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $ -	$p \mid e \mid n \mid s \mid a \mid r \mid$	t   e   m   e   r   -
Italian		s a p - e: r e	$ \mathbf{k}   \mathbf{o}  -  \mathbf{n}   \mathbf{o}   \mathbf{f}   \mathbf{f}   \mathbf{e}   \mathbf{r}   \mathbf{e} $		p e n s a r e	t e m e: r e
PortugueseBrazil		s a b - e в -	k o - n e s - e r -	$ \mathbf{k}  -  \mathbf{u}  3  \mathbf{i}  \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{s}  $	$ \mathbf{p}  \mathbf{\tilde{e}}  $ – $ \mathbf{s}  \mathbf{a}   \mathbf{\kappa}  $ –	t e m e в -
Portuguese		s e b - e r -	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{u}  -  \mathbf{n} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{s}  -  \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} $		$ \mathbf{p}  \mathbf{\tilde{e}}   -  \mathbf{s}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{r}  -$	t   i   m   e   r
Catalan		$ s   a   \beta  -  \epsilon  -  a $	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{u} $ - $ \mathbf{n} \mathbf{\epsilon} \mathbf{\int} $ - $ \mathbf{a} $ - $ $ -	$ \mathbf{k}  -  \mathbf{u}  -  \mathbf{j}  d  \mathbf{a}  -  \mathbf{m} $	p   ə   n   s   a   -   -	t   e   m   ə   -   -
Walloon		s a v - ø: r -	k   i   -   n   o   h   -   -   -   -		$p \mid \tilde{\epsilon} \mid - \mid s \mid e \mid - \mid - \mid$	
Friulian		s a v - e:	k   o   -   n   o   s   -   i   -   -		p   e   ŋ   s   a:   -   -	t   e   m   i   -   -
Romanian	$\int  t i $ - $ -$		$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{u}  -  \mathbf{n}  \mathbf{oa} \int  \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{e}   -   -$	k   -   u   dz   e   t   a   -   -	p   ə   -   s   a   -   -	t   e   m   e   -   -
	ToFear-Tremere	ToSleep	ToLive	ToDie	ToSwim	ToSwim-Navigare
Latin	t   r   e   m   -   e   r   e	d   -   o   r   m   i:   r   e	w i: w e r e	m o r i:	n - a t a r e	n a v i g a: r e
French	$ \mathbf{k}   \mathbf{R}   \mathbf{g}  -  \mathbf{q}  -  \mathbf{R}  -$	$ \mathbf{q}  -  \mathbf{o}  \mathbf{R}  \mathbf{m}  \mathbf{i}  \mathbf{R}  -$	v   i   v   -   в   -	$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{n} \mathbf{k} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{k} $ -		n a 3 e
Spanish	t   r   e   m   -   e   r   -	$ \mathbf{d}  -  \mathbf{o}  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{m}  \mathbf{i}  \mathbf{r}  -$	b   i   b   i   r   -	$ \mathbf{m}  \mathbf{o}  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{i}  \mathbf{r} $ -	$ \mathbf{n}  -  \mathbf{a}  d  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{r}  $	n a b e g a r -
Italian	t   r   e   m   -   a   r   e	d   -   o   r   m   i:   r   e	v   i:   v   e   r   e	m o r i: r e	n w o t a r e	$n \mid a \mid v \mid i \mid g \mid a \mid r \mid e$
PortugueseBrazil	t r e m - e r -	q   -   o   R   m   i   R   -	v   i   v   e   в   -	m o r e r -	u   -   a   q   a   R   -	$ n a v i \gamma a B$
Portuguese	t   r   i   m   -   e   r   -	d   -   u   r   m   i   r   -	v   i   v   e   r   -	m n r e r -	n - e ð a r -	n e v i y a r -
Catalan		d   -   u   r   m   i   -   -	$\mathbf{b} \mid \mathbf{i} \mid \mathbf{w} \mid - \mid \mathbf{r} \mid \mathbf{a}$	m u r i	n   -   ə   d   a   -   -	n   ə   b   ə   g   a   -   -
Walloon		d  w   a   в  m   i   -   -		m o R i		$ n \epsilon - ds i: - -$
Friulian	t   r   i   m   -   a:   -   -	d   -   u   r   m   i:   -   -	v   i   v   i   -   -	m u r i:	n   -   a   d   a:   -   -	n a v i g a:
Romanian		d   -   o   r   m   i   -   -	v   i   -   a   -   -	$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{i} $ - $ $ -		n   a   v   i   g   a   -   -

	ToFly	ToFly-Exvolare	ToWalk	ToWalk-Marcher	ToWalk-Mergere	ToWalk-Ambitare
Latin	w o l a: r e				m e r g e r e	a m b i t a r e
French	v o 1 e		$\left  \int \left  \left  \mathbf{a} \right  \mathbf{m} \right  \mathbf{i} \left  \mathbf{n} \right  \mathbf{e} \left  - \right  - \right  - \right $	m a в Л е		
Spanish	b   o   1   a   r   -		k   a   m   i   n   a   r   -   -			a   n   d   -   -   a   r   -
Italian	v o 1 a r e	z   v   o   1   a:   r   e	k a m m i n a: r e		$m \mid \varepsilon \mid r \mid d \xi \mid e \mid r \mid e$	a   n   d   -   -   a   r   e
PortugueseBrazil	v   o   -   a   в   -		k   e   m   i   л   а   в   -   -			$\mid$ $\widetilde{\mathbf{e}}\mid$ $\mid$ $\mid$ $\mid$ $\mid$ $\mid$ $\mid$ $\mid$ $\mid$ $\mid$
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{w} $ - $ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $ -		$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{m} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{n} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $ -			$\mid \widetilde{\mathbf{e}} \mid$ - $\mid \mathbf{d} \mid$ - $\mid$ - $\mid \mathbf{a} \mid$ r $\mid$ -
Catalan	b   u   1   a   -   -		k   ə   m   i   n   a   -   -   -			
Walloon	v   o   1   e   -   -		tf   i   m   i   n   e   -   -   -	ma: R tf i:		
Friulian		z   v   o   1   a:   -   -	tf   j   a   m   i   n   a   -   -			
Romanian		$ \mathbf{z} \mathbf{b} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{a} $ - $ \mathbf{a} $			m e r de e	
	ToCome	ToLieAsInABed	ToLieAsInABed-Iacere	ToSit	ToSit-Sedentare	ToStand
Latin	w e n i: r e	e k s t e n d e r e	j   a   -   k   e:   r   e	s - e d e: r e	$ \mathbf{s}   \mathbf{e}   \mathbf{d}   \mathbf{e}   \mathbf{n}   \mathbf{t}   \mathbf{a}   \mathbf{r}   \mathbf{e} $	- s t a: r e
French	v   ə   n   i   ʁ   -	$egin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	3   e   -   z   i   B   -	$ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{w} \mathbf{a} $ - $ \mathbf{r} \mathbf{s} $ -		$ \varepsilon $ - $ t $ - $ \mathbf{r} $ -
Spanish	$b \mid e \mid n \mid i \mid r \mid$ -	$ \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{k}  \mathbf{s}  \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{n}  \mathbf{d}  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{r} $ -	$ \mathbf{j} \mathbf{a}  -  \mathbf{\theta} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} $	$ \mathbf{s}  -  \mathbf{e}  -  \mathbf{r} $	s e - - n t a r -	e s t a r
Italian	v e n i: r e	$\begin{vmatrix} e \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} s \end{vmatrix} t \begin{vmatrix} \epsilon \end{vmatrix} n \begin{vmatrix} d \end{vmatrix} e \begin{vmatrix} r \end{vmatrix} e$	dg a - tf e: r e	s   -   e   d   e   r   e		-   s   t   a:   r   e
PortugueseBrazil	v   -   -   i   ʁ   -	i   s   t   e   -   d   e   u   -   -	3   e   -   z   e   r   -	s   -   e   -   -   <b>B</b>   -	$ \mathbf{s}  \mathbf{\tilde{e}}  $ - $ $ - $ $ - $ \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{a}  $ $ $ -	$ \mathbf{i}  \int  \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{r} $ -
Portuguese	v - - i r -	$ \mathbf{i}  \int  \mathbf{t}  \tilde{\mathbf{e}}   -  \mathbf{d}  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{r}  -  \mathbf{r} $	$ \mathbf{z} \mathbf{e}  -  \mathbf{z} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{f} $	$ \mathbf{s}  -  \mathbf{e}  -  \mathbf{r} $	$ \mathbf{s}   \mathbf{\tilde{e}}  -  - - \mathbf{t}   \mathbf{a}   \mathbf{r}  -$	$ \mathbf{i}  \int  \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{r} $ -
Catalan	b   ə   n   i   -   -	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{s} \end{vmatrix} \mathbf{t} \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{e} \end{vmatrix} \mathbf{n} \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{d} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{r} \end{vmatrix} \mathbf{a}$	$ \mathfrak{Z}   \mathfrak{a}   \mathfrak{w}  -  - \mathfrak{r}   \mathfrak{p} $			$ \mathfrak{d} s t a - -$
Walloon	$ \mathbf{v}   \mathbf{i}   \mathbf{n}   \mathbf{i}  -  \mathbf{r} $		dg   e   -   -   r   e   -			$\mid \varepsilon \mid s \mid - \mid - \mid - \mid - \mid$
Friulian	v   i   n   i:   -   -		j   e   -   s   i   -   -		s e n t a:	-   s   t  a:   -   -
Romanian	v e n i	e   k   s   t   i   n   d   e   -   -	z ə - t ea			-   s   t   a   -   -
	ToStand-Levare	ToStand-Altiare	ToTurnIntransitive	ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	ToTurnIntransitive	${\sf ToTurnIntransitive\text{-}Torquere}$
					-AncestralClass3	
Latin	1 e v a: r e	- a 1 t i a: r e	t o r n a: r e	g y r a: r e		t o r kw e: r e
French	1   ə   v   e   -   -	-   o   -   s   -   e   -   -	t   u   s   n   e   -   -	3   i   B   e   -   -	v   i   r   e   -   -	t   2   R   q   -   R   -
Spanish	j e b a r -	$ - \mathbf{a} 1 \mathbf{\theta} - \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $	$ \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{o}  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{n}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{r}$	x   i   r   a   r   -	b i r a r -	$ \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{o}  \mathbf{r}  \theta  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{r} $ -
Italian	1 e v a: r e	- a 1 ts a r e -	t o r n a r e	dg i r a: r e	v i r a: r e	t ortfere
PortugueseBrazil	1 e v a в -	-   a   1   s   -   a   -   -	t o r u a r -	3 i r a r -	v i r a r -	t  u   r   s   e   r   -
Portuguese	1   i   v   a   r   -	-   a   1   s   -   a   r   -	t   u   r   n   a   r	3 i r a r -	3   i   r   a   r   -	t  u r s e r -
Catalan	$ \Lambda   a   b   a  -  a $	-   ə   1   s   -   a   -   -	t  u r n a - -	3   i   r   a   -   -	b   i   r   a   -   -	t   o   r   s   o   -   -
Walloon	1   ə   v   e   -   -	$ \mathbf{h} \mathbf{o}$ : $ - \mathbf{s} - \mathbf{i}$ : $ - - $	t  u:  r  n   e   -   -		v   i   r   e   -   -	
Friulian	1 e v a:	-   a   1   t   ʃ   -  a:   -	t   o   r   n   a:   -   -	dʒ  i   r  a:  -   -	dg   i   r   a:   -   -	
Romanian	1 - u a		t   u   r   n   a   -   -			t   oa   r   tf   e   -   -

	ToFall	ToFall-Tumbare	ToHold	ToHold-Segurar	ToSqueeze	ToSqueeze-Serrere
Latin	k - a d e r e		t e n - e: r e		e k s p r i m - e r e	s e r r e r e
French	$\left \int\left \mathbf{w}\left \mathbf{a}\right -\right -\left \mathbf{g}\right $	t   õ   -   b   e   -	t   ə   n   -   i   ʁ   -		$\mid e \mid$ - $\mid$ - $\mid b \mid$ R $\mid \underline{\epsilon} \mid$ - $\mid q \mid$ - $\mid$ R $\mid$ -	
Spanish	k   -   a   -   e   r   -	t u m b a r	t   e   n   -   e   r   -	s e g u r a r	$\mid e \mid k \mid s \mid p \mid r \mid e \mid m \mid - \mid i \mid r \mid - \mid$	s e - r a r -
Italian	k   -   a   d   e:   r   e		t   e   n   -   e:   r   e		$-   -   s   p   r   \epsilon   m   -   e   r   e$	
PortugueseBrazil	$ \mathbf{k} $ - $ \mathbf{e} $ - $ \mathbf{i} $ $ \mathbf{r} $ -	t   õ   -   b   а   в	t   e   -   -   в   -	s   i   g   n   c   a   R	$ \mathbf{i}  -  \int  \mathbf{p}  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{m}   -  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{R}  $ -	
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{k} $ - $ \mathbf{e} $ - $ \mathbf{i} $ $ \mathbf{r} $ -	$  t   \tilde{o}   -   b   a   r$	t   e   -   -   r   -	s i y u r a r	$ \mathbf{i}  -  \int  \mathbf{p}  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{m}   -  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{r}  $ -	$  \mathbf{s}   \mathbf{a}   -   \mathbf{R}   \mathbf{a}   \mathbf{f}   -$
Catalan	$ \mathbf{k} $ - $ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{w} $ - $ \mathbf{r} $ $ \mathbf{a} $	t u m b a -	t   a   n  -  i  -  -		$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & - & \mathbf{s} & \mathbf{p} & \mathbf{r} & \mathbf{e} & \mathbf{m} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & - & - & - \end{vmatrix}$	s   a  -  r   a  -  a
Walloon	tʃ   -   ε:   -   -   R   -	t  u  m   -   e   -	t   i   n   -   i   -   -			
Friulian	tf   j   a   d   e   -   -		t   i   n   j   i   -   -		$egin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	
Romanian	k ə d ea	t  u  m   b   a   -	ts   i   n   -   e   -   -		-   s   k   -   r   e   m   e   -   -   -	
	ToSqueeze-Serare	ToSqueeze-Appectorare	ToSqueeze-Stringere	ToRub	ToRub-Exfricare	ToRub-Frictare
Latin	s e - r a r e	a   p   p   e   k   t   o   r   a:   r   e	- s t r i n g e r e	f   r   i   k   a:   r   e		f r i k t a r e
French	8 6 - 8 6		$\left  \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	f   b   e   e   -   -   -		f   r   o   t   e   -   -   -
Spanish	$ \theta e - r a r -$	a   -   p   -   -   r   e   t   a   r   -	e   s   t   r   e   n   -   i   r   -	$ \mathbf{f}  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{g}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{r}  $		f   r   o   t   a   r   -   -
Italian	s e r r a r e		-   s   t   r   i   n   dz   e   r   e	$ \mathbf{f}  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{g}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{e} $		f r e t t a r e
O	s   i   -   r   a   r   -		$\left  \left  \left$		$ \mathbf{i}  \int  \mathbf{f}  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{i}  g  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{r}$	
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{i} - \mathbf{k} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{t} $	e - p i - r - t a r -	$\left  \left  \left$		$\mathbf{i} \mid \int \mid \mathbf{f} \mid \mathbf{r} \mid \mathbf{i} \mid \mathbf{y} \mid \mathbf{a} \mid \mathbf{r}$	
Catalan			ə s t r ε n ə	$ \mathbf{f}  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{g}  \mathbf{a}  -  \mathbf{r} $		
Walloon	$ s \epsilon - r e - -$		s t r i n g e	f   r   oj   -   -   -		f   B   o   t   e   -   -   -
Friulian			$ s t r \epsilon n g i: - - - $	f   r   e   -   a   -   -		
Romanian			s t r i n d e	f   r   e   k   a   -   -		
	ToRub-Frictiare	ToWash	ToWipe	ToWipe-Extergere	ToWipe-Exsucare	ToWipe-Limpidare
Latin		1 a w a: r e	t e r g e r e	e k s t e r g e r e	e   k   s   -   u:   k   -   a:   r   e	1   i   m   p   i   d   a:   r   e
French		1 a v e			$\mid e \mid - \mid s \mid q \mid i \mid - \mid j \mid e \mid - \mid - \mid$	
Spanish	f r i s a r	1 a β a r -		e  - $ s $ $ t $ $ a $ $ c $ $ s $ $ i $ $ c $ -	e n x - u g - a r -	1   i  m   p   j   -   a   r   -
Italian		1   a   v   a:   r   e	$t \mid \varepsilon \mid r \mid dg \mid e \mid r \mid e$		$\begin{vmatrix} a & f & f \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} u & g \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} a & r \end{vmatrix} e$	
PortugueseBrazil		1   e   v   a   r   -			$\left  \stackrel{\circ}{e} \right  - \left  \int \left  - \left  u \right  g \right  - \left  a \right  r \right  - $	
Portuguese		1   g   v   a   r   -			$ \tilde{e}  -  \int  - u  \gamma  - a  r  -$	
Catalan	$ \mathbf{f}  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{s}  \mathbf{a} $ -	Λ   ə   b   a   -   -			ə   -   ʃ   -   u   g   a   -   -   -	
Walloon		1 a v e			-   -   s   -   u   -   w   e   -   -	
Friulian		1 a v a:			- - s - u - j a: - -	
Romanian		1   a   -   -   -		-   -   f   t   e   r   dz   e   -   -	u  -  s  -  - k  -  a  -  -	

	ToPull	ToPull-Pulsare	ToPull-Trahere	ToPush	ToThrow	ToThrow-Lanceare
Latin	t i r a: r e	p u l s a: r e	t   r   a   -   h   e   r   e	i m p i n g e r e	j a - k t a: r e	1 a n k e a: r e
French	t   i   u   e   -   -	p   u   -   s   e   -   -	$ \mathbf{t} \mathbf{R} $ - $ - - \epsilon \mathbf{R} $ -		3   ə   -   -   t   e   -   -	$ 1 \tilde{\alpha} - s - e - -$
Spanish	t   i   r   a   r   -	p   u   -   x   a   r   -			-   e   -   -   tf   a   r   -	$  1   a   n   -   \theta   -   a   r$
Italian	t   i   r   a:   r   e	p   u   1   s   a:   r   e	t   r   a   -   r   -   r   e	i   m   p   i   n   dz   e   r   e	dʒ e - t t a r e	1 a n t a r e -
PortugueseBrazil	tf i r a - -	$ p u $ - $ \int  a  f $ -	t   r   a   -   z   e   -   -		ʒ  ej   -   t   a   r   -   -	$ 1 \tilde{e} - s - a - -$
Portuguese	t   i   r   a   r   -	$ p u $ - $ \int  a  f $ -	$ \mathbf{t} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{e} - \mathbf{z} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} $ -		ʒ  ej   -   t   a   r   -   -	$ 1 \tilde{\mathbf{e}} - \mathbf{s} - \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} -$
Catalan	t   i   r   a   -   -		$ \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{\epsilon}  -  \mathbf{w}  -  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{a}$	$  \mathbf{a}   \mathbf{m}   \mathbf{p}   \mathbf{\epsilon}   \mathbf{n}   -   \mathbf{a}   -   -$	x   i   -   t   a   -   -   -	$ \Lambda  \vartheta  n  s -  a  -  a $
Walloon	t   i   r   e   -   -	p   u:   s   i:   -   -   -			dʒ ε - t e - - -	1   a   n   c   -   i:   -   -
Friulian	t   i   r   a:   -   -	p   u   1   s   a:   -   -	t   r   aj   -   -   -   -			1 a n tf a:
Romanian		p   u   1   s   a   -   -	t   r   a   -  dz   e   -   -	i m p i n d e		
	ToThrow-Eruncare	ToTie	ToTie-Aptare	ToSew	ToCount	ToCount-Enumerare
Latin	$ \mathbf{e}  -  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{u}  \mathbf{n}  \mathbf{k}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{e} $	1   i   g   a:   r   e	a p t a: r e	k o: n - s u e r e	k o m p u t a: r e	e: n u m e r a: r e
French		1   i   -   e   -   -			$\left \mathbf{k}\left \mathbf{\tilde{o}}\right -\right -\left \right \left \mathbf{t}\left \mathbf{e}\right -\right $	e   n   u   m   е   в   е   -   -
Spanish	$ \mathbf{a}  -  \mathbf{r}   \mathbf{a}   \mathbf{n}   \mathbf{k}   \mathbf{a}   \mathbf{r}  -$	1 e g a r -	$ \mathbf{a} $ - $ \mathbf{t} $ $ \mathbf{a} $ $ \mathbf{r} $ -		$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{o} \mathbf{n} $ - $ \mathbf{r} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $ -	e n u m e r a r -
Italian	$ \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{o}  \mathbf{n}  \mathbf{f}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{e} $	1   e   g   a:   r   e		$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{u} $ - $ \mathbf{f} $ - $ \mathbf{i}$ : $ \mathbf{r} $ e	k   o   n   -   -   t   a:   r   e	e n u m e r a: r e
PortugueseBrazil			e   -   t   a   r   -	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{u} $ - $ \mathbf{z} $ - $ \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} $ -	$ \mathbf{k}  \mathbf{\tilde{o}}  $ - $ $ - $ $ - $ \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{a}  $ $ $ -	e n u m e r a r -
Portuguese			$ \mathbf{e} $ - $ \mathbf{t} $ $ \mathbf{a} $ $ \mathbf{r} $ -	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{u} $ - $ \mathbf{z} $ - $ \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} $ -	$ \mathbf{k}  \mathbf{\tilde{o}}  $ - $ $ - $ $ - $ \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{a}  $ $ $ -	e n u m e r a r -
Catalan					k   u   m   -   -   t   a   -   -	e n u m e r a
Walloon					k   õ   -   -   t   e   -   -   -	
Friulian		1   e   -  a:   -   -			k   o   n   -   -   t   a:   -   -	
Romanian	$ a  -  r  u  \eta  k  a  -  -$	1 e g a		c   oa   -   -   s   -   e   -   -		-   n   u   m   a   r   a   -   -
	ToSay	ToSay-Exponere	ToSing-AncestralClass	ToPlay-Ludere	ToPlay-Jiocare	ToFloat
Latin	d i: k e r e	e k s p o: n e r e	k a n t a r e	1 u: d e r e	j   o   -   k   a:   r   e	f l u: k t u a: r e
French	q   i   -   -   R   -		$\left \int\left  ilde{lpha} ight -\left \operatorname{t}\left \operatorname{e} ight -\right - ight $		3 - w - e	f   1   y   k   t   q   e   -
Spanish	$ d e \theta i r $		$ \mathbf{k}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{n}  \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{r}  $ -	1   u   d   i   r   -	$ \mathbf{x} \mathbf{u}  -  \mathbf{g} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $ -	f   1   u   g   t   w   a   r
Italian	d i: - r e	-   -   s   p   o   r   -   r   e	k   a   n   t   a:   r   e		ф  o   -  k  а:   r   е	f   1   u   t   t   u   a   r   e
PortugueseBrazil	$ \mathbf{d}   \mathbf{i}   \mathbf{z}   -  \mathbf{e}   \mathbf{r}$		$ \mathbf{k}   \widetilde{\mathbf{e}}   $ - $ \mathbf{t}   \mathbf{a}     \mathbf{r}   $ -		3   о   -   д   а   в   -	f   1   u   - $  t   u   a   $ $  $ $  $ -
Portuguese	d i z - e r		$ \mathbf{k}  \tilde{\mathbf{e}}   -  \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{r}  -$		$ \mathfrak{Z} \mathfrak{u}  -  \mathfrak{Y} \mathfrak{a} \mathfrak{r} $	$ \mathbf{f}  1  \mathbf{u}  -  \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{u}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{r}  $
Catalan	d   i   -   -   -   -		k   ə   n   t   a   -   -		3 u  -  g a  -  -	f   1   u   k   t   u   a   -   -
Walloon	q i: - - R -		$ \mathfrak{t}\int  \tilde{a}  -  t  e  -  - $		dz   u   w   -   e   -   -	
Friulian	d   i:   -   -   -   -		c   a   n   t   a:   -   -		dz   u   j   -   a:   -   -	
Romanian	z i f e - -	-   -   s   p   u   n   e   -   -	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{n} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{a} $ - $ \mathbf{a} $		ʒ   u   -   k   a   -   -	f   l   u   c   t   u   a   -   -

	ToFloat-Fluitare	ToFlow	ToFlow-Colare	ToFlow-Excurrere	ToFlow-Currere	ToFreeze
Latin	f l u i t a: r e	f   1   u   e   r   e	k o: l a: r e	e k s k u r r e r e	k u r r e r e	g e 1 a: r e
French		f   1   y   e   -   -	k   u   1   e   -   -		$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{u} $ - $ \mathbf{r} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{k}$ -	3  ə  1   e   -   -
Spanish		f   1   u   i   r   -	k   o   1   a   r   -	$ \mathbf{e}  -  \mathbf{s}  \mathbf{k}  \mathbf{u}  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{i}  \mathbf{r}  - $	k   o   -   r   e   r   -	-   e   1   a   r   -
Italian	f  1  u  i  t  a  r  e	f   1   u   i   r   e	k   o   1   a:   r   e	-   -   s   k   o   r   r   e   r   e	k   o   r   r   e   r   e	dg e 1 a r e
PortugueseBrazil		$ \mathbf{f} 1 \mathbf{w} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{r} $ -	k   o   -   a   в   -	$ \mathbf{i}  -  \mathbf{l}  \mathbf{k}  \mathbf{o}  -  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{r} $ -	k   o   -   r   e   r   -	3   i   1   a   r   -
Portuguese		$ \mathbf{f}  1  \mathbf{w}  \mathbf{i}  \mathbf{r} $ -	k   u   -   a   r   -	$ \mathbf{i}  -  \int  \mathbf{k}  \mathbf{u}  -  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{r} $ -	k   u   -   в   е   г   -	3   i   1   a   r   -
Catalan		f   1   u   i   -   -	k   u   1   a   -   -	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & - & \mathbf{s} & \mathbf{k} & \mathbf{o} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{r} & \mathbf{a} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} - & \mathbf{s} & \mathbf{k} \end{vmatrix}$	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{o} $ - $ \mathbf{r} \mathbf{e} $ - $ \mathbf{r} $	3   9   1   a   -   -
Walloon			k   ɔ   1   e   -   -			dg a 1 e - -
Friulian				-   -   s   k   o   -   r   i:   -   -	k   o   -   r   i   -   -	
Romanian				-   -   s   k   u   r   dz   e   -   -	k   u   r   dz   e   -   -	
	ToFreeze-Glaciare	ToFreeze-Inglaciare	ToBurn-Brojan	ToBurn-Cremare	ToBurn-Flammare	ToBurn-Ardere
Latin	g   1   a   -   k   i   a:   r   e	i n g l a k i a: r e		k r e m a: r e	f   1   a   m   m   a:   r   e	a r d e: r e
French	g   1   a   -   s   -   e   -   -		b в у 1 е	k   k   a   m   e   -   -	$ \mathbf{f}  1  \tilde{\mathbf{\alpha}}  -  \mathbf{b}  \mathbf{e}  - -$	$ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{R} \mathbf{q} $ - $ \mathbf{R} $ -
Spanish					f   1   a   -   m   e   a   r	a   r   d   e   r   -
Italian	g j a t t f j a r e		b r u tf a: r e	k r e m a r e	f j a m m a r e	a r d e r e
PortugueseBrazil				k -  vj m a   r   e		a   R   q   e   R   -
Portuguese				k - ej m a в е		e   r   d   e   r   -
Catalan	g   1   ə   -   s   -   a   -   -				f   1   a   m   a   -   -   -	
Walloon			b   u:   1   e   -   -			
Friulian	g  1  a  -  tf  -  a:  -  -		b   r   u   z   a:   -   -			
Romanian		i   n   g   -   e   ts   -   a   -   -				a   r   d   e   -   -
	ToBurn-Flagrare	ToBurn-Incendere	ToBurn-AncestralClass8	All	All-Totus	Many
Latin	f   1   a   g   r   a:   r   e	i   n   k   e   n   d   -   e   r   e	u   s   t   u   1   a:   r   e	o m n e: s	$ \mathbf{t}   \mathbf{o}\mathbf{r}  -  \mathbf{t}   \mathbf{u}   \mathbf{s} $	$ \mathbf{m}   \mathbf{u}   1   \mathbf{t}   \mathbf{u}   \mathbf{s} $
French	f   1   a   g   в   e   -   -	$\left  \widetilde{\epsilon} \right  - \left  s \right  \widetilde{\alpha} \left  - \left  d \right  j \left  e \right  - \left  - \right  - \right $			t   u   -   -   -	m u - - -
Spanish	f   1   a   g   r   a   r   -	$ \mathbf{e} \mathbf{n} \mathbf{\theta} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{n} \mathbf{d}$ - $ \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r}$ -			t   o   -   d   o   -	m u - tf o -
ltalian	f   1   a   g   r   a   r   e	$i \mid n \mid t $ $\mid \epsilon \mid n \mid d \mid j \mid a \mid r \mid e$	u   s   t   o   1   a   r   e	o  n  n   i   -	t  u   t   t   o   -	m o 1 t o -
PortugueseBrazil	f   1   a   g   в   a   в   -	ı̃ - s e n d ı a r -			t   o   -   d   u   -	$ \mathbf{m}  \tilde{\mathbf{u}}   \tilde{\mathbf{j}}   -  \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{u}$
Portuguese	f   1   a   g   r   a   r   -	$ \tilde{\mathbf{i}}  -  \mathbf{s}  \tilde{\mathbf{e}}  -  \mathbf{d}  \mathbf{j}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{r}  -$			t  o   - $ d  u  $ -	$ \mathbf{m}  \tilde{\mathbf{u}}   \tilde{\mathbf{j}}   -  \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{u}$
Catalan		$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{n} \end{vmatrix} \mathbf{s} \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{e} & \mathbf{n} \end{vmatrix} \mathbf{d} \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{r} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{r} & \mathbf{a} \end{vmatrix} \mathbf{e}$			t   o   -   t   -   -	m o 1 - - -
Walloon					t   o   -   -   -	
Friulian					d   u   -   t   -   -	m o 1 c
Romanian		$ \mathbf{i}  \mathbf{n}  \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{i}  \mathbf{n}  \mathbf{d}  \mathbf{z}  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{r} $	u  s  t  u  r  a  - -		t o - t	m u 1 t - -

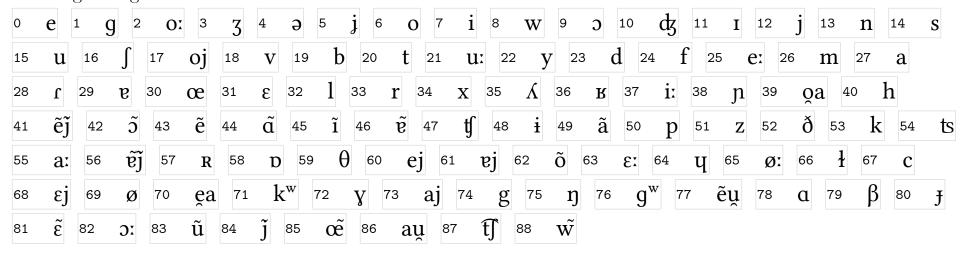
	Many-Tantus	Some	Few	Other	Other-Alius	Big
Latin	t a n t u s		p au k u s	a 1 t e r -	a l i u s	m a g n u m
French		o   -   k   œ   -   -	$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{\varnothing} $ - $ $ - $ $ -			
Spanish	t   a   n   t   o   -	a   1   g   u   n   o	p   o   k   o   -	o   -   t   -   r   o		m a - n o -
Italian	t   a   n   t   o   -	a   1   k   u   n   o	p   o   k   o   -	a   1   t   -   r   o		mano-
PortugueseBrazil	$\mid t \mid \widetilde{e} \mid$ - $\mid t \mid u \mid$ -	$ a w g \tilde{u} - -$	$ \mathbf{p}   \mathbf{o}   \mathbf{w}   \mathbf{k}   \mathbf{u} $	o   w   t   -   r   u	a   w   -   -   -	
Portuguese	$\mid t \mid \widetilde{e} \mid$ - $\mid t \mid u \mid$ -	a  $ a $ $ g $ $ a $ $ a $	$p \mid o \mid w \mid k \mid u$	o   w   t   -   r   u	a   <del>1</del>   -   -   -	
Catalan	t   a   n   t   -   -	ə   1   g   u   -   -	p   o   k   -   -	a   1   t   -   r   ə		
Walloon			$ \mathbf{p}  \mathbf{\tilde{o}}  $ - $ $ - $ $ -	$ \tilde{\mathbf{o}}  -  \mathbf{t}  -  - - $		
Friulian	t   a   n   c   -   -		p   o:   k   -   -	a   1   t   -   r   i		
Romanian				a   1   t   -   -   -		
	Big-Grandem	Big-Majjorem	Long-Longum	Long-Largum	Wide	Wide-Amplum
Latin	g r a n d e m	m aj j o r e m	1  o -  n  g  u  m	1 a r g u m	1  a:   t   u   m	a m p l u m
French	g   r   g   -   -   -   -		1   3   -   -   -   -   -	1   a   r   3   -   -	1   e   -   -   -	
Spanish	$g \mid r \mid a \mid n \mid d \mid e \mid -$		1 o - n g o -	1 a r γ o -	1 a t o -	a n tf - o -
Italian	g  r  a  n  d  e		1   u   -   n   g   o   -	1 a r g o -	1 a t o -	a m p j o -
PortugueseBrazil	great grant		$ 1 \tilde{o} - g u - -$	1 a B g u -	1   a   t   u   -	$\left  \widetilde{\mathbf{e}} \right  - \left  \int \left  - \left  \mathbf{u} \right  - \right $
Portuguese	$ g  r  \tilde{g}  -  d  i -$		1   õ   -   g   u   -   -	1 a r g u -	1   a   t   u   -	$\left  \widetilde{\mathbf{e}} \right  - \left  \int \left  - \left  \mathbf{u} \right  - \right $
Catalan	g   r   a   n   -   -   -		<b>A</b>   <b>o</b>   -   <b>ŋ</b>   -   -   -	Λ   a   r   k   -   -		a m p 1 ə -
Walloon	g   r   ã   -   -   -   -		1   õ   -   -   -   -			
Friulian	g   r   a   n   t   -   -		1   u   n   k   -   -   -	1   a   r   k   -   -		
Romanian		m a r e	1  u n g - - -	1 a r g	1   a   t   -   -	
	Heavy	Heavy-Lurdus	Heavy-Pesant	Small	Small-Pittinus	Small-Pitulus
Latin	g r a w i s	1   u   r   d   u   s	p e: s a n t -	p   i   t   t   i   t   u   s	$p \mid i \mid t \mid t \mid i \mid n \mid u \mid s$	$p \mid i \mid - \mid t \mid u \mid 1 \mid u \mid s$
French	g   r   a   r   -   -		$ \mathbf{p} $ ə $ \mathbf{z} $ $ \tilde{\mathbf{a}} $ - $ - $ -	p   ə   -   t   i   -   -   -		
Spanish	g r a b e -	1 e r d o -	$ \mathbf{p}   \mathbf{e}   \mathbf{s}   \mathbf{a}  -  \mathbf{\delta}   \mathbf{o} $		p e - k e n o -	
Italian	$g \mid r \mid \epsilon \mid v \mid e \mid$	1 o r d o -	p e s a n t e		$p \mid i \mid t \mid t \mid i \mid n \mid o \mid$	p   i   k   k   o   1   o   -
PortugueseBrazil	g r a v i -	1 e r d o -	$ \mathbf{p}   \mathbf{e}   \mathbf{z}   \mathbf{a}  -  \mathbf{d}   \mathbf{u} $		p e k e n u	
Portuguese	$g \mid r \mid a \mid v \mid i \mid -$	1   e   r   d   o   -	$ \mathbf{p}  \mathbf{i}  \mathbf{z}  \mathbf{a}   -  \mathbf{\delta}  \mathbf{u}$		p i k e n u - -	
Catalan	g r e w		$p \mid \vartheta \mid z \mid a \mid - \mid t \mid -$	p   ə   t   i   t   -   -   -		
Walloon	g r a v			p   i   -   t   i   -   -   -		
Friulian	$g \mid r \mid \epsilon \mid v \mid i \mid -$		$p \mid e \mid z \mid a \mid n \mid t \mid$			p   i   -   tf   u   1   -   -
Romanian	g r e w				p   u   -   ts   i   n   -   -	

	Short	Short-Brevis	Narrow	Narrow-Strictus	Thin	Thin-Delicatus
Latin	k u r t u s	b r e w i s	a n g u s t u s	-  s  t  r  -  i  -  k  t  u  s	m i n u: - t u s	d e: 1 i k a: t u s
French	k u s	$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{R} \mathbf{\epsilon} \mathbf{t} $ – $ \mathbf{r} $		e   -   t   u   w   a   -   -   -   -   -	$ \mathbf{m}   \mathbf{a}   \mathbf{n}   \mathbf{y}  -  - - - $	d   u:   -   -   3   e:   -   -   -
Spanish	korto-	b   r   e   b   e   -	a   n   g   o   s   t   o   -	e s t r - e - - tf o -	$ \mathbf{m}  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{n}  \mathbf{u}   -  \mathbf{d}  \mathbf{o}  $	$\left  d \right  e \left  1 \right  - \left  \gamma \right  a \left  \delta \right  o \right  -$
Italian	k   o   r   t   o   -	b   r   ε   v   e   -	a n g u s t o	-   s   t   r   -   e   -   t   t   o   -	m i n u - t o -	d   e   1   i   k   a   t   o   -
PortugueseBrazil	k   u   ʁ   t   u   -	b   r   ε   v   i   -		$ \mathbf{i}  \mathbf{s}  \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{r}   -  \mathbf{e}\mathbf{j}  -  - \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{u}   -$	$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{i}  -  \mathbf{u}  -  \mathbf{d} \mathbf{u} $ -	d e w - g a d u -
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{u} $ -	b   r   ε   v   i   -		$ \mathbf{i} \int  \mathbf{t} \mathbf{r} $ - $ \mathbf{e}\mathbf{j} $ - $ \mathbf{t} \mathbf{u} $ -	$ \mathbf{m}  \mathbf{i}   -  \mathbf{u}  -  \mathbf{\delta}  \mathbf{u}   -$	$ d \epsilon 1 - \gamma a \delta u -$
Catalan	k   u   r   t   -   -	b   r   e   w   -   -		a s t c c a c c	m   ə   n   u   -   t   -   -	
Walloon	k   u:   s   -   -   -	p   R   6   t   -   -		-   s   t   B   -   0:   -   -   -   -   -	m i n u	
Friulian	k   u   r   t   -   -			-   s   t   r   -   ε   -   -   t   -   -	m i n u: - t	
Romanian			$ \mathbf{i}  \mathbf{g}  \mathbf{g}  \mathbf{u}  \mathbf{s}  \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{r} $	-  s  t  r  -  i  m -  t  -  -	$ \mathbf{m}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{u}  \mathbf{n}  \mathbf{t}  $ -	
	Thin-Subtilis	Green	One	Two-Duos	Two-Duae	Two-Duas
Latin	s u b t i: l e m	w i r i d e m	u: n u m	d u o: s	d u - aj	d u a s
French		v   e   r   -   -   -	$\left \widetilde{\mathbf{e}}\right $ - $\left $ - $\left $ -	$ \mathbf{d}  -  \mathbf{o} $		
Spanish	s   u   -   t   i   1   -   -	b   e   r   -   d   e   -	u   n   o   -	$ \mathbf{d}  -  \mathbf{o}  \mathbf{s}$		
Italian	s o t t i 1 e -	v   e   r   -   d   e   -	u   n   o   -		d u - e	
PortugueseBrazil	$ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{u} $ tf $ \mathbf{i} \mathbf{w} $ - $ - $ -	$ \mathbf{v}  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{r}  -  \mathbf{d}  \mathbf{i}  $	$ \mathbf{\tilde{u}} $ - $ $ - $ $ -	d   -   oj   s		d u e s
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{u} $ tf $ \mathbf{i} \mathbf{w} $ - $ \mathbf{r} $ -	$ \mathbf{v}   \mathbf{e}   \mathbf{r}  -  \mathbf{d}   \mathbf{i}  -$	$ \mathbf{\tilde{u}} $ - $ $ - $ $ -	$ \mathbf{d}  -  \mathbf{oj}  \int$		$ \mathbf{d} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{e} $
Catalan	s   u   p   t   i   1   -   -	v   ε   r   -   t   -   -	u n - -	$ \mathbf{d}  -  \mathbf{o}  \mathbf{s}$		
Walloon	s  u:   t   i   -   -   -   -	v   ε   R   -   -   -   -	<b>o</b>   -   -   -	d   -   ø:   -		
Friulian	s   u   t   i:   1   -   -   -	$ \mathbf{v}  \mathbf{\varepsilon}  \mathbf{r}  -  \mathbf{t}  -  \mathbf{r} $	u ŋ - -	d   -   oj   -		
Romanian	s u b ts i r e -	v   e   r   -   d   e   -	$ \mathbf{u} \mathbf{n} \mathbf{u} $ -	$ \mathbf{d} $ - $ \mathbf{oj} $ -	d o w ə	
	Three	Four	Five	Here	There	There-Ibi
Latin	t r - e: s	k <sup>w</sup> -   a   t   t   w   o   r   -	$\mathbf{k}^{\mathbf{w}}$ i: $ \mathbf{n} \mathbf{k}^{\mathbf{w}} $ - $ \mathbf{e} $	- e k k u m h i: k	i   1   1   a:   k	i b i:
French	t   <b>B</b>   <b>W</b>   <b>Q</b>   -		$ \mathbf{s}  \mathbf{\tilde{e}}   -  \mathbf{k}  -   -$		-   -   1   a   -	
Spanish	t   r   -   e   s		$ \theta $ i $ n $ k   - $ o $	-   a   -   k   -   -   i   -	a - j a -	
Italian	t   r   -   e   -		$ \mathfrak{t}  i  \mathfrak{g}  k  w  e$	$  -   -   -   \mathbf{k}   \mathbf{w}   -   -   \mathbf{i}   -$	-   -   1   a   -	$- \mathbf{v} \mathbf{i}$
PortugueseBrazil	t   r   -   e   s		$ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{\tilde{i}}  -  \mathbf{k}  -  \mathbf{u} $	-   a   -   k   -   -   i   -	-   -   1   a   -	
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{t} \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{e} \mathbf{f}$		$ s \tilde{i} - k - u $	-   e   -   k   -   -   i   -	- - 1 a -	
Catalan	$ \mathbf{t}   \mathbf{r}  -  \mathbf{\epsilon}   \mathbf{s} $		s   i   ŋ   k   -   -	-   a   -   k   -   -   i   -	$ \mathbf{a}  -  \mathbf{\Lambda}  \mathbf{a} $	
Walloon	$ \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{r} -  \mathbf{o}  -$		$ \mathbf{s}  \mathbf{\tilde{e}}   -  \mathbf{k}  -   -$		- - 1 a -	
Friulian	t   r   -   e:   -		$ \mathfrak{t}\mathfrak{f}  i  \mathfrak{g}  k  - - $	-   a   -   k   -   -   i   -		
Romanian	t   r   -   ej   -	p   -   a   -   t   -   -   r   u	$ \operatorname{tf} \operatorname{i} \operatorname{n} \operatorname{tf} $ - $ $ -		- - 1 a -	

	There-AdIbi	Who-Qui	Who-Quem	What	When-Quando	How-Quomodo
Latin		$\mathbf{k}^{\mathbf{w}}$ – $ \mathbf{i} $ s	k <sup>w</sup> -   e   m   -	k <sup>w</sup> -   i   d	k <sup>w</sup> -   a   n   d   o:	k <sup>w</sup> o: m o d o
French					$ \mathbf{k} $ - $ \mathbf{\tilde{a}} $ - $ $ - $ $ -	k   o   m   -   -   -
Spanish	a i		k   j   e   n   -		$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{w} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{n} \mathbf{d} \mathbf{o}$	k   o   m   o   -   -
Italian					$ \mathbf{k}  \mathbf{w}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{n}  \mathbf{d}  \mathbf{o}$	k   o   m   e   -   -
PortugueseBrazil	a i		$ \mathbf{k}  -  \mathbf{\tilde{e}\tilde{j}}  -  -$		$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{w} \widetilde{\mathbf{e}} $ - $ \mathbf{d} \mathbf{u}$	k   o   m   u   -   -
Portuguese	i g		$ \mathbf{k}  -  \widetilde{\mathbf{e}}\widetilde{\mathbf{j}}  -  $		$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{w} \widetilde{\mathbf{e}} $ - $ \mathbf{d} \mathbf{u}$	k   o   m   u   -   -
Catalan				$ \mathbf{k}  -  \mathbf{\epsilon} $ -	k   w   a   n   -   -	k   o   m   -   -   -
Walloon					k   w   a   n   d   -	$ \mathbf{k}   \mathbf{o}   \mathbf{m}   \mathbf{\tilde{\epsilon}}  -  \mathbf{o}  -  \mathbf{o} $
Friulian				tf   -   e   -	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{w} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{n} \mathbf{t} $ -	tf   e   m   u:   t   -
Romanian			ff   -   i   n   e	tf   -   e   -	$ \mathbf{k} $ - $ \mathbf{i} $ $ \mathbf{n} $ $ \mathbf{d} $ -	
	Not	Not-Nec	And-Et	And-Si		
Latin	n o: n	n e k	e t	s i: k		
French	$ \mathbf{n} \tilde{\mathfrak{z}} $ -	n   i   -	e -			
Spanish	n o -	n   i   -	i   -			
Italian	n o n	n   e   -	e -			
PortugueseBrazil	$ \mathbf{n}   \tilde{\mathbf{e}}   \tilde{\mathbf{w}} $	$ \mathbf{n}   \mathbf{\tilde{e}} \mathbf{\tilde{j}} $ -	i   -			
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{n}   \tilde{\mathbf{e}}     ilde{\mathbf{w}}$	$ \mathbf{n}   \widetilde{\mathbf{e}}\widetilde{\mathbf{j}} $ -	<b>i</b> -			
Catalan	n   o   -	n   i   -	i   -			
Walloon		$ n \tilde{e} $ -	ε   -			
Friulian	no-		e -			
Romanian	n u -		e -	i   -		

### Character Assignments

Each segment gets a different number



### Partition Assignments

```
Linguistic Model 1

1 Nasal Vowel

- ẽj õ ẽ α̃ i ẽ ã ẽj õ ẽu ẽ u œ̃

2 Vowel

- e o: a o i o i u oj u: y e: a e œ e i: oʻa i a: v ej ej e: ø: ej ø ea aj α o: au

3 Nasal Consonant

- n m n n j w̃

4 Non Sylabic Sonorants

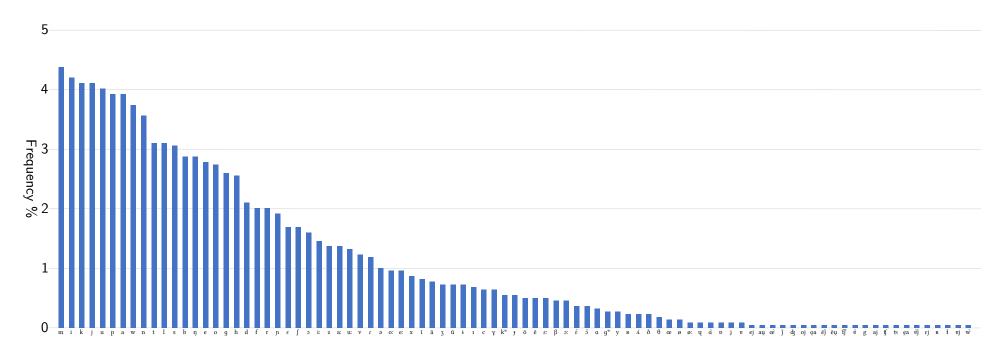
- w j l r

5 Consonants

- g z j dz s ∫ v b t d f r x λ ε h t p z ð k ts r θ u i c k v y g g v β j t ʃ
```

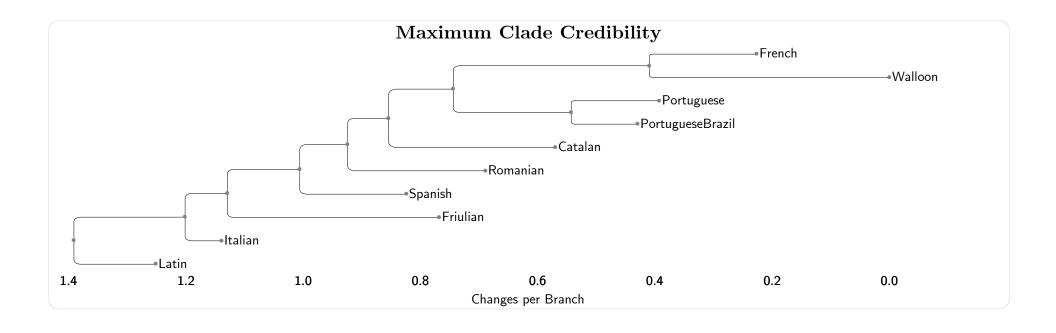
# Prior Segment Frequencies

#### Frequency of occurance of segments in the lexicon <sup>1</sup>



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#### Results



# Questions

