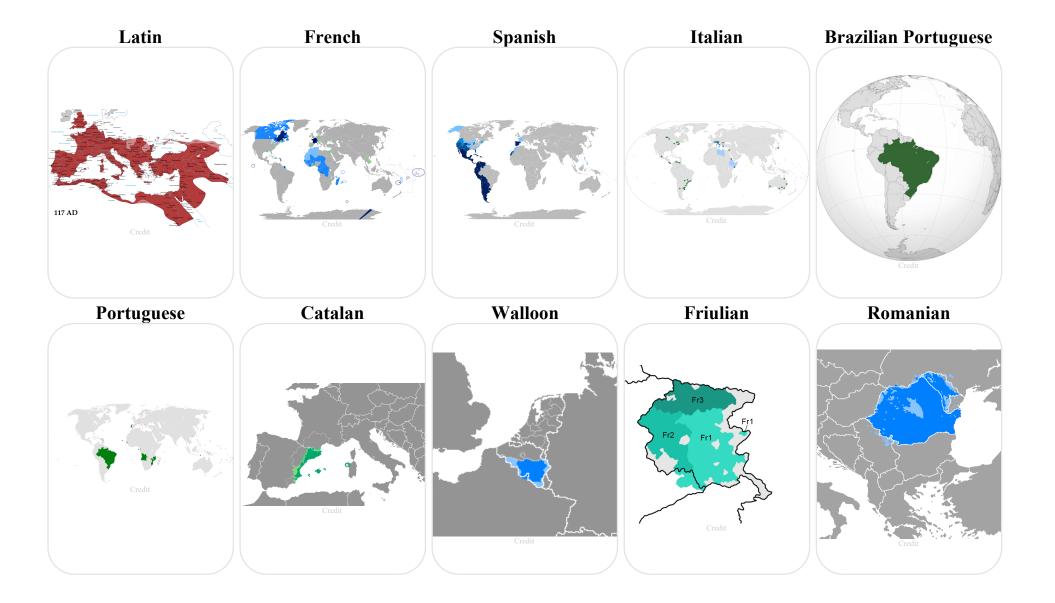
Understanding Language Evolution Using an Event-Based Model

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Introduction

In this paper, we attempt to do the impossible!

Languages



Concepts Used

	I	We	YouPlural	YouSingular	YouSingular -VostramMercedem	Woman
Latin	- e g o:	n o: - s -	w o: - s	t u:		f e: - m i - n - a
French	3 9	n u	v u	t y		f a - m
Spanish	j o	n o - s -	b o - s	t u	- u s t e d	- e - m - b r - a
Italian	i - - o	n o: i	v o: i -	t u		f e m m i - n - a
PortugueseBrazi	i - e - w	$ \mathbf{n} \mathbf{o} \mathbf{j} - \mathbf{s} $	$ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{o} \mathbf{j} \mathbf{s} $	t u	v o s - e -	f e - m e - - v
Portuguese	- e - w	$ \mathbf{n} \mathbf{c} $	$ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{o} $ - $ \int$	t u	$ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{o} \mathbf{s} - \mathbf{e} -$	f e - m j - - e
Catalan	3 3		b u - s	t u	v o s t e -	f e - m - b r - a
Walloon	dg I	n o	v o - s	t y		f œ - m
Friulian	j - - o	n o:	v or	t u		$ \mathbf{f} \mathbf{\epsilon} - \mathbf{m} \mathbf{i} - \mathbf{n} - \mathbf{\epsilon} $
Romanian	j e - w	n oj - -	v oj - -	l t u		f e - m e - j e
	Woman-Mulier	Woman-Domina	ManHumanBeing	ManHumanBeing-Homo	Child	Child-Ninnus
	m u l i e r e m	d o m i n a	h o m i - n e m	- h o m o:	i n f a n t e m	
French		d a m - - -	- o m - - - -	- 5 - -	$ \tilde{\mathfrak{a}} - f \tilde{\mathfrak{a}} - - - - $	
	m u x - e r	d o - - n a	o m - b r e		i n f a n t e -	n i n o
	$\mathbf{m} \mid \mathbf{o} \mid \mathbf{\Lambda} \mid \mathbf{\Lambda} \mid \mathbf{e} \mid - \mid - \mid - \mid$	d o n - n a		w 3 m 0 -	- - f a n t e -	n i n o
PortugueseBrazi	m u A - e B - -	d o - - n e	o m ej		$ \tilde{\imath} - f \tilde{e} - tf i -$	n e n ēj
	$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{A} - \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{r} $	d o n e	$\mathfrak{d} \left[\mathfrak{m} \right] \left[\tilde{\mathfrak{e}} \tilde{\mathfrak{f}} \right] - \left[- \right] - \left[- \right] - \left[- \right]$		$ \mathbf{i} - \mathbf{f} \mathbf{\tilde{e}} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{i} $	n e n ej
	$\mathbf{m} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{\Lambda} - \mathbf{e} - - - $	d o - n ə	- ɔ m ə - - -			n e n -
Walloon		d œ m	- o m - - - -		$ \epsilon $ - $ \mathbf{f} $ $ \mathbf{\tilde{a}} $ - $ - - $ -	
Friulian	m u i: r	d o - n e	- o m - - - -			
Romanian	m u - j e r e -	d oam - n ə	- o m			
	Wife	Wife-Mulier	Husband	Husband-Sponsus	Husband-Socius	Mother
Latin	- s p o n s a	m u 1 i e r -	m a r i: t u s	- s p o n s u s	s o k i u s	m a: t r e m
French	e - p u - z -		т а в і	e - p u		m e - r
Spanish	e s p o - s a	m u x - e r -	m a r i ð o -	e s p o - s o -		m a ð r e -
Italian	- s p s - z a	m o \lambda \lambda \lambda e	m a r i t o -	- s p o - z o -	$ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{o} \mathbf{f} - \mathbf{o} $	m a: d r e -
PortugueseBrazi	i s p o - z a	$\mathbf{m} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{\Lambda} - \mathbf{e} \mathbf{\kappa} -$	$m \mid a \mid r \mid i \mid d \mid u \mid$ -	i s p o - z u -		m ej - - -
Portuguese	i f p o - z e	$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{\Lambda} - \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} $	meriðu-	$ \mathbf{i} \int \mathbf{p} \mathbf{o} - \mathbf{z} \mathbf{u} -$		m ej - - -
Catalan	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	m u K - e	marit	ə s p э - s		ma - rə -
Walloon						m e - R
Friulian		m u - i: r - -	m a r i: t	- s p o: - s - -		m p - r i -
Romanian		m u - j e r e	mərit-	- P - 1	s o ts	1-1-1-1
Romanian		m u - j e r e	m ə r i t		s 0 ts - - -	

	Fish-Piskem	Fish-Pescion	Bird-Avem	Bird-Avicellum	Bird-Passerem	Fruit
Latin	p i s k e m		a w e m	- a w i - k - e l l u m	n p a s s e r e m	f r u: - k t u s
French		p w a s õ		w a z - o		f u u i - - -
Spanish	$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{\theta} - \mathbf{e} - \mathbf{e} $		a b e -		p a - x a r o -	f r u t o -
Italian	p e 5 5 e -			u - t tf - ε l l o -	passero-	f r u - t t o -
PortugueseBrazi	$ p ej \int - i -$		a v i -		p a - s e r u -	f r u - - t e -
Portuguese	p ej ʃ - i -		a v i -		pa-seru-	f r u - - t v -
Catalan	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{r} & \mathbf{r} & \mathbf{r} \\ \mathbf{p} & \mathbf{e} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{r} & \mathbf{r} \\ \mathbf{r} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{r} & \mathbf{r} \\ \mathbf{r} \end{vmatrix}$		a w	- - u - - s - e - ſ - -		f r u j - t
Walloon	11 - 13	$ \mathbf{p} - \mathbf{\epsilon} \mathbf{h} \tilde{\mathbf{o}} $		- - u: - - h - ε: - - - -		f R y - - - -
Friulian	$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{\epsilon} \mathbf{s} - - -$	F - -		- - u - - tf j ε - 1 - -		f r u t
Romanian	pefte-			1 1 12 1 19 13 12 1 12 1	p a - s ə r e -	$ \mathbf{f} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{k} \mathbf{t} - \mathbf{r} $
	Flower	Nose	Nose-Nares	Sun	Sun-Soliculus	Moon
Latin	f l o: r e m	n a: s u s		s o: l e m	s o l i c u l u s	l u: n a
French	f 1 œ в	n e			s o 1 ej	1 y n -
Spanish	f 1 o r	n a s o -	$ \mathbf{n} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{\theta} $ -	s o 1		l u n a
Italian	f j o: r e -	n a: s o -	n a r i tf e	s o 1 e -		l u n a
PortugueseBrazi	f 1 o r - -		$ \mathbf{n} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{s} $	s s w - -		u - e
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{f} \mathbf{l} \mathbf{o} \mathbf{r} $ -		n e r i f -	s s 1 - -		1 u - e
Catalan	f 1 3	n a s	n a: r i s	s o 1 - -		λunə
Walloon	t 1 a: R - -	n e		s o 1 o -		1 Ø n -
Friulian	f 1 o: r	n a: s			s o r e 1 i -	l u n e
Romanian	f l oa r e -	n a s		s oa r e -		1 u n ə
	Star	Water	Rain	Lake	Sea	Salt
Latin	- s t - e: l l a	a - k ^w - a	p l u - w i a	l a k u m	m a r e	s a: l e m
French	e - t w a - 1 -	0	p 1 q - - i -	l a k	m e r -	s ε 1
Spanish	e s t r e - j a	a - y w a	j - u - b j a	l a g o -	m a r -	s a 1
Italian	- s t - e l l a	a k k w a	p j o d d - a	1 a g o -	m a r e	s a 1 e -
PortugueseBrazi	i s t r e - 1 e	a - g w e	$ \int - u - v - e $	1 a g u	m a в -	s a w - -
Portuguese	i f t r e - 1 e	a - g w e	$\int \left - \left u \right - \left v \right - \right e$	1 a y u -	mar -	s a 1
Catalan	ə s t - ε - 1 -	aj - γ w ə	p 1 u - 3 - ə	Λ a k	m a r -	s a 1
Walloon	- s t - ø: - 1 -	E: - w -	p 1 u: - s	1 a k	т е в -	s e
Friulian	- s t - ε - 1 e	a - g - e	p 1 o j e	1 a: t	m a: r -	s a: 1
Romanian	- s t - ea	a - p - ə	p 1 oa - - j e	1 a k	m a r e	s a r e -

	Earth	Fog	Fog-Nebula	Fog-Tenebrae	Fog-Tenebras	Fog-Fumata
Latin	t - e r r a	k a: l i: g i n e m	n - e - b u 1 a	t e n e: b r aj	t - e n - e b r a s	f u: m a: t a
French	t - e - r -		n j ə 1 y		t - e n - ε b в	f y m e
Spanish	t j e - r a		n j e - b - 1 a		t - i n j e b l a s	f u m a t a
Italian	t - ε r r a	kalidzine -	n - e b b - j a	t ε: n e b r e	t - ε: n - e b r e -	f u m a: t a
PortugueseBrazi	t - e - R B	k a l i 3 ej	$ n - \epsilon - v w - \epsilon $			f u m a s e
Portuguese	t - ε - в в	k e l i 3 êj	$ \mathbf{n} - \mathbf{\epsilon} - \mathbf{v} \mathbf{w} - \mathbf{e} $		t r - - ε v - ε ∫	f u m a s e
Catalan	$ \mathbf{t} - \mathbf{\epsilon} - \mathbf{r} \mathbf{\vartheta}$	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	n - e - w 1 ə		t - ə n - e b r ə s	
Walloon	t - E: - R -					
Friulian	t j ε - r e					f u m a t e
Romanian	ts - a - r ə		n e g u r ə			- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
	Fog-Caecia	Sky	Wind	Fire-Focus	Year	Name-Nomen
Latin	k aj k i a	k - aj l u m	w - e n t u m	f - o k u m	a n n u m	n o: m e n
French		s j ε 1 - -	$ \mathbf{v} $ - $ \tilde{\mathbf{a}} $ - $ - $ -	$ \mathbf{f} - \mathbf{ø} - - -$	$ \tilde{\alpha} - - - $	$ \mathbf{n} \tilde{\mathfrak{o}} $ - $ $ -
Spanish		$\theta \mid j \mid e \mid l \mid o \mid -$	b j e n t o -	f w e g o -	a - n o -	
Italian		tf - ε 1 ο -	$ \mathbf{v} - \mathbf{\varepsilon} \mathbf{n} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{o} $	f w o k o -	a n n o -	n o: m e -
PortugueseBrazi		$ s - \epsilon w - -$	$ \mathbf{v} - \mathbf{\tilde{e}} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{v} $	$ \mathbf{f} - \mathbf{o} \mathbf{g} \mathbf{u} -$	e - n u -	n o m i -
Portuguese		$ \mathbf{s} - \mathbf{\epsilon} \mathbf{w} - \mathbf{r} $	$ \mathbf{v} $ - $ \mathbf{\tilde{e}} $ - $ \mathbf{t} \mathbf{u} $ -	f - o y u -	e - n u -	n o m i -
Catalan		$ s - \epsilon 1 - -$	b - e n	f - 3 k	a - n	n 3 m
Walloon		s - i:	v -	f - ø:	a - - -	n õ
Friulian		tf - i: 1	v - i n t	f - u: k	a - ŋ	n o n
Romanian	tfeatf - ə	tf - e r	v - i n t	f - o k	a n	n u m e -
	Name-Nominem	Tongue	ToDrink	ToEat	ToEat-Manducare	ToBite
Latin	n o: m i n - e m	1 i n g ^w - a	b i b - e r e	k o m e d e r e	m a n d u k a: r e	m - o r d e: r e
French		$1 \tilde{a} - g - -$	b w a в -		$\mathbf{m} \tilde{\mathbf{a}} - 3 - - \mathbf{e} - -$	m - о в d - в -
Spanish	n o m - b r e -	l e ŋ g w a	b e b - e r -	k o m e r -	manďukar-	m - o r ð e r -
Italian		l i n g w a	b e r e		mandgare	m - o r d e r e
PortugueseBrazi		$1 \tilde{\mathbf{i}} - \tilde{\mathbf{g}} \mathbf{w} \mathbf{e}$	p e p - e r -	k o m e - - - -	$\mathbf{m} \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{\tilde{e}} \\ - \end{vmatrix} \mathbf{\tilde{g}} \begin{vmatrix} - \\ \mathbf{\tilde{g}} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} - \\ \mathbf{a} \end{vmatrix} \mathbf{\kappa} \begin{vmatrix} - \\ - \end{vmatrix} \mathbf{\tilde{g}} \end{vmatrix} \mathbf{\tilde{g}} $	m - о в d е в -
Portuguese		l î - g w e	b i β - e r -		m e - z - - a r -	$ \mathbf{m} - \mathbf{u} \mathbf{f} \mathbf{\delta} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{f} -$
Catalan			b e w r ə		m ə n ʒ a	
Walloon		1 eu - - -	p ø: в -		m a n i:	
Friulian		$1 \stackrel{\circ}{\epsilon} n g - \epsilon$	b e v i		m a ŋ ӈ a:	m w a r d i - -
Romanian		1 i m b - ə	b ea		m i n k a	

	ToBite-Morsicare	ToSuck	ToSpit	ToSpit-Exconspuere	ToSpit-Sputare	ToKnow
Latin	m o r s i k a: r e	s u: g e r e	k o n s p u e r e		- s p u t e r e	s k i: r e
French		s y s e - -	k 3 - s p y e - -			
Spanish	mo-s-kar-			$\begin{vmatrix} e & s & k & u \end{vmatrix}$ - $\begin{vmatrix} p & i & r \end{vmatrix}$	e s p u t a r -	
Italian	m o r s i k a r e				- s p u t a r e	
PortugueseBra	$ \mathbf{z} \mathbf{m} \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{s} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{g} \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{s} $	s u g a R	k u - s p i u - -			
Portuguese	m u - s ə g a r -	s u g a r -	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{u} - \int \mathbf{p} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{r} $			
Catalan	m u - s ə y a			ə s k u - p i -		
Walloon		s y s i: - -				
Friulian		c u c a:			s p u d a: - - -	
Romanian	m u r s e k a	s u d e		- s k u j p a -		∫ t i - -
	ToKnow-Sapere	ToKnow-Cognoscere	ToThink	ToThink-Pensare	ToFear	ToFear-Tremere
Latin	s a p - e r e	k o g n o: s k e r e	k - o: g i t a: r e	p e: n s a: r e	t i m e: r e	t r e m - e r e
French	s a v w a r -	k σ - n ε - t κ	k	$p \mid \tilde{\alpha} \mid - \mid s \mid e \mid - \mid - \mid$		
Spanish	sab-er-	k o - n o e e r	kwidar-	pensar	t e m e r -	t r e m - e r -
Italian	sap-ere	$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	k - odgitare	p e n s a r e	t e m e r e	t r e m - a r e
PortugueseBra	Zi s a p - e R -	k o - n e s - e в -	$ \mathbf{k} - \mathbf{u} 3 \mathbf{i} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{E} $	b g - s a r -	t e m е в -	t r e m - e u -
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{b} - \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} -$	k u - n i s - e r -	k - u z i t a r -	$p \mid \tilde{e} \mid - \mid s \mid a \mid r \mid -$	$t \mid i \mid m \mid e \mid r \mid$	t r i m - e r -
Catalan	$ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{\beta} - \mathbf{\epsilon} - \mathbf{a} $	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{n} \mathbf{\epsilon} \mathbf{f} - \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{f} $	$ \mathbf{k} - \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{j} d \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{j} $	p ə n s a	t e m ə - -	
Walloon	s a v - ø: r -	k i - n o h		$p \mid \widetilde{\epsilon} \mid - \mid s \mid e \mid - \mid - \mid$		
Friulian	s a v - e : - -	k o - n o s - i		p e ŋ s a:	t e m i	t r i m - a: - -
Romanian		k u - n oa ∫ t e - -	k - u dz e t a	p ə - s a	t e m e	
	ToSleep	ToLive	ToDie	ToKill	ToKill-Adnecare	ToKill-Tutari
Latin	d - o r m i: r e	w i: w e r e		n - e k a: r e		t u: - t a: r i
French	q - 2 R m i R -	v i v - k -	m u k i k -	n w aj e - - -		t - q - e - -
Spanish Italian	d - o r m i r -	b i b i r -	mori r		a - n e g a r -	
PortugueseBra		v i v e r e	m o r i r e		a n n e g a r e	
i ortuguesebra.	Z U - U B III I B -	v i v e в -	$\mathbf{m} \mid \mathbf{o} \mid \mathbf{R} \mid \mathbf{e} \mid \mathbf{R} \mid$ -			
Portuguese	d - u r m i r -	v i v e r -	m u r e r -			
Catalan	d - u r m i	b i w - r ə	muri	$ \mathbf{n} - \mathbf{a} \mathbf{g} \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{a} $		
Walloon	d w a в m i		m o R i			t u w - e - -
Friulian	d - u r m i:	$ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{v} \mathbf{i} $ –	m u r i:			
Romanian	d - o r m i - -	v i - a - -	m u r i	n - e k a		

	ToKill-Mactare	ToKill-Occidere	ToFight	ToFight-Battuere	ToHunt-Captiare	ToHit
	m a c t a r e	o k k i: d e r e	p u g n a: r e	b a t t u e r e	k a p t i a: r e	p u l s a: r e
	m a - t e	3 k s i - - u -			$\int a - s - e - -$	p u - s e - -
Spanish	ma-tar-		p u - p a r -		k a - θ - a r -	p u - x a r -
Italian		u t t i d e r e	p u n n a r e	batt-ere	k a t tf - a r e	p u l s a r e
PortugueseBrazi	m a - t a в -			b a - t - e ʁ -	k a - s - a r -	р и - ј а в -
	$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{e} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} -$			b e - t - e r -	k e - s - a r -	$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{u} - \int \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $
	m ə - t a	u k s i - - - -	p u - p a - -	b a - t - r ə	k ə - s - a	
Walloon				b a t - e - - -	$ \mathfrak{tf} \epsilon - s - i: - -$	
Friulian	m a ff - a:			b a t - i - - -	c a - tf - a: - -	p u 1 s a:
Romanian		u - tf i d e - -		b a t - e		p u 1 s a
	ToScratch	ToScratch-Rasare	ToScratch-Rasicare	ToScratch-Coctiare	ToSwim	ToSwim-Navigare
Latin	r a: d e r e				n - a t a: r e	n a v i g a: r e
French		в a z e – –				n a 3 e
Spanish	ra er	r a s a r -	$r \mid a \mid s \mid k \mid a \mid r$		n - a d a r -	n a b e g a r -
Italian	r a d e r e	r a s a r e			n w o t a r e	n a v i g a r e
PortugueseBrazi	в а - е в -	в а z а в -	я а l k а в	k o s a 1	n - a d a r -	$ \mathbf{n} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{v} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{y} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{s} $
Portuguese	R B - 6 L -	в в z а r -	я в l k a t	k u s a r	n - e ð a r -	n e v i y a r -
Catalan	$ \mathbf{r} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{w} - \mathbf{r} \mathbf{a} $	r ə z a - -	$ \mathbf{r} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{s} \mathbf{k} \mathbf{a} $		n - ə d a	n ə b ə g a
Walloon						$ \mathbf{n} \mathbf{\epsilon} - \mathbf{d} \mathbf{d} \mathbf{i} - \mathbf{d} $
Friulian	r a d a:	r a s a:			n - a d a: - -	n a v i g a:
Romanian	r a d e					n a v i g a
	ToFly	ToFly-Exvolare	ToWalk	ToWalk-Marcher	ToWalk-Mergere	ToWalk-Ambitare
Latin	w o l a: r e				m e r g e r e	a m b i t a: r e
French	v o 1 e		$\int \left \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	т а в ∫ е		
Spanish	b o l a r -		k a m i n a r			a n d - - a r -
Italian	v o l a r e	z v o l a r e	k a m m i n a r e		m ε r dg e r e	a n d a r e
PortugueseBrazi	v o - a в -		k e m i h a e - -			$\left \left oldsymbol{ ilde{e}} \right - \left oldsymbol{q} \right - \left - \left oldsymbol{a} \right oldsymbol{\kappa} \right - ight $
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{w} $ - $ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{f} $ -		k e m i n a r			$\left \left \widetilde{\boldsymbol{v}} \right - \left d \right - \left - \left \mathbf{a} \right \mathbf{r} \right - \right $
Catalan	b u l a		k ə m i n a			
Walloon	v o 1 e - -		tf i m i n e - - -	m a: R tf i:		
Friulian		z v o 1 a:	tf j a m i n a - -			
Romanian		z b u r a - -			m e r d e	

	ToCome	ToLieAsInABed	ToLieAsInABed-lacere	ToSit	ToSit-Sedentare	ToStand
Latin	w e n i: r e	e k s t e n d e r e	j a - k e: r e	s - e d e: r e	s e d e n t a r e	- s t a: r e
French	v ə n i в -	$\mid e \mid$ - $\mid t \mid \widetilde{\alpha} \mid$ - $\mid d \mid$ - $\mid R \mid$ - \mid -	3 е - z і в -	s w а в -		ε - t - в -
Spanish	benir-	ekstender-	j a - θ e r -	s - e - r -	s e n t a r -	e s t a r -
Italian	v e n i r e	e - s t ε n d e r e	dza - tfe: re	s - e d e r e		- s t a r e
PortugueseBrazi	v - - i s -	$ \mathbf{i} \mathbf{s} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{\tilde{e}} $ - $ \mathbf{d} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{g}$ - $ \mathbf{e} $	3 e - z e в -	s - e - - в -	$ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{\tilde{e}} - - - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} -$	$ \mathbf{i} \int \mathbf{t} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $ -
Portuguese	v - - i r -	$ \mathbf{i} \int \mathbf{t} \tilde{\mathbf{e}} - \mathbf{d} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{r} $	3 e - z e r -	s - e - - r -	$ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{\tilde{e}} - - - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} -$	$\mathbf{i} \int \mathbf{t} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $
Catalan	b ə n i - -	$ \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{s} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{n} \mathbf{d} - \mathbf{r} \mathbf{a} $	3 a w r ə			ə s t a
Walloon	v i n i - -		ф e r e -			ε s - - -
Friulian	v i n i:		j e - s i - -		s e n t a:	- s t a:
	v e n i - -	e k s t i n d e	z ə - ʧ ea	∫ - e d ea		- s t a
	ToStand-Levare	ToStand-Altiare	ToTurnIntransitive	ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare		ToTurnIntransitive
					-AncestralClass3	-Torquere
Latin	1 e v a: r e	- a l t i a: r e	t o r n a: r e	g y r a: r e		t o r k ^w e: r e
	1 ə v e - -	- o - s - e	t u в n e - -	3 і в е	v i u e - -	t 2 R q - R -
	j e b a r -	- a 1 θ - a r -	t o r n a r -	x i r a r -	b i r a r -	tore
	l e v a r e	- a 1 ts a r e -	t o r n a r e	dg i r a r e	v i r a r e	t ortfere
PortugueseBrazi	1 e v a в -	- a 1 s - a - -	t o R u a R -	3 i r a r -	$ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $ -	t u r s e r -
Portuguese	1 i v a r -	- a 1 s - a r -	t u r n a r -	g i r a r -	3 i r a r -	t u r s e r -
	Λ ə b a - -	$\begin{vmatrix} - & \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{l} & \mathbf{s} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{l} & \mathbf{s} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{s} & \mathbf{s} \end{vmatrix}$	t u r n a - -	3 i r a	b i r a	t o r s ə - -
	1 ə v e	h o: - s - i:	t u: r n e		v i в е	
Friulian	1 e v a:	$- \mathbf{a} 1 \mathbf{t} \int - \mathbf{a} -$	t o r n a: - -	dg i r a: - -	dg i r a: - -	
	1 - u a		t u r n a - -			t oar tf e
	ToFall	ToFall-Tumbare	ToHold	ToHold-Segurar	ToSqueeze	ToSqueeze-Serrere
Latin	k - a d e r e		t e n - e r e		e k s p r i m - e r e	s e r r e r e
	$\int \mathbf{w} \mathbf{a} - - \mathbf{r} -$	$ t \tilde{o} - b e -$	t ə n - i в -		$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
Spanish	k - a - e r -	t u m b a r	t e n - e r -	s e g u r a r	$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	
	k - a d e r e		t e n - e r e		$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
PortugueseBrazi	$ \mathbf{k} $ - $ \mathbf{g} $ - $ \mathbf{i} $ $ \mathbf{r} $ -	t o - p a r	t e - - r -	s $ a $ $ a $ $ a $ $ a $	$ \mathbf{i} - \int \mathbf{b} \mathbf{L} \mathbf{s} \mathbf{m} - \mathbf{e} \mathbf{R} - \mathbf{s} $	s e - B a - -
Portuguese	k - g - i r -	t õ - b a r	t e - - r -	s i y u r a r	i - f p r ə m - e r -	s ə - R a r -
Catalan	k - a w - r ə	t u m b a	t ə n - i	8 04 1 04 1	ə - s p r e m - ə	s ə - r a
Walloon	tf - \(\epsilon\): R -	t u m - e -	t i n - i			5 5 7 7 12 14 1
Friulian	tf j a d e	- - -	t i n j i		e - s p r i m - i	
Romanian	k ə d ea	t u m b a -	ts i n - e		- s k - r e m e	

	ToSqueeze-Serare	ToSqueeze-Appectorare	ToSqueeze-Stringere	ToRub	ToRub-Exfricare	ToRub-Frictare
Latin	s e - r a r e	a p p e k t o r a: r e	- s t r i n g e r e	f r i k a: r e		f r i k t a: r e
French	s e - R e		$ \mathbf{e} - \mathbf{f} \mathbf{R} \mathbf{\tilde{\epsilon}} - \mathbf{q} - \mathbf{R} -$	f g e - - -		f R O T 6
Spanish	$ \theta e - r a r $	a - p - - r e t a r -	e s t r e n - i r -	f r e g a r -		f r o t a r
Italian	s e r r a r e		s t r i n dz e r e	f r e g a r e		f r e t t a r e
PortugueseBrazi	$ \mathbf{z} \mathbf{f} - \mathbf{R} \mathbf{g} \mathbf{t} $	- 1 a t - i q - 9	$\left \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \right \left \frac{\partial}{\partial t}$		$\mathbf{i} \int \mathbf{f} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{g} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r}$	
Portuguese	s i - u a r -		$\left \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \right \left \frac{\partial}{\partial t}$		$ \mathbf{i} \int \mathbf{f} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{y} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r}$	
Catalan	S I - B A I -		$\frac{\partial}{\partial s} \frac{\int}{\int t} \frac{1}{t} \frac{1}{s} $	f r ə g a - -	I J I I Y A I	
Walloon	$ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{\epsilon} - \mathbf{r} \mathbf{e} - \mathbf{r} $		s t r i n g e	f r oj		f B O t e - - -
Friulian			s t r ε n g i:	fre-a-		
Romanian			strind; e	freka		
	ToRub-Frictiare	ToWash	ToWipe	ToWipe-Extergere	ToWipe-Exsucare	ToWipe-Limpidare
Latin		1 a w a: r e	t e r g e r e	ekstergere	e k s - u: k - a: r e	l i m p i d a: r e
French		1 a v e			e - s y i - j e	
Spanish	f r i s a r	1 a β a r -		e - s t a r s i r -	e n x - u g - a r -	
Italian		l a v a r e	t ε r dg e r e		$\begin{vmatrix} a & f & f \end{vmatrix}$ - $\begin{vmatrix} u & g \end{vmatrix}$ - $\begin{vmatrix} a & r \end{vmatrix}$ e	
PortugueseBrazi		1 e v a r -			$\left \tilde{\mathbf{e}} \right - \left \int \left - \left \mathbf{u} \right \mathbf{g} \right - \left \mathbf{a} \right \mathbf{r} \right - $	$ 1 \tilde{\imath} - p - - a r -$
Portuguese		l e v a r -			$\tilde{e} - \int_{\Gamma} - u \gamma - a \Gamma$	
Catalan	$ \mathbf{f} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{s} \mathbf{a} $ -	Λ ə b a			$ a - \int a g a - a - a $	
Walloon Friulian		1 a v e			s - u - w e	
Romanian		l a v a: l a		- - ∫ t e r dʒ e - -	s - u - j a: u - s k - a	
	ToPull	ToPull-Pulsare	ToPull-Trahere	ToPush	ToThrow	ToThrow-Lanceare
Latin	t i r a: r e	p u l s a: r e	t rahere	i m p i n g e r e	j a k t a: r e	l a n k e a: r e
French	t i r e	p u - s e	t R ε R -		3 ə - t e	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Spanish	t i r a r -	p u - x a r -			- e - t a r -	l a n - θ - a r
Italian	t i r a r e	p u l s a r e	t r a r - r e	impindgere	dz e t t a r e	lantfare-
PortugueseBrazi		$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{r} \\ \mathbf{p} \end{vmatrix} \mathbf{u} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{r} \\ \mathbf{a} \end{vmatrix} \mathbf{r} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{r} \\ \mathbf{r} \end{vmatrix} $	t r a z e	1 11 1 131 1 1	g ej t a r	$1 \begin{vmatrix} \tilde{\varepsilon} \\ \tilde{\varepsilon} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} s \\ s \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} a \\ - \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} -s \\ - \end{vmatrix}$
Portuguese	t i r a r -	$ p u $ - $ \int a r $ -	t r z e r -		g ej t a r - -	
Catalan	t i r a		$t \mid r \mid \epsilon \mid w \mid - \mid r \mid \vartheta$	$ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{m} \mathbf{p} \mathbf{\epsilon} \mathbf{n} - \mathbf{a} - -$	x i t a	λ ə n s - a
Walloon	t i r e	p u: s i: - - -			dg ε t e - - -	1 a n c - i:
Friulian	t i r a: - -	p u 1 s a:	t r aj - - -			1 a n tf a: - - -
Romanian		p u 1 s a	t r a dz e	i m p i n d e		

	ToThrow-Eruncare	ToTie	ToTie-Aptare	ToSew	ToCount	ToCount-Enumerare
Latin	e: - r u n k a: r e	l i g a: r e	a p t a: r e	k o: n - s u e r e	k o m p u t a: r e	e: n u m e r a: r e
French		1 i - e - -		k u - d в -	k õ - - t e - -	е n u m е в е
Spanish	a - r a n k a r -	1 e g a r -	a - t a r -	k o s - e r -	k o n t a r -	e n u m e r a r -
Italian	a r r o n tf a r e	l e g a r e		k u tf - i r e	k o n t a r e	e n u m e r a r e
PortugueseBrazi			e - tar-			e n u m e r a r -
Portuguese			e - t a r -	k u - - z - e r -	k õ - - t a r -	e n u m e r a r -
Catalan		К i y a - -	e - t a 1 -	k u z - i	k u m t a	e n u m e r a
Walloon		1 o j i:		k ø: z	k ő – t e – –	
Friulian		1 e - a:		k u z i	k o n t a:	
Romanian	a - r u ŋ k a - -	l e g a		c oa s - e	K O II t a	- n u m a r a - -
	ToSay	ToSay-Exponere	ToSing-AncestralClass	ToPlay-Ludere	ToPlay-Jiocare	ToFloat
Latin	d i: k e r e	e k s p o: n e r e	k a n t a: r e	l u: d e r e	jo-ka: r e	f l u: k t u a: r e
French	q i k -		$\int \tilde{\mathbf{q}} - \mathbf{t} \cdot \mathbf{e} - \mathbf{e}$	1 u. u c 1 c	3 - W - e	f l y k t y e
Spanish	d e e i r -		kantar-	l u d i r -	x u - g a r -	flugtwar-
Italian	d i - r e	- - s p o r - r e	k a n t a r e	1 4 4 1 1	do kare	f l u t t u a r e
PortugueseBrazi			k e - t a r -		3 0 - g a k -	f l u - t u a r -
i ortuguesebrazi			K C t a I		3 0 9 4 5	
Portuguese	d i z - e r		k v - t a r -		$ \mathbf{x} \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{y} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $	f 1 u - t u a r -
Catalan	d i		k ə n t a		3 u - g a	f l u k t u a
Walloon	q i: R -		tfã-te		dy u w - e	
Friulian	d i:		c a n t a:		dz u j - a:	
Romanian	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{z} & \mathbf{i} \\ \mathbf{z} & \mathbf{i} \end{vmatrix} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{f} = -$	- - s p u n e - -	k i n t a		3 u - k a	f 1 u c t u a - -
	ToFloat-Fluitare	ToFlow	ToFlow-Colare	ToFlow-Excurrere	ToFlow-Currere	ToFreeze
Latin	f l u i t a: r e	f l u e r e	k o: 1 a: r e	e k s k u r r e r e	k u r r e r e	g e 1 a: r e
French	1-	f l y e	k u 1 e	10 21 0 21 0 2 0 2 0	k п - к i к -	3 ə l e
Spanish		f l u i r -	kolar-	e - s k u r i r - -	ko-rer-	- e l a r -
Italian	f l u i t a r e	f l u i r e	k o l a r e	s k o r r e r e	k o r r e r e	dzelare
PortugueseBrazi		f 1 w i в -	k o - a в -	i - ∫ k o - в е в -	k o - в е в -	3 i l a r -
J. Taranta						
Portuguese		$ \mathbf{f} 1 \mathbf{w} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{r} $	k u - a r -	i - f k u - R e r -	k u - в е г -	3 i 1 a r -
Catalan		f 1 u i - -	k u l a	ə - s k o - r ə	k o - r ə	3 ə 1 a
Walloon			k o l e			dz a 1 e
Friulian				- - s k o - r i: - -	k o - r i	
Romanian				skurdze	kurdze – –	

	ToFreeze-Glaciare	ToFreeze-Inglaciare	ToBurn-Brojan	ToBurn-Cremare	ToBurn-Flammare	ToBurn-Ardere
Latin	g l a - k i a: r e	i n g l a k i a: r e		k r e m a: r e	f l a m m a: r e	a r d e: r e
French	g 1 a - s - e - -		b в у 1 е	k в а m е	f 1 a - b e - -	a R q - R -
Spanish				k - e m a r -	f l a - m e a r	a r d e r -
Italian	g j a t t f j a r e		b r u tf a r e	k r e m a r e	f j a m m a r e	a r d e r e
PortugueseBrazi				k - ej m a r e		a r q e r -
Portuguese				k - ej m a в e		e r d e r -
Catalan	g 1 a - s - a - a			k r ə m a	f 1 a m a - - -	
Walloon			b в u: 1 е			
Friulian	g 1 a - tf - a:		b r u z a:			
Romanian		i n g - e ts - a				a r d e - -
	ToBurn-Flagrare	ToBurn-Incendere		All	All-Totus	Many
Latin	f l a g r a: r e	i n k e n d - e r e	u s t u l a: r e	o m n e: s	t o: - t u s	m u l t u s
	f l a g в е - -	$ \tilde{\epsilon} - s \tilde{\alpha} - d j e - - $			t u - - -	m u
	f l a g r a r -	$ e n \theta e n d - e r -$			t o - d o -	m u - tf o -
Italian	f l a g r a r e	i n tf ε n d j a r e	u s t o l a r e	o n n i -	t u t t o -	m o 1 t o -
PortugueseBrazi	f l a g в а в -	ĩ - s e n th i a r -			t o - d u -	$ \mathbf{m} \tilde{\mathbf{u}} \tilde{\mathbf{j}} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{u}$
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{f} 1 \mathbf{a} \mathbf{g} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $	î - s ē - d j a r -			t o - ð u -	$ \mathbf{m} \tilde{\mathbf{u}} \tilde{\mathbf{j}} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{u}$
Catalan		$ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{n} \mathbf{s} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{n} \mathbf{d} - - \mathbf{r} \mathbf{a} $			t o - t	m o 1 - -
Walloon					t o - - -	
Friulian					d u - t - -	m o 1 c
Romanian		i n t i n d 3 e	u s t u r a		t o - t - -	m u 1 t
	Many-Tantus	Some	Few	Other	Other-Alius	Big
Latin	t a n t u s		pauk u s	a l t e r -	$a \mid 1 \mid i \mid u \mid s$	m a g n u m
French		o - k œ - -	p ø - - -	o - t - r -		
Spanish	t a n t o -	a l g u n o	p o k o -	o - t - r o		m a - n o -
Italian	t a n t o -	a l k u n o	p 3 k 0 -	a 1 t - r o		талло-
PortugueseBrazi	$ \mathbf{t} \mathbf{\tilde{e}} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{u} -$	$ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{w} \mathbf{g} \mathbf{\tilde{u}} $ - $ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{w} \mathbf{g} \mathbf{\tilde{u}} $	p o w k u	o w t - r u	a w - - -	
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{t} \mathbf{\tilde{e}} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{u} -$	$ a a g \tilde{u} - -$	p o w k u	o w t - r u	a 1 - - -	
Catalan	t a n t - -	ə 1 g u - -	p p k - -	a 1 t - r ə		
Walloon			$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{\tilde{o}} - - - $			
Friulian	t a n c		p o: k	a 1 t - r i		
Romanian				a 1 t - - -		

	Big-Grandem	Big-Majjorem	Long-Longum	Long-Largum	Wide	Wide-Amplum
Latin	g r a n d e m	m aj j o r e m	1 o - n g u m	l a r g u m	l a: t u m	a m p l u m
French	g в ã - - - -		1 5 - - - -	1 ав з	1 e	$ \tilde{a} - p 1 - -$
Spanish	g r a n d e -		1 o - n g o -	1 a r γ o -	1 a t o -	a n tf - o -
Italian	g r a n d e -		1 u - n g o -	1 a r g o -	1 a t o -	ampjo-
PortugueseBrazi	$ g r \tilde{e} - dg i -$		1 õ - g u - -	l a в g u -	1 a t u -	$ \widetilde{e} - \int - u -$
Portuguese	$ g r \tilde{e} - d i -$		1 õ - g u - -	1 a r g u -	1 a t u -	$ \widetilde{v} - \int - u -$
Catalan	g r a n		Λ o - ŋ	λ a r k		a m p 1 ə -
Walloon	g в ã - - - -		1 õ - - - -			
Friulian	g r a n t		l u n k	l a r k		
Romanian		m a r e	1 u n g - - -		1 a t - -	
	Heavy	Heavy-Lurdus	Heavy-Pesant	Small	Small-Pittinus	Small-Pitulus
Latin	g r a w i s	1 u r d u s	p e: s a n t -	p i t t i t u s	$p \mid i \mid t \mid t \mid i \mid n \mid u \mid s$	p i - t u 1 u s
French	g в а v	1 u s	$p \mid \mathfrak{d} \mid z \mid \widetilde{\mathfrak{a}} \mid - \mid - \mid - \mid$	p ə - t i - - -		
Spanish	g r a b e -	1 e r d o -	p e s a - ð o		p e - k e n o -	
Italian	$g r \epsilon v e -$	1 o r d o -	p e s a n t e		p i t t i n o -	p i k k o l o -
PortugueseBrazi	g r a v i	1 e r d o -	p e z a - d u		p e k e n u	
Portuguese	g r a v i -	1 e r d o -	$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{z} \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{\delta} \mathbf{u}$		p i k e n u - -	
Catalan	g r e w		p ə z a - t -	p ə t i t - - -		
Walloon	g r a v			p i - t i		
Friulian	$g \mid r \mid \epsilon \mid v \mid i \mid -$		pezant-			p i - tf u 1 - -
Romanian	g r e w				p u - ts i n - -	
	Short	Short-Brevis	Narrow	Narrow-Strictus	Thin	Thin-Delicatus
Latin	k u r t u s	b r e w i s	a n g u s t u s	- s t r - i - k t u s	m i n u: - t u s	d e: l i k a: t u s
French	k u в - - -	p R ε t - -		e - t r w a	m ə n y	d u: - - 3 e: - - -
Spanish	korto-	b r e b e -	a n g o s t o -	e s t r - e tf o -	m e n u - d o -	d e l - y a ð o -
Italian	k o r t o -	b r ε v e -	angusto-	- s t r - e - t t o -	m i n u - t o -	delikato-
PortugueseBrazi	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{g} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{u}$ -	$b \mid r \mid \epsilon \mid v \mid i \mid$ -		i s t r - ej - - t u -	$\mathbf{m} \mathbf{i} - \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{d} \mathbf{u} -$	$ \mathbf{d} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{w} - \mathbf{g} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{d} \mathbf{u} $
Portuguese		b r ε v i -		i f t r - ej - - t u -	m i - u - ð u -	d ε 1 - γ a ð u -
	k u r t	b r e w		ə s t r - ε t	m ə n u - t	dəlikat-
Walloon	k u: в	b в е f		- s t в - ø:	m i n u	
	k u r t			- s t r - ε - t	m i n u: - t	
Romanian			i n g u s t - -	- s t r - i m - t	m ə r u n t	

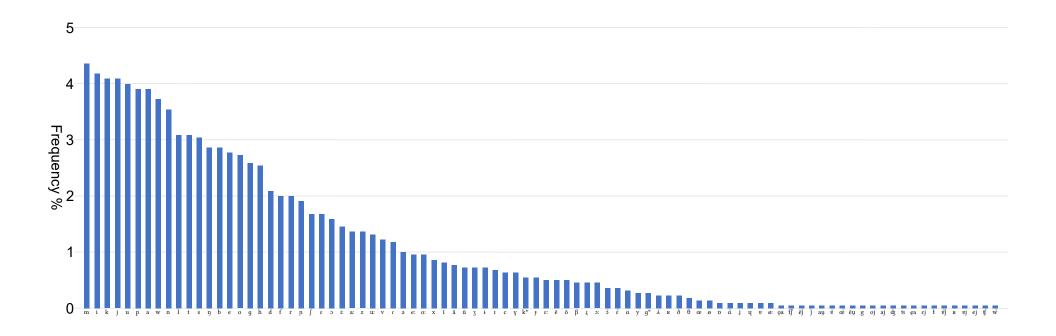
	Thin-Subtilis	Green	One	Two-Duos	Two-Duae	Two-Duas
Latin	s u b t i: l e m	w i r i d e m	u: n u m	d u o: s	d u - aj	d u a s
French		v e в	$ \alpha \tilde{e} $ - $ $ - $ $ -	$ \mathbf{d} - \mathbf{o} -$		
Spanish	s u - t i 1 - -	b e r - d e -	u n o -	d - o s		
Italian	s o t t i l e -	v e r - d e -	u n o -		d u - e	
PortugueseBrazi	s u tf i w - - -	$v \mid e \mid r \mid - \mid d \mid i \mid -$	ũ - - -	d - oj s		d u e s
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{w} $ - $ \mathbf{s} $	v e r - d i -	ũ - - -	d - oj ∫		d u e f
Catalan	s u p t i l	$\begin{bmatrix} v & \epsilon & r & d & r \\ v & \epsilon & r & -t & -t & -t \end{bmatrix}$	u n	d oj j d - o s		
Walloon	s u: t i	Λ ε R	$\tilde{0}$	d o s		
Friulian	s u t i l	$\begin{bmatrix} v & \epsilon & B \\ v & \epsilon & r & - & t & - & - \end{bmatrix}$	u ŋ	d oj -		
Romanian	s u b ts i r e	v e r - d e -	u n u -	d oj -	d o w ə	
rtomaman	Three	Four	Five	Here	There	There-Ibi
Latin	t r - e: s	kw - a t t w o r -	k ^w i: n k ^w - e	- e k k u m h i: k	i l l a: k	i b i:
French	t R M a -	k - a - t B -	s e - k	i s i -	1 a -	
Spanish	t r - e s	k w a - t r o	θ i n k - o	- a - k i -	$\begin{bmatrix} a \\ - \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a \\ a \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ - \end{bmatrix}$	
Italian	t r - e -	k w a t t r o	tf i n k w e	- - k w - - i -	1 a -	- v i
PortugueseBrazi		kwa-tru	s î - k - u	- a - k i -	- - 1 a -	V 1
i ortuguesebrazi		K W a t I u	3 1 K U	a K 1	α	
Portuguese	t r - e ſ	k w a - t - - r u	$ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{\tilde{i}} - \mathbf{k} - \mathbf{u} $	- e - k - - i -	- - 1 a -	
Catalan	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	kwa-t-rə	s i ŋ k	- a - k i -	a - A a - a	
Walloon	t r - ø: -	k w a - t	s e - k	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	- - 1 a -	
Friulian	t r - e: -	k w a - t r i	tf i ŋ k	- a - k - - - i -		
Romanian	t r ej -	p - a - t r u	tf i n tf	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	- - 1 a -	
	There-Adlbi	Who-Qui	Who-Quem	What	When-Quando	How-Quomodo
Latin		k ^w - i s	k ^w - e m -	kw - i d	kw - a n d o:	k ^w o: m o d o
French				k w a -	k - ã - -	k 3 m
Spanish	ali		k j e n -	k - e -	k w a n d o	k o m o
Italian		k - i -		k - e -	k w a n d o	k o m e
PortugueseBrazi	a i		$ \mathbf{k} $ - $ \mathbf{\tilde{e}}\mathbf{\tilde{j}} $ - $ $ -	k - i -	k w e - d u	k o m u
Portuguese	i g		$ \mathbf{k} $ - $ \mathbf{\tilde{e}\tilde{j}} $ - $ $ -		$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{w} \tilde{\mathbf{e}} - \mathbf{d} \mathbf{u} $	k o m u
Catalan				k - ε -	k w a n	k o m
Walloon		k - i: -		k w ε: -	k w a n d -	k o m ε
Friulian		k w i -		tf - e -	k w a n t -	tf e m u: t -
Romanian			tʃ - i n e	tf - e -	k - i n d -	k u m - - -

	Not	Not-Nec	And-Et	And-Si
Latin	n o: n	n e k	e t	s i: k
French	$ \mathbf{n} \tilde{\mathbf{o}} $ -	n i -	e -	
Spanish	n o -	n i -	i -	
Italian	n o n	n e -	e -	
PortugueseBrazi	$ \mathbf{n} \mathbf{v} \mathbf{w} $	n ej –	i -	
Portuguese	$ n \widetilde{\mathfrak{v}} \widetilde{\mathfrak{w}} $	n ej -	i -	
Catalan	n o -	n i -	i -	
Walloon		$ \mathbf{n} \tilde{\mathbf{e}} $ -	ε -	
Friulian	n o -		e -	
Romanian	n u -		e -	$ \int \mathbf{i} $ -

Character Assignments

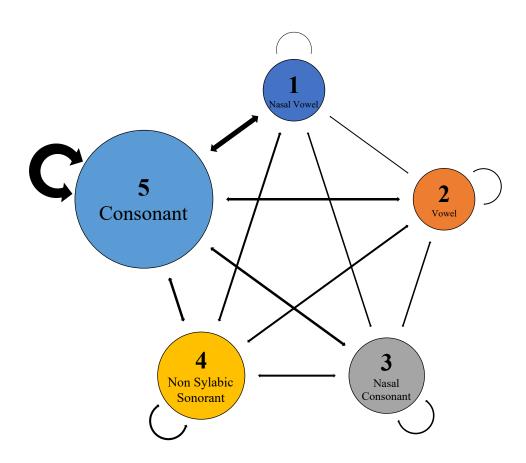
Partition Assignments

Prior Segment Frequencies

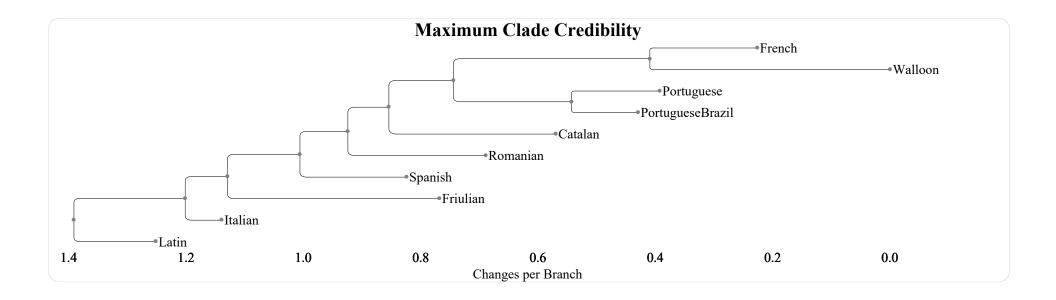


Transition Rates Between Groups

For the 'Basic Rules' model, states were grouped into five sets: Nasal Vowel (1), Vowel (2), Nasal Consonant (3), Non Sylabic Sonorant (4) and Consonant (5). Here, the area of the circles is proportional to the estimated equilibrium frequencies for each group. The width of the arrows is proportional to the estimated rates. Note that rates are higher for transitions from one word segment to another when the word segments are in the same group.



Results



Questions

