

# Ψ Phylogeny

The (possibly unknown) relationship between entities resulting from an evolutionary tree

## τ Tree topology

Information on the relationships of the languages

### μ Substitution rate

the rate at which the language changes

# N Sampled languages

The number of languages in a sample

### ν Expected events

The expected number of evolutionary events that occurred between two languages

### t Past times

Times of branch events

### B Possible rooted trees

### A Segmental alignment

Constructed by combining the word segment information for the languages of interest with information on the homology of the segments

## S Segmental information

Information on the homology of the segments

# s Segment

Linguistic segment

# $s_i$ ith segment

Homology map
The map describing the alignment of the segments

H

Q

Rate Matrix

β	Rate matrix scaling factor
	Scales the rate matrix such that the average rate of segmental substitution is one
P	Probability
	The probability the process ends in certain state
P	Marginal Likelihood
π	Equilibrium distribution
_	
λ	Rate of segment insertion
μ	Rate of segment deletion
n	Word langth
n	Word length
	Number of segments in a word
r	Rate parameter
θ	Rate parameters
Ü	Parameters associated with the rate matrix
$\vartheta$ '	Proposal Proposal
U	1
	New value proposal
q	Proposal probability
	Probability of new proposal
u	Random number
R	A agentan ag myshability
$\boldsymbol{n}$	Acceptance probability
71 <i>(</i> F	Probability of accepting a proposed value
M	Model
	Mathematical model for linguistic parameters
BF	Bayes Factor
	A numerical factor related to the quality of the model fit
X	Unknown

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{"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [13, 0, -1]},
   {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [13, 41, -1]},
   {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [13, 55, -1]}, {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [13, 7, -1]}, {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [13, 74, -1]}
]},
{"Name": "And-Et", "Data": [
   {"Taxon": "Latin", "Segments": [0, 20]},
{"Taxon": "French", "Segments": [0, -1]},
{"Taxon": "Spanish", "Segments": [7, -1]},
{"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [0, -1]},
   {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [7, -1]},
   {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [7, -1]},
   {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [7, -1]}, {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [31, -1]},
```

```
{"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [0, -1]}, {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [0, -1]}
 {"Name": "And-Si", "Data": [
   {"Taxon": "Latin", "Segments": [14, 37, 52]},
   {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [16, 7, -1]}
 ]}
 ]
}
# RevBayes Source File for Linguistomics Project
clear()
path = "C:/Users/shawn/Documents/Code/Linguistomics/Run/Run1/"
gammapath = path+"Gamma.trees"
# Read in discrete character data
data = readDiscreteCharacterData(path+"Characters.nex")
# Get some useful variables from the data. We need these later on
num taxa <- data.ntaxa()</pre>
# Number of branches in an rooted tree
num branches <- 2 * num taxa - 2
taxa <- data.taxa()</pre>
# Create helper variables
      = VectorMoves()
monitors = VectorMonitors()
################
# Tree Model #
################
# Outgroup is a clade consisting of one language
out group = clade("Latin")
# Prior distribution on the tree topology
topology ~ dnUniformTopology(taxa, outgroup=out_group, rooted=TRUE)
# These are moves that change the tree topology
moves.append(mvNNI(topology, weight=num_taxa/2.0))
moves.append(mvSPR(topology, weight=num taxa/10.0))
# Branch length prior
for (i in 1:num_branches) {
 bl[i] ~ dnExponential(10.0)
 moves.append(mvScale(bl[i]))
}
TL := sum(b1)
```

```
psi := treeAssembly(topology, bl)
# Substitution Model #
##############################
# This is the number of unique characters from the segment filters
unique_chars = 90
# Jukes-Cantor model
Q <- fnJC(unique_chars)</pre>
# Gamma model for among-site variation #
alpha ~ dnUniform(0, 10.0)
moves.append(mvScale(alpha, weight=1))
site rates := fnDiscretizeGamma(alpha, alpha, 4)
########################
# PhyloCTMC Model #
#########################
seq ~ dnPhyloCTMC(tree=psi, Q=Q, type="Standard", siteRates=site_rates)
seq.clamp(data)
##############
# Analysis #
###############
# You can use any node as the argument of model()
mymodel = model(psi)
n gen = 10
# This prints monitors to the screen
monitors.append(mnScreen(TL, printgen=n_gen))
# This monitors the trees and puts them in a file
monitors.append(mnFile(psi, filename=gammapath, printgen=n gen))
# Model monitor
monitors.append(mnModel(filename=path+"Gamma.log", printgen=n_gen))
mymcmc = mcmc(mymodel, moves, monitors, nruns=1, combine="mixed")
mymcmc.run(generations=1000)
# Summarizes the MCMC runs
mymcmc.operatorSummary()
########################
# Post processing #
######################
```

```
treetrace = readTreeTrace(gammapath, outgroup=out_group)
map_tree = mapTree(treetrace, path+"Gamma_MAP.tree")
mcc_tree = mccTree(treetrace, path+"Gamma_MCC.tree")
consensus_tree = consensusTree(treetrace, path+"Gamma_Consensus.tree")

# Exit the program
q()
Char. Segment Words containing this segment
```

0

e

ego:, ew, jew, usted, vose, vose, voste, embra, femmina, femer, femjr, fembra, feme je, mulierem, muxer, moλλe, muλeκ, muλer, muλe, mujere, done, hominem, ombre, infantem, infante, fante, nenej, nen, epuz, esposa, mulier, muxer, moλλe, muλeκ, muλer, muλe, mujere, epu, esposo, ma:trem, mek, maðre, ma:dre, mer, piskem, peθ, pessere, pessere, pessere, passere, pa jo:re, floare, ne, narite, so:lem, sole, soare, soreli, lune, etwal, estreja, stella, istrele, istrele, stele, age, ploje, ploaje, mare, mer, sa:lem, sale, se, sare, terra, ter, tjera, tere, tjere, ka:li:ginem, kalid;ine, nebula, njebla, nebbja, newlə, negurə, tene:braj, te:nebre, tene:bra:s, tenεbu, tinjeblas, te:nebre, tənebrəs, fyme, fumate, θjelo, tfer, wentum, bj ento, ben, fweqo, no:men, no:me, nume, no:minem, nombre, lengwa, bibere, beber, bere, beber, biβer, bevi, komedere, komer, kome, kumer, manduka:re, mãze, mandz are, morde:re, morder, mordere, mordere, murder, morsika:re, morsikare, murseka, su:qere, syse, suœ, konspuere, kõspye, eskupir, sputere, esputar, sputare, ski:re, sa pere, saber, saber, seber, koqno:skere, konoθer, konoffere, koneser, kunjaser, kunoa ste, ko:gita:re, kuide, kod;itare, kud;eta, pe:nsa:re, pase, pensar, pensare, pese, pensa; time:re, temer, temere, temer, timer, teme, teme, tremere, tremer, tremare, tr emes, trimer, dormire, dormire, wi:were, vivere, viver, worire, morire, moses, mus er, neka:re, nwaje, neka, anegar, annegare, tye, tuwe, macta:re, mate, okki:dere, utf idere, utfide, pugna:re, puppare, battuere, battere, bater, beter, bate, kaptia:re, sase, kattfare, pulsa:re, puse, pulsare, ra:dere, raer, radere, Baek, Beer, rade, Boze, rasare, nata:re, nwotare, naviga:re, naze, nabeqar, navigare, wola:re, vole, volare, vole, zvo lare, səmine, kamminare, fimine, marse, mergere, merckere, mercke, ambita:re, an dare, weni:re, benir, venire, veni, ekstendere, etadu, ekstender, estendere, istedeu, i ſteder, əstendrə, ekstinde, jake:re, zezik, jaθer, datfe:re, zezek, zezer, dzere, jesi, sed e:re, ser, sedere, ser, sedena, sedenta:re, sentar, sentar, sta:re, estar, stare, leva:re, ləve, jebar, levare, levau, leva:, altia:re, ose, altsare, torna:re, tuune, tornare, tu:rne, gyra: re, zike, dzirare, vike, virare, torkwe:re, torθer, tortfere, turser, toartfe, kadere, kaer, kadere, ffjade, tobe, tume, tene:re, tener, tenere, tex, ter, tsine, segurar, eksprimere, ерь ždь, ekspremir, spremere, if prəmes, if prəmer, əspremə, esprimi, skreme, serrere, serar, sera, serare, sere, θerar, serrare, sere, appektora:re, apretar, stringere, et ε ε du, estrenic, strinckere, strincke, frika:re, fueje, freque, fregare, frea, freka, fri kta:re, frote, frettare, lawa:re, lave, lavare, tergere, terdere, ekstergere, estarsir, ft ercke, eksu:ka:re, esqije, enxuqar, affuqare, suwe, limpida:re, tira:re, tire, tirare, tire, puse, trahere, trarre, traze, trezer, trade, impingere, impindere, impinde, jakta:re, zəte, etfar, chettare, chete, lankea:re, lase, lantfare, e:runka:re, arrontfare, liqa:re, lie, legar, legare, lea:, lega, apta:re, ko:nsuere, koser, kutfire, kuzer, coase, komputa:re, kõte, kontare, kõte, e:numera:re, enumere, enumerar, enumerare, enumera, di:kere, deθir, dire, dizer, zite, ekspo:nere, sporre, spune, kanta:re, ſɑ̃te, kantare, tſãte, lu:d ere, joka:re, zwe, dokare, duwe, flu:ktua:re, flyktye, fluttuare, fluita:re, fluitare, f luere, flye, fluire, ko:la:re, kule, kolare, kɔle, ekskurrere, eskurir, skorrere, iʃkoʁeʁ, iskurer, skurdze, kurrere, korer, korrere, korer, kurer, kurdze, gela:re, zəle, elar, dze lare, dale, glakia:re, glase, gjatt jare, inglakia:re, ingetsa, bryle, brut are, bru:le, kr ema:re, kume, kemar, kremare, kumare, kejmare, flamma:re, flamear, fja mmare, arde:re, arder, ardere, ardere, ardere, arde, flagra:re, flagre, flagrare, inkend ere, ε̃sãdje, enθender, intfendjare, ĩsendrar, ənsendrə, intfindze, ustula:re, ustolare, alter, grandem, grande, grande, majjorem, mare, le, grabe, greve, grew, grew, lerdo, pesado, pesante, pezadu, pezant, pekeno, pekenu, pikenu, brewis, brebe, breve, bre w, bref, etrwa, est

reffo, stretto, menudo, delyaðo, delikato, dewgadu, subti:lem, sottile, subtsire, wiri dem, veß, berde, verde, verde, due, tres, tre, tref, kwi:nkwe, ffiŋkwe, ekkumhi: k, kwem, kjen, ffine, ke, ffe, kome, ffemu:t, nek, ne, et, e

1	g	ego:, agwe, lago, lagu, ka:li:ginem, negurə, fwego, fogu, lãg, lengwa, lingwa, lĩgwe, musəga, musəgar, su:gere, sugaß, sugar, kogno:skere, ko:gita:re, nəga, anegar, anne gare, nabegar, navigare, nəbəga, naviga, segurar, sɨguraß, fregar, frəga, ɨʃfrɨgar, te rgere, ekstergere, enxugar, aʃʃugare, ĕʃugar, əʃuga, liga:re, legar, legare, zogaß, zuga, flugtwar, gela:re, glakia:re, glase, gjatʧjare, gləsa, inglakia:re, flagra:re, flagße, flag rar, flagrare, flagrar, awgũ, ałgũ, əlgu, gßa, grande, grande, græði, græði, longum, lungo, lögu, largo, laßu, largu, grawis, gßav, grabe, greve, gravi, gravi, grew, angus tus, angosto, angusto, dewgadu
2	O;	ego:, no:s, no:i, no:, wo:s, vo:i, vo:, homo:, spo:s, flo:rem, fjo:re, flo:r, so:lem, no:men, no:me, no:minem, kogno:skere, ko:gita:re, ko:nsuere, ekspo:nere, ko:la:re, to:tus, po: k, duo:s, kwando:, kwo:modo, no:n
3	3	zə, zə, pluzə, kalizēj, kelizēj, mɑ̃ze, mẽzak, mẽzar, mənza, kuzitak, kuzitar, naze, ze zik, zezek, zezer, zawrə, zike, zirar, zira, ə∫trizir, ə∫trizir, əstərzi, zəte, zejtar, zwe, z ogak, zuyar, zuga, zuka, zəle, zɨlar, zəla, ɨnʧindze, lakz, du:ze:
4	ə	zə, dənə, doamnə, əmə, əspəzə, mərit, əspəs, marə, pasəre, λunə, lunə, əstel, ajɣwə, apə, pluzə, terə, tsarə, newlə, negurə, tənebrəs, t∫eat∫ə, limbə, bɛwrə, məŋza, musəga, musəgar, musəya, əskupi, səβε, kunɛ∫ə, pənsa, pəsa, temə, biwrə, nəga, məta, batrə, kəsa, rawrə, rəza, rəska, nəda, nəbəga, ∫əmine, kəmina, vəniʁ, bəni, əstendrə, zawrə, zət∫ea, əsta, ləve, λəba, əlsa, tərsə, kawrə, kədea, təniʁ, təni, i∫prəmeʁ, i∫prəmer, əspremə, səʀar, səra, ə∫trĭzir, ə∫trĭzir, əstrɛnə, frəga, frəsa, əstərzi, ə∫uga, trɛwrə, ə mpɛnə, zəte, λənsa, kənta, əskorə, korə, zəle, zəla, gləsa, krəma, ənsendrə, əlgu, altrə, amplə, pəzɑ, pəzat, pəti, pətit, əstrɛt, məny, mənut, mərunt, dəlikat, dowə, kwat rə, əʎa
5	j	jo, estreja, jubja, jaθer, jebar, aja
6	0	jo, io, jo, nos, no, bos, vo∫, vos, vose, voste, moλλe, domina, dopa, done, hominem, ombre, omēj, om, homo:, womo, nipo, nino, sponsa, esposa, ispoza, i∫poze, moλλe, mariðo, marito, sponsus, esposo, spozo, ispozu, i∫pozu, sokius, soʧo, sots, wazo, utʧ ɛllo, paxaro, passero, fruto, frutto, flor, floʁ, naso, na:so, sol, sole, soliculus, soreli, o, pjodʤa, ploje, lago, lago, θjelo, ʧɛlo, bjento, vɛnto, fokum, fwego, fwɔko, fogu, f oyu, fok, apo, anno, nomi, nomi, nombre, komedere, komer, kome, morde:re, moʁd ʁ, morðer, moʁdeʁ, morsika:re, moskar, morsikare, konspuere, kogno:skere, konoθe r, kono∫ʃere, kopeseʁ, koposi, koʤitare, dormi:re, dormir, dormire, doʁmiʁ, dormi, morir, morire, moʁeʁ, okki:dere, kosat, nwotare, wola:re, vole, bolar, volare, voaʁ, zvolare, zvola:, ose, torna:re, tornar, tornare, toʁnaʁ, torna:, torkʷe:re, torθer, appek tora:re, fʁote, frotar, arronʧare, koser, komputa:re, kontar, kontare, konta:, sporre, joka:re, ʤokare, ʒogaʁ, kolar, kolare, koaʁ, skorrere, iʃkoʁeʁ, əskorə, skori:, korer, korrere, koʁeɛʁ, korə, kori, ustolare, omne:s, opni, todo, tutto, todu, toðu, tot, muʧo, molto, mol, molc, tanto, okœ̃, alguno, alkuno, poko, pɔko, powku, otʁ, otro, altro, owtru, mapo, mappo, majjorem, longum, longo, lungo, ʎoŋ, laryo, largo, lato, anʧo, ampjo, lerdo, lordo, pesaðo, pekepo, pitʧino, pikkolo, korto, korto, angosto, angusto, estreʧo, stretto, menudo, minuto, delyaðo, delikato, sottile, uno, dos, dowə, kʷattw or, kwatro, kwattro, θinko, kwando, kwo:modo, komo, kome, komu, no, non

7	i	io, no:i, vo:i, fe:mina, femmina, fɛminɛ, mulierem, domina, hominem, infantem, in fante, ĭfɐ̃fi, nipo, nino, ispoza, mulier, maʁi, mariðo, marito, maridu, mæriðu, marit, mərit, ispozu, sokius, mɒri, piskem, pejʃi, avi, awikellum, fʁui, nariθ, narife, nar is, nɐɾiʃ, soliculus, soreli, istrelɐ, pluwia, plui, ka:li:ginem, kalina, kaliʤine, kaliʒē̃j, kɐliʒɐ̃j, tinjeblas, kajkia, vint, nomi, no:minem, lingwa, lingwa, limbə, bibere, bevi, mwardi, morsika:re, morsikare, kuspiʁ, kuʃpir, eskupir, əskupi, ʃti, kinəh, konosi, ko:gita:re, kuide, kwidar, koʤitare, kuzitaʁ, kuzitar, time:re, temi, trima:, dəʁmiʁ, dormir, dormire, doʁmiʁ, durmir, durmi, dwaʁmi, dormi, vivʁ, bibir, vivere, vivɛʁ, viver, biwrə, vivi, via, muʁiʁ, morir, morire, muri, məʀi, muri, tu:ta:ri, əksiʁ, utfide ere, uksi, utfide, batir, bati, kaptia:re, naviga:re, navigare, naviga:, naviga, ʃəmine, kaminar, kamminare, kɐminaʁ, kɐminar, kəmina, fimine, fjamina, ambita:re, vən iʁ, benir, venire, viʁ, vir, bəni, vini, vipi:, veni, istēdeʁ, iʃtēder, ekstinde, ʒeziʁ, jesi, altia:re, ʒiʁe, xirar, ʤirare, ʒirar, ʒira, ʤira:, viʁe, birar, virare, virar, bira, kɐir, tən iʁ, təni, tini, tinji, tsine, eksprimere, ekspremir, iʃprəmeʁ, iʃprəmer, esprimi, string ere, estrepir, strinʤere, əʃtrīzir, əʃtrīzir, stringe, frika:re, frika:re, frisar, estarsir, əstərzi, esqije, limpida:re, limpjar, tira:re, tiʁe, tirar, tirare, fira, tira, tire, tira:, imp ingere, impinʤere, impinʤe, xita, liga:re, lie, ʎiya, kufire, kuzi, kuzi, diʁ, deθir, di re, dizer, di, zife, ludir, fluita:re, fluitare, fluir, fluire, flwiʁ, flwir, flui, eskurir, i ʃkoʁeʁ, iʃkuʀer, kuʁiʁ, kori, glakia:re, inglakia:re, inkendere, infɛndjare, infindʒe, onni, altri, alius, greʊḍi, grawis, gravi, grɛvi, pittitus, pəti, pəti, piti, pitinus, pitfi no, putsin, pitulus, pikkolo, piful, brewis, brɛvi, striktus, istrejtu, minu:tus, minuto, miudu, miuðu, minu, minu:t, de:lika:tus, delikato, dəlikat, sutil, sottile, sutfiw, sutil, suti, subsire, wiridem, kwatri, θinko, fiŋkwe, siŋk, fiŋk, fiŋk, fiŋf, isi, aki, kwi,
8	W	ew, jew, wo:s, womo, pwasō, awem, aw, awikellum, wazo, sow, etwal, aywa, akkwa, agwe, ajywə, e:w, pluwia, saw, nevwe, newlə, sew, wentum, fwego, fwoko, lengwa, lingwa, līgwe, bwae, bewrə, mwardi, savwae, kwidar, dwaemi, wi:were, biwrə, n waje, tuwe, rawrə, nwotare, wola:re, vwar, weni:re, zawrə, swae, ſwae, kawrə, law a:re, suwe, trewrə, zwe, duwe, flugtwar, flwie, flwir, awgū, powku, owtru, aw, gr awis, grew, grew, brewis, brew, etewa, dewgadu, sufiw, wiridem, dowə, tewa, kwa twor, kwatro, kwatro, kwatru, kwatrə, kwat, kwatri, finkwe, kwi, kwi, kwa, kw
9	Э	ε:, kwando, kwɐ̃du, kwan, kwand, kwant 3ɔ, nɔjs, nɔʃ, vɔjs, vɔse, dɔnna, dɔnə, dɔne, ɔm, ɔmē̃¸, ɔmə, ɔm, wɔmo, spɔza, əspɔzə, spɔzo, əspɔs, sɔʧo, flɔ, sɔw, sɔł, sɔl, sɔlə, sɔlɛ¸, njɔly, fwɔko, fɔk, nɔm, nɔŋ, mɔrdere, kɔnɛtʁ, kinɔh, dɔʁmiʁ, mɔʀi, ɔksiʁ, vɔle, tɔʁdʁ, tɔrʧere, tɔrsə, lɔjiː, kɔle, tɔ, pɔko, pɔk, kɔm, kɔmɛ̃
10	dз	dı, pjodda, kalidine, mandare, sude, koditare, kudeta, nedi:, merdere, merde, dafe:re, dere, dirare, dira:, strindere, strinde, terdere, ∫terde, trade, impindere, impinde, dettare, dete, dokare, duwe, duja:, skurde, kurde, delare, dale, ĩsend 1ar, grēdi
11 12	I j	di, na:rīs, ĩsendiar jo, jew, nojs, vojs, femje, femeje, mujere, mujere, ut jɛl, frujt, fjo:re, jubja, pjodda, p loje, ploaje, tjera, tjɛre, njoly, njebla, nebbja, tinjeblas, sjɛl, θjelo, bjento, skujpa, kuj da, tjamina, jake:re, jesi, tjade, tinji, esqije, suja:, limpjar, jakta:re, loji:, joka:re, du ja:, gjatt jare, fjammare, ε̃sα̃dje, int εndjare, ĩsẽdjar, majjorem, ampjo, kjen

13 no:s, nu, nos, no:i, nojs, nof, no, no:, noj, fe:mina, femmina, femine, domina, donna, n done, done, done, doamne, hominem, infantem, infante, fante, nino, nino, nenej, n en, sponsa, sponsus, na:sus, ne, naso, na:so, nas, na:s, nas, nariθ, narife, naris, nerif, na:rīs, lu:na, lyn, luna, Kunə, løn, lune, lunə, ka:li:ginem, kalina, kalid;ine, nebula, njoly, njebla, nebbja, nενwe, newlə, nequrə, tene:braj, tɛ:nebre, tene:bra:s, tenεbʁ, ti njeblas, te:nebre, tənebrəs, wentum, bjento, vento, ben, vint, vint, annum, anno, en u, an, no:men, nõ, no:me, nomi, nomi, nom, nõ, non, nume, no:minem, nombre, lin qwa, lingwa, lenge, manduka:re, mandukar, mandare, minka, konspuere, kogno:sk ere, konets, konoθer, konossere, kunsse, kinoh, kungaste, pe:nsa:re, pensar, pensare, pənsa, neka:re, nwaje, nəqa, neka, aneqar, anneqare, pugna:re, nata:re, nadar, nwot are, nadak, neðar, nəda, nada:, naviga:re, naze, nabegar, navigare, naviyak, neviyar, nəbəqa, nεικί:, naviga:, naviqa, ∫əmine, kaminar, kamminare, kəmina, ʧimine, ʧja mina, andar, andare, weni:re, vəniʁ, benir, venire, bəni, vini, veni, ekstendere, ekst ender, estendere, əstendrə, ekstinde, sedenta:re, sentar, senta:, torna:re, tukne, torn ar, tornare, toknak, turnar, turna, turna, torna:, turna, tene:re, tənik, tener, tenere, təni, tini, tinji, tsine, stringere, strindere, stringe, strengi:, strinde, enxugar, impi ngere, impinckere, impincke, lankea:re, lanθar, lantfare, λənsa, lanci:, lantfa:, e:run ka:re, arankar, arrontfare, ko:nsuere, kontar, kontare, konta:, e:numera:re, enumere, enumerar, enumerare, enumera, numara, ekspo:nere, spune, kanta:re, kantar, kant are, kənta, canta:, kɨnta, inqlakia:re, ɨngetsa, inkendere, enθender, intſɛndjare, ĩse nckiar, ənsendrə, inffindze, omne:s, tantus, tanto, tant, tanc, alguno, alkuno, magn um, grandem, grande, grande, gran, grant, longum, longo, lungo, lunk, lung, antfo, pe:sant, pesante, pezant, pittinus, pittino, pekenu, pikenu, putsin, anqustus, anqos to, angusto, minu:tus, məny, menudo, minuto, mənut, minu, minu:t, mərunt, u:num, uno, un, unu, kwi:nkwe, θinko, tfintf, kjen, tfine, kwando, kwando, kwand, k want, kɨnd, no:n, nɔ̃, no, non, nɐ̃w̃, nu, nek, ni, ne, nẽj, nɐ̃j, nẽ

14 no:s, nos, nojs, wo:s, bos, vojs, bus, vos, usted, vose, vose, voste, sponsa, esposa, spoz S a, ispoza, əspəzə, mari:tus, sponsus, esposo, spəzo, ispozu, əspəs, spo:s, sokius, sətfo, sots, piskem, pes, pwasõ, useλ, passerem, passero, paseru, pasəre, fru:ktus, na:sus, n aso, na:so, nas, na:s, nas, naris, na:ris, so:lem, sol, sole, sow, sol, sol, solo, soare, solic ulus, səlɛj, soreli, ste:lla, estreja, stella, istrelɐ, əstɛl, stø:l, stɛle, stea, sa:lem, sɛl, sal, sale, saw, se, sa:l, sare, tene:bra:s, tinjeblas, tənebrəs, fumase, sjɛl, sɛw, sɛl, si:ʁ, mor sika:re, moskar, morsikare, musəqa, musəqar, musəya, murseka, su:qere, syse, suqa в, sugar, sysi:, sudæ, konspuere, kõspye, kuspiв, eskupir, əskupi, skujpa, sputere, es putar, sputare, spuda:, ski:re, sapere, savwaß, saber, sabeß, seber, səβε, savø:κ, save:, kogno:skere, konesek, kuniser, konosi, pe:nsa:re, pase, pensar, pensare, pesak, pesar, pənsa, pɛ̃se, peŋsa; pəsa, ɔksiʁ, uksi, ſase, kasaʁ, kɐsar, kəsa, ʧɛsi:, pulsa:re, puse, p ulsare, pulsa; pulsa, rasar, rasare, rasa; raskar, rəska, kosal, kusar, ekstendere, ek stender, estendere, isteder, əstendrə, ekstinde, jesi, sede:re, swar, ser, sedere, ser, s edenta:re, sentar, setar, senta:, sta:re, estar, stare, əsta, ɛs, sta:, sta, ose, alsa, alsar, ə lsa, hɔːsiː, turser, tɔrsə, sequrar, sɨquraß, sɨyurar, eksprimere, ekspremir, spremere, əspremə, esprimi, skreme, serrere, serar, seka, sərar, səra, serare, seke, serrare, sika r, sere, stringere, estrenir, strindere, əstrenə, stringe, strengi:, strinde, frisar, frəsa, ekstergere, estarsir, əstərzi, eksu:ka:re, esqije, suwe, suja:, uska, puse, pu:si:, pulsa:, lãse, lẽsa, lẽsar, λənsa, ko:nsuere, koser, coase, ekspo:nere, sporre, spune, ekskurre re, eskurir, skorrere, əskorə, skori:, skurdze, qlase, qləsa, ɛ̃sɑ̃dje, ı̃sendzıar, ı̃sẽdjar, ə nsendrə, ustula:re, ustolare, ustura, omne:s, to:tus, multus, tantus, paukus, alius, gr awis, lurdus, pe:sant, pesaoo, pesante, pittitus, pittinus, pitulus, kurtus, brewis, an

gustus, angosto, angusto, ingust, striktus, estreffo, stretto, istrejtu, əstret, strø:, strimt, minu:tus, de:lika:tus, subti:lem, sutil, sottile, sufiw, suptil, su:ti, sutil, subts

ire, duo:s, dos, dojs, duas, dues, tre:s, tres, tres, sek, siku, sink, isi, kwis, si:k

15	11	nu vu hus tu ustad muliaram muyas mulay mulas mula muim muisas saus
13	u	nu, vu, bus, tu, usted, mulierem, muxer, muλer, muλer, muλer, muir, mujere, epuz,
		mulier, muxer, muker, muker, muir, mujere, maritus, maridu, meriðu, spon
		sus, epu, ispozu, if pozu, sokius, awikellum, utffello, useλ, utfjel, paseru, fruktus, f
		ruto, frutto, frute, frujt, frukt, na:sus, soliculus, luna, lue, kunə, lune, lunə, p
		luwia, jubja, ∫uve, pluzə, lakum, lagu, laγu, nebula, negurə, fumata, fuma:ta, fuma
		se, fumate, kajlum, wentum, vetu, fokum, fogu, foyu, annum, enu, nume, kumer,
		manduka:re, mandukar, murðer, musəga, musəgar, musəya, murseka, sugar,
		cuca:, sude, konspuere, kuspiß, ku∫piɾ, eskupiɾ, əskupi, skujpa, sputere, esputaɾ, sp
		utare, spuda:, kuniser, kuns∫ə, kunoa∫te, kuzitar, kuzitar, kujda, kudzeta, durmir,
		durmi, durmi:, musis, muser, muri, muri:, muri, tuwe, utfidere, uksi, ufide, pugn
		a:re, punar, punnare, puna, battuere, pulsa:re, puse, puxar, pulsare, pusar, pu
		lsa:, pulsa, kusar, bula, zbura, lua, turne, turnar, turna, turna, turser, tumbar, tum
		ba, tume, segurar, sɨguraʁ, sɨɣurar, enxugar, a∬ugare, ẽ∫ugar, ẽ∫uɣar, ə∫uga, suwe,
		suja:, uska, puse, pulsa:, e:runka:re, aruŋka, ko:nsuere, kudʁ, kuʧire, kuzer, kuzi, k
		uzi, komputa:re, kumta, e:numera:re, enumeße, enumesar, enumerare, enumera, n
		umara, spune, ludir, xugar, zuyar, zuga, czuwe, czuja:, zuka, flu:ktua:re, flugtwar, f
		luttuare, flutuar, flutuar, fluktua, fluctua, fluita:re, fluitare, fluere, fluir, fluire,
		flui, kule, kuar, kuła, ekskurrere, eskurir, i∫kurer, skurce, kurrere, kuʁiʁ, kuʁer,
		kurdze, bruffare, bruza:, ustula:re, ustolare, ustura, to:tus, tu, tutto, todu, toðu, dut,
		multus, mu, mufo, mũjtu, mult, tantus, tẽtu, tẽtu, alguno, alkuno, əlgu, pau̯kus, p
		owku, owtru, alius, magnum, longum, lungo, lõgu, lunk, lung, largum, largu, largu,
		la:tum, latu, amplum, ɐ̃∫u, lurdus, luʁ, pezadu, pɨzaðu, pittitus, pittinus, pekenu, p
		ikenu, putsin, pitulus, pitful, kurtus, kuʁ, kuʁtu, kuɾtu, kuɾt, kurt, angustus, angus
		to, ɨŋgust, striktus, istrejtu, ɨ∫trɐjtu, minu:tus, menudo, minuto, miudu, miuðu, mə
		nut, minu, mərunt, de:lika:tus, dewgadu, dɛɫɣaðu, subti:lem, sutil, suʧiw, suptil, su
		ti:l, subtsire, u:num, uno, un, uŋ, unu, duo:s, duaj, due, duas, duɐs, duɐ∫, kwatɾu, pat
		ru, sĩku, ekkumhi:k, kwữdu, komu, kum, nu
16	ſ	noſ, voſ, iſpoze, iſpozu, peʃſe, pejʃi, pejʃi, peʃ, peʃte, neriʃ, iſtrele, ſuve, treveſ, kuſ
		pir, ∫ti, kono∬ere, kunɛʃə, kuno̞aʃte, ∫ase, puʃaʁ, puʃar, ʁaʃkaʁ, ʁɐʃkar, ∫əmine, m
		aʁʃe, iʃtẽder, ʃede̯a, ɨʃtar, altʃa:, ʃwaʁ, iʃprəmeʁ, iʃprəmer, əʃtrı̃zir, əʃtrı̃zir, ɨʃfrɨgar,
		i∫friyar, ∫tercze, a∫∫ugare, ẽ∫ugar, ẽ∫uyar, ə∫uga, ∫ãte, i∫kokek, i∫kuker, ẽ∫u, i∫trejtu,
		dojſ, duɐʃ, tɾeʃ, ʃi
17	oj	noj, voj, froj, dojs, doj∫, doj
18	v	vu, vo:i, vɔjs, vo∫, vos, vo:, voj, vose, vɔse, voste, avi, avɨ, ∫uvɐ, nɛvwɐ, tɾɛvɐ∫, vɑ̃, v
		εnto, vẽtu, vẽ, vint, vɨnt, bevi, savwaʁ, savøːʀ, saveː, vivʁ, vivere, viveʁ, viveɾ, vivi,
		via, naviga:re, navigare, navɨɣaʁ, nɐvɨɣaɾ, naviga:, naviga, vole, volaɾe, voaʁ, vwaɾ,
		vole, zvolare, zvola:, vənir, venire, vir, vir, vini, vini:, veni, leva:re, ləve, levare, le
		vaʁ, lɨvaɾ, leva:, viʁe, viraɾe, viɾaɾ, lave, lavare, lɐvaɾ, lava:, gʁav, grɛve, gɾavi, gɾav
		i, grav, grevi, breve, brevi, brevi, veß, verde, verdi, vert, veß, vert, verde, vi
19	b	bos, bus, embra, fembra, ombre, abe, jubja, nebula, njebla, nebbja, tene:braj, tɛ:nebre,
		tene:bra:s, tenɛbʁ, tinjeblas, tɛ:nebre, tənebrəs, bjento, ben, nombre, limbə, bibere,
		bwaß, beber, bere, bebeß, bɨβer, bεwrə, bø:ß, bevi, bea, saber, sabeß, seber, bibir, biw
		rə, battuere, batı, batır, battere, bateı, beter, batrə, bate, bati, nabegar, nəbəga, bol
		ar, bula, zbura, ambita:re, benir, bəni, jebar, λəba, birar, bira, tõbe, tumbar, tõbaʁ, t
		őbar, tumba, bʁyle, brutʃare, bʁuːle, bruza:, flα̃be, grabe, brewis, bʁɛf, bɾebe, brɛve,
		brevi, brevi, brew, bref, subti:lem, subtsire, berde, ibi:
		DIEVI, DIEVI, DIEW, DBEI, SUDILIEIII, SUDBILE, DEIUE, IDI.

20 tu:, tv, tu, usted, voste, infantem, infante, fante, îfêti, mari:tus, marito, marit, mar t i:t, mərit, ma:trem, peste, utsello, fru:ktus, fruto, frutto, frute, frujt, frut, frukt, st e:lla, etwal, estreja, stella, istrele, iftrele, əstel, stø:l, stele, stea, la:t, terra, tex, tjera, tεrra, teue, tεue, tera, tεue, tjere, tene:braj, tε:nebre, tene:bra:s, tenεbu, tinjeblas, tε:n ebre, treves, tənebrəs, fu:ma:ta, fumata, fumata, fumate, wentum, bjento, vento, v etu, vint, vint, sputere, esputar, sputare, ∫ti, konetu, kunoa∫te, ko:gita:re, kockitare, kuzitar, kuzitar, kuzeta, time:re, temer, temer, temer, temer, temer, teme, temi, teme, tr emere, tremer, tremer, tremer, trimer, trima:, tu:ta:ri, tue, tuwe, macta:re, mate, m atar, matar, metar, meta, utflidere, battuere, batr, batir, battere, bater, beter, batre, bate, bati, kaptia:re, kattsare, nata:re, nwotare, ambita:re, ekstendere, etadu, ekste nder, estendere, isteder, isteder, əstendrə, ekstinde, sedenta:re, sentar, setar, senta:, sta:re, ɛtʁ, estar, stare, iʃtar, əsta, sta:, sta, altia:re, altʃa:, torna:re, tuʁne, tornar, to rnare, toknak, turnar, turna, turna, torna:, turna, torkwe:re, tokdk, torθer, tortfere, turser, torsə, toarffe, tõbe, tumbar, tõbar, tümba, tumba, tume, tene:re, tənik, tener, t enere, ter, ter, təni, tini, tinji, appektora:re, apretar, epistar, stringere, etredu, estr enir, strindere, əstrizir, əstrizir, əstrenə, stringe, strengi:, strinde, frikta:re, fuote, frotar, frettare, tergere, terdere, ekstergere, estarsir, əstərzi, sterde, tira:re, tire, ti rar, tirare, tira, tire, tira:, trahere, tκεκ, trarre, traze, trezer, trεwrə, traj, tracke, jak ta:re, zəte, dettare, zejtar, xita, dete, apta:re, atar, etar, komputa:re, kõte, kontar, k ontare, kõtar, kumta, kõte, konta:, kanta:re, ſɑ̃te, kantar, kantare, kɐ̃tar, kənta, ʧãt e, canta:, kinta, flu:ktua:re, flyktye, fluqtwar, fluttuare, flutuar, flutuar, fluktua, fluctua, fluita:re, fluitare, gjatt jare, ustula:re, ustolare, ustura, to:tus, tu, todo, tut to, todu, toðu, tot, to, dut, multus, molto, mujtu, mult, tantus, tanto, tetu, tetu, tant, tanc, alter, otx, otro, altro, owtru, altro, õt, altri, alt, grant, la:tum, lato, latu, lat, p e:sant, pesante, pəzat, pezant, pittitus, pəti, pətit, piti, pittinus, pittfino, pitulus, ku rtus, korto, korto, kustu, kurtu, kurt, kurt, angustus, angosto, angusto, ingust, stri ktus, etzwa, estrefo, stretto, istrejtu, iftrejtu, əstret, strø:, stret, strimt, minu:tus, m inuto, mənut, minu:t, mərunt, de:lika:tus, delikato, dəlikat, subti:lem, sutil, sottile, suptil, su:ti, suti:l, vert, vert, tre:s, trwa, tres, tre, tref, tres, trø:, trei, kwattwor, katı, kwatıo, kwatıro, kwatıu, kwatıə, kwat, kwatıi, patru, kwant, femuit, et 21 tu:, u:hɛ:, fru:ktus, lu:na, plu:ʁ, fu:ma:ta, fu:k, su:qere, tu:ta:ri, tu:rne, eksu:ka:re, pu: u: si:, lu:dere, flu:ktua:re, b&u:le, ku:ʁ, minu:tus, minu:t, du:ʒe:, su:ti, u:num, ffemu:t ty, fry, lyn, njoly, fyme, syse, sysi:, kõspye, gyra:re, flyktye, flye, bʁyle, məny 22 y d usted, domina, dam, dona, donna, done, done, dome, done, doamna, maridu, maidre, 23 pjodda, komedere, manduka:re, mandukar, morde:re, mordes, mordere, mordere, mordere, m wardi, spuda:, kuide, kwidar, kujda, kuedu, dormi:re, doumis, dormire, do min, durmir, durmi, dwami, durmi, dormi, okki:dere, utfidere, utfide, ra:dere, r adere, rada:, rade, nadar, nadas, nada:, andar, andare, gdas, gdar, ekstendere, etadu, ekstender, estendere, istedeu, istedeu, astendua, ekstinde, sede:re, sedere, se dea, sedenta:re, toudu, kadere, kadere, fjade, kodea, epuedu, etuedu, limpida:re, kud u, di:kere, diu, deθir, dire, dizer, di, di:u, di:, lu:dere, ludir, arde:re, audu, arder, arde re, arder, reder, arde, inkendere, ε̃sãdje, enθender, intfendjare, ĩsẽdjar, ənsendrə, i ntfindze, todo, todu, dut, grandem, grande, grande, grande, grande, lurdus, lerdo, lordo, peza du, menudo, miudu, de:lika:tus, du:ze:, delyaðo, delikato, dewgadu, delyaðu, dəlika t, wiridem, berde, verde, verdi, verde, duo:s, dø, dos, dojs, dojf, dø;, doj, duaj, due, d owə, duas, dues, dues, kwid, kwando:, kwando, kwedu, kwand, kind, kwo:modo

24	f	fe:mina, fam, femmina, femev, femjv, fembra, fæm, femine, femeje, infantem, afa, infante, fante, îfvti, îfvti, efa, fru:ktus, fruto, fruto, frutv, frujt, fry, frut, f
		rukt, flo:rem, flœs, flor, fjo:re, flos, flo, fløss, flo:r, floare, fu:ma:ta, fyme, fumata,
		fuma:ta, fumase, fumate, fokum, fø, fwego, fwoko, fogu, foyu, fok, fø:, fu:k, fok,
		frika:re, fueje, fregar, fregare, frega, froj, frea, freka, iffrigar, iffriyar, frikta:re, f
		воte, frotar, frettare, frisar, fresa, flu:ktua:re, flyktye, flugtwar, fluttuare, flutuaв,
		flutuar, fluktua, fluctua, fluita:re, fluitare, fluere, flye, fluir, fluire, flwir, flwir,
		flui, flamma:re, flabe, flamear, fjammare, flama, flagra:re, flague, flagrar, flagrar
		e, flaguau, flagrar, buef, buef
25	e:	fe:mina, ste:lla, tene:braj, tene:bra:s, morde:re, save:, pe:nsa:re, time:re, jake:re, dat
		e:re, sede:re, torkwe:re, tene:re, e:runka:re, e:numera:re, arde:re, omne:s, pe:sant, de:l
		ika:tus, du:ze:, tre:s, tre:
26	m	fe:mina, fam, embra, femmina, femer, femjr, fembra, fæm, femine, femeje, mulier
		em, muxer, mokke, muker, muker, muke, muir, mujere, domina, dam, dœm, doam
		nə, hominem, əm, ombre, omej, əmej, əmə, əm, om, homo:, wəmo, infantem, mulier,
		muxer, mokke, muker, muker, muir, mujere, maritus, mariðo, marito,
		maridu, meriðu, marit, marit, mərit, matrem, mer, maðre, madre, mej, marə, mer,
		mpri, piskem, awem, awikellum, passerem, flo:rem, so:lem, lakum, mare, meß, mar,
		mar, mer, mer, sa:lem, ka:li:ginem, fu:ma:ta, fyme, fumata, fuma:ta, fumase,
		fumate, kajlum, wentum, fokum, annum, no:men, no:me, nomi, nomi, nom, nume,
		no:minem, nombre, limbə, komedere, komer, kome, kumer, manduka:re, maze, ma
		ndukar, mandare, mëzar, mëzar, mənza, mani:, manfa:, mɨnka, morde:re, moʁdʁ,
		morðer, mordere, morder, murðer, mwardi, morsika:re, moskar, morsika:e, musəga,
		musəgar, musəya, murseka, time:re, temer, temere, temer, timer, temə, temi, teme,
		tremere, tremer, tremare, tremes, trima:, dormi:re, dossmis, dormir, dormire,
		dormir, durmir, durmi, dwarmi, durmi:, dormi, murir, morir, morire, morer, mur
		er, muri, mori, muri, muri, macta:re, mate, matar, matar, metar, meta, mats, sem
		ine, kaminar, kamminare, keminar, keminar, kemina, ffimine, ffjamina, marse, m
		a:Rts:, mergere, merdere, merde, ambita:re, tumbar, tumba, tume, eksprimere, eks
		premir, spremere, ispremer, ispremer, эspreme, esprimi, skreme, limpida:re, limpjar,
		impingere, impinαere, əmpεnə, impinαe, komputa:re, kumta, e:numera:re, enume
		ве, enumerar, enumerare, enumera, numara, krema:re, kвате, kemar, kremare, k
		ejmare, kejmare, kroma, flamma:re, flamear, fjammare, flama, omne:s, multus, mu,
		musso, molto, mujtu, mol, molc, mult, magnum, mano, manno, grandem, majjorem,
		mare, longum, largum, la:tum, amplum, ampjo, amplə, strimt, minu:tus, məny, me
		nudo, minuto, miudu, miuðu, mənut, minu, minu:t, mərunt, subti:lem, wiridem, u:
		num, ekkumhi:k, k <sup>w</sup> em, k <sup>w</sup> o:modo, kɔm, komo, kome, komu, kɔmε̃, ʧemu:t, kum

27

a

fe:mina, fam, embra, femmina, fembra, domina, dam, dona, donna, infantem, inf ante, fante, sponsa, esposa, spoza, ispoza, mari:tus, mari, mariðo, marito, maridu, marit, marit, maðre, marə, pwasõ, awem, abe, avi, avi, aw, awikellum, wazo, passe rem, paxaro, passero, paseru, pasere, naso, nas, nas, nariθ, narife, naris, lu:na, luna, ste:lla, etwal, estreja, stella, akwa, aywa, akkwa, agwe, age, apə, pluwia, jubja, pjo dca, lakum, lak, lago, lago, lagu, layu, λak, mare, mar, mar, mar, sal, sale, saw, sar e, terra, tjera, terra, tsarə, kalina, kalidine, kaligej, nebula, njebla, nebbja, tinjeblas, fu:ma:ta, fumata, fuma:ta, fumase, fumate, kajkia, annum, ano, anno, an, an, li ngwa, lengwa, lingwa, manduka:re, mandukar, mandzare, mezar, mezar, mənza, m ani:, manfa:, minka, mwardi, moskar, morsikare, musəqa, musəqar, musəya, murse ka, suqar, suqar, skujpa, esputar, sputare, sapere, savwar, saber, saber, savø: , save: kwidar, koditare, kuzitar, kujda, kudeta, pensar, pensare, pesar, pesar, p ənsa, pəsa, tremare, dwakmi, via, nəqa, neka, aneqar, anneqare, macta:re, mate, ma tar, matak, metar, məta, maffa:, pupar, puppare, pupa, battuere, batk, batir, battere, bater, batrə, bate, bati, kaptia:re, sase, kaθar, kattsare, kasar, kesar, kəsa, catsa:, pu xar, pulsare, pusar, pusar, pulsa, raer, radere, user, rawre, rada:, rade, rasar, rasare, Bazak, Bezar, rəza, rasa:, raskar, Bafkak, Befkar, rəska, kosal, kusar, nata:re, nadar, nwotare, nadaß, neðar, nəda, nada; naviga:re, naze, nabeqar, naviqare, naviyaß, n вунуаг, nəbəqa, naviga:, naviqa, bolar, volare, voaв, vwar, bula, zvolare, zbura, kam inar, kamminare, keminar, keminar, kəmina, tfjamina, marfe, ambita:re, andar, a ndare, ę̃dar, ę̃dar, jake:re, jaθer, ἀatfe:re, ʒawrə, swar, sentar, sẽtar, estar, stare, ɨſt ar, əsta, sta, jebar, levare, levar, livar, λəba, lua, altia:re, alθar, altsare, alsa, alsar, ə lsa, altſa:, tornar, tornare, toknak, turnar, turna, turna, xirar, dirare, zirar, zira, bi rar, virare, virar, bira, kadere, ſwaʁ, kaer, kadere, kawrə, ʧjade, tumbar, tõbaʁ, tõb ar, tumba, sequrar, siqurar, siyurar, serar, serar, serar, serare, θerar, serrare, s ikar, appektora:re, apretar, epirtar, fregar, fregare, frega, frea, freka, iffrigar, iffr iyar, frotar, frettare, frisar, fresa, lawa:re, lave, laβar, lavare, levar, lava:, la, estars ir, enxugar, affugare, ĕfugar, ĕfugar, əfuga, uska, limpjar, lĭpar, tirare, tfira, t ira, trahere, trarre, traze, trade, jakta:re, etfar, dettare, zejtar, xita, lankea:re, lanθ ar, lantfare, lesa, lesar, λənsa, lanci:, lantfa:, arankar, arrontfare, arunka, legar, lega re, Aiya, lega, apta:re, atar, etar, kontar, kontare, kõtar, kumta, enumerar, enumera re, enumera, numara, kanta:re, kantar, kantare, ketar, kənta, canta:, kinta, xugar, фокаге, zogaв, zuyar, zuga, zuka, flugtwar, fluttuare, flutuar, fluttuar, fluktua, fl uctua, fluitare, kolar, kolare, koar, kuar, kuła, elar, delare, zilar, zela, dale, glaki a:re, qlase, qjattfjare, qləsa, glatfa:, inqlakia:re, ingetsa, brutfare, kume, kemar, kre mare, kejmare, kejmare, krama, flamma:re, flamear, fjammare, flama, arde:re, aud в, arder, ardere, aвdeв, arde, flagra:re, flagse, flagrar, flagrare, flagsas, flagrar, in ffendjare, îsendrar, îsedjar, ustolare, ustura, tantus, tanto, tant, tanc, alguno, alku no, awqũ, ałqũ, alter, altro, altro, altri, alt, alius, aw, ał, magnum, mano, manno, g randem, grande, grande, grant, mare, largum, larz, larzo, largo, largu, largu, Λark, lark, larg, lato, latu, lat, amplum, antfo, ampjo, amplə, grawis, grav, grabe, gr avi, qravi, grav, pe:sant, pesaŏo, pesante, pezadu, pizaŏu, pəzat, pezant, anqustus, angosto, angusto, etwa, delyaõo, delikato, dewqadu, delyaõu, delikat, duas, kwatt wor, katu, kwatro, kwatru, kwatra, kwat, kwatri, patru, aki, la, aja, asa, a i, kwa, kwando, kwan, kwand, kwant

28	ľ	embra, fembra, muxer, muxer, ombre, muxer, muxer, mariðo, maridu, meriðu, mari t, maðre, marə, paxaro, paseru, pasəre, fruto, frute, frujt, flor, fjo:re, floare, nariθ, naris, neriʃ, soare, estreja, istrele, iʃtrele, mar, treveʃ, tənebrəs, ʧer, nombre, beber, bere, biβer, bewrə, komer, kumer, mandukar, mandare, mēzar, morðer, murðer, mo skar, morsikare, sugar, kuʃpir, eskupir, esputar, sputare, saber, seber, konoθer, kuŋ iser, kwidar, kuzitar, pensar, pensare, pēsar, temer, timer, tremer, tremer, trimer, d ormir, durmir, bibir, viver, biwrə, morir, murer, muri, anegar, matar, metar, utʧide re, puŋar, batir, beter, batrə, kaθar, kesar, puxar, puʃar, raer, reer, rawrə, rasar, rez ar, raskar, reʃkar, kusar, nadar, nwotare, neðar, nabegar, nviyar, bolar, volare, v war, zvolare, zbura, kaminar, kamminare, kemiŋar, andar, ēdar, benir, venire, vir, ekstender, iʃtēder, əstendrə, jaθer, dʒafere, ʒzzer, ʒawrə, ser, sentar, sētar, estar, iʃtar, jebar, livar, alθar, alsar, tornar, turnar, xirar, dʒirare, zirar, zira, birar, virare, v irar, bira, torθer, kaer, kadere, keir, tumbar, tōbar, tener, tenere, ter, segurar, sigur ar, siyurar, ekspremir, əspremə, serar, sərar, θerar, sirar, apretar, ppirtar, estrepir, əstrepə, fregar, frəga, iʃfrigar, iʃfriyar, frotar, frisar, frəsa, laβar, levar, estarsir, e nxugar, ēʃugar, ēʃuyar, limpjar, līpar, tirar, fſira, tira, traze, trezer, trewrə, efſar, zej tar, lanθar, lēsar, arankar, aruŋka, legar, atar, etar, koser, kuzer, kontar, kōtar, en umerar, enumera, deθir, dizer, kantar, kētar, ludir, xugar, zuyar, flugtwar, flutuar, fluir, flwir, kolar, kuar, eskurir, iʃkurer, skurde, korer, kurer, kurde, elar, zilar, k emar, kejmare, flamear, arder, erder, arde, flagrar, flagrar, enθender, īsendʒiar, īsēd jar, ənsendrə, otro, owtru, altrə, grande, grēdʒi, grēdi, mare, laryo, largu, ʎark, grabe, gravi, gravi, grew, grew, lerdo, korto, kurtu, kurt, brebe, brevi, brevi, breve, estreffo,
29	g	istrejtu, iftrejtu, əstret, berde, verdi, vert, verde, tres, tres, kwatro, kwatru, kwatrə femee, femje, done, ifpoze, meriðu, paseru, frute, neris, lue, istrele, iftrele, agwe, suve, tere, tere, kelizēj, nevwe, treves, fumase, enu, līgwe, seber, metar, beter, kesar, reer, rezar, reskar, neðar, neviyar, keminar, keminar, zezer, zezer, keir, epirtar, le var, trezer, etar, erder, dues, dues, eki, ei
30	œ	fæm, dæm, flær
31	ε	femine, efã, pes, pehõ, utfello, utfel, əstel, stele, meb, sel, terra, tebe, tere, tjere, nev we, tenebb, trevef, sjel, felo, sew, sel, vento, lenge, bewre, səβε, konetb, kunefə, fesi:, nechi:, merchere, estendere, etb, es, spremere, sere, əstrepə, strengi:, terchere, tbeb, trewre, əmpepə, chete, infendjare, greve, grevi, bbef, breve, brevi, brevi, əstret, stret, delyaðu, vert, veb, vert, tres, ke, ε

32 1	mulierem, mulier, awikellum, utf ello, utf jel, flo:rem, flœs, flor, flos, flo, flo:r,
	floare, so:lem, sol, sole, sol, solo, soliculus, solej, soreli, lu:na, lyn, luna, lue, løn, lun
	e, lunə, ste:lla, etwal, stella, istrele, iftrele, əstel, stø:l, stele, pluwia, plyi, pluʒə, pl
	uːʁ, ploje, ploaje, lakum, lak, lago, lago, lagu, layu, la:t, sa:lem, sɛl, sal, sale, sa:l, ka:
	li:ginem, kalina, kalidine, kalizej, kelizej, nebula, njoly, njebla, newlo, tinjeblas, k
	ajlum, sjel, θjelo, tfelo, sel, tfi:l, lingwa, lũg, lengwa, lingwa, lĩgwe, lẽu, lenge, limbə,
	pulsa:re, pulsare, pulsa:, pulsa, wola:re, vole, bolar, volare, bula, vole, zvolare, zvola:,
	leva:re, ləve, levare, levaʁ, lɨvaɾ, levaː, lua, altia:re, alθaɾ, altsare, əlsa, alt∫aː, lawa:r
	e, lave, laβar, lavare, lɐvar, lava:, la, limpida:re, limpjar, lĩpar, pulsa:, lankea:re, lɑ̃se,
	lanθar, lantfare, lɐ̃sa, lɐ̃sar, lanci:, lantfa:, liga:re, lie, legar, legare, lɔji:, lea:, lega, lu:
	dere, ludir, flu:ktua:re, flyktye, flugtwar, fluttuare, flutuar, flutuar, fluktua, fluc
	tua, fluita:re, fluitare, fluere, flye, fluir, fluire, flwiß, flwir, flui, ko:la:re, kule, ko
	lar, kolare, kəle, gela:re, zəle, elar, delare, zɨlar, zəla, dzale, glakia:re, glase, gləsa, g
	laffa:, inglakia:re, bвуle, bви:le, flamma:re, flаве, flamear, flagra:re, flagве, flagrar,
	flagrare, flagrar, flagrar, ustula:re, ustolare, multus, molto, mol, molc, mult, algu
	no, alkuno, əlgu, alter, altro, altrə, altri, alt, alius, longum, lɔ̃, longo, lungo, lõgu, lõ,
	lunk, lung, largum, larg, laryo, largo, largu, largu, lark, larg, la:tum, le, lato, latu, l
	at, amplum, apl, amplə, lurdus, lur, lerdo, lordo, pitulus, pikkolo, pitul, de:lika:tus,
	delyaðo, delikato, dəlikat, subti:lem, sutil, sottile, suptil, suti:l, illa:k, la

33	r	mulierem, mui:r, mujere, mulier, mui:r, mujere, mari:tus, marito, mari:t, mərit, ma:
		trem, ma:dre, mpri, passerem, passero, fru:ktus, frutto, frut, frukt, flo:rem, flo:r, n
		ariffe, na:rıs, soreli, mare, mar, ma:r, sare, terra, tjera, tɛrra, tɛrə, tjɛre, tsarə, negurə,
		tene:braj, tɛ:nebre, tene:bra:s, tɛ:nebre, bibere, komedere, manduka:re, morde:re, mɔ
		rdere, mwardi, morsika:re, morsika:e, musəgar, murseka, su:gere, konspuere, spute
		re, ski:re, sapere, kogno:skere, kono∫ere, ko:gita:re, kod;itare, pe:nsa:re, time:re, te
		mere, tremere, tremare, trima:, dormi:re, dormire, durmi, durmi; dormi, wi:were, v
		ivere, morire, muri, meka:re, annegare, tu:ta:ri, macta:re, okki:dere, pugna:re,
		puppare, battuere, battere, kaptia:re, katfare, pulsa:re, pulsare, ra:dere, raer, radere,
		rawrə, rada:, rade, rasar, rasare, rəza, rasa:, raskar, rəska, nata:re, naviga:re, navig
		are, wola:re, mergere, merde, ambita:re, andare, weni:re, ekstendere, est
		ɛndere, jake:re, ʤere, sede:re, sedere, sedenta:re, sta:re, stare, leva:re, levare, altia:re,
		altsare, torna:re, tornare, turna, tu:rne, torna:, turna, gyra:re, dirace, dirac, virace,
		torkwe:re, tortsere, turser, torsə, toartse, kadere, kawrə, tene:re, eksprimere, spreme
		re, isprəmer, isprəmer, esprimi, skreme, serrere, serar, səra, serare, θerar, serrare,
		appektora:re, stringere, strind;ere, ə∫trĩʒir, ə∫trĩʒir, stringe, strɛngi:, strɨnd;e, frika: │
		re, fregare, froj, frea, freka, frikta:re, frettare, frisar, lawa:re, lavare, tergere, tɛrʤ
		ere, ekstergere, əstərzi, ∫terdze, eksu:ka:re, a∫∫ugare, limpida:re, tira:re, tirare, tire, t
		ira:, trahere, trarre, traj, traœ, impingere, impinœere, jakta:re, œettare, lankea:re,
		lantsare, e:runka:re, arankar, arrontsare, liga:re, legare, apta:re, ko:nsuere, kutsire,
		komputa:re, kontare, e:numera:re, enumerare, numara, di:kere, dire, ekspo:nere, sp
		orre, kanta:re, kantare, lu:dere, joka:re, dokare, flu:ktua:re, fluttuare, fluita:re, flu
		itare, fluere, fluire, ko:la:re, kolare, ekskurrere, eskurir, skorrere, əskorə, skori:, ku
		rrere, korer, korrere, kora, kori, gela:re, delare, glakia:re, gjattfjare, inglakia:re, br
		uffare, bruza:, krema:re, kremare, krəma, flamma:re, fjammare, arde:re, ardere, fla
		gra:re, flagrare, inkendere, int endjare, ustula:re, ustolare, ustura, alter, altro, altri,
		grandem, grande, gran, grant, majjorem, largum, largo, lark, larg, grawis, greve, gr
		av, grevi, lurdus, lordo, kurtus, korto, kurt, brewis, breve, striktus, stretto, stret, st
		rɨmt, mərunt, subtsire, wiridem, verde, vɛrt, tre:s, tre, trɛs, trø:, tre:, trej, kwattwor,
2.4		kwattro, kwatri, patru
34	X	muxer, muxer, paxaro, puxar, xirar, enxugar, xita, xugar
35	λ	moλλe, muλer, muλer, muλe, moλλe, muλer, muλer, muλe, useλ, λunə, λak, λəba,
		λənsa, λίγα, λοη, λαrk, əλa
36	R	mnyer, mnyer, wari' wer' trhi' tlor' tlor' tlor' tlor' bln:r' wer' wer' wer' ter' ter ter ter in war.
		кв. te:к, teuepr, si:к, pмак, peper, p@:к, шезак, шокдк, шокдек, sadar, knsbir, saлм
		au, sabeu, konetu, koneseu, kuzitau, pēsau, temeu, kuedu, tremeu, doumiu, doumiu,
		dwarmi, vivr, viver, murir, morer, murer, matar, ɔksir, batr, bater, kasar, pu∫ar,
		raer, reer, raze, razar, ralkar, relkar, nadar, naviγar, voar, keminar, mar
		ſe, ɐ̃daʁ, vəniʁ, viʁ, etɑ̃dʁ, istẽdeʁ, ʒeziʁ, ʒɐzeʁ, swaʁ, seʁ, ɛtʁ, levaʁ, tuʁne, toʁnaʁ,
		zike, vike, tokdk, ∫wak, tõbak, tənik, tek, sɨgurak, epkɛ̃dk, i∫prəmek, seka, seke, sɨkar,
		etuedu, fueje, fuete, tike, tuek, kudu, enumeke, dik, dik, zogak, flutuak, flwik, koak,
		iskorer, knrir, korer, knret, profession pro
		agrar, otr, gra, gra, larg, largu, grav, lur, kur, kurtu, kur, bret, pret, etrma stra.
		ver, ver, trwa, katr
37	i:	
37	I.	mui:r, mui:r, mari:tus, mari:t, ka:li:ginem, si:ĸ, fi:l, mapi:, sysi:, ski:re, dormi:re, du
		rmi:, wi:were, muri:, okki:dere, ʧɛsi:, nɛʤi:, ma:ʀʧi:, weni:re, viṇi:, hɔ:si:, strɛngi:, pu:
		si:, lanci:, lɔji:, di:kere, di:ʁ, di:, skori:, subti:lem, suti:l, kwi:nkwe, ekkumhi:k, ibi:, ki:,
		si:k

38	n	dona, nino, ano, an, mənza, mani:, koneser, kuniser, konosi, punar, punnare, puna,			
	J-	keminar, keminar, vini:, estrenir, əstrenə, əmpenə, onni, mano, manno, pekeno			
39	оa	doamnə, floare, soare, ploaje, kunoaste, toartse, coase			
40	h	hominem, homo:, pehõ, u:hɛ:, kinɔh, hɔ:si:, trahere, ekkumhi:k			
41	ẽĵ	omēj, əmēj, nenēj, kalizēj, kēj, nēj			
42	õ	õ, nõ, kõspye, lõ, nõ			
43	ã	ãf ã, vã, a, lãg, mãze, pãse, etãdʁ, lãse, ∫ãte, flãbe, ɛ̃sãdje, ãpl, pəzã			
44	ĩ	ĩf ɐ̃ʧi, ĩf ɐ̃tɨ, lĩgwɐ, ə∫trĩʒir, ə∫trĩʒir, lĩpaɾ, ĩsenʤıaɾ, ĩsẽdjaɾ, sĩku			
45	ē	ĩf ẽʧi, ĩf ẽtɨ, mẽzaʁ, mẽzar, ẽdaʁ, ẽdar, lẽsa, lẽsar, kẽtar, tẽtu, tẽtu, grẽʤi, grẽdɨ, ẽʃu, kwẽdu, nẽw̃			
46	ţſ	îf ĕfi, soffo, utfello, utjel, narife, feafo, felo, fi:l, fer, utfidere, utfide, kathare, fe si:, cafa:, fimine, fjamina, ma:Rfi:, dafe:re, zoffea, torfere, toarfe, fe:R, fjade, fira, efar, lanfare, lanfa:, arronfare, kufire, zife, fate, gjatfjare, glafa:, brufare, infe ndjare, infindze, mufo, anfo, pitfino, piful, estrefo, sufiw, finkwe, fink, finf, fe, femu:t			
47	i	ĩf ἔtɨ, ɨʃpozɐ, ɨʃpozu, pɐjʃɨ, avɨ, ɨʃtrelɐ, vɨnt, nomɨ, bɨβer, mɨnka, kuŋɨser, tɨmer, trɨ mer, navɨγaʁ, nɐvɨγar, ɨʃtar, lɨvar, sɨguraʁ, sɨγurar, sɨʁar, ɐpɨrtar, strɨnʤe, ɨʃfrɨgar, ɨʃfrɨγar, ɨmpinʤe, kɨnta, ʒɨlar, ɨngetsa, ɨnʧindʒe, grɐ̃dɨ, gravɨ, pɨzaðu, pɨkenu, brɛvɨ, ɨŋgust, ɨʃtrɐjtu, strɨmt, verdɨ, kɨ, kɨnd			
48	ã	εfã, ã, ʧãte, guã, guã, kã			
49	p	sponsa, epuz, esposa, spoza, ispoza, ispoze, əspozə, sponsus, epu, esposo, spozo, ispozu, ispozu, əspos, spo:s, piskem, peθ, pesse, ispremere, pesse, pes			
50	Z	epuz, spoza, ispoza, i∫poze, əspozə, spozo, ispozu, i∫pozu, wazo, ваze, ваzав, веzаг, rəza, zvolare, zvola:, zbura, ʒeziв, ʒezeв, ʒezer, zəʧea, traze, trezer, kuzer, kuzi, kø:z, kuzi, dizer, ziʧe, bruza:, pəzã, pezadu, pizaðu, pəzat, pezant			
51	ð	mariðo, meriðu, maðre, morðer, murðer, neðar, toðu, pesaðo, pɨzaðu, miuðu, delγa ðo, dεłγaðu			

52	k	sokius, piskem, awikellum, fru:ktus, frukt, akkwa, lakum, lak, Λak, ka:li:ginem, ka lina, kaliţine, kalizej, kelizej, kajkia, kajlum, fokum, fwoko, fok, fu:k, fok, komed ere, komer, kome, kumer, manduka:re, mandukar, minka, morsika:re, moskar, mor sikare, murseka, konspuere, kōspye, kuspiß, kuſpir, eskupir, əskupi, skujpa, ski:re, kogno:skere, konetß, konoθer, konoʃʃere, koneseß, kuniser, kunɛʃə, kinɔh, konosi, kunoaʃte, ko:gita:re, kuide, kwidar, koʤitare, kuzitaß, kuzitaß, kujda, kuʤeta, kße dß, neka:re, neka, okki:dere, oksiß, uksi, kaptia:re, kaθar, katʧare, kasaß, kɛsaß, kəsa, raskar, ßaʃkaß, ßgfkaß, rəska, kosaß, kusaß, kaminaß, kamminaße, kɛminaß, kem inaß, kəmina, ekstendere, ekstendeß, ekstinde, jake:re, kadere, kaeß, kadere, kɐiß, kawrə, kədea, eksprimere, ekspremiß, skreme, appektora:re, frika:re, freka, frikta:re, ekstergere, eksu:ka:re, uska, jakta:re, lankea:re, e:runka:re, arankaß, arunka, ko:nsu ere, kudß, koseß, kuʧire, kuzeß, kuzi, komputa:re, kōte, kontaß, kontare, kotaß, kumta, kōte, konta;, di:kere, ekspo:nere, kanta; e, kantaß, kantare, ketaß, kən ta, kinta, joka:re, ʤokare, zuka, flu:ktua:re, flyktue, fluktua, ko:la:re, kule, kolaß, kolare, koaß, kuaß, kula, kole, ekskurrere, eskuriß, skorrere, iʃkoßeß, iʃkußeß, əsko
		rə, skori:, skuræe, kurrere, kußiß, korer, korrere, koßeß, kußer, korə, kori, kuræe, g lakia:re, inglakia:re, krema:re, kßame, kemar, kremare, kÿmare, kejmaße, krəma, i nkendere, okœ, alkuno, paukus, poko, poko, powku, pok, po:k, lunk, λark, lark, pek eno, pekenu, pɨkenu, pikkolo, kurtus, kuß, korto, korto, kußtu, kurtu, kurt, kuß, k urt, striktus, de:lika:tus, delikato, dəlikat, kaß, kwatro, kwattro, kwatru, kwatrə, kwat, kwatri, sẽk, θinko, fiŋkwe, sĩku, siŋk, fiŋk, ekkumhi:k, aki, kwi, gki, illa:k, k
53	to.	i, ki:, kwi, kjen, kẽj, kɐj, kwa, ke, kɨ, kɛ, kwɛ:, kã, kwando, kwɐdu, kwan, kwand, k want, kɨnd, kɔm, komo, kome, komu, kɔmɛ̃, kum, nek, si:k
54	ts a:	sots, tsarə, altsare, tsine, ingetsa, putsin, subtsire ma:trem, ma:dre, na:sus, na:so, na:s, na:rıs, la:t, ma:r, sa:lem, sa:l, ka:li:ginem, tene:b
		ra:s, fu:ma:ta, fuma:ta, manduka:re, maŋɟa:, morsika:re, cuca:, spuda:, ko:gita:re, pe: nsa:re, peŋsa:, trima:, neka:re, tu:ta:ri, macta:re, mafʃa:, pugna:re, kaptia:re, caʧa:, pu lsa:re, pulsa:, ra:dere, rada:, rasa:, nata:re, nada:, naviga:re, naviga:, wola:re, zvola:, ma:ʀʧi:, ambita:re, sedenta:re, senta:, sta:re, sta:, leva:re, leva:, altia:re, altʃa:, torna:r e, torna:, gyra:re, ʤira:, appektora:re, frika:re, frikta:re, lawa:re, lava:, eksu:ka:re, su ja:, limpida:re, tira:re, tira:, pulsa:, jakta:re, lankea:re, lanʧa:, e:runka:re, liga:re, lea:, apta:re, komputa:re, konta:, e:numera:re, kanta:re, canta:, joka:re, ʤuja:, flu:ktua:re, fluita:re, ko:la:re, gela:re, glaʧa:, inglakia:re, bruza:, krema:re, flamma:re, flagra:re, ustula:re, la:tum, de:lika:tus, illa:k
55	ĕj	mēj, kelizēj, kēj, nēj
56	R	mer, fry, savø:r, mori, ma:rffi:, ffε:r, sərar, sɛre, i∫kurer
58	θ	mori peθ, nariθ, θjelo, konoθer, kaθar, jaθer, alθar, torθer, θerar, lanθar, deθir, enθender, θinko
59	ej	pej∫i, zejtar, kejmaʁe, istrejtu, trej
60	ej	pej∫i, kejmare, i∫trejtu
61	õ	pwasõ, pεhõ, nõ, tõbe, tõbaʁ, tõbar, kõte, kõtar, kõte, põ, õt, lõgu, lõ, õ
62	:3	u:hε:, ε:w, tε:nebre, tε:nebre, tf ε:R, kwε:
63	Ч	fвųi, plųi, kųide, tųe, esųije, flyktųe
64	ø:	flø:k, stø:l, fø:, bø:k, savø:r, kø:z, stkø:, dø:, trø:
65	ł	səł, ałsa, ałsar, kuła, fłama, ałgũ, ał, dełyaðu
66	c	soliculus, cuca:, macta:re, caffa:, lanci:, coase, canta:, fluctua, molc, tanc
67	εj	səlej, fueje

68	Ø	løn, fø, pø, dø			
69	ęа	stea, t∫eat∫ə, bea, zət∫ea, ∫edea, kədea			
70	$k^{w}$	ak <sup>w</sup> a, tork <sup>w</sup> e:re, k <sup>w</sup> attwor, k <sup>w</sup> i:nk <sup>w</sup> e, k <sup>w</sup> is, k <sup>w</sup> em, k <sup>w</sup> id, k <sup>w</sup> ando:, k <sup>w</sup> o:modo			
71	Y	aywa, ajywə, layu, foyu, musəya, naviyar, neviyar, siyurar, iffriyar, ẽ∫uyar, Λίγα, zuyar, laryo, delyaðo, delyaðu			
72	aj	ajγwə, tene:braj, kajkia, kajlum, nwaje, traj, majjorem, duaj			
73	g	age, lago, lɛngɛ, pugna:re, naviga:re, naviga:, mergere, gyra:re, stringere, stringe, st rɛngi:, fregare, impingere, lega, xugar, glaʧa:, ingetsa, flagʁaʁ, alguno, magnum, g randem, gran, gʁã, grant, longo, lung, largum, larg, grav, grɛvi, gɾew, iŋgust			
74	ẽ	vētu, vē, pēsaʁ, pēsaɾ, kʁēdʁ, istēdeʁ, i∫tēdeɾ, sētaɾ, ē∫ugaɾ, ē∫uɣaɾ, ĩsēdjaɾ, sēk, nē			
75	ŋ	aŋ, nɔŋ, leŋgwa, maŋɟa:, peŋsa:, aɾuŋka, ʎoŋ, ɨŋgust, uŋ, ʧiŋkwe, siŋk, ʧiŋk			
76	$g^{w}$	ling <sup>w</sup> a			
77	ẽu̯	lẽu̯			
78	α	pwar, raze, trma			
79	β	bɨβer, səβε, laβar			
80	Ŧ	maŋ <del>ֈ</del> aː			
81	$\tilde{\epsilon}$	pēse, epuēdu, etuēdu, ēsadje, komē			
82	fſ	maffa:, ffine			
83	J	kosa.Į			
84	j:	hə:si:			
85	ũ	mũj̃tu, awgũ, ałgũ, ũ			
86	ĵ	mũj̃tu			
87	œ̃	okœ̃, œ̃			
88	au	paukus			
89	$\tilde{ m w}$	$n\tilde{ ext{e}} ilde{ ext{w}}$			

# Latin

Cognate	IPA	Sounds
I	-ego:	ay-g-O
We	no:-s	n-O-s
YouPlural	Wo:-s	w-O-s
YouSingular	tu:	t-U
Woman	fe:-mi-n-a	f-ai-m-e-n-ah
Woman-Mulier	mulierem	m-u-l-e-ay-r-ay-m
Woman-Domina	domina	d-oh-m-e-n-ah
ManHumanBeing	homi-nem	h-oh-m-e-n-ay-m
ManHumanBeing-Homo	-homo:	h-oh-m-O
Child	infantem	e-n-f-ah-n-t-ay-m
Wife	-sponsa	s-p-oh-n-s-ah
Wife-Mulier	mulier-	m-u-l-e-ay-r
Husband	mari:tus	m-ah-r-E-t-u-s
Husband-Sponsus	-sponsus	s-p-oh-n-s-u-s
Husband-Socius	sokius	s-oh-k-e-u-s
Mother	ma:trem	m-A-t-r-ay-m
Fish-Piskem	piskem	p-e-s-k-ay-m

Bird-Avem	awem	ah-w-ay-m
Bird-Avicellum	-awi-k-ellum	ah-w-e-k-ay-l-l-u-m
Bird-Passerem	passerem	p-ah-s-s-ay-r-ay-m
Fruit	fru:-ktus	f-r-U-k-t-u-s
Flower	flo:rem	f-l-O-r-ay-m
Nose	na:sus	n-A-s-u-s
Sun	so:lem	s-O-l-ay-m
Sun-Soliculus	soliculus	s-oh-l-e-tya-u-l-u-s
Moon	luːna	l-U-n-ah
Star	-st-e:lla	s-t-ai-l-l-ah
Water	a-k <sup>w</sup> -a	ah-kw-ah
Rain	plu-wia	p-l-u-w-e-ah
Lake	lakum	l-ah-k-u-m
Sea	mare	m-ah-r-ay
Salt	'sa:lem	s-A-l-ay-m
Earth	t-erra	t-ay-r-r-ah
Fog	ka:li:ginem	k-A-1-E-g-e-n-ay-m
Fog-Nebula	n-e-bula	n-ay-b-u-l-ah
Fog-Tenebrae	tene:braj	t-ay-n-ai-b-r-aj_diphthong
Fog-Tenebras	t-en-e:bra:s	t-ay-n-ai-b-r-A-s
Fog-Fumata	fu:ma:ta	f-U-m-A-t-ah
Fog-Caecia	kajkia	k-aj_diphthong-k-e-ah
Sky	'k-ajlum	k-aj_diphthong-l-u-m
Wind	w-entum	w-ay-n-t-u-m
Fire-Focus	f-okum	f-oh-k-u-m
Year	annum	ah-n-n-u-m
Name-Nomen	no:men	n-O-m-ay-n
Name-Nominem	no:min-em	n-O-m-e-n-ay-m
Tongue	ling <sup>w</sup> -a	l-e-n-gw-ah
ToDrink	'bib-ere	b-e-b-ay-r-ay
ToEat	komedere	k-oh-m-ay-d-ay-r-ay
ToEat-Manducare	manduka:re	m-ah-n-d-u-k-A-r-ay
ToBite	m-orde:re	m-oh-r-d-ai-r-ay
ToBite-Morsicare	morsika:re	m-oh-r-s-e-k-A-r-ay
ToSuck	su:gere	s-U-g-ay-r-ay
ToSpit	konspuere	k-oh-n-s-p-u-ay-r-ay
ToSpit-Sputare	-sputere	s-p-u-t-ay-r-ay
ToKnow	ski:re	s-k-E-r-ay
ToKnow-Sapere	sap-ere	s-ah-p-ay-r-ay
ToKnow-Cognoscere	kogno:skere	k-oh-g-n-O-s-k-ay-r-ay
ToThink _	k-o:gita:re	k-O-g-e-t-A-r-ay
ToThink-Pensare	pe:nsa:re	p-ai-n-s-A-r-ay
ToFear _	time:re	t-e-m-ai-r-ay
ToFear-Tremere	trem-ere	t-r-ay-m-ay-r-ay
ToSleep	d-ormi:re	d-oh-r-m-E-r-ay
ToLive	wi:were	w-E-w-ay-r-ay
ToKill	n-eka:re	n-ay-k-A-r-ay

ToKill-Tutari	tuː-taːri	t-U-t-A-r-e
ToKill-Mactare	macta:re	m-ah-tya-t-A-r-ay
ToKill-Occidere	okki:dere	oh-k-k-E-d-ay-r-ay
ToFight	pugna:re	p-u-j-n-A-r-ay
ToFight-Battuere	battuere	b-ah-t-t-u-ay-r-ay
ToHunt-Captiare	kaptia:re	k-ah-p-t-e-A-r-ay
ToHit	•	1
ToScratch	pulsa:re ra:dere	p-u-l-s-A-r-ay
ToSwim		r-A-d-ay-r-ay
	n-ata:re	n-ah-t-A-r-ay
ToSwim-Navigare	naviga:re	n-ah-v-e-j-A-r-ay
ToFly	wola:re	w-oh-l-A-r-ay
ToWalk-Mergere	mergere	m-ay-r-j-ay-r-ay
ToWalk-Ambitare	ambita:re	ah-m-b-e-t-A-r-ay
ToCome	weni:re	w-ay-n-E-r-ay
ToLieAsInABed	ekstendere	ay-k-s-t-ay-n-d-ay-r-ay
ToLieAsInABed-lacere	ja-keːre	jg-ah-k-ai-r-ay
ToSit	s-ede:re	s-ay-d-ai-r-ay
ToSit-Sedentare	sedenta:re	s-ay-d-ay-n-t-A-r-ay
ToStand	-sta:re	s-t-A-r-ay
ToStand-Levare	leva:re	l-ay-v-A-r-ay
ToStand-Altiare	-altia:re	ah-l-t-e-A-r-ay
ToTurnIntransitive	torna:re	t-oh-r-n-A-r-ay
ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	gyra:re	j-eeh-r-A-r-ay
ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere	torkwe:re	t-oh-r-kw-ai-r-ay
ToFall	k-adere	k-ah-d-ay-r-ay
ToHold	ten-e:re	t-ay-n-ai-r-ay
ToSqueeze	eksprim-ere	ay-k-s-p-r-e-m-ay-r-ay
ToSqueeze-Serrere	serrere	s-ay-r-r-ay-r-ay
ToSqueeze-Serare	se-rare	s-ay-r-ah-r-ay
ToSqueeze-Appectorare	appektora:re	ah-p-p-ay-k-t-oh-r-A-r-ay
ToSqueeze-Stringere	-stringere	s-t-r-e-n-j-ay-r-ay
ToRub	frika:re	f-r-e-k-A-r-ay
ToRub-Frictare	frikta:re	f-r-e-k-t-A-r-ay
ToWash	lawa:re	l-ah-w-A-r-ay
ToWipe	tergere	t-ay-r-g-ay-r-ay
ToWipe-Extergere	ekstergere	ay-k-s-t-ay-r-g-ay-r-ay
ToWipe-Exsucare	eks-u:k-a:re	ay-k-s-U-k-A-r-ay
ToWipe-Limpidare	limpida:re	l-e-m-p-e-d-A-r-ay
ToPull	tira:re	t-e-r-A-r-ay
ToPull-Pulsare	pulsaire	p-u-l-s-A-r-ay
ToPull-Trahere	trahere	t-r-ah-h-ay-r-ay
ToPush	impingere	e-m-p-e-n-j-ay-r-ay
ToThrow	jakta:re	jg-ah-k-t-A-r-ay
ToThrow-Lanceare	lankea:re	l-ah-n-k-ay-A-r-ay
ToThrow-Eruncare	e:-runka:re	ai-r-u-n-k-A-r-ay
ToTie	liga:re	l-e-g-A-r-ay
ToTie-Aptare	apta:re	ah-p-t-A-r-ay
Ιστιστριαίε	apia.ic	an-p-1-1-ay

ToSew	ko:n-suere	k-O-n-s-u-ay-r-ay
ToCount	komputa:re	k-oh-m-p-u-t-A-r-ay
ToCount-Enumerare	e:numera:re	ai-n-u-m-ay-r-A-r-ay
ToSay	di:kere	d-E-k-ay-r-ay
ToSay-Exponere	ekspo:nere	ay-k-s-p-O-n-ay-r-ay
ToSing-AncestralClass	kanta:re	k-ah-n-t-A-r-ay
ToPlay-Ludere	lu:dere	
		l-U-d-ay-r-ay
ToPlay-Jiocare ToFloat	jo-ka:re	jg-oh-k-A-r-ay
ToFloat-Fluitare	flu:ktua:re	f-l-U-k-t-u-A-r-ay
	fluita:re	f-l-u-e-t-A-r-ay
ToFlow	fluere	f-l-u-ay-r-ay
ToFlow-Colare	ko:la:re	k-O-l-A-r-ay
ToFlow-Excurrere	ekskurrere	ay-k-s-k-u-r-r-ay-r-ay
ToFlow-Currere	kurrere	k-u-r-r-ay-r-ay
ToFreeze	gela:re	g-ay-l-A-r-ay
ToFreeze-Glaciare	gla-kia:re	g-l-ah-k-e-A-r-ay
ToFreeze-Inglaciare	inglakia:re	e-n-g-l-ah-k-e-A-r-ay
ToBurn-Cremare	krema:re	k-r-ay-m-A-r-ay
ToBurn-Flammare	flamma:re	f-l-ah-m-m-A-r-ay
ToBurn-Ardere	arde:re	ah-r-d-ai-r-ay
ToBurn-Flagrare	flagra:re	f-l-ah-g-r-A-r-ay
ToBurn-Incendere	inkend-ere	e-n-k-ay-n-d-ay-r-ay
ToBurn-AncestralClass8	ustula:re	u-s-t-u-l-A-r-ay
All	omne:s	oh-m-n-ai-s
All-Totus	to:-tus	t-O-t-u-s
Many	multus	m-u-l-t-u-s
Many-Tantus	tantus	t-ah-n-t-u-s
Few	paukus	p-au_diphthong-k-u-s
Other	alter-	ah-l-t-ay-r
Other-Alius	alius	ah-l-e-u-s
Big	magnum	m-ah-j-n-u-m
Big-Grandem	grandem	j-r-ah-n-d-ay-m
Big-Majjorem	majjorem	m-aj_diphthong-jg-oh-r-ay-m
Long-Longum	'lo-ngum	l-oh-n-g-u-m
Long-Largum	largum	l-ah-r-j-u-m
Wide	'la:tum	1-A-t-u-m
Wide-Amplum	amplum	ah-m-p-l-u-m
Heavy	grawis	g-r-ah-w-e-s
Heavy-Lurdus	lurdus	l-u-r-d-u-s
Heavy-Pesant	pe:sant-	p-ai-s-ah-n-t
Small	pittitus	p-e-t-t-e-t-u-s
Small-Pittinus	'pittinus	p-e-t-t-e-n-u-s
Small-Pitulus	pi-tulus	p-e-t-u-l-u-s
Short	kurtus	k-u-r-t-u-s
Short-Brevis		
	brewis	b-r-ay-w-e-s
Narrow Strictus	angustus	ah-n-g-u-s-t-u-s
Narrow-Strictus	-str-i-ktus	s-t-r-e-k-t-u-s

Thin	minu:-tus	m-e-n-U-t-u-s
Thin-Delicatus	de:lika:tus	d-ai-l-e-k-A-t-u-s
Thin-Subtilis	subti:lem	s-u-b-t-E-l-ay-m
Green	'wiridem	w-e-r-e-d-ay-m
One	'uːnum	U-n-u-m
Two-Duos	duo:s	d-u-O-s
Two-Duae	du-aj	d-u-aj_diphthong
Two-Duas	duas	d-u-ah-s
Three	tr-e:s	t-r-ai-s
Four	k <sup>w</sup> -attwor-	kw-ah-t-t-w-oh-r
Five	'kwi:nkw-e	kw-E-n-kw-ay
Here	-ekkumhi:k	ay-k-k-u-m-h-E-k
There	illa:k	e-l-l-A-k
There-Ibi	ibi:	e-b-E
Who-Qui	kw-is	kw-e-s
Who-Quem	kw-em-	kw-ay-m
What	'kw-id	kw-e-d
When-Quando	kw-ando:	kw-ah-n-d-O
How-Quomodo	'kwo:modo	kw-O-m-oh-d-oh
Not	no:n	n-O-n
Not-Nec	nek	n-ay-k
And-Et	et	ay-t
And-Si	si:k	s-E-k

# French

Cognate	IPA	Sounds
I	<del></del>	gzah-aah
We	nu	n-u
YouPlural	vu	v-u
YouSingular	ty	t-eeh
Woman	fa-m	f-ah-m
Woman-Domina	dam	d-ah-m
ManHumanBeing	-əm	euh-m
ManHumanBeing-Homo	-õ	oon
Child	$\tilde{a}$ - $\tilde{fa}$	NasalA-f-NasalA
Wife	e-pu-z-	ay-p-u-zz
Husband	mari	m-ah-rr-e
Husband-Sponsus	e-pu	ay-p-u
Mother	me-r	m-ay-rr
Fish-Pescion	pwasõ	p-w-ah-s-on
Bird-Avicellum	waz-o	w-ah-zz-oh
Fruit	frdi	f-rr-eu-e
Flower	tlær	f-l-OpenMidNearFrontRounded-rr
Nose	ne	n-ay
Sun-Soliculus	səlej	s-euh-l-eh_diphthong
Moon	lyn-	l-eeh-n
Star	e-twa-l-	ay-t-w-ah-l

Water	0	oh
Rain	plyi-	p-l-eu-e
Lake	lak	l-ah-k
Sea	wer-	m-eh-rr
Salt	sel	s-eh-l
Earth	t-e-r-	t-ay-rr
Fog-Nebula	njoly	n-jg-euh-l-eeh
Fog-Tenebras	t-eu-Epr-	t-ay-n-eh-b-rr
Fog-Fumata	fyme	f-eeh-m-ay
Sky	sjel	s-jg-eh-l
Wind	v-a	v-NasalA
Fire-Focus	f-ø	f-uu
Year	ã	NasalA
Name-Nomen	no	n-oon
Tongue	lã-g	l-NasalA-g
ToDrink	pwar-	b-w-a-rr
ToEat-Manducare	ma-3e	m-NasalA-gzah-ay
ToBite	m-orq-r-	m-oh-rr-d-rr
ToSuck	syse	s-eeh-s-ay
ToSpit	kə-spye-	k-oon-s-p-eeh-ay
ToKnow-Sapere	savwar-	s-ah-v-w-ah-rr
ToKnow-Cognoscere	ko-ue-tr-	k-euh-n-eh-t-rr
ToThink	kųide	k-eu-e-d-ay
ToThink-Pensare	pa-se	p-NasalA-s-ay
ToFear-Tremere	krg-q-r-	k-rr-ehn-d-rr
ToSleep	q-ormir-	d-euh-rr-m-e-rr
ToLive	ViV-R-	v-e-v-rr
ToDie	mnrir-	m-u-rr-e-rr
ToKill	nwaje	n-w-aj_diphthong-ay
ToKill-Tutari	t-y-e	t-eu-ay
ToKill-Mactare	ma-te	m-ah-t-ay
ToKill-Occidere	oksir-	euh-k-s-e-rr
ToFight-Battuere	batĸ-	b-ah-t-rr
ToHunt-Captiare	∫a-s-e	shh-ah-s-ay
ToHit ToScratch-Rasare	pu-se	p-u-s-ay
	Raze	rr-a-zz-ay
ToSwim-Navigare	naze	n-ah-gzah-ay
ToFly ToWalk	vole Səmine	v-oh-l-ay
ToWalk-Marcher	U	shh-aah-m-e-n-ay
ToCome	marle vənir-	m-ah-rr-shh-ay v-aah-n-e-rr
ToLieAsInABed	e-ta-q-r-	ay-t-NasalA-d-rr
ToLieAsInABed-lacere		gzah-ay-zz-e-rr
ToSit	ze-zir-	gzan-ay-zz-e-rr s-w-ah-rr
ToStand	e-t-r-	eh-t-rr
ToStand-Levare	ləve	l-aah-v-ay
ToStand-Altiare		oh-s-ay
1 Ootant-Allian	-o-s-e	on-5-ay

ToTurnIntransitive	turne	t-u-rr-n-ay
ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	Зіке	gzah-e-rr-ay
ToTurnIntransitive	vire	v-e-rr-ay
-AncestralClass3		•
ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere	torq-r-	t-euh-rr-d-rr
ToFall	∫waк-	shh-w-ah-rr
ToFall-Tumbare	tõ-be-	t-on-b-ay
ToHold	tən-iĸ-	t-aah-n-e-rr
ToSqueeze	ebre-q-r-	ay-p-rr-ehnn-d-rr
ToSqueeze-Serare	se-re	s-ay-rr-ay
ToSqueeze-Stringere	e-tre-q-r-	ay-t-rr-ehnn-d-rr
ToRub	treje	f-rr-eh_diphthong-ay
ToRub-Frictare	trote	f-rr-oh-t-ay
ToWash	lave	l-ah-v-ay
ToWipe-Exsucare	e-sqi-je	ay-s-eu-e-jg-ay
ToPull	tire	t-e-rr-ay
ToPul⊦Pulsare	pu-se	p-u-s-ay
ToPull-Trahere	trer-	t-rr-eh-rr
ToThrow	ʒə-te	gzah-aah-t-ay
ToThrow-Lanceare	la-s-e-	l-NasalA-s-ay
ToTie	li-e	l-e-ay
ToSew	kn-qr-	k-u-d-rr
ToCount	kõte	k-on-t-ay
ToCount-Enumerare	enumere	ay-n-u-m-ay-rr-ay
ToSay	giR	d-e-rr
ToSing-AncestralClass	∫ã-te	shh-NasalA-t-ay
ToPlay-Jiocare	3-w-e	gzah-w-ay
ToFloat	flyktye	f-l-eeh-k-t-eu-ay
ToFlow Colore	flye	f-l-eeh-ay
ToFlow Currers	kule	k-u-l-ay
ToFlow-Currere ToFreeze	kn-rir-	k-u-rr-e-rr
ToFreeze-Glaciare	zəle	gzah-aah-l-ay
ToBurn-Brojan	gla-s-e	g-l-ah-s-ay
ToBurn-Cremare	prince	b-rr-eeh-l-ay
ToBurn-Flammare	kkame fla-be	k-rr-ah-m-ay f-l-NasalA-b-ay
ToBurn-Ardere	arq-r-	ah-rr-d-rr
ToBurn-Flagrare	grander	f-l-ah-g-rr-ay
ToBurn-Incendere	ε-sα-dje	ehnn-s-NasalA-d-jg-ay
All-Totus	tu	t-u
Many	mu	m-u
Some	o-kœ-	oh-k-uuh
Few	pø	p-uu
Other	0- <b>t</b> -R-	oh-t-rr
Big-Grandem	drg	g-rr-an
Long-Longum	lõ	l-oon
Long-Largum	Jar3	l-ah-rr-gzah
_ong Langann	100)	I WII II BEWII

Wide	le	1-ay
Wide-Amplum	ã-pl	NasalA-p-l
Heavy	dran	g-rr-ah-v
Heavy-Lurdus	Jan.	l-u-rr
Heavy-Pesant	pəza	p-aah-zz-NasalA
Small	pə-ti	p-aah-t-e
Short	knr	k-u-rr
Short-Brevis	pret	b-rr-eh-f
Narrow-Strictus	e-tswa	ay-t-rr-w-ah
Thin	məny	m-aah-n-eeh
Thin-Delicatus	du:3e:	d-U-gzah-ai
Green	ver	v-ay-rr
One	œ	uuh
Two-Duos	d-ø-	d-uu
Three	trma-	t-rr-w-a
Four	k-a-tĸ-	k-ah-t-rr
Five	sẽ-k	s-ehn-k
Here	isi-	e-s-e
There	la-	l-ah
Who-Qui	k-i-	k-e
What	kwa-	k-w-ah
When-Quando	k-ã	k-an
How-Quomodo	kom	k-euh-m
Not	nō-	n-oon
Not-Nec	ni-	n-e
And-Et	e-	ay

## Spanish

Cognate	IPA	Sounds	
I	jo	VdPalatalFricative-oh	
We	no-s	n-oh-s	
YouPlural	bo-s	b-oh-s	
YouSingular	tu	t-u	
YouSingular	-usted	u-s-t-ay-d	
-VostramMercedem			
Woman	-e-m-br-a	ay-m-b-er-ah	
Woman-Mulier	mux-er	m-u-xha-ay-er	
Woman-Domina	dona	d-oh-VdPalatalNasal-ah	
ManHumanBeing	om-bre-	oh-m-b-er-ay	
Child	infante-	e-n-f-ah-n-t-ay	
Child-Ninnus	nino	n-e-VdPalatalNasal-oh	
Wife	espo-sa	ay-s-p-oh-s-ah	
Wife-Mulier	mux-er-	m-u-xha-ay-er	
Husband	mariðo-	m-ah-er-e-dd-oh	
Husband-Sponsus	espo-so-	ay-s-p-oh-s-oh	
Mother	maðre-	m-ah-dd-er-ay	
Fish-Piskem	peθ	p-ay-th	

Bird-Avem	abe-	ah h ay
Bird-Passerem		ah-b-ay p-ah-xha-ah-er-oh
Fruit	pa-xaro- fruto-	p-an-xna-an-er-on f-er-u-t-oh
Flower	flor	f-l-oh-er
Nose	naso-	n-ah-s-oh
Nose-Nares	nariθ-	n-ah-er-e-th
Sun	sol	s-oh-l
Moon	luna	l-u-n-ah
Star	estre-ja	ay-s-t-er-ay-VdPalatalFricative-ah
Water	'a-γwa	ah-juh-w-ah
Rain	j-u-bja	VdPalatalFricative-u-b-jg-ah
Lake	lago-	l-ah-j-oh
Sea	mar-	m-ah-er
Salt	sal	s-ah-l
Earth	'tje-ra	t-jg-ay-r-ah
Fog	kalina-	k-ah-l-e-n-ah
Fog-Nebula	nje-b-la	n-jg-ay-b-l-ah
Fog-Tenebras	t-injeblas	t-e-n-jg-ay-b-l-ah-s
Fog-Fumata	fumata	f-u-m-ah-t-ah
Sky	'θjelo	th-jg-ay-l-oh
Wind	'bjento-	b-jg-ay-n-t-oh
Fire-Focus	fwego-	f-w-ay-g-oh
Year	a-no-	ah-VdPalatalNasal-oh
Name-Nominem	nom-bre-	n-oh-m-b-er-ay
Tongue		•
ToDrink	'leŋgwa beb-er-	l-ay-nya-g-w-ah b-ay-b-ay-er
ToEat	komer-	· · · ·
ToEat-Manducare		k-oh-m-ay-er m-ah-n-d-u-k-ah-er
	mandukar-	
ToBite	m-orðer-	m-oh-er-dd-ay-er
ToBite-Morsicare	mo-s-kar-	m-oh-s-k-ah-er
ToSpit-Exconspuere	esku-pir	ay-s-k-u-p-e-er
ToSpit-Sputare	esputar	ay-s-p-u-t-ah-er
ToKnow-Sapere	sab-er-	s-ah-b-ay-er
ToKnow-Cognoscere	ko-noθer-	k-oh-n-oh-th-ay-er
ToThink	kwidar-	k-w-e-d-ah-er
ToThink-Pensare	pensar-	p-ay-n-s-ah-er
ToFear	temer-	t-ay-m-ay-er
ToFear-Tremere	trem-er-	t-er-ay-m-ay-er
ToSleep	d-ormir-	d-oh-er-m-e-er
ToLive	bibir-	b-e-b-e-er
ToDie	morir-	m-oh-er-e-er
ToKill-Adnecare	a-negar-	ah-n-ay-g-ah-er
ToKill-Mactare	ma-tar-	m-ah-t-ah-er
ToFight	pu-nar-	p-u-VdPalatalNasal-ah-er
ToFight-Battuere	ba-t-ir-	b-ah-t-e-er
ToHunt-Captiare	ka-θ-ar-	k-ah-th-ah-er
ToHit	pu-xar-	p-u-xha-ah-er
10.110	p w Awa	o min un vi

ToScratch	ro oc	r oh ov ar
ToScratch-Rasare	ra-er-	r-ah-ay-er
	rasar-	r-ah-s-ah-er
ToScratch-Rasicare	raskar	r-ah-s-k-ah-er
ToSwim	n-adar-	n-ah-d-ah-er
ToSwim-Navigare	nabegar-	n-ah-b-ay-g-ah-er
ToFly	bolar-	b-oh-l-ah-er
ToWalk	kaminar-	k-ah-m-e-n-ah-er
ToWalk-Ambitare	andar-	ah-n-d-ah-er
ToCome	benir-	b-ay-n-e-er
ToLieAsInABed	ekstender-	ay-k-s-t-ay-n-d-ay-er
ToLieAsInABed-lacere	ja-θer-	VdPalatalFricative-ah-th-ay-er
ToSit	s-eſ-	s-ay-er
ToSit-Sedentare	sentar-	s-ay-n-t-ah-er
ToStand	estar-	ay-s-t-ah-er
ToStand-Levare	jebar-	VdPalatalFricative-ay-b-ah-er
ToStand-Altiare	-alθ-ar-	ah-1-th-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive	tornar-	t-oh-er-n-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	xirar-	xha-e-er-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive Cyrare	birar-	b-e-er-ah-er
-AncestralClass3	onui	o c ci an ci
ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere	torθer-	t-oh-er-th-ay-er
ToFall	k-a-er-	k-ah-ay-er
ToFall-Tumbare	tumbar	t-u-m-b-ah-er
ToHold		
	ten-er-	t-ay-n-ay-er
ToHold-Segurar	segurar	s-ay-g-u-er-ah-er
ToSqueeze	eksprem-ir-	ay-k-s-p-er-ay-m-e-er
ToSqueeze-Serrere	se-rar	s-ay-r-ah-er
ToSqueeze-Serare	θe-rar-	th-ay-r-ah-er
ToSqueeze-Appectorare	a-pretar-	ah-p-er-ay-t-ah-er
ToSqueeze-Stringere	estren-ir-	ay-s-t-er-ay-VdPalatalNasal-e-er
ToRub	fregar-	f-er-ay-g-ah-er
ToRub-Frictare	frotar-	f-er-oh-t-ah-er
ToRub-Frictiare	frisar	f-r-e-s-ah-er
ToWash	laβar-	l-ah-bb-ah-er
ToWipe-Extergere	e-starsir-	ay-s-t-ah-er-s-e-er
ToWipe-Exsucare	enx-ug-ar-	ay-n-xha-u-g-ah-er
ToWipe-Limpidare	limpj-ar-	l-e-m-p-jg-ah-er
ToPull	tirar-	t-e-er-ah-er
ToPull-Pulsare	pu-xar-	p-u-xha-ah-er
ToThrow	-e-t∫ar	ay-ts-ah-er
ToThrow-Lanceare	lan-θ-ar	l-ah-n-th-ah-er
ToThrow-Eruncare	a-rankar	ah-r-ah-n-k-ah-er
ToTie	legar-	l-ay-g-ah-er
ToTie-Aptare	a-tar-	ah-t-ah-er
ToSew	kos-er-	k-oh-s-ay-er
ToCount	kontar-	k-oh-n-t-ah-er
ToCount-Enumerare		ay-n-u-m-ay-er-ah-er
1000unt-Enumerate	enumerar-	ay-11-u-111-ay-01-a11-01

ToSay	deθir	d-ay-th-e-er
ToSing-AncestralClass	kantar-	k-ah-n-t-ah-er
ToPlay-Ludere	ludir-	l-u-d-e-er
ToPlay-Jiocare	xu-gar-	xha-u-j-ah-er
ToFloat	flugtwar-	f-l-u-g-t-w-ah-er
ToFlow	fluir-	f-l-u-e-er
ToFlow-Colare	kolar-	k-oh-l-ah-er
ToFlow-Excurrere	e-skurir-	ay-s-k-u-r-e-er
ToFlow-Currere	ko-rer-	k-oh-r-ay-er
ToFreeze	-elar-	ay-l-ah-er
ToBurn-Cremare	k-emar-	k-ay-m-ah-er
ToBurn-Flammare	fla-mear	f-l-ah-m-ay-ah-er
ToBurn-Ardere	arder-	ah-er-d-ay-er
ToBurn-Flagrare	flagrar	f-l-ah-g-er-ah-er
ToBurn-Incendere	enθend-er-	ay-n-th-ay-n-d-ay-er
All-Totus	to-do-	t-oh-d-oh
Many	mu-¶o-	m-u-ts-oh
Many-Tantus	tanto-	t-ah-n-t-oh
Some	alguno	ah-l-j-u-n-oh
Few	poko-	p-oh-k-oh
Other	o-t-ro	oh-t-er-oh
Big	та-ло-	m-ah-VdPalatalNasal-oh
Big-Grandem	grande-	g-er-ah-n-d-ay
Long-Longum	lo-ngo-	l-oh-n-j-oh
Long-Largum	laryo-	1-ah-er-juh-oh
Wide	lato-	l-ah-t-oh
Wide-Amplum	ants-o-	ah-n-ts-oh
Heavy	grabe-	g-er-ah-b-ay
Heavy-Lurdus	lerdo-	l-ay-er-d-oh
Heavy-Pesant	pesa-ðo	p-ay-s-ah-dd-oh
Small-Pittinus	pe-keno-	p-ay-k-ay-VdPalatalNasal-oh
Short	korto-	k-oh-er-t-oh
Short-Brevis	brebe-	b-er-ay-b-ay
Narrow	angosto-	ah-n-g-oh-s-t-oh
Narrow-Strictus	estr-efo-	ay-s-t-er-ay-ts-oh
Thin	menu-do-	m-ay-n-u-d-oh
Thin-Delicatus	del-yaðo-	d-ay-l-juh-ah-dd-oh
Thin-Subtilis	su-til	s-u-t-e-l
Green	ber-de-	b-ay-er-d-ay
One	'uno-	u-n-oh
Two-Duos	d-os	d-oh-s
Three	tr-es	t-er-ay-s
Four	kwa-tro	k-w-ah-t-er-oh
Five	'θink-o	th-e-n-k-oh
Here	-a-ki-	ah-k-e
There	a-ja-	ah-VdPalatalFricative-ah
There-Adlbi	ai	ah-e

Who-Quem	kjen-	k-jg-ay-n
What	k-e-	k-ay
When-Quando	kwando	k-w-ah-n-d-oh
How-Quomodo	komo	k-oh-m-oh
Not	no-	n-oh
Not-Nec	ni-	n-e
And-Et	i-	e

# Italian

Cognate	IPA	Sounds
I	i0	e-oh
We	no:i-	n-O-e
YouPlural	'voːi-	v-O-e
YouSingular	tu	t-u
Woman	femmi-n-a	f-ay-m-m-e-n-ah
Woman-Mulier	moλλe	m-oh-yuh-yuh-ay
Woman-Domina	don-na	d-euh-n-n-ah
ManHumanBeing-Homo	womo	w-euh-m-oh
Child	fante-	f-ah-n-t-ay
Child-Ninnus	nino	n-e-n-oh
Wife	-spɔ-za	s-p-euh-zz-ah
Wife-Mulier	moλλe	m-oh-yuh-yuh-ay
Husband	marito-	m-ah-r-e-t-oh
Husband-Sponsus	-spo-zo-	s-p-euh-zz-oh
Husband-Socius	sotf-o-	s-euh-ts-oh
Mother	ma:dre-	m-A-d-r-ay
Fish-Piskem	pe∬e-	p-ay-shh-shh-ay
Bird-Avicellum	u-ttʃ-εllo-	u-t-ts-eh-l-l-oh
Bird-Passerem	passero-	p-ah-s-s-ay-r-oh
Fruit	fru-tto-	f-r-u-t-t-oh
Flower	ˈfjoːɾe-	f-jg-O-er-ay
Nose	na:so-	n-A-s-oh
Nose-Nares	naritse	n-ah-r-e-ts-ay
Sun	sole-	s-oh-l-ay
Moon	luna	l-u-n-ah
Star	-st-ella	s-t-ay-l-l-ah
Water	akkwa	ah-k-k-w-ah
Rain	pjoddz-a	p-jg-oh-d-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ah
Lake	lago-	l-ah-g-oh
Sea	mare	m-ah-r-ay
Salt	sale-	s-ah-l-ay
Earth	't-erra	t-eh-r-r-ah
Fog	kalidzine-	k-ah-l-e-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-e-n-ay
Fog-Nebula	n-ebb-ja	n-ay-b-jg-ah
Fog-Tenebrae	te:nebre	t-Eh-n-ay-b-r-ay
Fog-Tenebras	t-ε:n-ebre-	t-Eh-n-ay-b-r-ay
Fog-Fumata	fuma:ta	f-u-m-A-t-ah

Sky	ˈʧ-εlo-	ts-eh-l-oh
Wind	'v-εnto-	v-eh-n-t-oh
Fire-Focus	fwoko-	f-w-euh-k-oh
Year	anno-	ah-n-n-oh
Name-Nomen	no:me-	n-O-m-ay
Tongue	'lingwa	l-e-n-g-w-ah
ToDrink	bere	b-ay-er-ay
ToEat-Manducare	mandzare	m-ah-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ah-er-ay
ToBite	m-ordere	m-euh-r-d-ay-r-ay
ToBite-Morsicare	morsikare	m-oh-r-s-e-k-ah-er-ay
ToSpit-Sputare	-sputare	s-p-u-t-ah-er-ay
ToKnow-Sapere	sap-ere	s-ah-p-ay-r-ay
ToKnow-Cognoscere	ko-no∬ere	k-oh-n-oh-shh-shh-ay-r-ay
ToThink	k-odzitare	k-oh-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-e-t-ah-r-ay
ToThink-Pensare	pensare	p-ay-n-s-ah-er-ay
ToFear _	temere	t-ay-m-ay-r-ay
ToFear-Tremere	trem-are	t-r-ay-m-ah-r-ay
ToSleep	d-ormire	d-oh-r-m-e-r-ay
ToLive	vivere	v-e-v-ay-r-ay
ToDie	morire	m-oh-r-e-r-ay
ToKill-Adnecare	annegare	ah-n-n-ay-g-ah-r-ay
ToKill-Occidere	uttfidere	u-t-ts-e-d-ay-er-ay
ToFight	punnare	p-u-VdPalatalNasal-VdPalatalNasal-ah-r-ay
ToFight-Battuere	batt-ere	b-ah-t-t-ay-r-ay
ToHunt-Captiare	kattf-are	k-ah-t-ts-ah-r-ay
ToHit	pulsare	p-u-l-s-ah-r-ay
ToScratch	radere	r-ah-d-ay-r-ay
ToScratch-Rasare	rasare	r-ah-s-ah-r-ay
ToSwim Novigoro	nwotare	n-w-oh-t-ah-er-ay
ToSwim-Navigare	navigare	n-ah-v-e-g-ah-r-ay
ToFly Fyyolore	volare zvolare	v-oh-l-ah-er-ay
ToFly-Exvolare ToWalk	kamminare	zz-v-oh-l-ah-er-ay
ToWalk-Mergere		k-ah-m-m-e-n-ah-er-ay
ToWalk-Ambitare	merdgere andare	m-eh-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-r-ay ah-n-d-ah-r-av
ToCome	venire	v-ay-n-e-er-ay
ToLieAsInABed	e-stendere	ay-s-t-eh-n-d-ay-r-ay
ToLieAsInABed-lacere	dza-fe:re	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ah-ts-ai-er-ay
ToSit	s-edere	s-ay-d-ay-r-ay
ToStand	-stare	s-t-ah-r-ay
ToStand-Levare	levare	l-ay-v-ah-r-ay
ToStand-Altiare	-altsare	ah-l-VlAlveolarSibilantAffricate-ah-r-ay
ToTurnIntransitive	tornare	t-oh-r-n-ah-r-ay
ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	dzirare	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-e-r-ah-er-ay
ToTurnIntransitive	virare	v-e-r-ah-er-ay
-AncestralClass3		,
ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere	tortfere	t-euh-r-ts-ay-r-ay
L	V	<i>y</i>

ToFall	k-adere	k-ah-d-ay-er-ay
ToHold	ten-ere	t-ay-n-ay-er-ay
ToSqueeze	sprem-ere	s-p-r-eh-m-ay-r-ay
ToSqueeze-Serare	serrare	s-ay-r-r-ah-r-ay
ToSqueeze-Stringere	-strindzere	s-t-r-e-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-r-ay
ToRub	fregare	f-r-ay-j-ah-r-ay
ToRub-Frictare	frettare	f-r-ay-t-t-ah-r-ay
ToWash	lavare	l-ah-v-ah-r-ay
ToWipe	terdzere	t-eh-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-r-ay
ToWipe-Exsucare	a∬-ug-are	ah-shh-shh-u-g-ah-r-ay
ToPull	tirare	t-e-r-ah-r-ay
ToPull-Pulsare	pulsare	p-u-l-s-ah-r-ay
ToPull-Trahere	trar-re	t-r-ah-r-r-ay
ToPush	impindzere	e-m-p-e-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-r-ay
ToThrow	dzettare	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-t-t-ah-r-ay
ToThrow-Lanceare	lantsare	l-ah-n-ts-ah-r-ay
ToThrow-Eruncare	arrontsare	ah-r-r-oh-n-ts-ah-r-ay
ToTie	legare	l-ay-g-ah-r-ay
ToSew	kuʧ-ire	k-u-ts-e-r-ay
ToCount	kontare	k-oh-n-t-ah-r-ay
ToCount-Enumerare	enumerare	ay-n-u-m-ay-r-ah-r-ay
ToSay	dire	d-e-r-ay
ToSay-Exponere	spor-re	s-p-oh-r-r-ay
ToSing-AncestralClass	kantare	k-ah-n-t-ah-r-ay
ToPlay-Jiocare	dzo-kare	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-oh-k-ah-r-ay
ToFloat	fluttuare	f-l-u-t-t-u-ah-r-ay
ToFloat-Fluitare	fluitare	f-l-u-e-t-ah-r-ay
ToFlow	fluire	f-l-u-e-r-ay
ToFlow-Colare	kolare	k-oh-l-ah-r-ay
ToFlow-Excurrere	skorrere	s-k-oh-r-r-ay-r-ay
ToFlow-Currere	korrere	k-oh-r-r-ay-r-ay
ToFreeze	dzelare	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-l-ah-r-ay
ToFreeze-Glaciare	gjattfjare	g-jg-ah-t-ts-jg-ah-r-ay
ToBurn-Brojan	brutsare	b-r-u-ts-ah-r-ay
ToBurn-Cremare	kremare	k-r-ay-m-ah-r-ay
ToBurn-Flammare	fjammare	f-jg-ah-m-m-ah-r-ay
ToBurn-Ardere	ardere	ah-r-d-ay-r-ay
ToBurn-Flagrare	flagrare	f-l-ah-g-r-ah-r-ay
ToBurn-Incendere	intsendjare	e-n-ts-eh-n-d-jg-ah-r-ay
ToBurn-AncestralClass8	ustolare	u-s-t-oh-l-ah-r-ay
All	onni-	oh-VdPalatalNasal-VdPalatalNasal-e
All-Totus	tutto-	t-u-t-t-oh
Many	molto-	m-oh-l-t-oh
Many-Tantus	tanto-	t-ah-n-t-oh
Some	alkuno	ah-l-k-u-n-oh
Few	poko-	p-euh-k-oh
Other	alt-ro	ah-l-t-r-oh

тарро-	m-ah-VdPalatalNasal-VdPalatalNasal-oh
· ·	g-r-ah-n-d-ay
	l-u-n-g-oh
largo-	l-ah-r-g-oh
lato-	l-ah-t-oh
ampjo-	ah-m-p-jg-oh
greve-	g-r-eh-v-ay
lordo-	l-oh-r-d-oh
pesante	p-ay-s-ah-n-t-ay
pittjino-	p-e-t-ts-e-n-oh
pikkolo-	p-e-k-k-oh-l-oh
korto-	k-oh-r-t-oh
breve-	b-r-eh-v-ay
angusto-	ah-n-g-u-s-t-oh
-str-e-tto-	s-t-r-ay-t-t-oh
minu-to-	m-e-n-u-t-oh
delikato-	d-ay-l-e-k-ah-t-oh
sottile-	s-oh-t-t-e-l-ay
ver-de-	v-ay-r-d-ay
'uno-	u-n-oh
du-e	d-u-ay
'tr-e-	t-r-ay
kwattro	k-w-ah-t-t-r-oh
'ʧiŋkwe	ts-e-nya-k-w-ay
kwi-	k-w-e
la-	1-ah
-vi	v-e
k-i-	k-e
k-e-	k-ay
kwando	k-w-ah-n-d-oh
kome	k-oh-m-ay
non	n-oh-n
ne-	n-ay
e-	ay
	grande- lu-ngo- largo- lato- ampjo- greve- lordo- pesante pittʃino- pikkolo- korto- breve- angustostr-e-tto- minu-to- delikato- sottile- ver-de- 'uno- du-e 'tr-e- kwattro 'ʧiŋkwekwilavi k-i- k-e- kwando kome- non ne-

# Brazilian Portuguese

Cognate	IPA	Sounds
I	-e-w	ay-w
We	noj-s	n-euh-jg-s
YouPlural	vojs	v-euh-jg-s
YouSingular	tu	t-u
YouSingular -VostramMercedem	vos-e-	v-oh-s-ay
Woman	fe-meғ	f-ay-m-ay-ahh
Woman-Mulier	mu√-er	m-u-yuh-ay-rr
Woman-Domina	done	d-oh-n-ahh
ManHumanBeing	omej̇̃	oh-m-nasal_diphthong_portuguese1

Child	ĩ-fữ-tjĩ-	een-f-ahn-ts-e
Child-Ninnus	nenej	n-ay-n-nasal diphthong portuguese1
Wife	ispo-za	e-s-p-oh-zz-ah
Wife-Mulier	mnγ-er-	m-u-yuh-ay-rr
Husband	maridu-	m-ah-er-e-d-u
Husband-Sponsus	ispo-zu-	e-s-p-oh-zz-u
Mother	mej	m-nasal diphthong portuguese2
Fish-Piskem	pej∫-i-	p-ej diphthong-shh-e
Bird-Avem	avi-	ah-v-e
Bird-Passerem	pa-seru-	p-ah-s-ahh-er-u
Fruit	frute-	f-er-u-t-ahh
Flower	flor	f-l-oh-rr
Nose-Nares	naris-	n-ah-er-e-s
Sun	sow	s-euh-w
Moon	lu-e	l-u-ahh
Star	istre-le	e-s-t-er-ay-l-ahh
Water	'a-gwe	ah-g-w-ahh
Rain	∫-u-v-ɐ	shh-u-v-ahh
Lake	lagu-	l-ah-g-u
Sea	mar-	m-ah-rr
Salt	saw	s-ah-w
Earth	t-e-rb	t-ay-rr-ahh
Fog	kalizej̃	k-ah-l-e-gzah-nasal_diphthong_portuguese1
Fog-Nebula	n-e-vw-e	n-eh-v-w-ahh
Fog-Fumata	fumase	f-u-m-ah-s-ahh
Sky	S-EW	s-eh-w
Wind	'v-ẽ-tu-	v-ehn-t-u
Fire-Focus	f-ogu-	f-oh-g-u
Year	e-nu-	ahh-n-u
Name-Nomen	nomi-	n-oh-m-e
Tongue	'lĩ-gwe	l-een-g-w-ahh
ToDrink	pep-er-	b-ay-b-ay-rr
ToEat	kome	k-oh-m-ay
ToEat-Manducare	m <sub>e</sub> -3ar-	m-ahn-gzah-ah-rr
ToBite	m-orqer-	m-oh-rr-d-ay-rr
ToBite-Morsicare	mu-səga	m-u-s-aah-g-ah
ToSuck	sugar-	s-u-g-ah-rr
ToSpit	ku-spir	k-u-s-p-e-rr
ToKnow-Sapere	sap-er-	s-ah-b-ay-rr
ToKnow-Cognoscere	ko-nes-er-	k-oh-VdPalatalNasal-ay-s-ay-rr
ToThink	k-uzitar-	k-u-gzah-e-t-ah-rr
ToThink-Pensare	pe-sar-	p-ehn-s-ah-rr
ToFear	temer-	t-ay-m-ay-rr
ToFear-Tremere	trem-er-	t-er-ay-m-ay-rr
ToSleep	q-ormir-	d-oh-rr-m-e-rr
ToLive	viver-	v-e-v-ay-rr
ToDie	morer-	m-oh-rr-ay-rr

ToKill-Mactare	mo tor	m-ah-t-ah-rr
ToFight-Battuere	ma-tau-	
ToHunt-Captiare		b-ah-t-ay-rr k-ah-s-ah-rr
	ka-s-ar-	
ToHit	bn-lar-	p-u-shh-ah-rr
ToScratch	ка-ек-	rr-ah-ay-rr
ToScratch-Rasare	Razar-	rr-ah-zz-ah-rr
ToScratch-Rasicare	ra∫kar	rr-ah-shh-k-ah-rr
ToScratch-Coctiare	kosaJ	k-oh-s-ah-VdRetroflexApproximant
ToSwim	n-adar-	n-ah-d-ah-rr
ToSwim-Navigare	navɨɣaĸ-	n-ah-v-eee-juh-ah-rr
ToFly	vo-ar-	v-oh-ah-rr
ToWalk	keminar-	k-ahh-m-e-VdPalatalNasal-ah-rr
ToWalk-Ambitare	е-dак-	ahn-d-ah-rr
ToCome	AiR-	v-e-rr
ToLieAsInABed	istē-deĸ-	e-s-t-ehn-d-ay-rr
ToLieAsInABed-lacere	3s-zer-	gzah-ahh-zz-ay-rr
ToSit	s-eR-	s-ay-rr
ToSit-Sedentare	sẽtar-	s-ehn-t-ah-er
ToStand	istar-	eee-shh-t-ah-er
ToStand-Levare	levar-	l-ay-v-ah-rr
ToStand-Altiare	-als-a	ah-ssha-s-ah
ToTurnIntransitive	tornar-	t-oh-rr-n-ah-rr
ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	zirar-	gzah-e-er-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive Cyruic	virar-	v-e-er-ah-er
-AncestralClass3	vii ai -	v-c-ci-aii-ci
ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere	tungan	t 11 # C 01/ #
ToFall	turser- k-e-ir-	t-u-r-s-ay-r k-ahh-e-er
ToFall-Tumbare		
	tõ-bar	t-on-b-ah-rr
ToHold Common	· teR-	t-ay-rr
ToHold-Segurar	sɨdnuar	s-eee-g-u-er-ah-rr
ToSqueeze	i-∫prəm-eʁ-	e-shh-p-r-aah-m-ay-rr
ToSqueeze-Serrere	se-ra	s-ay-rr-ah
ToSqueeze-Serare	si-rat-	s-eee-rr-ah-er
ToSqueeze-Appectorare	e-pi-r-tar-	ahh-p-eee-er-t-ah-er
ToSqueeze-Stringere	əʃtrĩ-ʒir-	aah-shh-t-r-een-gzah-e-r
ToRub-Exfricare	istrigar	eee-shh-f-er-eee-g-ah-er
ToWash	levar-	l-ahh-v-ah-er
ToWipe-Exsucare	ẽ-∫-ug-aɾ-	ehn-shh-u-g-ah-er
ToWipe-Limpidare	lĩ-par-	l-een-p-ah-er
ToPull	fira	ts-e-er-ah
ToPull-Pulsare	pu-∫aɾ-	p-u-shh-ah-er
ToPull-Trahere	traze	t-er-ah-zz-ay
ToThrow	zejtar	gzah-ej diphthong-t-ah-er
ToThrow-Lanceare	le-s-a	l-ahn-s-ah
ToTie-Aptare	e-tar-	ahh-t-ah-er
ToSew	kuz-er-	k-u-zz-ay-er
ToCount	kõtar-	k-on-t-ah-er
. J J J J J J J J J J J J J J J J J J J	110 1111	11 011 0 411 01

ToCount-Enumerare	animacac	ay-n-u-m-ay-er-ah-er
ToSay	enumerar- diz-er	d-e-zz-ay-er
ToSing-AncestralClass	ke-tar-	k-ahn-t-ah-er
ToPlay-Jiocare		gzah-oh-g-ah-rr
ToFloat	30-gar-	f-l-u-t-u-ah-rr
	flu-tuar-	
ToFlow	tlwir-	f-l-w-e-rr
ToFlow-Colare	ko-ar-	k-oh-ah-rr
ToFlow-Excurrere	i-lko-rer-	e-shh-k-oh-rr-ay-rr
ToFlow-Currere	ko-rer-	k-oh-rr-ay-rr
ToFreeze	z <del>i</del> lar-	gzah-eee-l-ah-er
ToBurn-Cremare	k-vjmare	k-diphthong_portuguese-m-ah-er-ay
ToBurn-Ardere	arqer-	ah-rr-d-ay-rr
ToBurn-Flagrare	lgagrar-	f-l-ah-j-rr-ah-rr
ToBurn-Incendere	ĩ-sendziar-	een-s-ay-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant -NearCloseFrontUnrounded-ah-er
All-Totus	to-du-	t-oh-d-u
Many	mũj̇̃-tu	m-ooo-jn-t-u
Many-Tantus	te-tu	t-ahn-t-u
Some	awgũ	ah-w-g-ooo
Few	powku	p-oh-w-k-u
Other	owt-ru	oh-w-t-er-u
Other-Alius	aw	ah-w
Big-Grandem	gre-dzi-	g-er-ahn-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-e
Long-Longum	lõ-gu-	l-on-g-u
Long-Largum	larda-	l-ah-rr-g-u
Wide	latu-	l-ah-t-u
Wide-Amplum	e-∫-u-	ahn-shh-u
Heavy	gravi-	g-er-ah-v-e
Heavy-Lurdus	lerdo-	l-ay-er-d-oh
Heavy-Pesant	peza-du	p-ay-zz-ah-d-u
Small-Pittinus	•	
Short	pekenu-	p-ay-k-ay-n-u
Short-Brevis	kurtu-	k-u-rr-t-u
	'brevi-	b-er-eh-v-e
Narrow-Strictus	istr-ejtu-	e-s-t-er-ej_diphthong-t-u
Thin	mi-u-du-	m-e-u-d-u
Thin-Delicatus	dew-gadu-	d-ay-w-g-ah-d-u
Thin-Subtilis	sufiw	s-u-ts-e-w
Green	ver-di-	v-ay-er-d-eee
One _	ũ	000
Two-Duos	d-ojs	d-oj_diphthong-s
Two-Duas	dues	d-u-ahh-s
Three	tr-es	t-er-ay-s
Four	kwa-tru	k-w-ah-t-er-u
Five	ˈsĩ-k-u	s-een-k-u
Here	-a-ki-	ah-k-e
There	la-	1-ah
There-Adlbi	ai	ah-e

Who-Quem	k-ēj	k-nasal diphthong portuguese1
What	k-i-	k-e
When-Quando	kwe-du	k-w-ahn-d-u
How-Quomodo	komu	k-oh-m-u
Not	në w	n-ahn-wh
Not-Nec	nẽj̇̃	n-nasal_diphthong_portuguese1
And-Et	i-	e

# Portuguese

Cognate	IPA	Sounds
I	-e-w	ay-w
We	no-∫	n-euh-shh
YouPlural	vo-∫	v-oh-shh
YouSingular	tu	t-u
YouSingular	vos-e-	v-euh-s-ay
-VostramMercedem		·
Woman	ˈfe-mjɐ	f-ay-m-jg-ahh
Woman-Mulier	muλ-er	m-u-yuh-ay-er
Woman-Domina	done	d-oh-n-ahh
ManHumanBeing	omej̃	euh-m-nasal diphthong portuguese1
Child	ĩ-fế-ti-	een-f-ahn-t-eee
Child-Ninnus	nenej	n-ay-n-nasal diphthong portuguese1
Wife	i∫po-zɐ	eee-shh-p-oh-zz-ahh
Wife-Mulier	muλ-er-	m-u-yuh-ay-er
Husband	meriðu-	m-ahh-er-e-dd-u
Husband-Sponsus	i∫po-zu-	eee-shh-p-oh-zz-u
Mother	mej	m-nasal_diphthong_portuguese2
Fish-Piskem	pej∫-i-	p-diphthong portuguese-shh-eee
Bird-Avem	av <del>i</del> -	ah-v-eee
Bird-Passerem	pa-seru-	p-ah-s-ahh-er-u
Fruit	frute-	f-er-u-t-ahh
Flower	flor	f-l-oh-er
Nose-Nares	-Linan	n-ahh-er-e-shh
Sun	sət	s-euh-ssha
Moon	lu-e	l-u-ahh
Star	istre-le	eee-shh-t-er-ay-l-ahh
Water	'a-gwe	ah-g-w-ahh
Rain	J-u-v-ɐ	shh-u-v-ahh
Lake	layu-	l-ah-juh-u
Sea	mar-	m-ah-er
Salt	sal	s-ah-l
Earth	r-e-rb	t-eh-rr-ahh
Fog	kelizej	k-ahh-l-e-gzah-nasal_diphthong_portuguese2
Fog-Nebula	n-e-vw-e	n-eh-v-w-ahh
Fog-Tenebras	trev-e∫	t-er-eh-v-ahh-shh
Fog-Fumata	fumase	f-u-m-ah-s-ahh
Sky	s-ew	s-eh-w

Wind	'v-ẽ-tu-	v-ehn-t-u
Fire-Focus	f-oyu-	f-oh-juh-u
Year	e-nu-	ahh-n-u
Name-Nomen	nomi-	n-oh-m-eee
Tongue	'lĩ-gwɐ	l-een-g-w-ahh
ToDrink	biβ-er-	b-eee-bb-ay-er
ToEat	kumer-	k-u-m-ay-er
ToEat-Manducare	me-3ar-	m-ahn-gzah-ah-er
ToBite	m-urðer-	m-u-er-dd-ay-er
ToBite-Morsicare	mu-səgar-	m-u-s-aah-g-ah-r
ToSuck	sugar-	s-u-g-ah-er
ToSpit	ku-ſpir	k-u-shh-p-e-er
ToKnow-Sapere	sep-er-	s-ahh-b-ay-er
ToKnow-Cognoscere	ku-nis-er-	k-u-VdPalatalNasal-eee-s-ay-er
ToThink	k-uʒitar-	k-u-gzah-e-t-ah-er
ToThink-Pensare	pẽ-sar-	p-ehn-s-ah-er
ToFear	timer-	t-eee-m-ay-er
ToFear-Tremere	trim-er-	t-er-eee-m-ay-er
ToSleep	d-urmir-	d-u-er-m-e-er
ToLive	viver-	v-e-v-ay-er
ToDie	mnret-	m-u-rr-ay-er
ToKill-Mactare	me-tar-	m-ahh-t-ah-er
ToFight-Battuere	be-t-er-	b-ahh-t-ay-er
ToHunt-Captiare	ke-s-ar-	k-ahh-s-ah-er
ToHit	pu-∫aɾ-	p-u-shh-ah-er
ToScratch	rg-et-	rr-ahh-ay-er
ToScratch-Rasare	REZU-	rr-ahh-zz-ah-er
ToScratch-Rasicare	кьlkat	rr-ahh-shh-k-ah-er
ToScratch-Coctiare	kusar	k-u-s-ah-er
ToSwim	n-ɐðaɾ-	n-ahh-dd-ah-er
ToSwim-Navigare	neviyar-	n-ahh-v-eee-juh-ah-er
ToFly	vw-ar-	v-w-ah-er
ToWalk	keminar-	k-ahh-m-e-VdPalatalNasal-ah-er
ToWalk-Ambitare	e-dar-	ahn-d-ah-er
ToCome	vir-	v-e-er
ToLieAsInABed	iste-der-	e-shh-t-ehn-d-ay-er
ToLieAsInABed-lacere	ze-zer-	gzah-ahh-zz-ay-er
ToSit	s-eſ-	s-ay-er
ToSit-Sedentare	sẽtar-	s-ehn-t-ah-er
ToStand	i∫tar-	eee-shh-t-ah-er
ToStand-Levare	l <del>i</del> var-	l-eee-v-ah-er
ToStand-Altiare	-als-ar-	ah-ssha-s-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive	turnar-	t-u-er-n-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	zirar-	gzah-e-er-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive	zirar-	gzah-e-er-ah-er
-AncestralClass3	•	
ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere	turser-	t-u-r-s-ay-r
		<u> </u>

ToFall	k-e-ir-	k-ahh-e-er
ToFall-Tumbare	tõ-bar	t-on-b-ah-er
ToHold	ter-	t-ay-er
ToHold-Segurar	siyurar	s-eee-juh-u-er-ah-er
ToSqueeze	i-∫prəm-er-	e-shh-p-r-aah-m-ay-r
ToSqueeze-Serrere	sə-rar-	s-aah-VlUvularTrill-ah-er
ToSqueeze-Serare	si-rat-	s-eee-rr-ah-er
ToSqueeze-Appectorare	e-pi-r-tar-	ahh-p-eee-er-t-ah-er
ToSqueeze-Stringere	əʃtrĩʒir-	aah-shh-t-r-een-gzah-e-r
ToRub-Exfricare	i∫friyar	eee-shh-f-er-eee-juh-ah-er
ToWash	levar-	l-ahh-v-ah-er
ToWipe-Exsucare	ẽ-∫-uγ-aɾ-	ehn-shh-u-juh-ah-er
ToWipe-Limpidare	lĩ-par-	l-een-p-ah-er
ToPull	tirar-	t-e-er-ah-er
ToPull-Pulsare	pu-∫ar-	p-u-shh-ah-er
ToPull-Trahere	trezer-	t-er-ahh-zz-ay-er
ToThrow	zejtar	gzah-ej_diphthong-t-ah-er
ToThrow-Lanceare	le-s-ar-	l-ahn-s-ah-er
ToTie-Aptare	e-tar-	ahh-t-ah-er
ToSew	kuz-er-	k-u-zz-ay-er
ToCount	kõtar-	k-on-t-ah-er
ToCount-Enumerare	enumerar-	ay-n-u-m-ay-er-ah-er
ToSay	diz-er	d-e-zz-ay-er
ToSing-AncestralClass	ke-tar-	k-ahn-t-ah-er
ToPlay-Jiocare	zu-yar-	gzah-u-juh-ah-er
ToFloat	flu-tuar-	f-l-u-t-u-ah-er
ToFlow	flwir-	f-l-w-e-er
ToFlow-Colare	ku-ar-	k-u-ah-er
ToFlow-Excurrere	i-∫ku-rer-	e-shh-k-u-VlUvularTrill-ay-er
ToFlow-Currere	kn-ret-	k-u-rr-ay-er
ToFreeze	zilar-	gzah-eee-l-ah-er
ToBurn-Cremare	k-ejmare	k-ej_diphthong-m-ah-rr-ay
ToBurn-Ardere	erder-	ahh-er-d-ay-er
ToBurn-Flagrare	flagrar-	f-l-ah-g-er-ah-er
ToBurn-Incendere	ĩ-sẽ-djar-	een-s-ehn-d-jg-ah-er
All-Totus	to-ðu-	t-oh-dd-u
Many Tantus	mũj-tu	m-ooo-jn-t-u
Many-Tantus Some	te-tu-	t-ahn-t-u
Few	ałgũ	ah-ssha-g-ooo p-oh-w-k-u
Other	powku owt-ru	p-on-w-k-u oh-w-t-er-u
Other-Alius	ał	ah-ssha
Big-Grandem	gre-di-	g-er-ahn-d-eee
Long-Longum	lõ-gu-	l-on-g-u
Long-Largum	-	l-ah-er-g-u
Wide	largu- latu-	l-ah-t-u
Wide-Amplum	ratu- e-∫-u-	ahn-shh-u
MIG-VIIIbiniII	ย-J-น-	ami-smi-u

		,
Heavy	grav <del>i</del> -	g-er-ah-v-eee
Heavy-Lurdus	lerdo-	l-ay-er-d-oh
Heavy-Pesant	pɨza-ðu	p-eee-zz-ah-dd-u
Small-Pittinus	pikenu-	p-eee-k-ay-n-u
Short	kurtu-	k-u-er-t-u
Short-Brevis	'brevi-	b-er-eh-v-eee
Narrow-Strictus	i∫tr-ejtu-	eee-shh-t-er-diphthong_portuguese-t-u
Thin	mi-u-ðu-	m-e-u-dd-u
Thin-Delicatus	dεł-γaðu-	d-eh-ssha-juh-ah-dd-u
Thin-Subtilis	sutfiw	s-u-ts-e-w
Green	ver-di-	v-ay-er-d-eee
One	ũ	000
Two-Duos	d-oj∫	d-oj diphthong-shh
Two-Duas	duel	d-u-ahh-shh
Three	tr-e∫	t-er-ay-shh
Four	kwa-tru	k-w-ah-t-er-u
Five	ˈsĩ-k-u	s-een-k-u
Here	-e-ki-	ahh-k-e
There	la-	l-ah
There-Adlbi	ei	ahh-e
Who-Quem	k-vj	k-nasal diphthong portuguese2
What	k-i-	k-eee
When-Quando	kwe-du	k-w-ahn-d-u
How-Quomodo	komu	k-oh-m-u
Not	new	n-ahn-wh
Not-Nec	nej	n-nasal_diphthong_portuguese2
And-Et	<u>i</u> -	e

## Catalan

Cognate	IPA	Sounds	
	30	gzah-euh	
YouPlural	bu-s	b-u-s	
YouSingular	tu	t-u	
YouSingular -VostramMercedem	voste-	v-oh-s-t-ay	
Woman	fe-m-br-a	f-ay-m-b-er-ah	
Woman-Mulier	muλ-e	m-u-yuh-ay	
Woman-Domina	dənə	d-euh-n-aah	
ManHumanBeing	-əmə	euh-m-aah	
Child-Ninnus	nen-	n-ay-n	
Wife	əspə-zə	aah-s-p-euh-zz-aah	
Wife-Mulier	muλ-e-	m-u-yuh-ay	
Husband	marit	m-ah-er-e-t	
Husband-Sponsus	əspə-s	aah-s-p-euh-s	
Mother	ma-rə-	m-ah-er-aah	
Fish-Piskem	pe∫	p-ay-shh	
Bird-Avem	aw	ah-w	

Bird-Avicellum	us-e-λ	u-s-ay-yuh
Fruit	fruj-t	f-er-u-jg-t
Flower	flo	f-l-euh
Nose	nas	n-ah-s
Nose-Nares	na:ris-	n-A-r-NearCloseFrontUnrounded-s
Sun	sol	s-euh-l
Moon	δunə	yuh-u-n-aah
Star	əst-e-l-	aah-s-t-eh-l
Water	'aj-ywə	aj diphthong-juh-w-aah
Rain		p-l-u-gzah-aah
Lake	plu-ʒ-ə ʎak	yuh-ah-k
Sea	mar-	m-ah-r
Salt	sal	s-ah-l
Earth	t-e-rə	t-eh-r-aah
Fog-Nebula	n-ewlə	n-ay-w-l-aah
Fog-Tenebras	t-ən-ebrəs	t-aah-n-ay-b-er-aah-s
Sky	s-el	s-eh-l
Wind	b-en	b-ay-n
Fire-Focus	f-ok	f-euh-k
Year		ah-VdPalatalNasal
Name-Nomen	a-n nom	n-euh-m
ToDrink	pswtə	b-eh-w-er-aah
ToEat-Manducare	mənza	m-aah-VdPalatalNasal-gzah-ah
ToBite-Morsicare	mu-səya	m-u-s-aah-juh-ah
ToSpit-Exconspuere	əsku-pi	aah-s-k-u-p-e
ToKnow-Sapere	səβ-ε	s-aah-bb-eh
ToKnow-Cognoscere	ku-nεʃ-ə	k-u-n-eh-shh-aah
ToThink	k-u-jda	k-u-jg-d-ah
ToThink-Pensare	pənsa	p-aah-n-s-ah
ToFear	temə	t-ay-m-aah
ToSleep	d-urmi	d-u-r-m-e
ToLive	e-mm-s	b-e-w-er-aah
ToDie	muri	m-u-er-e
ToKill	n-əga	n-aah-g-ah
ToKill-Mactare	mə-ta	m-aah-t-ah
ToKill-Occidere	uksi	u-k-s-e
ToFight	pu-na	p-u-VdPalatalNasal-ah
ToFight-Battuere	ba-trə	b-ah-t-er-aah
ToHunt-Captiare	kə-s-a	k-aah-s-ah
ToScratch	raw-rə	r-ah-w-er-aah
ToScratch-Rasare	rəza	r-aah-zz-ah
ToScratch-Rasicare	rəska-	r-aah-s-k-ah
ToSwim	n-əda	n-aah-d-ah
ToSwim-Navigare	nəbəqa	n-aah-b-aah-g-ah
ToFly	bula	b-u-l-ah
ToWalk	kəmina	k-aah-m-e-n-ah
ToCome	bəni	b-aah-n-e
TOOMIC	OHII	U dun-II-C

ToLieAsInABed	ə-stend-rə	aah-s-t-ay-n-d-er-aah
ToLieAsInABed-lacere	3awrə	gzah-ah-w-er-aah
ToStand	əsta	aah-s-t-ah
ToStand-Levare	λəba	yuh-aah-b-ah
ToStand-Altiare	-əls-a	aah-l-s-ah
ToTurnIntransitive	turna-	t-u-r-n-ah
ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	zira	gzah-e-er-ah
ToTurnIntransitive	bira	b-e-er-ah
-AncestralClass3		
ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere	torsə	t-euh-r-s-aah
ToFall	k-aw-rə	k-ah-w-r-aah
ToFall-Tumbare	tumba-	t-u-m-b-ah
ToHold	tən-i	t-aah-n-e
ToSqueeze	ə-sprem-ə	aah-s-p-er-ay-m-aah
ToSqueeze-Serrere	sə-ra	s-aah-r-ah
ToSqueeze-Stringere	əstrenə	aah-s-t-er-eh-VdPalatalNasal-aah
ToRub	frəga	f-er-aah-g-ah
ToRub-Frictiare	frəsa-	f-er-aah-s-ah
ToWash	んəba	yuh-aah-b-ah
ToWipe-Extergere	ə-stərʒi	aah-s-t-aah-r-gzah-e
ToWipe-Exsucare	ə-∫-uga	aah-shh-u-g-ah
ToPull	tira	t-e-er-ah
ToPull-Trahere	trew-rə	t-er-eh-w-er-aah
ToPush	əmpɛɲ-ə	aah-m-p-eh-VdPalatalNasal-aah
ToThrow	xita	xha-e-t-ah
ToThrow-Lanceare	λəns-a	yuh-aah-n-s-ah
ToTie	λίγα	yuh-e-juh-ah
ToSew	kuz-i	k-u-zz-e
ToCount	kumta	k-u-m-t-ah
ToCount-Enumerare	enumera	ay-n-u-m-ay-er-ah
ToSay	di	d-e
ToSing-AncestralClass	kənta	k-aah-n-t-ah
ToPlay-Jiocare	зu-ga	gzah-u-g-ah
ToFloat	fluktua	f-l-u-k-t-u-ah
ToFlow	flui	f-l-u-e
ToFlow-Colare	kuła	k-u-ssha-ah
ToFlow-Excurrere	ə-sko-rə	aah-s-k-oh-r-aah
ToFlow-Currere	ko-rə	k-oh-r-aah
ToFreeze	ʒəla	gzah-aah-l-ah
ToFreeze-Glaciare	glə-s-a	g-l-aah-s-ah
ToBurn-Cremare	krəma	k-r-aah-m-ah
ToBurn-Flammare	fłama	f-ssha-ah-m-ah
ToBurn-Incendere	ənsendrə	aah-n-s-ay-n-d-er-aah
All-Totus	to-t	t-oh-t
Many	mol	m-oh-l
Many-Tantus	tant	t-ah-n-t
Some	əlgu	aah-l-g-u

Few	pok	p-euh-k
Other	alt-rə	ah-l-t-er-aah
Big-Grandem	gran	j-r-ah-n
Long-Longum	ло-ŋ	yuh-oh-nya
Long-Largum	んark	yuh-ah-er-k
Wide-Amplum	amplə-	ah-m-p-l-aah
Heavy	grew	g-er-ay-w
Heavy-Pesant	pəza-t-	p-aah-zz-ah-t
Small	pətit	p-aah-t-e-t
Short	kurt	k-u-er-t
Short-Brevis	brew	b-er-ay-w
Narrow-Strictus	əstr-et	aah-s-t-er-eh-t
Thin	mənu-t	m-aah-n-u-t
Thin-Delicatus	dəlikat	d-aah-l-e-k-ah-t
Thin-Subtilis	suptil	s-u-p-t-e-l
Green	ver-t	v-eh-er-t
One	'un	u-n
Two-Duos	d-os	d-oh-s
Three	'tr-es	t-r-eh-s
Four	kwa-trə	k-w-ah-t-er-aah
Five	ˈsiŋk	s-e-nya-k
Here	-a-ki-	ah-k-e
There	ә-հа-	aah-yuh-ah
Who-Qui	k-i-	k-e
What	k-ε-	k-eh
When-Quando	kwan	k-w-ah-n
How-Quomodo	kom	k-euh-m
Not	no-	n-oh
Not-Nec	ni-	n-e
And-Et	i-	e

## Walloon

* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *		
Cognate	IPA	Sounds
	d31	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant
	-	-NearCloseFrontUnrounded
We	no	n-oh
YouPlural	VO-S	v-oh-s
YouSingular	ty	t-eeh
Woman	fœ-m	f-OpenMidNearFrontRounded-m
Woman-Domina	dœm	d-OpenMidNearFrontRounded-m
ManHumanBeing	-əm	euh-m
Child	ε-fã	eh-f-an
Mother	me-r	m-ay-VlUvularTrill
Fish-Pescion	p-εhõ	p-eh-h-on
Bird-Avicellum	u:h-ε:	U-h-Eh
Fruit	fry	f-VlUvularTrill-eeh
Flower	tlø:r	f-l-o-rr

Nose	ne	n-ay
Sun	sələ-	s-euh-l-euh
Moon	løn-	l-uu-n
Star	-st-ø:-l-	s-t-o-l
Water	€:W-	Eh-w
Rain	plu:-ĸ	p-l-U-rr
Lake	lak	l-ah-k
Sea	mer-	m-ay-rr
Salt	se	s-ay
Earth	t-e:-r-	t-Eh-rr
Sky	S-j:R	s-E-rr
Wind	v-ẽ	v-ehn
Fire-Focus	f-ø:	f-o
Year	ã	an
Name-Nomen	nõ	n-on
Tongue	lẽu	l-eu_nasalized_diphthong
ToDrink	p@:R-	b-o-rr
ToEat-Manducare	mani:	m-ah-VdPalatalNasal-E
ToSuck	sysi:	s-eeh-s-E
ToKnow-Sapere	sav-ø:r-	s-ah-v-o-VlUvularTrill
ToKnow-Cognoscere	ki-nəh	k-e-n-euh-h
ToThink-Pensare	pe-se	p-ehnn-s-ay
ToSleep	dwarmi	d-w-ah-rr-m-e
ToDie	mori	m-euh-VlUvularTrill-e
ToKill-Tutari	tuw-e	t-u-w-ay
ToFight-Battuere	bat-e	b-ah-t-ay
ToHunt-Captiare	ţε-s-i:	ts-eh-s-E
ToSwim-Navigare	nεdzi:	n-eh-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-E
ToFly	vəle	v-euh-l-ay
ToWalk	fimine	ts-e-m-e-n-ay
ToWalk-Marcher	maːʀʧiː	m-A-VlUvularTrill-ts-E
ToCome	vini	v-e-n-e
ToLieAsInABed-lacere	dzere	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-r-ay
ToStand	es	eh-s
ToStand-Levare	ləve	l-aah-v-ay
ToStand-Altiare	ho:-s-i:	h-LongOpenMidBackRounded-s-E
ToTurnIntransitive	tu:rne-	t-U-r-n-ay
ToTurnIntransitive	vire	v-e-rr-ay
-AncestralClass3		
ToFall	∯-ε:R-	ts-Eh-VlUvularTrill
ToFall-Tumbare	tum-e-	t-u-m-ay
ToHold	tin-i	t-e-n-e
ToSqueeze-Serare	se-re	s-eh-VlUvularTrill-ay
ToSqueeze-Stringere	stringe	s-t-r-e-n-j-ay
ToRub	froj	f-r-oj_diphthong
ToRub-Frictare	frote	f-rr-oh-t-ay
ToWash	lave	l-ah-v-ay

ToWipe-Exsucare	s-u-we	s-u-w-ay
ToPull	tire	t-e-r-ay
ToPull-Pulsare	puːsiː	p-U-s-E
ToThrow	dzete	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-eh-t-ay
ToThrow-Lanceare	lanc-i:-	l-ah-n-tya-E
ToTie	loji:	l-euh-jg-E
ToSew	kø:z	k-o-zz
ToCount	kõte	k-on-t-ay
ToSay	qi:R	d-E-rr
ToSing-AncestralClass	t[ã-te	ts-an-t-ay
ToPlay-Jiocare	dzuw-e	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-u-w-ay
ToFlow-Colare	kole	k-euh-l-ay
ToFreeze	d;ale	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ah-l-ay
ToBurn-Brojan	prn:le	b-rr-U-l-ay
All-Totus	to	t-euh
Few	põ	p-on
Other	õ-t	on-t
Big-Grandem	grã	j-rr-an
Long-Longum	lõ	l-on
Heavy	grav	j-r-ah-v
Small	pi-ti	p-e-t-e
Short	kn:r	k-U-rr
Short-Brevis	pret	b-rr-ay-f
Narrow-Strictus	-str-@:	s-t-rr-o
Thin	minu	m-e-n-u
Thin-Subtilis	suːti	s-U-t-e
Green	VER	v-eh-rr
One	Õ	on
Two-Duos	d-ø:-	d-o
Three	tr-ø:-	t-r-o
Four	kwa-t	k-w-ah-t
Five	sẽ-k	s-ehn-k
There	la-	l-ah
Who-Qui	k-i:-	k-E
What	kwe:-	k-w-Eh
When-Quando	kwand	k-w-ah-n-d
How-Quomodo	komε̃	k-euh-m-ehnn
Not-Nec	nẽ-	n-ehn
And-Et	ε-	eh

# Friulian

Cognate	IPA	Sounds	
	jo	jg-oh	
We	no:	n-O	
YouPlural	vo:	v-O	
YouSingular	tu	t-u	
Woman	fε-mi-n-ε	f-eh-m-e-n-eh	

Woman-Mulier	muiːr	m-u-E-r
Woman-Domina	done	d-euh-n-ay
ManHumanBeing	-om	euh-m
Wife-Mulier	mu-i:r-	m-u-E-r
Husband	mari:t	m-ah-r-E-t
Husband-Sponsus		s-p-O-s
Mother	-spo:-s	•
Fish-Piskem	mp-ri-	m-OpenBackRounded-r-e
Bird-Avicellum	pes	p-eh-s
Fruit	u∬ε-l frut	u-ts-jg-eh-l f-r-u-t
Flower	flo:r	f-l-O-r
Nose		n-A-s
Sun-Soliculus	naːs	
	soreli-	s-oh-r-ay-l-e
Moon	lune	l-u-n-ay
Star	-st-ε-le	s-t-eh-l-ay
Water	a-g-e	ah-j-ay
Rain	ploje	p-l-oh-jg-ay
Lake	la:t	l-A-t
Sea	ma:r-	m-A-r
Salt	sa:l	s-A-l
Earth	tjε-re	t-jg-eh-r-ay
Fog-Fumata	fumate	f-u-m-ah-t-ay
Sky	ʧ-i:l	ts-E-l
Wind	'v-int	v-e-n-t
Fire-Focus	f-u:k	f-U-k
Year	a-ŋ	ah-nya
Name-Nomen	non	n-euh-nya
Tongue	'lεng-ε	l-eh-n-j-eh
ToDrink	bevi	b-ay-v-e
ToEat-Manducare	manıa:	m-ah-nya-VdPalatalStop-A
ToBite	mwardi	m-w-ah-r-d-e
ToSuck	cuca:	tya-u-tya-A
ToSpit-Sputare	spuda:	s-p-u-d-A
ToKnow-Sapere	sav-e:	s-ah-v-ai
ToKnow-Cognoscere	ko-nos-i	k-oh-VdPalatalNasal-oh-s-e
ToThink-Pensare	peŋsa:	p-ay-nya-s-A
ToFear	temi	t-ay-m-e
ToFear-Tremere	trim-a:	t-r-e-m-A
ToSleep	d-urmi:	d-u-r-m-E
ToLive	vivi	v-e-v-e
ToDie	muri:	m-u-r-E
ToKill-Mactare	matʃ-a:	m-ah-VlAlveoloPalatalSibilantAffricate-A
ToFight-Battuere	bat-i	b-ah-t-e
ToHunt-Captiare	ca-tʃ-aː	tya-ah-ts-A
ToHit	pulsa:-	p-u-l-s-A
ToScratch	rada:	r-ah-d-A
ToScratch-Rasare	rasa:	r-ah-s-A

ToSwim	n-ada:	n-ah-d-A
ToSwim-Navigare		
	naviga:	n-ah-v-e-j-A
ToFly-Exvolare	zvola:	zz-v-oh-l-A
ToWalk	fjamina	ts-jg-ah-m-e-n-ah
ToCome	vini:-	v-e-VdPalatalNasal-E
ToLieAsInABed-lacere	je-si	jg-ay-s-e
ToSit-Sedentare	senta:	s-ay-n-t-A
ToStand	-sta:	s-t-A
ToStand-Levare	leva:	1-ay-v-A
ToStand-Altiare	-alt∫-aː	ah-l-t-shh-A
ToTurnIntransitive	torna:	t-oh-r-n-A
ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	dzira:	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-e-r-A
ToTurnIntransitive -AncestralClass3	dʒira:	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-e-r-A
ToFall	fjade	ts-jg-ah-d-ay
ToHold	tinji	t-e-n-jg-e
ToSqueeze	e-sprim-i	ay-s-p-r-e-m-e
ToSqueeze-Stringere	strengi:	s-t-r-eh-n-j-E
ToRub	fre-a	f-r-ay-ah
ToWash	lava:	l-ah-v-A
ToWipe-Exsucare	s-u-ja:	s-u-jg-A
ToPull	tira:	t-e-r-A
ToPull-Pulsare	pulsa:	p-u-l-s-A
ToPull-Trahere	traj	t-r-aj diphthong
ToThrow-Lanceare	lanʧa:	1-ah-n-ts-A
ToTie	le-a:	l-ay-A
ToSew	kuzi	k-u-zz-e
ToCount	kuzi konta:	k-oh-n-t-A
ToSay	di:	d-E
ToSing-AncestralClass	canta:	
		tya-ah-n-t-A
ToPlay-Jiocare ToFlow-Excurrere	dzuj-a:	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-u-jg-A s-k-oh-r-E
	sko-ri:	
ToFlow-Currere	ko-ri	k-oh-r-e
ToFreeze-Glaciare	gla-tf-a:	j-l-ah-ts-A
ToBurn-Brojan	bruza:	b-r-u-zz-A
All-Totus	du-t	d-u-t
Many	molc	m-oh-l-tya
Many-Tantus	tanc	t-ah-n-tya
Few	po:k-	p-O-k
Other	alt-ri	ah-l-t-r-e
Big-Grandem	grant	j-r-ah-n-t
Long-Longum	lunk	l-u-n-k
Long-Largum	lark	l-ah-r-k
Heavy	grevi-	j-r-eh-v-e
Heavy-Pesant	pezant-	p-ay-zz-ah-n-t
Small-Pitulus	pi-ful	p-e-ts-u-l
Short	kurt	k-u-r-t

Narrow-Strictus	-str-εt	s-t-r-eh-t
Thin	minu:-t	m-e-n-U-t
Thin-Subtilis	suti:1	s-u-t-E-l
Green	ver-t	v-eh-r-t
One	uŋ	u-nya
Two-Duos	d-oj-	d-oj_diphthong
Three	'tr-e:-	t-r-ai
Four	kwa-tri	k-w-ah-t-r-e
Five	'ʧiŋk	ts-e-nya-k
Here	-a-ki-	ah-k-e
Who-Qui	kwi-	k-w-e
What	∯-e-	ts-ay
When-Quando	kwant	k-w-ah-n-t
How-Quomodo	tsemu:t-	ts-ay-m-U-t
Not	no-	n-oh
And-Et	e-	ay

# Romanian

Cognate	IPA	Sounds
I	je-w	jg-ay-w
We	noj-	n-oj_diphthong
YouPlural	voj-	v-oj_diphthong
YouSingular	tu	t-u
Woman	fe-meje	f-ay-m-ay-jg-ay
Woman-Mulier	mu-jere-	m-u-jg-ay-r-ay
Woman-Domina	doam-nə	d-midback_diphthong_romanian-m-n-aah
ManHumanBeing	-om	oh-m
Wife-Mulier	mu-jere	m-u-jg-ay-r-ay
Husband	mərit	m-aah-r-e-t
Husband-Socius	sots	s-oh-VlAlveolarSibilantAffricate
Fish-Piskem	peste-	p-ay-shh-t-ay
Bird-Passerem	pa-səre-	p-ah-s-aah-er-ay
Fruit	fru-kt	f-r-u-k-t
Flower	floare-	f-l-midback_diphthong_romanian-er-ay
Nose	nas	n-ah-s
Sun	soare-	s-midback_diphthong_romanian-er-ay
Moon	lunə	l-u-n-aah
Star	-st-ea	s-t-midfront_diphthong_romanian
Water	а-р-ә	ah-p-aah
Rain	ploaje	p-l-midback_diphthong_romanian-jg-ay
Lake	lak	l-ah-k
Sea	mare	m-ah-r-ay
Salt	sare-	s-ah-r-ay
Earth	ts-a-rə	VlAlveolarSibilantAffricate-ah-r-aah
Fog-Nebula	negurə	n-ay-g-u-r-aah
Fog-Caecia	tfeatf-ə	ts-midfront_diphthong_romanian-ts-aah
Sky	f-er	ts-ay-er

Fine-Focus	Wind	v-int	v-eee-n-t
Year         an         ah-n           Name-Nomen         nume-         n-u-m-ay           Tongue         l'imb-o         1-e-m-b-aah           ToPrink         bea-         b-midfront_diphthong_romanian           ToEat-Manducare         min-ka-         m-eeen-k-ah           ToSite-Morsicare         murs-ka-         m-urs-s-ay-k-ah           ToSpit-Exconspuere         -skuipa         s-k-u-yg-p-ah           ToShit-Exconspuere         -skuipa         s-k-u-yg-p-ah           ToKnow-Cognoscere         ku-noafte-         k-u-n-midback_diphthong_romanian-shh-t-ay           ToThink         k-u-dyfalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-t-ah           ToThink-Pensare         po-sa-         p-aah-s-ah           ToFear         teme-         t-ay-m-ay           ToSeep         d-on-r-m-e         t-ay-m-ay           ToSleep         d-ormi-         d-oh-r-m-e           ToLive         vi-a-         v-e-ah           ToDio         muri-         m-u-re           ToKill         n-cka-         n-ay-k-ah           ToKill Occidere         u-fide-         u-ts-e-d-ay           ToFight Batture         ba-a-         b-ah-t-ay           ToHit Batture         ba-a-         b-ah-t-ay <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>			
Name-Nomen			
Tongue Timb-o l-e-m-b-aah b-midfront_diphthong_romanian ToDrink bea- b-midfront_diphthong_romanian m-ee-n-k-ah m-e-n-en-n-ee-n-k-ah m-ee-n-k-ah m-ee-n-k-ah m-ee-n-k-ah m-er-n-en-n-ee-n-k-ah m-er-n-ee-n-k-ah m-er-n-eh-ah			
ToDirk  ToEat-Manducare  min-ka ToEite-Morsicare  mus-ka ToSuck  ToSuck  sudge ToSpit-Exconspuere  skujpa  sk-u-jg-p-ah ToKnow-Cognoscere  ku-nogfte ku-n-midback_diphthong_romanian-shh-t-ay ToThink  k-udgeta k-u-n-midback_diphthong_romanian-shh-t-ay ToThink  k-udgeta k-u-n-midback_diphthong_romanian-shh-t-ay ToThink  Romow-Cognoscere  ku-nogfte k-u-n-midback_diphthong_romanian-shh-t-ay ToThink  k-udgeta k-u-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-t-ah ToThink-Pensare  p-sah-s-ah ToSleep  d-ormi d-oh-r-m-e ToLive  vi-a v-e-ah ToDie  muri m-u-r-e ToKill  ToKill  n-cka n-ay-k-ah ToKill  ToKill-Occidere  u-fide u-f			
ToEat-Manducare	1 9		
ToBite-Morsicare murseka ToSuck sudge S-u-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToSpit-Exconspuere -skujpa s-k-u-jg-p-ah ToKnow Ji:- Shh-t-c ToKnow-Cognoscere ku-nog1te K-u-n-midback_diphthong_romanian-shh-t-ay ToThink kudgeta K-u-n-midback_diphthong_romanian-shh-t-ay ToThink-Pensare pa-sa ToFear teme ToSleep d-ormi ToSleep d-ormi ToSliep d-ormi ToKili n-cka ToKili n-cka ToKili n-cka ToFight-Battuere bat-c ToFight-Battuere bat-c ToFight-Battuere bat-c ToSym-Navigare naviga ToSym-Navigare naviga ToSym-Navigare merdge ToCome veni ToCome veni ToCome veni ToCome veni ToSita f-edea Shh-ay-d-midfront_diphthong_romanian ToSita f-edea Shh-ay-d-midfront_diphthong_romanian ToStand-Levare l-ua ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere torque ToFall tumbare tumba ToSqueeze sk-reme S-k-ra-y-m-ay ToSubar ToSqueeze stringere pusa ToWash la		^	= 1 0=
ToSuck sudge ToSpit-Exconspuere -skujpa s-k-u-jg-p-ah ToKnow   fti ToKnow   fti ToKnow-Cognoscere ku-nogfte k-u-n-midback_diphthong_romanian-shh-t-ay ToThink k-udgeta ToThink-Pensare p-saa ToThink-Pensare p-saa ToFar teme ToLive vi-a ToLive vi-a ToKill n-cka ToKill n-cka ToSight-Battuere bat-e Dah-t-ay ToSquere naviga ToScratch rade ToScratch rade ToSwim-Navigare naviga ToFyexovare zb-u-ra-h ToFuleAsInABed ekstinde ToLieAsInABed ekstinde ToLieAsInABed ekstinde ToStand -sta ToStand -sta ToStand -sta ToStand -sta ToStand -sta ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere tograffe ToFall Tumbare tumba ToFall Tumbare tumba ToSque ToSque ToFall Tumbare tumba ToSque ToFall Tumbare tumba ToSque ToFall-Exsucare ToFall-Extragere ToFall-Tumbare tumba ToSqueeze ToFall-Tumbare tumba ToSqueeze ToFall-Extragere ToFall-Tumbare tumba ToSqueeze ToFall-Fumbare tumba ToSqueeze ToRuble-Extergere ToRuble-Extergere ToRuble-Extergere ToRuble-Extergere ToRuble-Extergere ToRuble-Tumbare tumba			
ToSpit-Exconspuere			
ToKnow   Sti			
ToKnow-Cognoscere ku-noafte k-u-n-midback_diphthong_romanian-shh-t-ay ToThink k-udgeta k-u-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-t-ah ToThink-Pensare pa-sa p-aah-s-ah ToFear teme t-ay-m-ay ToSleep d-ormi d-oh-r-m-e ToLive vi-a v-e-ah ToDie muri m-u-r-e ToKill n-cka n-ay-k-ah ToKill n-cka n-ay-k-ah ToFight-Battuere bat-e b-ah-t-ay ToFight-Battuere bat-e b-ah-t-ay ToSvim-Navigare naviga n-ah-v-e-g-ah ToSvare-Navigare naviga zz-b-u-cr-ah ToLieAsInABed ekstinde ay-k-s-t-e-n-d-ay ToLieAsInABed-lacere zo-¶'ça zz-ah-ts-midfront_diphthong_romanian ToStand -sta s-t-ah ToStand -sta s-t-ah ToStand-Levare   l-ua   l-u-ah ToTurInIntransitive turna turnb-ah ToFall-Tumbare tumba- t-u-m-b-ah ToSqueeze -sk-reme s-k-a u-s-k-ah ToWash   la   l-a   l-a h ToPull-Trahere turdge u-sk-a u-s-k-ah			36 1
ToThink k-udgeta k-u-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-t-ah ToThink-Pensare po-sa p-ash-s-ah ToFear teme t-ay-m-ay ToSleep d-ormi d-oh-r-m-e ToLive vi-a v-e-ah ToDie muri m-u-r-e ToKill n-e-ka n-ay-k-ah ToKill-Occidere u-¶ide u-ts-e-d-ay ToFight-Battuere bat-e b-ah-t-ay ToHit pulsa p-u-l-s-ah ToSoratch rade r-ah-d-ay ToSwim-Navigare naviga n-ah-v-e-g-ah ToFy-Exvolare zbura zz-b-u-er-ah ToWalk-Mergere merdge m-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToSidsta z¶ea zz-aah-ts-midfront_diphthong_romanian ToSit f-edea shh-ay-d-midfront_diphthong_romanian ToStandsta s-t-ah ToStand-Levare l-ua l-u-ah ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere ToFall kadea k-ah-d-midfront_diphthong_romanian ToFall-Tumbare tumba- t-u-r-ay ToSqueezesk-reme s-k-r-ay-m-ay ToSqueezesk-reme s-k-r-ay-m-ay ToSqueeze stringere strindge shh-t-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToWalk-Mergere normanian ToFall-Tumbare tumba- t-u-r-ah ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere tumba- t-u-r-b-ah ToHold freka f-r-ay-k-ah ToSqueezesk-reme s-k-r-ay-m-ay ToSqueezesk-reme s-k-r-ay-m-ay ToSqueezesk-reme s-k-r-ay-m-ay ToSqueezesk-reme s-k-r-ay-m-ay ToSqueezesk-reme s-k-r-ay-m-ay ToRub freka f-r-ay-k-ah ToWash la l-ierdge shh-t-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToPull-Pulsare pulsa u-s-k-ah ToPull-Pulsare pulsa u-s-k-ah ToPull-Pulsare pulsa u-n-b-en-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToPush		•	
ToThink-Pensare po-sa- p-aah-s-ah ToFear teme- t-ay-m-ay ToSleep d-ormi- d-oh-r-m-e ToLive vi-a v-c-ah ToDie muri- m-u-r-e ToKill n-cka n-ay-k-ah ToKill-Occidere u-glide- u-ts-e-d-ay ToFight-Battuere bat-e- b-ah-t-ay ToFight pulsa p-u-l-s-ah ToScratch rade r-ah-d-ay ToScratch rade r-ah-d-ay ToFly-Exvolare zbura zz-b-u-er-ah ToWalk-Mergere merdge- m-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToLieAsInABed ekstinde ay-k-s-t-e-n-d-ay ToLieAsInABed-lacere z-g-g- zz-aah-ts-midfront_diphthong_romanian ToStand -sta s-t-ah ToStand-Levare l-ua l-u-ah ToTurnIntransitive turna t-u-r-n-ah ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere togartge t-midback_diphthong_romanian ToFall-Tumbare tumba- t-u-m-b-ah ToSqueeze -sk-reme s-k-r-ay-may ToSqueeze stringere strindge sh-t-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToWap- sh-t-ay-n-ay ToSqueeze -sk-reme s-k-r-ay-may ToSqueeze -sk-reme s-k-r-ay-may ToSqueeze -sk-reme s-k-r-ay-may ToSqueeze -sk-reme s-k-r-ay-may ToSqueeze -sk-reme s-k-r-ay-hal ToWap- Extergereflerdge shh-t-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToPull-Pulsare pulsa u-n-b-ah ToPull-Trahere tradge t-r-ah-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay	_		
ToFear teme t-ay-m-ay ToSleep d-ormi d-oh-r-m-e ToLive vi-a v-e-ah ToDie muri m-u-r-e ToKill n-eka n-ay-k-ah ToKill n-eka n-ay-k-ah ToFight-Battuere bat-e b-ah-t-ay ToFight-Battuere bat-e b-ah-t-ay ToFight-Battuere naviga n-ah-v-e-g-ah ToScratch rade r-ah-d-ay ToSwim-Navigare naviga n-ah-v-e-g-ah ToFly-Exvolare zbura zz-b-u-er-ah ToWalk-Mergere merdge m-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToCome veni v-ay-n-e ToLieAsInABed ekstinde ay-k-s-t-e-n-d-ay ToLieAsInABed-lacere zə-gea- zz-aah-ts-midfront_diphthong_romanian ToSit			•
ToSleep ToLive vi-a v-c-ah ToDie muri mri ToKill n-eka n-ay-k-ah ToKill-Occidere u-fjide u-fside u-fside u-fs-c-d-ay ToFight-Battuere bat-c b-ah-t-ay ToSratch rade r-ah-d-ay ToSvim-Navigare naviga n-ah-v-e-g-ah ToFly-Exvolare zbura zz-b-u-er-ah ToWalk-Mergere merdye merdye merdye ToLieAslnABed ekstinde ay-k-s-t-e-n-d-ay ToStand csta sta sta stand ToStand -sta sta sta stah ToTurnIntransitive ToTurnIntransitive ToTurnIntransitive ToTurnIntransitive ToTurnIntransitive ToFall kadea tuma t-u-r-n-ah ToFall kadea toFall tumba- ToFall tumba- ToFall tumba- ToFall-Tumbare tumba- ToHold tsin-e- VlAlveolarSibilant-Affricate-e-n-ay ToSqueeze -sk-reme s-k-ray-m-ay ToSqueeze -sk-reme s-k-ray-m-ay ToWash la I-ah ToWipe-Extergerefterdye ToPull-Trahere tradye tradye u-s-k-ah ToPull-Trahere tradye tradye sh-t-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToPull-Trahere tradye tradye tradye tradye trady u-s-k-ah ToPull-Trahere tradye tradye tradye tradye trady tradye trady		-	•
ToLive vi-a v-e-ah ToDie muri m-u-r-e ToKill n-cka n-ay-k-ah ToKill-Occidere u-fide u-ts-e-d-ay ToFight-Battuere bat-e b-ah-t-ay ToFight-Battuere bat-e b-ah-t-ay ToFight-Battuere naviga n-ah-v-e-g-ah ToScratch rade r-ah-d-ay ToSwim-Navigare naviga n-ah-v-e-g-ah ToFly-Exvolare zbura zz-b-u-er-ah ToWalk-Mergere merdge- m-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToCome veni v-ay-n-e ToLieAsInABed ekstinde ay-k-s-t-e-n-d-ay ToLieAsInABed-lacere z-fica zz-aah-ts-midfront_diphthong_romanian ToSit f-edea sh-ay-d-midfront_diphthong_romanian ToSit f-edea sh-ay-d-midfront_diphthong_romanian ToStand -sta s-t-ah ToTurnIntransitive turna l-u-ah ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere toarffe t-midback_diphthong_romanian ToFall kadea k-aah-d-midfront_diphthong_romanian ToFall-Tumbare tumba- t-u-m-b-ah ToHold tsin-e VIAlveolarSibilantAffricate-e-n-ay ToSqueeze -sk-reme s-k-r-ay-m-ay ToSqueeze-Stringere strindge s-f-r-ay-k-ah ToWash la l-ah ToWipe-Exsucare u-s-k-a u-s-k-ah ToPull-Trahere tradge t-r-ah-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToPulsh			•
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ToKill n-eka n-ay-k-ah  ToKill-Occidere u-tfide u-ts-e-d-ay  ToFight-Battuere bat-e b-ah-t-ay  ToHit pulsa p-u-l-s-ah  ToScratch rade r-ah-d-ay  ToSwim-Navigare naviga n-ah-v-e-g-ah  ToFly-Exvolare zbura zz-b-u-er-ah  ToWalk-Mergere merdge m-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay  ToCome veni v-ay-n-e  ToLieAsInABed ekstinde ay-k-s-t-e-n-d-ay  ToLieAsInABed-lacere z-g-ga zz-ah-ts-midfront_diphthong_romanian  ToSit f-edea shh-ay-d-midfront_diphthong_romanian  ToStand -sta s-t-ah  ToStand-Levare l-ua l-u-ah  ToTurnIntransitive turna t-u-r-n-ah  ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere toartfe t-midback_diphthong_romanian  ToFall-Tumbare tumba- t-u-m-b-ah  ToHold sin-e V-lAlveolarSibilantAffricate-e-n-ay  ToSqueeze -sk-reme s-k-r-ay-m-ay  ToSqueeze-Stringere strindge s-t-r-ec-e-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay  ToWash la l-ah  ToWup-Extergerefterdge shh-t-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay  ToPull-Trahere tradge t-r-ah-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay  ToPulh Trahere tradge t-r-ah-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay  ToPulh Trahere tradge t-r-ah-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay			m-u-r-e
ToKill-Occidere  ToFight-Battuere  bat-e  b-ah-t-ay  p-u-l-s-ah  ToScratch  rade  rade  rah-d-ay  ToSwim-Navigare  naviga  ToFly-Exvolare  zbura  zz-b-u-er-ah  ToWalk-Mergere  merdge  m-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay  ToLieAsInABed  cstand  roStand  -sta  st-ah  ToStand-Levare  ToTurInIntransitive  ToTurInItransitive-Torquere  tumba-  ToFall-Tumbare  ToHold  sin-e  ToSqueeze  -sk-reme  s-k-ray-m-ay  ToSqueeze  -sk-reme  s-k-ray-m-ay  ToSqueeze  -sk-rea  s-t-ah  ToHall  sin-e  ValVeolarSibilant-Ay  ToRub  ToRub  freka  freka  for-ay-k-ah  ToWalk-Mergere  n-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay  merdge  t-midback_diphthong_romanian  t-u-m-b-ah  ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere  tumba-  t-u-m-b-ah  ToHold  tin-e  VIAlveolarSibilantAffricate-e-n-ay  ToSqueeze  -sk-reme  s-k-r-ay-m-ay  ToRub  freka  for-ay-k-ah  ToWash  la  ToWash  la  ToWash  la  ToWipe-Extergere  -fterdge  shh-t-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay  ToPull-Trahere  tradge  t-r-ah-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay  ToPull-Trahere  tradge  t-r-ah-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay  toPull-Trahere  tradge  t-r-ah-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay  toPull-Trahere  tradge  t-r-ah-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay		n-eka	n-av-k-ah
ToFight-Battuere  ToHit  pulsa  pulsa  pul-I-s-ah  ToScratch  rade  ToSwim-Navigare  naviga  ToFly-Exvolare  zbura  zz-b-u-er-ah  ToCome  veni  ToLieAsInABed  ekstinde  ToStand  ToStand  -sta  ToStand  -sta  ToStand  ToStand  ToStand  ToStand  ToTurnIntransitive  turna  ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere  ToFall  ToFall  ToHold  tumba  ToHold  tin-e  ToSqueeze  -sk-reme  s-k-r-ay-m-ay  ToSqueeze  Stringere  stringe  shh-t-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay  ToSqueeze  -sk-reme  s-k-ray-m-ay  ToRub  freka  ToWalk  freka  ToWash  ToWash  ToWash  ToWash  ToPull-Pulsare  ToPull-Pulsare  ToPull-Pulsare  ToPull-Pulsare  ToPull-Prahere  tradge  tradge  tradge  tradge  tradge  sh-t-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay  ToPull-Pulsare  ToPull-Pulsare  ToPull-Prahere  tradge  tradge  trady-v-eg-ah  r-ah-d-ay  r			•
ToHit pulsa p-u-l-s-ah  ToScratch rade r-ah-d-ay  ToSwim-Navigare naviga n-ah-v-e-g-ah  ToFly-Exvolare zbura zz-b-u-er-ah  ToWalk-Mergere merdʒe m-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay  ToCome veni v-ay-n-e  ToLieAsInABed ekstinde ay-k-s-t-e-n-d-ay  ToLieAsInABed-lacere zɔ-ʃca zz-aah-ts-midfront_diphthong_romanian  ToSit ʃ-edea shh-ay-d-midfront_diphthong_romanian  ToStand -sta s-t-ah  ToStand-Levare l-ua l-u-ah  ToTurnIntransitive turna t-u-r-n-ah  ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere toarʃe t-midback_diphthong_romanian  ToFall kodea k-aah-d-midfront_diphthong_romanian  ToFall-Tumbare tumba- t-u-m-b-ah  ToHold tsin-e VlAlveolarSibilantAffricate-e-n-ay  ToSqueeze -sk-reme s-k-r-ay-m-ay  ToSqueeze-Stringere strindʒe s-t-r-ee-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay  ToWash la l-ah  ToWipe-Extergereʃterdʒe shh-t-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay  ToPull-Pulsare pulsa p-u-l-s-ah  ToPull-Trahere tradʒe t-rad-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay  ToPulsh impindʒe eee-m-p-e-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay		· ·	•
ToScratch rade r-ah-d-ay ToSwim-Navigare naviga n-ah-v-e-g-ah ToFly-Exvolare zbura zz-b-u-er-ah ToWalk-Mergere merdze m-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToCome veni v-ay-n-e ToLieAsInABed ekstinde zz-gea zz-aah-ts-midfront_diphthong_romanian ToSit			•
ToSwim-Navigare naviga zz-b-u-er-ah  ToFly-Exvolare zbura zz-b-u-er-ah  ToWalk-Mergere merdge m-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay  ToCome veni v-ay-n-e  ToLieAsInABed ekstinde ay-k-s-t-e-n-d-ay  ToLieAsInABed-lacere zə-fˈca zz-aah-ts-midfront_diphthong_romanian  ToSit f-edea shh-ay-d-midfront_diphthong_romanian  ToStand -sta s-t-ah  ToStand-Levare l-ua l-u-ah  ToTurnIntransitive turna t-u-r-n-ah  ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere toarf-e t-midback_diphthong_romanian-r-ts-ay  ToFall kodea k-aah-d-midfront_diphthong_romanian  ToFall-Tumbare tumba- t-u-m-b-ah  ToHold tsin-e VIAlveolarSibilantAffricate-e-n-ay  ToSqueeze -sk-reme s-k-r-ay-m-ay  ToSqueeze-Stringere strindge s-t-r-eee-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay  ToWash la l-ah  ToWipe-Extergerefterdge shh-t-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay  ToWipe-Exsucare u-sk-a u-sk-a  ToPull-Pulsare pulsa p-u-l-s-ah  ToPull-Trahere tradge impindge eee-m-p-e-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay	ToScratch		1
ToFly-Exvolare zbura zz-b-u-er-ah ToWalk-Mergere merdge m-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToCome veni v-ay-n-e ToLieAsInABed ekstinde ay-k-s-t-e-n-d-ay ToLieAsInABed-lacere zɔ-fea zz-ah-ts-midfront_diphthong_romanian ToSit f-edea shh-ay-d-midfront_diphthong_romanian ToStand -sta s-t-ah ToStand-Levare l-ua l-u-ah ToTurnIntransitive turna t-u-r-n-ah ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere toartfe t-midback_diphthong_romanian-r-ts-ay ToFall kədea k-aah-d-midfront_diphthong_romanian ToFall-Tumbare tumba- t-u-m-b-ah ToHold tsin-e VIAlveolarSibilantAffricate-e-n-ay ToSqueeze -sk-reme s-k-r-ay-m-ay ToSqueeze-Stringere strindge s-t-r-eee-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToWash la l-ah ToWipe-Extergerefterdge shh-t-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToPull-Pulsare pulsa p-u-l-s-ah ToPull-Trahere tradge t-r-ah-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToPush impindge eee-m-p-e-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay	ToSwim-Navigare	naviga	•
ToWalk-Mergere merdze woi v-ay-n-e ToLieAsInABed ekstinde ay-k-s-t-e-n-d-ay ToLieAsInABed-lacere zo-ffea zz-aah-ts-midfront_diphthong_romanian ToSit f-edea shh-ay-d-midfront_diphthong_romanian ToStand -sta s-t-ah ToStand-Levare l-ua l-u-ah ToTurnIntransitive turna t-u-r-n-ah ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere toarffe t-midback_diphthong_romanian ToFall kodea k-aah-d-midfront_diphthong_romanian ToFall-Tumbare tumba- t-u-m-b-ah ToHold tsin-e VIAlveolarSibilantAffricate-e-n-ay ToSqueeze -sk-reme s-k-r-ay-m-ay ToSqueeze-Stringere strindze s-t-r-eee-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToWash la l-ah ToWipe-Extergerefterdze shh-t-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToPull-Pulsare pulsa p-u-l-s-ah ToPull-Trahere tradze t-r-ah-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToPush impindze eee-m-p-e-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay		· ·	
ToCome veni v-ay-n-e ToLieAsInABed ekstinde ay-k-s-t-e-n-d-ay ToLieAsInABed-lacere zə-ffea zz-aah-ts-midfront_diphthong_romanian ToSit f-edea shh-ay-d-midfront_diphthong_romanian ToStand -sta s-t-ah ToStand-Levare l-ua l-u-ah ToTurnIntransitive turna t-u-r-n-ah ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere toarffe t-midback_diphthong_romanian-r-ts-ay ToFall kədea k-aah-d-midfront_diphthong_romanian ToFall-Tumbare tumba- t-u-m-b-ah ToHold tsin-e VIAlveolarSibilantAffricate-e-n-ay ToSqueeze -sk-reme s-k-r-ay-m-ay ToSqueeze-Stringere strindge s-t-r-eee-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToRub freka f-r-ay-k-ah ToWash la l-ah ToWipe-Extergerefterdge shh-t-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToWipe-Exsucare u-s-k-a u-s-k-ah ToPull-Pulsare pulsa p-u-l-s-ah ToPull-Trahere tradge t-r-ah-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay		merdze	m-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay
ToLieAsInABed ekstinde ToLieAsInABed-lacere ze-stea ToSit			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
ToLieAsInABed-lacere zə-fea zz-aah-ts-midfront_diphthong_romanian ToSit	ToLieAsInABed	ekstinde	•
ToSit	ToLieAsInABed-lacere	zə-tfea	·
ToStand-Levare l-ua l-u-ah ToTurnIntransitive turna t-u-r-n-ah ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere toartfe t-midback_diphthong_romanian-r-ts-ay ToFall kədea k-aah-d-midfront_diphthong_romanian ToFall-Tumbare tumba- t-u-m-b-ah ToHold tsin-e VIAlveolarSibilantAffricate-e-n-ay ToSqueeze -sk-reme s-k-r-ay-m-ay ToSqueeze-Stringere strindge s-t-r-eee-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToRub freka f-r-ay-k-ah ToWash la l-ah ToWipe-Extergerefterdge shh-t-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToPull-Pulsare pulsa p-u-l-s-ah ToPull-Trahere tradge t-r-ah-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToPush impindge tee-m-p-e-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay	ToSit	~ ··	
ToTurnIntransitive turna t-u-r-n-ah ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere toart∫e t-midback_diphthong_romanian-r-ts-ay ToFall kədea k-aah-d-midfront_diphthong_romanian ToFall-Tumbare tumba- t-u-m-b-ah ToHold tsin-e VIAlveolarSibilantAffricate-e-n-ay ToSqueeze -sk-reme s-k-r-ay-m-ay ToSqueeze-Stringere strindʒe s-t-r-eee-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToRub freka f-r-ay-k-ah ToWash la l-ah ToWipe-Extergere∫terdʒe shh-t-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToPull-Pulsare pulsa p-u-l-s-ah ToPull-Trahere tradʒe t-r-ah-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToPush impindʒe eee-m-p-e-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay	ToStand	-sta	s-t-ah
ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere toartʃe t-midback_diphthong_romanian-r-ts-ay ToFall kədea k-aah-d-midfront_diphthong_romanian ToFall-Tumbare tumba- t-u-m-b-ah ToHold tsin-e VIAlveolarSibilantAffricate-e-n-ay ToSqueeze -sk-reme s-k-r-ay-m-ay ToSqueeze-Stringere strindʒe s-t-r-eee-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToRub freka f-r-ay-k-ah ToWash la l-ah ToWipe-Extergere∫terdʒe shh-t-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToPull-Pulsare pulsa p-u-l-s-ah ToPull-Trahere tradʒe t-r-ah-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToPush impindʒe eee-m-p-e-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay	ToStand-Levare	l-ua	l-u-ah
ToFall kədea k-aah-d-midfront_diphthong_romanian ToFall-Tumbare tumba- t-u-m-b-ah ToHold tsin-e VlAlveolarSibilantAffricate-e-n-ay ToSqueeze -sk-reme s-k-r-ay-m-ay ToSqueeze-Stringere strindge s-t-r-eee-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToRub freka f-r-ay-k-ah ToWash la l-ah ToWipe-Extergere∫terdge shh-t-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToWipe-Exsucare u-sk-a u-s-k-ah ToPull-Pulsare pulsa p-u-l-s-ah ToPull-Trahere tradge t-r-ah-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToPush impindge eee-m-p-e-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay	ToTurnIntransitive	turna	t-u-r-n-ah
ToFall-Tumbare tumba- t-u-m-b-ah ToHold tsin-e VlAlveolarSibilantAffricate-e-n-ay ToSqueeze -sk-reme s-k-r-ay-m-ay ToSqueeze-Stringere strindze s-t-r-eee-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToRub freka f-r-ay-k-ah ToWash la l-ah ToWipe-Extergerefterdze shh-t-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToWipe-Exsucare u-s-k-a u-s-k-ah ToPull-Pulsare pulsa p-u-l-s-ah ToPull-Trahere tradze t-r-ah-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToPush impindze eee-m-p-e-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay	ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere	toartse	t-midback_diphthong_romanian-r-ts-ay
ToHold tsin-e VlAlveolarSibilantAffricate-e-n-ay ToSqueeze -sk-reme s-k-r-ay-m-ay ToSqueeze-Stringere strindze s-t-r-eee-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToRub freka f-r-ay-k-ah ToWash la l-ah ToWipe-Extergere∫terdze shh-t-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToWipe-Exsucare u-s-k-a u-s-k-ah ToPull-Pulsare pulsa p-u-l-s-ah ToPull-Trahere tradze t-r-ah-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToPush impindze eee-m-p-e-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay	ToFall	kədea	k-aah-d-midfront_diphthong_romanian
ToSqueeze -sk-reme s-k-r-ay-m-ay ToSqueeze-Stringere strindze s-t-r-eee-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToRub freka f-r-ay-k-ah ToWash la l-ah ToWipe-Extergere∫terdze shh-t-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToWipe-Exsucare u-s-k-a u-s-k-ah ToPull-Pulsare pulsa p-u-l-s-ah ToPull-Trahere tradze t-r-ah-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToPush impindze eee-m-p-e-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay	ToFall-Tumbare	tumba-	t-u-m-b-ah
ToSqueeze-Stringere strindze s-t-r-eee-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToRub freka f-r-ay-k-ah ToWash la l-ah ToWipe-Extergereʃterdze shh-t-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToWipe-Exsucare u-s-k-a u-s-k-ah ToPull-Pulsare pulsa p-u-l-s-ah ToPull-Trahere tradze t-r-ah-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToPush impindze eee-m-p-e-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay	ToHold	tsin-e	VlAlveolarSibilantAffricate-e-n-ay
ToRub freka f-r-ay-k-ah ToWash la l-ah ToWipe-Extergeresterdze shh-t-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToWipe-Exsucare u-s-k-a u-s-k-ah ToPull-Pulsare pulsa p-u-l-s-ah ToPull-Trahere tradze t-r-ah-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToPush impindze eee-m-p-e-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay	ToSqueeze	-sk-reme	s-k-r-ay-m-ay
ToWash la l-ah ToWipe-Extergere∫terdʒe shh-t-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToWipe-Exsucare u-s-k-a u-s-k-ah ToPull-Pulsare pulsa p-u-l-s-ah ToPull-Trahere tradʒe t-r-ah-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToPush impindʒe eee-m-p-e-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay	ToSqueeze-Stringere	strindze	s-t-r-eee-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay
ToWipe-Extergereʃterʤe shh-t-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToWipe-Exsucare u-s-k-a u-s-k-ah ToPull-Pulsare pulsa p-u-l-s-ah ToPull-Trahere traʤe t-r-ah-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToPush impinʤe eee-m-p-e-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay	ToRub	freka	f-r-ay-k-ah
ToWipe-Exsucare u-s-k-a u-s-k-ah ToPull-Pulsare pulsa p-u-l-s-ah ToPull-Trahere tradze t-r-ah-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToPush impindze eee-m-p-e-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay	ToWash	la	l-ah
ToPull-Pulsarepulsap-u-l-s-ahToPull-Traheretradget-r-ah-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ayToPushimpindgeeee-m-p-e-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay	ToWipe-Extergere	Sterdze	shh-t-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay
ToPull-Trahere tradze t-r-ah-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay ToPush impindze eee-m-p-e-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay	•	u-sk-a	u-s-k-ah
ToPush impindze eee-m-p-e-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay		pulsa	•
		tradze	t-r-ah-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay
ToThrow-Eruncare a-runka ah-er-u-nya-k-ah		impindze	eee-m-p-e-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay
•	ToThrow-Eruncare	a-ruŋka	ah-er-u-nya-k-ah

ToTie	lega	l-ay-j-ah
ToSew	coas-e	tya-midback diphthong romanian-s-ay
ToCount-Enumerare	-numara	n-u-m-ah-r-ah
ToSay	zitʃe	zz-e-ts-ay
ToSay-Exponere	spune	s-p-u-n-ay
ToSing-AncestralClass	kinta	k-eee-n-t-ah
ToPlay-Jiocare	zu-ka	gzah-u-k-ah
ToFloat	fluctua	f-l-u-tya-t-u-ah
ToFlow-Excurrere	skurdze	s-k-u-er-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay
ToFlow-Currere	kurdze	k-u-er-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay
ToFreeze-Inglaciare	ing-ets-a	eee-n-j-ay-VlAlveolarSibilantAffricate-ah
ToBurn-Ardere	arde	ah-er-d-ay
ToBurn-Incendere	in∬indʒe	eee-n-ts-e-n-d-gzah-ay
ToBurn-AncestralClass8	ustura	u-s-t-u-r-ah
All-Totus	to-t	t-oh-t
Many	mult	m-u-l-t
Other	alt	ah-l-t
Big-Majjorem	mare	m-ah-er-ay
Long-Longum	lung	l-u-n-j
Long-Largum	larg	l-ah-r-j
Wide	lat	l-ah-t
Heavy	grew	j-er-ay-w
Small-Pittinus	pu-tsin	p-u-VlAlveolarSibilantAffricate-e-n
Narrow	ingust	eee-nya-j-u-s-t
Narrow-Strictus	-str-im-t	s-t-r-eee-m-t
Thin	mərunt	m-aah-r-u-n-t
Thin-Subtilis	subtsire-	s-u-b-VlAlveolarSibilantAffricate-e-r-ay
Green	ver-de-	v-ay-er-d-ay
One	unu-	u-n-u
Two-Duos	d-oj-	d-oj diphthong
Two-Duae	ewob	d-oh-w-aah
Three	tr-ej-	t-r-ej diphthong
Four	p-a-tru	p-ah-t-r-u
Five	•	ts-e-n-ts
There	fintf la-	
Who-Quem	t[-ine	l-ah VlAlveoloPalatalSibilantAffricate-e-n-ay
What	~	•
When-Quando	∬-e- k-ind	ts-ay k-eee-n-d
How-Quando		
	kum	k-u-m
Not	nu-	n-u
And-Et	e-	ay
And-Si	∫ĩ-	shh-e

### **Pulmonic Consonants**

Manner	Bilabial	Labial-Velar	Labio-Dental	Linguo-Labia	Dental	Alveolar	Post-Alveola	Retroflex	Palatal	Velar	Uvular	Pharyngeal Epiglottal	Glottal
Nasal	m					n			n	ŋ			

Appendix 1 - Prior Segment Frequencies

Stop	p	b	$k^w g^w$					t	d				c	Ŧ	k	g		
Sibilant, Fricative								S	Z	ſ	3							
Fricative		β		f	v	θ	ð							j	X	γ	R	h
Approximant												J		j				
Tap/Flap									ſ									
Trill									r								R	
Lateral, Fricative																		
Lateral, Approximant									1					Λ				
Lateral, Tap/Flap																		

Shaded areas denote articulations judged to be impossible. Where symbols appear in pairs, the one to the right represents a modally voiced consonant.

#### Non-Pulmonic Consonants

Manner	Bilabial	Labio-Dental	Velar	Uvular	Pharyngeal Epiglottal
Ejective, Stop					
Ejective, Fricative					
Ejective, Lateral,					
Fricative					
Tenuis, Click					
Nasal, Click					
Tenuis, Lateral, Click					
Implosive					

Shaded areas denote articulations judged to be impossible. Where symbols appear in pairs, the one to the right represents a modally voiced consonant.

### Vowels

	Front	Near-Front	Central	Near-Back	Back
Close	i • y		i		u
Near-close		I			
Close-mid	e • ø		ə		O
Mid					
Open-mid		œ•ε			Э
Near-open			B		
Open		a			<b>υ</b> • α

Where symbols appear in pairs, the one to the right represents a rounded vowel.

Long Vowels

zeng vewen										
	Front	Near-Front	Central	Near-Back	Back					
Close	ix				u:					
Mid	e:				O;					
Open-mid		r3			3ï					
Open	Ø٢		ax							

#### **Pulmonic Affricates**

Manner	Bilabial	Labio-Dental	Alveolar	Alveolo-Pala	Palato-Alveo	Velar	Uvular	Pharyngeal Epiglottal	Glottal
Sibilant			ts	ff	ţſ				
Non-Sibilant									
Lateral									

Shaded areas denote articulations judged to be impossible.

**Ejective Affricates** 

Manner	Bilabial	Labio-Dental	Pharyngeal Epiglottal	Glottal
Central				
Lateral				

Shaded areas denote articulations judged to be impossible.

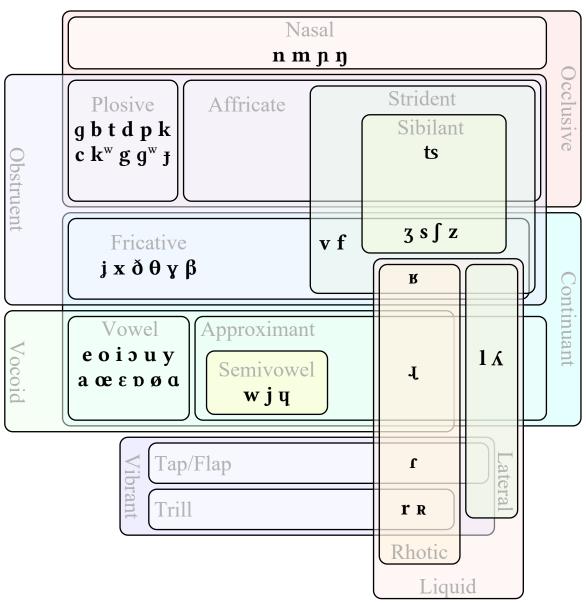
# Other Segments

_	<u>U</u>		
	e Close-mid Front Vocoid Vowel Continuant	g	Velar Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive
	O <sup>*</sup> Continuant Continuant		Post-Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Sibilant Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant
	a Close-mid Central Vowel		Palatal Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant
	O Close-mid Back Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	i	Close Front Vocoid Vowel Continuant
	Labial-Velar Vocoid Semivowel Voiced  Approximant Continuant	Э	Open-mid Back Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant
	Palato-Alveolar Voiced Sibilant Affricate	Ι	Near-close Near-Front Vowel
	j Palatal Vocoid Semivowel Voiced Pulmonic Approximant Continuant	n	Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Nasal Occlusive
	S Alveolar Pulmonic Sibilant Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant	u	Close Back Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant
	f Post-Alveolar Pulmonic Sibilant Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant	oj	Mid Front Vowel Diphthong
	V Labio-Dental Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant	b	Bilabial Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive
	† Alveolar Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	u	Close Back Rounded Long Vowel
	y Close Front Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	d	Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive
	f Labio-Dental Pulmonic Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant	eː	Mid Front Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant
-	mBilabial Voiced Pulmonic Nasal Occlusive	a	Open Near-Front Vocoid Vowel Continuant
	$\mathbf{f} \ \ \underset{Liquid}{\text{Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Tap/Flap Rhotic Vibrant}}$	g	Near-open Central Rounded Vowel
	Open-mid Near-Front Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	3	Open-mid Near-Front Vocoid Vowel Continuant
	1 Alveolar Vocoid Voiced Pulmonic Lateral Approximant Rhotic Liquid	r	Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Trill Rhotic Vibrant Liquid
	X Velar Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant	Λ	Palatal Vocoid Voiced Pulmonic Lateral Approximant Rhotic Liquid
	<b>B</b> Uvular Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Rhotic Strident Obstruent Continuant Liquid	_	Close Front Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant
	n Palatal Voiced Pulmonic Nasal Occlusive	Ŏ	Mid Front Vowel Diphthong
	h Glottal Pulmonic Fricative	ẽĵ	Mid Front Nasal Vowel Diphthong
	$\widetilde{\mathbf{j}}$ Open-mid Back Rounded Nasal Vowel	$\tilde{\alpha}$	Near-close Back Nasal Vowel
	Close Front Nasal Vowel	$\tilde{\mathfrak{g}}$	Near-open Central Rounded Nasal Vowel

f Palato-Alveolar Pulmonic Sibilant Affricate	† Close Central Vowel
ã Near-open Central Nasal Vowel	p Bilabial Pulmonic Stop Occlusive
Z Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Sibilant Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant	ð Dental Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant
k Velar Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	ts Alveolar Pulmonic Sibilant Affricate Occlusive Strident
ax Open Central Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant	$\widetilde{ej}$ Mid Front Nasal Vowel Diphthong
R Uvular Pulmonic Trill Rhotic Vibrant Liquid	n Open Back Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant
$\theta$ Dental Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant	ej Mid Front Vowel Diphthong
gj Mid Front Vowel Diphthong	${f \widetilde{O}}$ Close-mid Back Rounded Nasal Vowel
Open-mid Near-Front Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant	U Labial-Palatal Vocoid Semivowel Voiced Approximant Continuant
Ø∵Open Front Rounded Vocoid Long Vowel	Alveolar Voiced Velarized Pulmonic Lateral Approximant
C Palatal Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	εj Mid Front Vowel Diphthong
Ø Close-mid Front Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	e Mid Front Vowel Diphthong
k Labial-Velar Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	Y Velar Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant
aj Mid Front Vowel Diphthong	g Velar Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive
$\tilde{e}$ Close Back Nasal Vowel	ŋ Velar Voiced Pulmonic Nasal Occlusive
G Labial-Velar Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	<b>ẽ</b> Mid Front Nasal Vowel Diphthong
a Open Back Vocoid Vowel Continuant	$\beta \stackrel{Bilabial Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent}{Continuant}$
J Palatal Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	$\widetilde{\varepsilon}$ Open-mid Near-Front Nasal Vowel
ff Alveolo-Palatal Pulmonic Sibilant Affricate	Retroflex Vocoid Voiced Pulmonic Approximant Rhotic Liquid
Open-mid Back Rounded Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant	$ ilde{\mathbf{u}}$ Open Back Nasal Vowel
j̃ Palatal Nasal Approximant	e Open-mid Near-Front Rounded Nasal Vowel Diphthong

 $a_{\mathrm{Mid}\ \mathrm{Front}\ \mathrm{Vowel\ Diphthong}}$ 

 $\mathbf{\widetilde{W}}$  Labial-Velar Voiced Nasal Approximant



**IPA** Segments

Appendix 1 - Prior Segment Frequencies

ẽ	θ	β	ţſ
1EBD Close Back Nasal Vowel	03B8 Dental Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant	93B2 Bilabial Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant	02A7 Palato-Alveolar Pulmonic Sibilant Affricate
ts	dz	j	3
02A6 Alveolar Pulmonic Sibilant Affricate Occlusive Strident	92A4 Palato-Alveolar Voiced Sibilant Affricate	Palatal Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant	Post-Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Sibilant Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant
Á	$\int$	R	R
Palatal Vocoid Voiced Pulmonic Lateral Approximant Rhotic Liquid	9283 Post-Alveolar Pulmonic Sibilant Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant	0281 Uvular Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Rhotic Strident Obstruent Continuant Liquid	0280 Uvular Pulmonic Trill Rhotic Vibrant Liquid
ſ	J	n	1
027E Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Tap/Flap Rhotic Vibrant Liquid	027B Retroflex Vocoid Voiced Pulmonic Approximant Rhotic Liquid	9272 Palatal Voiced Pulmonic Nasal Occlusive	026B Alveolar Voiced Velarized Pulmonic Lateral Approximant
I	i	Ч	Y
026A Near-close Near-Front Vowel	0268 Close Central Vowel	0265 Labial-Palatal Vocoid Semivowel Voiced Approximant Continuant	0263 Velar Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant

Appendix 1 - Prior Segment Frequencies

g	J	3	Ð
0261 Velar Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	025F Palatal Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	025B Open-mid Near-Front Vocoid Vowel Continuant	0259 Close-mid Central Vowel
Э	D	α	В
0254 Open-mid Back Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	0252 Open Back Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	0251 Open Back Vocoid Vowel Continuant	0250 Near-open Central Rounded Vowel
ũ	œ	ŋ	ĩ
0169 Open Back Nasal Vowel	0153 Open-mid Near-Front Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	014B Velar Voiced Pulmonic Nasal Occlusive	0129 Close Front Nasal Vowel
Ø	õ	ð	ã
00F8 Close-mid Front Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	00F5 Close-mid Back Rounded Nasal Vowel	00F0 Dental Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant	00E3 Near-open Central Nasal Vowel
<b>Z</b>	<b>y</b> 0079	<b>X</b>	<b>W</b>
Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Sibilant Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant	Close Front Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	Velar Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant	Labial-Velar Vocoid Semivowel Voiced Approximant Continuant

Appendix 1 - Prior Segment Frequencies

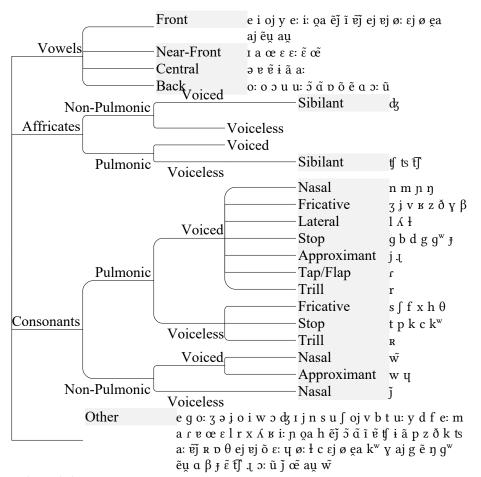
V	u	t	S
0076 Labio-Dental Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant	0075 Close Back Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	0074 Alveolar Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	0073 Alveolar Pulmonic Sibilant Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant
r	p	O	n
0072 Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Trill Rhotic Vibrant Liquid	0070 Bilabial Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	006F Close-mid Back Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	006E Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Nasal Occlusive
m	1	k	j
006D Bilabial Voiced Pulmonic Nasal Occlusive	006C Alveolar Vocoid Voiced Pulmonic Lateral Approximant Rhotic Liquid	006B Velar Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	Palatal Vocoid Semivowel Voiced Pulmonic Approximant Continuant
i	h	g	f
0069 Close Front Vocoid Vowel Continuant	0068 Glottal Pulmonic Fricative	0067 Velar Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	0066 Labio-Dental Pulmonic Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant
e	d	C	b
0065 Close-mid Front Vocoid Vowel Continuant	Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive  0063 Palatal Pulmonic Stop Occlusive		0062 Bilabial Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive

Appendix 1 - Prior Segment Frequencies

a	$g^{w}$	ε̃	z:
0061 Open Near-Front Vocoid Vowel Continuant	0261, 02B7 Labial-Velar Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	025B, 0303 Open-mid Near-Front Nasal Vowel	025B, 02D0 Open-mid Near-Front Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant
εj	õ	Σ	ã
025B, 006A Mid Front Vowel Diphthong	0254, 0303 Open-mid Back Rounded Nasal Vowel	0254, 02D0 Open-mid Back Rounded Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant	0251, 0303 Near-close Back Nasal Vowel
ğ	еj	œ̃	Ø٢
0250, 0303 Near-open Central Rounded Nasal Vowel	0250, 006A Mid Front Vowel Diphthong	0153, 0303 Open-mid Near-Front Rounded Nasal Vowel Diphthong	00F8, 02D0 Open Front Rounded Vocoid Long Vowel
$\widetilde{\mathbf{W}}$	uː	O.	oj
0077, 0303 Labial-Velar Voiced Nasal Approximant	0075, 02D0 Close Back Rounded Long Vowel	006F, 02D0 Mid Back Rounded Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant	006F, 006A Mid Front Vowel Diphthong
$\mathbf{k}^{\mathbf{w}}$	Ĵ	ix	eː
006B, 02B7 Labial-Velar Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	006A, 0303 Palatal Nasal Approximant	0069, 0200 Close Front Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant	0065, 02D0 Mid Front Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant

Appendix 1 - Prior Segment Frequencies

ej	a:	aj	ẽu̯		
0065, 006A Mid Front Vowel Diphthong	0061, 02D0 Open Central Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant	0061, 006A Mid Front Vowel Diphthong	1EBD, 0075, 032F Mid Front Nasal Vowel Diphthong		
ẽĵ	ff	о́а	е́а		
1EBD, 006A, 0303 Mid Front Nasal Vowel Diphthong	0074, 0361, 0283 Alveolo-Palatal Pulmonic Sibilant Affricate	006F, 032F, 0061 Mid Front Vowel Diphthong	0065, 032F, 0061 Mid Front Vowel Diphthong		
au	$\widetilde{\mathrm{ej}}$				
0061, 0075, 032F Mid Front Vowel Diphthong	0250, 0303, 006A, 0303 Mid Front Nasal Vowel Diphthong				



#### **Diacritics**

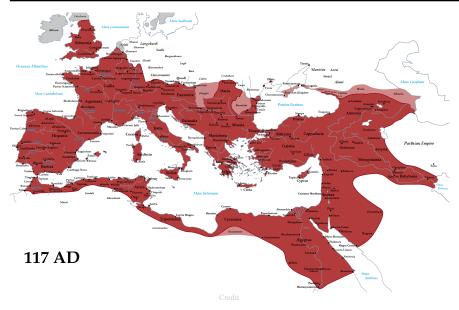
	Undefined escape character	~	Nasalized	••	Centralized
+	Advanced	_	Retracted	~	RisingTone
o	Voiceless		Implosive	1	Syllabic
,	Ejective	?	Pharyngealized	^	Falling tone
	Non-syllabic	٦	No audible release	1	Rhotic hook
1	Advanced tongue root	L	Apical	"	Extra low tone
	Low rising tone	c	Less rounded	-	Dental
~	Velarized or Pharyngealized	7	Global fall	γ	Velarized
′	High tone	_	High rising tone	h	Aspirated
j	Palatalized	~	Creaky voiced	`	Low tone
1	Lateral release	-	Mid tone		Laminal

~	Linguo-Labial	n	Nasal release		More rounded
т	Lowered	F	Retracted tongue root	7	Global rise
~	Rising falling tone	1	Raised "		Extra high tone
	Breathy voiced	~	Voiced	W	Labialized
	Extra short	×	Mid-centralized		Down-step
1	Up-step	I	Long	•	Half-long
	Indeterminacy in french vowels		Begin Non-segmental notation		End non-segmental notation
4	Voiced epiglottal fricative	!	Post-alveolar click		Minor group
	Dental click		Major group		Alveolar lateral click
<b>‡</b>	Palatal click	0	Voiceless descender _		Combining macron
	Tie-bar below		Tie-bar above	ł	Ready made combination
$\rightarrow$	Becomes		Separator		

#### Latin

A classical language belonging to the Italic branch of the Indo-European languages. Latin was originally spoken in the area around Rome, known as Latium. Through the power of the Roman Republic, it became the dominant language in Italy, and subsequently throughout the western Roman Empire, before eventually becoming a dead language. Latin has contributed many words to the English language. In particular, Latin (and Ancient Greek) roots are used in English descriptions of theology, the sciences, medicine, and law.

By the late Roman Republic (75 BC), Old Latin had been standardised into Classical Latin. Vulgar Latin was the colloquial form spoken at that time and attested in inscriptions and the works of comic playwrights like Plautus and Terence[3] and author Petronius. Late Latin is the written language from the 3rd century; its colloquial form Vulgar Latin developed in the 6th to 9th centuries into the Romance languages, such as Italian, Sardinian, Venetian, Neapolitan, Sicilian, Piedmontese, Lombard, French, Franco-Provençal, Occitan, Corsican, Ladin, Friulan, Romansh, Catalan/Valencian, Aragonese, Spanish, Asturian, Galician, and Portuguese. Medieval Latin was used as a literary language from the 9th century to the Renaissance which used Renaissance Latin. Later, Early Modern Latin and New Latin evolved. Latin was the language of international communication, scholarship and science until well into the 18th century, when vernaculars (including the Romance languages) supplanted it. Ecclesiastical Latin remains the official language of the Holy See and the Roman Rite of the Catholic Church. Latin is a highly inflected language, with three distinct genders, six or seven noun cases, five declensions, four verb conjugations, six tenses, three persons, three moods, two voices, two or three aspects, and two numbers. The Latin alphabet is derived from the Etruscan and Greek alphabets and ultimately from the Phoenician alphabet.

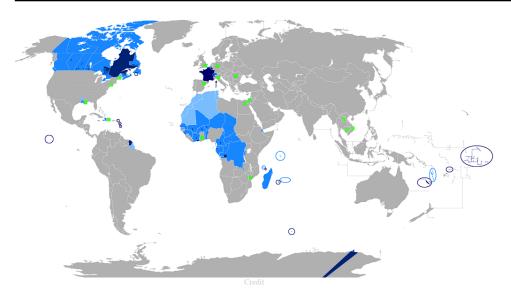


#### **French**

A Romance language of the Indo-European family. It descended from the Vulgar Latin of the Roman Empire, as did all Romance languages. French evolved from Gallo-Romance, the Latin spoken in Gaul, and more specifically in Northern Gaul. Its closest relatives are the other languages d'oïl—languages historically spoken in northern France and in southern Belgium, which French (Francien) largely supplanted.

French was also influenced by native Celtic languages of Northern Roman Gaul like Gallia Belgica and by the (Germanic) Frankish language of the post-Roman Frankish invaders. Today, owing to France's past overseas expansion, there are numerous French-based creole languages, most notably Haitian Creole. A French-speaking person or nation may be referred to as Francophone in both English and French.

French is an official language in 29 countries across multiple continents, most of which are members of the Organisation internationale de la Francophonie (OIF), the community of 84 countries which share the official use or teaching of French. French is also one of six official languages used in the United Nations. It is spoken as a first language (in descending order of the number of speakers) in France; the Democratic Republic of Congo; Algeria; Morocco; Canada (provinces of Quebec, Ontario and New Brunswick as well as other Francophone regions); Cameroon; Belgium (Wallonia and the Brussels-Capital Region); Ivory Coast; Tunisia; western Switzerland (Romandy—all or part of the cantons of Bern, Fribourg, Geneva, Jura, Neuchâtel, Vaud, Valais); Monaco; parts of Luxembourg; parts of the United States (the states of Louisiana, Maine, New Hampshire and Vermont); northwestern Italy (autonomous region of Aosta Valley); and various communities elsewhere.



#### **Spanish**

A Romance language that originated in the Iberian Peninsula of Europe. Today, it is a global language with nearly 500 million native speakers, mainly in Spain and the Americas. It is the world's second-most spoken native language after Mandarin Chinese, and the world's fourth-most spoken language overall after English, Mandarin Chinese, and Hindi.



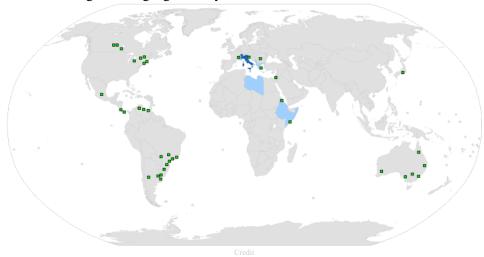
#### Italian

A Romance language of the Indo-European language family. Italian is the closest national language to Latin, from which it descends via vulgar Latin of the Roman Empire. Taking into account both national and regional languages, it is seen that Italian and Sardinian are together the least differentiated from Latin. Italian is an official language in Italy, Switzerland (Ticino and the Grisons), San Marino, and Vatican City. It has an official minority status in western Istria (Croatia and Slovenia).

It formerly had official status in Albania, Malta, Monaco, Montenegro (Kotor), Greece (Ionian Islands and

Dodecanese), and is generally understood in Corsica by Corsican speakers (many linguists classify Corsican as an Italian dialect). It used to be an official language in the former colonial areas of Italian East Africa and Italian North Africa, where it still has a significant role in various sectors.

Italian is also spoken by large immigrant and expatriate communities in the Americas and Australia. Italian is included under the languages covered by the European Charter for Regional or Minority languages in Bosnia and Herzegovina and in Romania, although Italian is neither a co-official nor a protected language in these countries. Many speakers of Italian are native bilinguals of both Italian (either in its standard form or regional varieties) and another regional language of Italy.



#### **Brazilian Portuguese**

The set of dialects of the Portuguese language native to Brazil and the most influential form of Portuguese worldwide. It is spoken by almost all of the 200 million inhabitants of Brazil and spoken widely across the Brazilian diaspora, today consisting of about two million Brazilians who have emigrated to other countries. With a population of over 205 million, Brazil is by far the world's largest Portuguese-speaking nation and the only one in the Americas.



#### **Portuguese**

A Romance language originating in the Iberian Peninsula of Europe. It is the sole official language of Portugal, Angola, Mozambique, Guinea-Bissau, Cape Verde, São Tomé and Príncipe, and Brazil, while having co-official language status in East Timor, Equatorial Guinea, and Macau. A Portuguese-speaking person or nation is referred to as "Lusophone" (lusófono). As the result of expansion during colonial times, a cultural presence of Portuguese and Portuguese creole speakers are also found around the world. Portuguese is part of the Ibero-Romance group that evolved from several dialects of Vulgar Latin in the medieval Kingdom of Galicia and the County of Portugal, and has kept some Celtic phonology and its lexicon.



#### Catalan

Catalan (/ˈkætələn, -æn, ˌkætəˈlæn/; autonym: català or llengua catalana; Eastern Catalan: [kətəˈla]), known in the Valencian Community and Carche as Valencian, is a Western Romance language derived from Vulgar Latin.It is the official language of Andorra, and a co-official language of three autonomous communities in eastern Spain: Catalonia, the Valencian Community and the Balearic Islands. It also has semi-official status in the Italian comune of Alghero. It is also spoken in the Pyrénées-Orientales department of France and in two further areas in eastern Spain: the eastern strip of Aragon and the Carche area in the Region of Murcia. The Catalan-speaking territories are often called the Països Catalans or "Catalan Countries".

The language evolved from Vulgar Latin in the Middle Ages around the eastern Pyrenees. Nineteenth-century Spain saw a Catalan literary revival, culminating in the early 1900s.



#### Walloon

A Romance language that is spoken in much of Wallonia and (to small extent) in Brussels, Belgium; some villages near Givet, northern France; a clutch of communities in northeastern Wisconsin, U.S.; and in some parts of Canada.It belongs to the language family, the most prominent member of which is the French language. The historical background of its formation was the territorial extension since 980 of the Principality of Liège to the south and west.

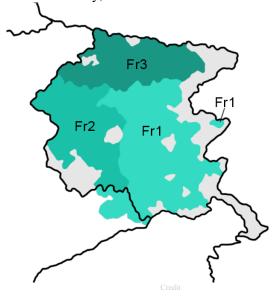
Despite its rich literature, beginning anonymously in the 16th century and with well-known authors since 1756, the use of Walloon has decreased markedly since France's annexation of Wallonia in 1795. This period definitively established French as the language of social promotion, far more than it was before. After World War I, public schools provided French-speaking education to all children, inducing a denigration of Walloon, especially when accompanied by official orders in 1952 to punish its use in schools. Subsequently, since the middle of the 20th century, generational transmission of the language has decreased, resulting in Walloon almost becoming a dead language. Today it is scarcely spoken among younger people, with vast majority of its native speakers being the elderly (aged 65 and over). In 2007, the number of people with knowledge of the language was estimated at 600,000.



#### Friulian

Friulian (/fri'u:liən/ free-OO-lee-ən) or Friulan (natively About this soundfurlan or marilenghe; Italian: friulano; German: Furlanisch; Slovene: furlanščina) is a Romance language belonging to the Rhaeto-Romance family, spoken in the Friuli region of northeastern Italy. Friulian has around 600,000 speakers, the vast majority of whom also speak Italian.

It is sometimes called Eastern Ladin since it shares the same roots as Ladin, but over the centuries, it has diverged under the influence of surrounding languages, including German, Italian, Venetian, and Slovene. Documents in Friulian are attested from the 11th century and poetry and literature date as far back as 1300. By the 20th century, there was a revival of interest in the language.



#### Romanian

Romanian (obsolete spellings: Rumanian or Roumanian; autonym: limba română ['limba ro'minə] (About this soundlisten), or românește, lit. 'in Romanian') is a Balkan Romance language spoken by approximately 24–26 million people as a native language, primarily in Romania and Moldova, and by another 4 million people as a second language. According to another estimate, there are about 34 million people worldwide who can speak Romanian, of whom 30 million speak it as a native language. It is an official and national language of both Romania and Moldova and is one of the official languages of the European Union.

Romanian is a part of the Eastern Romance sub-branch of Romance languages, a linguistic group that evolved from several dialects of Vulgar Latin which separated from the Western Romance languages in the course of the period from the 5th to the 8th centuries. To distinguish it within the Eastern Romance languages, in comparative linguistics it is called Daco-Romanian as opposed to its closest relatives, Aromanian, Megleno-Romanian and Istro-Romanian. Romanian is also known as Moldovan in Moldova, although the Constitutional Court of Moldova ruled in 2013 that "the official language of the republic is Romanian".

