Frequency of occurance of segments in the lexicon [1]

Appendix 2 - Tongue Twister Configuration

```
{
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(Friulian,Italian))));",
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,0.030909,0.013182,0.002727,0.020909,0.020000,0.009545,0.043636,0.039091,0.011818,0.000909,0.001364
,0.016818,0.030909,0.020000,0.008636,0.002273,0.002273,0.014545,0.019091,0.000455,0.025455,0.000455
,0.003636,0.000909,0.008182,0.000455,0.000455,0.007273,0.007727,0.039091,0.013636,0.002273,0.040909
,0.000455,0.013636,0.000455,0.000455,0.000909,0.001818,0.000455,0.000455,0.005000,0.005000,0.000909
,0.000909,0.000455,0.006364,0.000455,0.001364,0.000455,0.005455,0.006364,0.000455,0.000455,0.005000
,0.028636,0.002727,0.000455,0.003182,0.004545,0.005455,0.003636,0.000455,0.004545,0.004545,0.007273
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54, 57, 59, 60, 62, 64, 67, 68, 69, 72, 78, 84, 88]},{"Name": "Nasal Consonant", "Set": [13, 26, 38,
75, 86, 89]},{"Name": "Non Sylabic Sonorants", "Set": [8, 12, 32, 33]},{"Name": "Consonants", "Set": [1,
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70, 71, 73, 76, 79, 80, 82, 83]}],
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      {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [26, 15, 35, -1, 0, 28, -1, -1]},
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      {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [23, 6, -1, -1, 13, 29]},
      {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [23, 6, -1, -1, 13, 29]},
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      {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [23, 30, 26, -1, -1, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [23, 39, 26, -1, 13, 4]}
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    {"Taxon": "Italian", "Segments": [-1, -1, 24, 27, 13, 20, 0, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [7, 14, 49, 6, -1, 50, 27]},
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    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [4, 14, 49, 9, -1, 50, 4]}
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    {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [26, 15, 35, -1, 0, 36, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [26, 15, 35, -1, 0, 28, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Catalan", "Segments": [26, 15, 35, -1, 0, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Friulian", "Segments": [26, 15, -1, 37, 33, -1, -1]},
    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [26, 15, -1, 12, 0, 33, 0]}
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  {"Taxon": "PortugueseBrazil", "Segments": [26, 27, 28, 7, 23, 15, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [24, 56, 22, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "Walloon", "Segments": [13, 0, -1, -1, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "Portuguese", "Segments": [13, 29, 28, 7, 16, -1]},
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    {"Taxon": "Romanian", "Segments": [16, 7, -1]}
  ]}
  ]
}
```

```
#########################################################
#  RevBayes Source File for Linguistomics Project   #
#########################################################
clear()
path = "C:/Users/shawn/Documents/Code/Linguistomics/Run/Run1/"
gammapath = path+"Gamma.trees"

# Read in discrete character data
data = readDiscreteCharacterData(path+"Characters.nex")

# Get some useful variables from the data. We need these later on
num_taxa <- data.ntaxa()

# Number of branches in an rooted tree
num_branches <- 2 * num_taxa - 2
taxa <- data.taxa()

# Create helper variables
moves    = VectorMoves()
monitors = VectorMonitors()

#################
#  Tree Model  #
#################

# Outgroup is a clade consisting of one language
out_group = clade("Latin")

# Prior distribution on the tree topology
topology ~ dnUniformTopology(taxa, outgroup=out_group, rooted=TRUE)

# These are moves that change the tree topology
moves.append(mvNNI(topology, weight=num_taxa/2.0))
moves.append(mvSPR(topology, weight=num_taxa/10.0))

# Branch length prior
for (i in 1:num_branches) {
  bl[i] ~ dnExponential(10.0)
  moves.append(mvScale(bl[i]))
}

TL  := sum(bl)

psi := treeAssembly(topology, bl)


##########################
```

```
#  Substitution Model   #
#########################

# This is the number of unique characters from the segment filters
unique_chars = 90

# Jukes-Cantor model
Q <- fnJC(unique_chars)

#############################################
#  Gamma model for among-site variation   #
#############################################
alpha ~ dnUniform(0, 10.0)
moves.append(mvScale(alpha, weight=1))
site_rates := fnDiscretizeGamma(alpha, alpha, 4)

#######################
#  PhyloCTMC Model   #
#######################
seq ~ dnPhyloCTMC(tree=psi, Q=Q, type="Standard", siteRates=site_rates)
seq.clamp(data)

###############
#  Analysis   #
###############

# You can use any node as the argument of model()
mymodel = model(psi)
n_gen   = 10

# This prints monitors to the screen
monitors.append(mnScreen(TL, printgen=n_gen))

# This monitors the trees and puts them in a file
monitors.append(mnFile(psi, filename=gammapath, printgen=n_gen))

# Model monitor
monitors.append(mnModel(filename=path+"Gamma.log", printgen=n_gen))
mymcmc = mcmc(mymodel, moves, monitors, nruns=1, combine="mixed")
mymcmc.run(generations=1000)

# Summarizes the MCMC runs
mymcmc.operatorSummary()

######################
#  Post processing   #
######################
treetrace       = readTreeTrace(gammapath, outgroup=out_group)
```

```
map_tree        = mapTree(treetrace, path+"Gamma_MAP.tree")
mcc_tree        = mccTree(treetrace, path+"Gamma_MCC.tree")
consensus_tree = consensusTree(treetrace, path+"Gamma_Consensus.tree")

# Exit the program
q()
```

Appendix 4 - Segments used in the word list

Char.	Segment	Words containing this segment

| 0 | e | egoː, ew, jew, usted, vose, vɔse, voste, embɾa, fɛmmina, femeʁ, femjʁ, fembɾa, feme je, mulierem, muxeɾ, moʎʎe, muʎeʁ, muʎeɾ, muʎe, mujere, dɔne, hominem, ombɾe, infantem, infante, fante, nenẽj, nen, epuz, esposa, mulier, muxeɾ, moʎʎe, muʎeʁ, muʎeɾ, muʎe, mujere, epu, esposo, maːtrem, meʁ, maðɾe, maːdre, meɾ, piskem, peθ, peʃʃe, peʃ, peʃte, awem, abe, awikellum, useʎ, passerem, passero, pasaɾe, floːrem, f joːre, flɔaɾe, ne, nariʧe, soːlem, sole, sɔaɾe, soreli, lune, etwal, estɾeja, stella, istɾelʁ, iʃtrelʁ, stɛle, age, ploje, plɔaje, mare, meʁ, saːlem, sale, se, saɾe, terra, teʁ, tjera, teʁʁ, tjɛre, kaːliːginem, kalidʑine, nebula, njebla, nebbja, newlə, neguɾə, teneːbraj, tɛːnebre, teneːbraːs, tenɛbʁ, tinjeblas, tɛːnebre, tənebɾəs, fyme, fumate, θjelo, ʧer, wentum, bj ento, ben, fwego, noːmen, noːme, nume, noːminem, nombɾe, leŋgwa, bibere, bebeɾ, bere, bebeʁ, biβeɾ, bevi, komedere, komeɾ, kome, kumeɾ, mandukaːre, mãʒe, mandʑ aɾe, mordeːre, morðeɾ, mɔrdere, moʁdeʁ, murðeɾ, morsikaːre, morsikaɾe, murseka, suːgere, syse, sudʑe, konspuere, kõspye, eskupiɾ, sputere, esputaɾ, sputaɾe, skiːre, sa pere, sabeɾ, sabeʁ, sʁber, kognoːskere, konoθeɾ, konoʃʃere, koɲeseʁ, kuɲiser, kunɔa ʃte, koːgitaːre, kɥide, kodʑitare, kudʑeta, peːnsaːre, pãse, pensaɾ, pensaɾe, pẽse, peŋsaː, timeːre, temeɾ, temere, temeʁ, timeɾ, temə, temi, teme, tremere, tɾemeɾ, tremare, tɾ emeʁ, tɾimeɾ, dormiːre, dormire, wiːwere, vivere, viveʁ, viveɾ, morire, moʁeʁ, muʁ eɾ, nekaːre, nwaje, neka, anegaɾ, annegare, tɥe, tuwe, mactaːre, mate, okkiːdere, utʧ idere, uʧide, pugnaːre, puɲɲare, battuere, battere, bateʁ, bʁter, bate, kaptiaːre, ʃase, katʧare, raːdere, raeɾ, radere, ʁaeʁ, ʁveɾ, rade, ʁaze, rasare, nataːre, nwotare, navi gaːre, naʒe, nabegaɾ, navigare, wolaːre, vole, volare, vɔle, zvolare, ʃəmine, kammin aɾe, ʧimine, maʁʃe, mergere, mɛrdʑere, merdʑe, ambitaːre, andare, weniːre, beniɾ, v eniɾe, veni, ekstendere, etãdʁ, ekstendeɾ, estɛndere, istẽdeʁ, iʃtẽdeɾ, əstendɾə, ekst inde, jakeːre, ʒeziʁ, jaθeɾ, dʑaʧeːre, ʒʁzeʁ, ʒʁzeɾ, dʑere, jesi, sedeːre, seɾ, sedere, seʁ, ʃ edɛa, sedentaːre, sentaɾ, sentaː, staːre, estaɾ, stare, levaːre, ləve, jebaɾ, levare, levaʁ, levaː, altiaːre, ose, altsare, tornaːre, tuʁne, tornare, tuːrne, gyraːre, ʒiʁe, dʑiraɾe, viʁe, virare, torkʷeːre, torθeɾ, tɔrtʃere, turser, tɔartʃe, kadere, kaeɾ, kadeɾe, ʧjade, tõbe, t ume, teneːre, teneɾ, tenere, teʁ, teɾ, tsine, seguɾaɾ, eksprimere, epʁẽdʁ, ekspɾemiɾ, s pɾemere, iʃpɾəmeʁ, iʃpɾəmer, əspɾemə, esprimi, skreme, serrere, seraɾ, seʁa, serare, seʁe, θeraɾ, serrare, sɛɾe, appektoraːre, apɾetaɾ, stringere, etʁẽdʁ, estɾepiɾ, strindʑer e, stringe, strindʑe, frikaːre, fʁeje, fɾegaɾ, fregare, fɾea, fɾeka, friktaːre, fʁote, fɾett are, lawaːre, lave, lavare, tergere, tɛrdʑere, ekstergere, estarsiɾ, ʃterdʑe, eksuːkaːre, e sɥije, enxugaɾ, aʃʃugare, suwe, limpidaːre, tiraːre, tiʁe, tirare, tire, pulsaːre, puse, p ulsare, trahere, trarre, traze, tɾʁzer, tradʑe, impingere, impindʑere, impindʑe, jaktaːr e, ʒəte, etʃaɾ, dʑettare, dʑete, lankeaːre, lãse, lanʧare, eːrunkaːre, arronʧare, ligaːre, l ie, legaɾ, legare, leaː, lega, aptaːre, koːnsuere, koseɾ, kuʧire, kuzer, cɔase, komputaːr e, kõte, kontare, kõte, eːnumeraːre, enumeʁe, enumeɾaɾ, enumerare, enumeɾa, diːke re, deθiɾ, dire, dizer, ziʧe, ekspoːnere, sporre, spune, kantaːre, ʃãte, kantare, ʧãte, l uːdere, jokaːre, ʒwe, dʑokare, dʑuwe, fluːktuaːre, flyktɥe, fluttuare, fluitaːre, fluitar e, fluere, flye, fluire, koːlaːre, kule, kolare, kɔle, ekskurrere, eskuriɾ, skorrere, iʃko ʁeʁ, iʃkuʁeɾ, skurdʑe, kurrere, koreɾ, korrere, koʁeʁ, kuʁeɾ, kurdʑe, gelaːre, ʒəle, elaɾ, dʑelare, dʑale, glakiaːre, glase, gjatʧjare, inglakiaːre, ingetsa, bʁyle, brutʃare, bʁuːle, kremaːre, kʁame, kemaɾ, kremare, kʁjmaɾe, kejmaʁe, flammaːre, flãbe, flameaɾ, fj ammare, ardeːre, arderɾ, ardere, aʁdeʁ, ʁrdeɾ, aɾde, flagraːre, flagʁe, flagrare, inken dere, ẽsãdje, enθender, inʧɛndjare, ĩsendʑiaɾ, ənsendɾə, inʧindʑe, ustulaːre, ustolare, alter, grandem, gɾande, grande, majjorem, maɾe, le, gɾabe, gɾeve, gɾew, grew, leɾdo, pesaðo, pesante, pezadu, pezant, pekeɲo, pekenu, pikenu, brewis, brebe, brɛve, bɾe w, bʁef, etʁwa, estɾeʧo, |

stretto, menudo, delɣaðo, delikato, dewgadu, subtiːlem, sottile, subtsire, wiridem, veʁ, beɾde, verde, verdɨ, verde, due, tɾes, tre, tɾeʃ, kʷiːnkʷe, ʧiŋkwe, ekkumhiːk, kʷ em, kjen, ʧine, ke, ʧe, kome, ʧemuːt, nek, ne, et, e

1	g	eɡoː, aɡwʁ, laɡo, laɡu, kaːliːɡinem, neɡuɾə, fweɡo, foɡu, lɑ̃ɡ, leŋgwa, lingwa, līɡwʁ, musəɡa, musəɡar, suːɡere, suɡaʁ, suɡaɾ, koɡnoːskere, koːɡitaːre, nəɡa, aneɡaɾ, anne ɡare, nabeɡaɾ, naviɡare, nəbəɡa, naviɡa, seɡuɾaɾ, sɨɡuɾaʁ, fɾeɡaɾ, fɾəɡa, iʃfɾɨɡaɾ, te rɡere, ekstergere, enxuɡaɾ, aʃʃuɡare, ẽʃuɡaɾ, əʃuɡa, liɡaːre, leɡaɾ, leɡare, ʒoɡaʁ, ʒuɡa, fluɡtwaɾ, ɡelaːre, ɡlakiaːre, ɡlase, ɡjatʧjare, ɡləsa, inɡlakiaːre, flaɡraːre, flaɡʁe, flaɡ ɾaɾ, flaɡrare, flaɡɾaɾ, awɡũ, ałɡũ, əlɡu, ɡʁã, ɡrande, ɡrande, ɡrẽʤi, ɡrẽdɨ, longum, l unɡo, lõɡu, larɡo, laʁɡu, larɡu, ɡrawis, ɡʁav, ɡrabe, ɡrɛve, ɡɾavi, ɡɾavɨ, ɡɾew, anɡus tus, anɡosto, anɡusto, dewɡadu
2	oː	eɡoː, noːs, noːi, noː, woːs, voːi, voː, homoː, spoːs, floːrem, fjoːɾe, floːr, soːlem, noːmen, noːme, noːminem, koɡnoːskere, koːɡitaːre, koːnsuere, ekspoːnere, koːlaːre, toːtus, poː k, duoːs, kʷandoː, kʷoːmodo, noːn
3	ʒ	ʒə, ʒɔ, pluʒə, kaliʒẽj̃, kʁliʒẽj̃, mɑ̃ʒe, mẽʒaʁ, mẽʒaɾ, məɲʒa, kuʒitaʁ, kuʒitaɾ, naʒe, ʒe ziʁ, ʒʁzeʁ, ʒʁzeɾ, ʒawɾə, ʒiʁe, ʒiɾaɾ, ʒiɾa, əʃtrĩʒir, əʃtrĩʒir, əstərʒi, ʒəte, ʒejtaɾ, ʒwe, ʒ oɡaʁ, ʒuɣaɾ, ʒuga, ʒuka, ʒəle, ʒɨlaɾ, ʒəla, ɨntʃindʒe, laʁʒ, duːʒeː
4	ə	ʒə, donə, do̯amnə, ɔmə, əspɔzə, mərit, əspɔs, maɾə, pasəɾe, ʎunə, lunə, əstɛl, ajɣwə, apə, pluʒə, tɛrə, tsarə, newlə, neɡuɾə, tənebɾəs, tʧe̯atʧə, limbə, bɛwɾə, məɲʒa, musəɡa, musəɡar, musəɣa, əskupi, səβɛ, kunɛʃə, pənsa, pəsa, temə, biwɾə, nəɡa, məta, batɾə, kəsa, rawɾə, rəza, rəska, nəda, nəbəɡa, ʃəmine, kəmina, vəniʁ, bəni, əstendɾə, ʒawɾ ə, zətʧea, əsta, ləve, ʎəba, əlsa, tɔrsə, kawɾə, kəde̯a, təniʁ, təni, iʃprəmeʁ, iʃprəmer, əspremə, səɾaɾ, səra, əʃtrĩʒir, əʃtrĩʒir, əstrɛɲə, fɾəɡa, fɾəsa, əstərʒi, əʃuɡa, trɛwɾə, ə mpɛɲə, ʒəte, ʎənsa, kənta, əskorə, korə, ʒəle, ʒəla, ɡləsa, krəma, ənsendɾə, əlɡu, altɾ ə, amplə, pəzɑ̃, pəzat, pəti, pətit, əstrɛt, məny, mənut, mərunt, dəlikat, dowə, kwat ɾə, əʎa
5	j̊	j̊o, estɾeja, j̊ubja, j̊aθeɾ, j̊ebaɾ, aja
6	o	j̊o, io, jo, nos, no, bos, voʃ, vos, vose, voste, moʎʎe, domina, doɲa, donʁ, hominem, ombɾe, omẽj̃, om, homoː, wɔmo, niɲo, nino, sponsa, esposa, ispoza, iʃpozʁ, moʎʎe, maɾiðo, marito, sponsus, esposo, spɔzo, ispozu, iʃpozu, sokius, sɔtʃo, sots, wazo, utʧ ɛllo, paxaɾo, passero, fɾuto, frutto, flor, floʁ, naso, naːso, sol, sole, soliculus, soreli, o, pjodʤa, ploje, lago, laɡo, θjelo, tʧɛlo, bjento, vɛnto, fokum, fweɡo, fwɔko, foɡu, f oɣu, fok, aɲo, anno, nomi, nomɨ, nombɾe, komedere, komeɾ, kome, mordeːre, moʁd ʁ, moɾðeɾ, moʁdeʁ, morsikaːre, moskaɾ, morsikaɾe, konspuere, koɡnoːskere, konoθe ɾ, konoʃʃere, koɲeseʁ, koɲosi, koʤitare, dormiːre, dormiɾ, dormire, doʁmiʁ, dormi, moɾiɾ, morire, moʁeʁ, okkiːdere, kosaɟ, nwotaɾe, wolaːre, vole, bolaɾ, volaɾe, voaʁ, zvolaɾe, zvolaː, ose, tornaːre, tornaɾ, tornare, toʁnaʁ, tornaː, torkʷeːre, toɾθeɾ, appek toraːre, fʁote, fɾotaɾ, arrontʃare, koseɾ, komputaːre, kontaɾ, kontare, kontaː, sporre, jokaːre, ʤokare, ʒoɡaʁ, kolaɾ, kolare, koaʁ, skorrere, iʃkoʁeʁ, əskorə, skoriː, koɾeɾ, korrere, koʁeʁ, korə, kori, ustolare, omneːs, oɲɲi, todo, tutto, todu, toðu, tot, mutʧo, molto, mol, molc, tanto, okœ̃, alɡuno, alkuno, poko, pɔko, powku, otʁ, otɾo, altro, owtɾu, maɲo, maɲɲo, majjorem, longum, longo, lungo, ʎoŋ, laɾɣo, largo, lato, antʧo, ampjo, leɾdo, lordo, pesaðo, pekeɲo, pitʧino, pikkolo, koɾto, korto, angosto, angusto, estɾetʧo, stretto, menudo, minuto, delɣaðo, delikato, sottile, uno, dos, dowə, kʷattw or, kwatɾo, kwattro, θinko, kwando, kʷoːmodo, komo, kome, komu, no, non

7	i	io, noːi, voːi, feːmina, femmina, fɛminɛ, mulierem, domina, hominem, infantem, in fante, ĩfẽʧi, niɲo, nino, ispoza, mulier, maʁi, mariðo, marito, maɾidu, mɐɾiðu, mari t, mərit, ispozu, sokius, mɒri, piskem, pejʃi, avi, awikellum, fʁɥi, naɾiθ, naɾiʧe, naɾ is, nɐɾiʃ, soliculus, soreli, istrelɐ, pluwia, plɥi, kaːliːginem, kalina, kaliʤine, kaliʒẽj, kɐliʒẽj, tinjeblas, kajkia, vint, nomi, noːminem, lingʷa, lingwa, limbə, bibere, bevi, mwardi, morsikaːre, morsikaɾe, kuspiʁ, kuʃpiɾ, eskupiɾ, əskupi, ʃti, kinɔh, koɲosi, koːgitaːre, kɥide, kwidaɾ, koʤitare, kuʒitaʁ, kuʒitaɾ, timeːre, temi, trimaː, dɔʁmiʁ, dormiɾ, dormire, doʁmiʁ, durmiɾ, durmi, dwaʁmi, dormi, vivʁ, bibiɾ, vivere, vivɐʁ, viver, biwrə, vivi, via, muʁiʁ, moriɾ, morire, muri, mɔɾi, muri, tuːtaːri, ɔksiʁ, utʧid eɾe, uksi, uʧide, batiɾ, bati, kaptiaːre, navigaːre, navigare, navigaː, naviga, ʃəmine, kaminaɾ, kamminaɾe, kɐmiɲaʁ, kɐmiɲaɾ, kəmina, ʧimine, ʧjamina, ambitaːre, vən iʁ, beniɾ, veniɾe, viʁ, viɾ, bəni, vini, viɲiː, veni, istẽdeʁ, iʃtẽdeɾ, ekstinde, ʒeziʁ, jesi, altiaːre, ʒiʁe, xiɾaɾ, ʤirare, ʒiɾaɾ, ʒiɾa, ʤiraː, viʁe, biɾaɾ, virare, viɾaɾ, biɾa, kʁiɾ, tən iʁ, təni, tini, tinji, ʦine, eksprimere, ekspɾemiɾ, iʃprəmeʁ, iʃprəmer, esprimi, string ere, estɾeɲiɾ, strinʤere, əʃtrĩʒir, əʃtrĩʒir, stringe, frikaːre, friktaːre, frisaɾ, estaɾsiɾ, əstərʒi, esɥije, limpidaːre, limpjaɾ, tiraːre, tiʁe, tiɾaɾ, tirare, ʧiɾa, tiɾa, tire, tiɾaː, imp ingere, impinʤere, ɨmpinʤe, xita, ligaːre, lie, ʎiɣa, kuʧire, kuzi, kuzi, diʁ, deθiɾ, di re, dizeɾ, di, ziʧe, ludiɾ, fluitaːre, fluitare, fluiɾ, fluire, flwiʁ, flwiɾ, flui, eskuriɾ, i ʃkoʁeʁ, iʃkuʁeɾ, kuʁiʁ, kori, glakiaːre, inglakiaːre, inkendere, inʧɛndjare, ɨnʧindʒe, oɲɲi, altri, alius, grẽʤi, grawis, gravi, grɛvi, pittitus, pəti, pətit, piti, pittinus, pitʧi no, putsin, pitulus, pikkolo, piʧul, brewis, brɛvi, striktus, istrejtu, minuːtus, minuto, miudu, miuðu, minu, minuːt, deːlikaːtus, delikato, dəlikat, sutil, sottile, suʧiw, supt il, suːti, subtsire, wiridem, kwatri, θinko, ʧiŋkwe, siŋk, ʧiŋk, ʧinʧ, isi, aki, kwi, ɐki, illaːk, ibiː, vi, ai, ɐi, kʷis, ki, kwi, ʧine, kʷid, ni, i, ʃi
8	w	ew, jew, woːs, wɔmo, pwasõ, awem, aw, awikellum, wazo, sɔw, etwal, aɣwa, akkwa, agwɐ, ajɣwə, ɛːw, pluwia, saw, nɛvwɐ, newlə, sɛw, wentum, fwego, fwɔko, leŋgwa, lingwa, lĩgwɐ, bwaʁ, bɛwɾə, mwardi, savwaʁ, kwidaɾ, dwaʁmi, wiːwere, biwrə, n waje, tuwe, rawɾə, nwotaɾe, wolaːre, vwaɾ, weniːre, ʒawɾə, swaʁ, ʃwaʁ, kawrə, law aːre, suwe, trɛwrə, ʒwe, ʤuwe, flugtwaɾ, flwiʁ, flwiɾ, awgũ, powku, owtɾu, aw, gr awis, gɾew, gɾew, brewis, brew, etʁwa, dewgadu, suʧiw, wiridem, dowə, tʁwɑ, kʷa ttwor, kwatɾo, kwattro, kwatɾu, kwatɾə, kwat, kwatri, ʧiŋkwe, kwi, kwi, kwa, kw ɛː, kwando, kwẽdu, kwan, kwand, kwant
9	ɔ	ʒɔ, nɔjs, nɔʃ, vɔjs, vɔse, dɔnna, dɔnə, dɔne, ɔm, ɔmẽj, ɔmə, ɔm, wɔmo, spɔza, əspɔzə, spɔzo, əspɔs, sɔʧo, flɔ, sɔw, sɔɫ, sɔl, sɔlɔ, sɔlej, njɔly, fwɔko, fɔk, nɔm, nɔŋ, mɔrdere, kɔnɛtʁ, kinɔh, dɔʁmiʁ, mɔɾi, ɔksiʁ, vɔle, tɔʁdʁ, tɔrʧere, tɔrsə, lɔjiː, kɔle, tɔ, pɔko, pɔ k, kɔm, kɔmẽ
10	ʤ	ʤɪ, pjodʤa, kalidʤine, manʤare, sudʤe, koʤitare, kudʤeta, nɛʤiː, mɛrʤere, merʤe, ʤaʧeːre, ʤere, ʤirare, ʤiraː, strinʤere, strɨnʤe, tɛrʤere, ʃterʤe, traʤe, impinʤere, impɨnʤe, ʤettare, ʤɛte, ʤokare, ʤuwe, ʤujaː, skuɾʤe, kuɾʤe, ʤelare, ʤale, ĩsenʤ ıaɾ, grẽʤi
11	ɪ	ʤɪ, naːrɪs, ĩsenʤɪaɾ
12	j	jo, jew, nɔjs, vɔjs, femjɐ, femeje, mujere, mujere, uʧjɛl, fɾujt, fjoːɾe, jubja, pjodʤa, p loje, plɔaje, tjera, tjɛre, njɔly, njebla, nebbja, tinjeblas, sjɛl, θjelo, bjento, skujpa, kuj da, ʧjamina, jakeːre, jesi, ʧjade, tinji, esɥije, sujaː, limpjaɾ, jaktaːre, lɔjiː, jokaːre, ʤu jaː, gjatʧjare, fjammare, ẽsãdje, inʧɛndjare, ĩsẽdjaɾ, majjorem, ampjo, kjen

| 13 | n | noːs, nu, nos, noːi, nɔjs, nɔʃ, no, noː, noj, feːmina, femmina, fɛminɛ, domina, dɔnna, donɐ, dɔnə, dɔne, dǫamnə, hominem, infantem, infante, fante, niɲo, nino, nenẽj̃, n en, sponsa, sponsus, naːsus, ne, naso, naːso, nas, naːs, nas, naɾiθ, naɾiʧe, naɾis, nɐɾiʃ, naːrɪs, luːna, lyn, luna, ʎunə, løn, lune, lunə, kaːliːginem, kalina, kaliʤine, nebula, njɔly, njebla, nebbja, nɛvwɐ, newlə, negurə, teneːbraj, tɛːnebre, teneːbraːs, tenɛbɐ, ti njeblas, tɛːnebre, tənebɾəs, wentum, bjento, vɛnto, ben, vint, vɨnt, annum, anno, ɐn u, an, noːmen, nɔ̃, noːme, nomi, nomɨ, nɔm, nõ, nɔŋ, nume, noːminem, nombɾe, lin gʷa, lingwa, lɛngɛ, mandukaːre, mandukaɾ, manʤaɾe, mɨnka, konspuere, kognoːsk ere, kɔnɛtɐ, konoθeɾ, konoʃʃere, kunɛʃə, kinɔh, kunǫaʃte, peːnsaːre, pensaɾ, pensaɾe, pənsa, nekaːre, nwaje, nəga, neka, anegaɾ, annegare, pugnaːre, nataːre, nadaɾ, nwot aɾe, nadaɐ, nɐðaɾ, nəda, nadaː, navigaːre, naʒe, nabegaɾ, navigare, naviɣaɐ, nɐviɣaɾ, nəbəga, nɛʤiː, navigaː, naviga, ʃəmine, kaminaɾ, kamminaɾe, kəmina, ʧimine, ʧja mina, andaɾ, andare, weniːre, vəniɐ, beniɾ, veniɾe, bəni, vini, veni, ekstendere, ekst endeɾ, estɛndere, əstendɾə, ekstinde, sedentaːre, sentaɾ, sentaː, tornaːre, tuɐne, torn aɾ, tornare, toɐnaɐ, tuɾnaɾ, turna, tuːrne, tornaː, turna, teneːre, təniɐ, teneɾ, teneɾe, təni, tini, tinji, ʦine, stringere, strinʤere, stringe, strɛngiː, strinʤe, enxugaɾ, impi ngere, impinʤere, ɨmpinʤe, lankeaːre, lanθaɾ, lanʧare, ʎənsa, lanciː, lanʧaː, eːrun kaːre, arankaɾ, arronʧare, koːnsuere, kontaɾ, kontare, kontaː, eːnumeraːre, enumeɐɐ, enumeɾaɾ, enumerare, enumeɾa, numara, ekspoːnere, spune, kantaːre, kantaɾ, kant are, kənta, cantaː, kɨnta, inglakiaːre, ɨngetsa, inkendere, enθendeɾ, inʧɛndjare, ĩse nʤɾaɾ, ənsendɾə, inʧindʒe, omneːs, tantus, tanto, tant, tanc, alguno, alkuno, magn um, grandem, gɾande, grande, gran, grant, longum, longo, lungo, lunk, lung, anʧo, peːsant, pesante, pezant, pittinus, pitʧino, pekenu, pɨkenu, puʦin, angustus, angos to, angusto, minuːtus, məny, menudo, minuto, mənut, minu, minuːt, mərunt, uːnum, uno, un, unu, kʷiːnkʷe, θinko, ʧinʧ, kjen, ʧʃine, kʷandoː, kwando, kwan, kwand, k want, kɨnd, noːn, nɔ̃, no, non, nẽw̃, nu, nek, ni, ne, nẽj̃, nɐj̃, nẽ |

| 14 | s | noːs, nos, nɔjs, woːs, bos, vɔjs, bus, vos, usted, vose, vɔse, voste, sponsa, esposa, spɔza, ispoza, əspɔzə, mariːtus, sponsus, esposo, spɔzo, ispozu, əspɔs, spoːs, sokius, sɔtʃo, sots, piskem, pɛs, pwasõ, useʎ, passerem, passero, pasɐru, pasəɾe, fruːktus, naːsus, naso, naːso, nas, naːs, nas, naɾis, naːrɪs, soːlem, sol, sole, sɔw, sɔł, sɔl, sɔlɔ, sǫaɾe, soliculus, sɔlɛj, soreli, steːlla, estreja, stella, istɾelɐ, əstɛl, støːl, stɛle, stɐ̯a, saːlem, sɛl, sal, sale, saw, se, saːl, sare, teneːbraːs, tinjeblas, tənebrəs, fumasɐ, sjɛl, sɛw, sɛl, siːʁ, morsikaːre, moskaɾ, morsikaɾe, musəga, musəgar, musəɣa, murseka, suːgere, syse, sugaʁ, sugaɾ, sysiː, sudʒe, konspuere, kõspye, kuspiʁ, eskupiɾ, əskupi, skujpa, sputere, esputaɾ, sputaɾe, spudaː, skiːre, sapere, savwaʁ, sabeɾ, sabeʁ, sɐbeɾ, səβɛ, savøːʁ, saveː, kognoːskere, koɲeseʁ, kuɲiseɾ, koɲosi, peːnsaːre, pãse, pensaɾ, pensaɾe, pẽsaʁ, pẽsaɾ, pənsa, pẽse, peŋsaː, pəsa, ɔksiʁ, uksi, ʃase, kasaʁ, kɐsaɾ, kəsa, tʃɛsiː, rasaɾ, rasare, rasaː, raskaɾ, rəska, kosaʈ, kusaɾ, ekstendere, ekstendeɾ, estɛndere, istẽdeʁ, əstendɾə, ekstinde, jesi, sedeːre, swaʁ, seɾ, sedere, seʁ, sedentaːre, sentar, sẽtaɾ, sentaː, staːre, estar, stare, əsta, ɛs, staː, sta, ose, ałsa, ałsaɾ, əlsa, hɔːsiː, turser, tɔrsə, seguɾaɾ, sɨguɾaʁ, sɨɣuɾaɾ, eksprimere, ekspɾemiɾ, spɾɛmere, əspɾemə, esprimi, skreme, serrere, seɾaɾ, seʁa, səʁaɾ, səɾa, serare, seʁe, serrare, sɨʁaɾ, sɛʁe, stringere, estɾeɲiɾ, strindʒere, əstɾɛɲə, stringe, strɛngiː, strɨndʒe, fɾisaɾ, fɾəsa, ekstergere, estaɾsiɾ, əstərʒi, eksuːkaːre, esɥije, suwe, sujaː, uska, pulsaːre, puse, pulsare, puːsiː, pulsaː, pulsa, lãse, lɛ̃sa, lɛ̃saɾ, ʎənsa, koːnsuere, koseɾ, cǫase, ekspoːnere, sporre, spune, ekskurrere, eskuriɾ, skorrere, əskorə, skoriː, skuɾdʒe, glase, gləsa, ɛ̃sãdje, ĩsendʒɪaɾ, ĩsẽdjaɾ, ənsendɾə, ustulaːre, ustolare, ustura, omneːs, toːtus, multus, tantus, pau̯kus, alius, grawis, lurdus, peːsant, pesaðo, pesante, pittitus, pittinus, pitulus, kurtus, brewis, angustus, angosto, anguʃto, ɨŋgust, striktus, estɾetʃo, stretto, istɾejtu, əstɾɛt, stʁøː, stɾɛt, strɨmt, minuːtus, deːlikaːtus, subtiːlem, sutil, sottile, sutʃiw, suptil, suːti, sutiːl, subtsire, duoːs, dos, dojs, duas, duɐs, treːs, tɾes, tɾɛs, sẽk, sĩku, siŋk, isi, kʷis, siːk |

15	u	nu, vu, bus, tu, usted, mulierem, muxeɾ, muʎeʁ, muʎeɾ, muʎe, muiːɾ, mujere, epuz, mulier, muxeɾ, muʎeʁ, muʎeɾ, muʎe, muiːɾ, mujere, mariːtus, maɾidu, mɐɾiðu, spon sus, epu, ispozu, iʃpozu, sokius, awikellum, utʧello, useʎ, utʃjɛl, pasɐɾu, fruːktus, fɾuto, frutto, fɾutɐ, fɾujt, frut, frukt, naːsus, soliculus, luna, luɐ, ʎunə, lune, lunə, pluwia, jubja, ʃuvɐ, pluʒə, lakum, lagu, laɣu, nebula, neguɾə, fumata, fumaːta, fumasɐ, fumate, kajlum, wentum, ṽẽtu, fokum, fogu, foɣu, annum, ɐnu, nume, kumeɾ, mandukaːre, mandukaɾ, muɾðeɾ, musəga, musəgaɾ, musəɣa, murseka, sugaʁ, sugaɾ, cucaː, suʤe, konspuere, kuspiʁ, kuʃpiɾ, eskupiɾ, əskupi, skujpa, sputere, esputaɾ, sputare, spudaː, kuɲiseɾ, kunɛʃə, kunɒʃte, kuʒitaʁ, kuʒitaɾ, kujda, kuʤeta, duɾmiɾ, durmi, durmiː, muʁiʁ, muʁeɾ, muɾi, muriː, muri, tuwe, utʧideɾe, uksi, uʃide, pugnaːre, puɲaɾ, puɲɲare, puɲa, battuere, kusaɾ, bula, zbuɾa, lua, tuʁne, tuɾnaɾ, turna, turna, turser, tumbaɾ, tumba, tume, seguɾaɾ, siguɾaʁ, siɣuɾaɾ, enxugaɾ, aʃʃugare, ẽʃugaɾ, ẽʃuɣaɾ, əʃuga, suwe, sujaː, uska, pulsaːre, puse, puxaɾ, pulsare, puʃaɾ, pulsaː, pulsa, eːrunkaːre, aɾuŋka, koːnsuere, kudʁ, kuʧire, kuzeɾ, kuzi, kuzi, komputaːre, kumta, eːnumeraːre, enumeʁe, enumeɾaɾ, enumerare, enumeɾa, numara, spune, ludiɾ, xugaɾ, ʒuɣaɾ, ʒuga, ʤuwe, ʤujaː, ʒuka, fluːktuaːre, flugtwaɾ, fluttuare, flutuaʁ, flutuaɾ, fluktua, fluctua, fluitaːre, fluitare, fluere, fluiɾ, fluire, flui, kule, kuaɾ, kuła, ekskurrere, eskuriɾ, iʃkuʁeɾ, skurʤe, kurrere, kuʁiʁ, kuʁeɾ, kurʤe, brutʃare, bruzaː, ustulaːre, ustolare, ustura, toːtus, tu, tutto, todu, toðu, dut, multus, mu, mutʃo, mũʝ tu, mult, tantus, tẽtu, tẽtu, alguno, alkuno, əlgu, paṵkus, powku, owtɾu, alius, mag num, longum, lungo, lõgu, lunk, lung, largum, laʁgu, laɾgu, laːtum, latu, amplum, ẽ ʃu, lurdus, luʁ, pezadu, piɾzaðu, pittitus, pittinus, pekenu, piɾkenu, putsin, pitulus, pitʃul, kurtus, kuʁ, kuʁtu, kuɾtu, kuɾt, kurt, angustus, angusto, iŋgust, striktus, istɾ ejtu, iʃtɾɐjtu, minuːtus, menudo, minuto, miudu, miuðu, mənut, minu, mərunt, deːl ikaːtus, dewgadu, dɛłɣaðu, subtiːlem, sutil, sutʃiw, suptil, sutiːl, subtsire, uːnum, uno, un, uŋ, unu, duoːs, duaj, due, duas, duɐs, duɐʃ, kwatɾu, patru, sĩku, ekkumhiːk, kw ẽdu, komu, kum, nu
16	ʃ	nɔʃ, voʃ, iʃpozɐ, iʃpozu, peʃʃe, pejʃʃi, pɐjʃʃɨ, peʃ, peʃte, nɐɾiʃ, iʃtrelɐ, ʃuvɐ, tɾɛvɐʃ, kuʃ piɾ, ʃti, konoʃʃere, kunɛʃə, kunɒʃte, ʃase, ʁaʃkaʁ, ʁɐʃkaɾ, ʃəmine, maʁʃe, iʃtẽdeɾ, ʃ edʑa, iʃtaɾ, altʃaː, ʃwaʁ, iʃprəmeʁ, iʃprəmer, əʃtrĩzir, əʃtrĩʒir, iʃfɾɨgar, iʃfɾɨɣaɾ, ʃte rʤe, aʃʃugare, ẽʃugaɾ, ẽʃuɣaɾ, əʃuga, puʃaɾ, ʃãte, iʃkoʁeʁ, iʃkuʁeɾ, ẽʃu, iʃtɾɐjtu, dojʃ, duɐʃ, tɾeʃ, ʃi
17	oj	noj, voj, fɾoj, dojs, dojʃ, doj
18	v	vu, voːi, vɔjs, voʃ, vos, voː, voj, vose, vɔse, voste, avi, aviɾ, ʃuvɐ, nɛvwʁ, tɾɛvɐʃ, vã, v ɛnto, ṽẽtu, vẽ, vint, vɨnt, bevi, savwaʁ, savøːʁ, saveː, vivʁ, vivere, vivɐʁ, viveɾ, vivi, via, navigaːre, navigare, naviɣaʁ, nɐviɣaɾ, navigaː, naviga, vole, volaɾe, voaʁ, vwaɾ, vɔle, zvolare, zvolaː, vəniʁ, veniɾe, viʁ, viɾ, vini, viɲiː, veni, levaːre, ləve, levare, le vaʁ, livaɾ, levaː, viʁe, viraɾe, viɾaɾ, lave, lavare, lɛvaɾ, lavaː, gʁav, gɾɛve, gɾavi, gɾav ɨ, grav, gɾevi, bɾɛve, bɾevi, bɾevɨ, veʁ, verde, veɾdɨ, vɛrt, vɛʁ, vɛrt, veɾde, vi
19	b	bos, bus, embɾa, fembɾa, ombɾe, abe, jubja, nebula, njebla, nebbja, teneːbraj, tɛːnebre, teneːbraːs, tenɛbʁ, tinjeblas, tɛːnebre, tənebɾəs, bjento, ben, nombɾe, limbə, bibere, bwaʁ, bebeɾ, beɾe, bebeʁ, biβeɾ, bɐwɾə, bøːʁ, bevi, bɛa, saber, sabeʁ, sɐbeɾ, bibiɾ, biw ɾə, battuere, batʁ, batiɾ, battere, batɐʁ, bɐteɾ, batɾə, bate, bati, nabegaɾ, nəbəga, bol aɾ, bula, zbuɾa, ambitaːre, beniɾ, bəni, jebaɾ, ʎəba, biɾaɾ, biɾa, tõbe, tumbaɾ, tõbaʁ, t õbaɾ, tumba, bʁyle, brutʃare, bʁuːle, bruzaː, flãbe, gɾabe, brewis, bʁɛf, bɾebe, bɾeve, bɾevi, bɾevɨ, bɾew, bʁef, subtiːlem, subtsire, beɾde, ibiː

20	t	tuː, ty, tu, usted, voste, infantem, infante, fante, ĩfẽtɨ, mariːtus, marito, maɾit, mar
iːt, mərit, maːtrem, peʃte, utʧɛllo, fruːktus, fruto, frutto, fɾutɐ, fɾujt, frut, frukt, st
eːlla, etwal, estɾeja, stella, istɾelɐ, iʃtɾelɐ, əstɛl, støːl, stɛle, stɐ̯a, laːt, terra, teʁ, tjera,
tɛrra, teʁɐ, tɛʁɐ, tɛɾə, tɛːʁ, tjɛre, teneːbraj, tɛːnebre, teneːbraːs, tenɛbɐ, tinjeblas, tɛːn
ebre, tɾɛvɐʃ, tənebɾəs, fuːmaːta, fumata, fumaːta, fumate, wentum, bjento, vɛnto, v
ẽtu, vint, vɨnt, sputere, esputaɾ, sputaɾe, ʃti, kɔnɛtɐ, kunɐ̯aʃte, koːgitaːre, koʤitare,
kuʒitaʁ, kuʒitaɾ, kuʤeta, timeːre, temer, temere, temeʁ, tɨmeɾ, temə, temi, teme, tr
emere, tɾemeɾ, tremare, tremeʁ, tɾimeɾ, trimaː, tuːtaːri, tɥe, tuwe, mactaːre, mate, m
ataɾ, mataʁ, mɐtaɾ, məta, utʃidere, battuere, batɐ, batiɾ, battere, bateɐ, bɐteɾ, batɾə,
bate, bati, kaptiaːre, katʧare, nataːre, nwotaɾe, ambitaːre, ekstendere, etãdɐ, ekste
ndeɾ, estɛndere, istẽdeɐ, iʃtẽdeɾ, əstendɾə, ekstinde, sedentaːre, sentaɾ, sẽtaɾ, sentaː,
staːre, ɛtɐ, estar, stare, iʃtaɾ, əsta, staː, sta, altiaːre, altʃaː, tornaːre, tuʁne, toɾnaɾ, to
rnare, toʁnaɐ, tuɾnaɾ, turna, tuːrne, tornaː, turna, torkʷeːre, tɔʁdɐ, toɾθeɾ, tɔrtʃere,
turser, tɔrsə, tɐ̯artʃe, tõbe, tumbar, tõbaɐ, tõbaɾ, tumba, tume, teneːre, təniʁ, tener, t
eneɾe, teʁ, teɾ, təni, tini, tinji, appektoraːre, apɾetaɾ, ɐpiɾtaɾ, stringere, etʁẽdɐ, estɾ
eɲiɾ, strinʤere, əʃtrĩʒir, əʃtrĩʒir, əstɾeɲə, stringe, strengiː, strinʤe, friktaːre, fʁote,
fɾotaɾ, frettare, tergere, tɛrʤere, ekstergere, estaɾsiɾ, əstəɾʒi, ʃterʤe, tiraːre, tiʁe, ti
ɾaɾ, tirare, tiɾa, tire, tiraː, trahere, tʁɐʁ, trarre, tɾaze, tɾɛzer, tɾɛwɾə, traj, traʤe, jak
taːre, ʒəte, ʤettare, ʒejtaɾ, xita, ʤɛte, aptaːre, ataɾ, ɐtaɾ, komputaːre, kõte, kontaɾ, k
ontare, kõtaɾ, kumta, kõte, kontaː, kantaːre, ʃãte, kantaɾ, kantare, kɛ̃taɾ, kənta, ʧãt
e, cantaː, kɨnta, fluːktuaːre, flyktɥe, flugtwaɾ, fluttuare, flutuaɐ, flutuaɾ, fluktua,
fluctua, fluitaːre, fluitare, gjatʧjare, ustulaːre, ustolare, ustura, toːtus, tu, todo, tut
to, todu, toðu, tot, tɔ, dut, multus, molto, mũj̃tu, mult, tantus, tanto, tẽtu, tẽtu, tant,
tanc, alter, otɐ, otɾo, altro, owtɾu, altɾə, õt, altri, alt, grant, laːtum, lato, latu, lat, p
eːsant, pesante, pəzat, pezant, pittitus, pəti, pətit, piti, pittinus, pitʧino, pitulus, ku
rtus, korto, korto, kuʁtu, kuɾtu, kuɾt, kurt, angustus, angosto, angusto, ɨŋgust, stri
ktus, etʁwa, estɾetʃo, stretto, istɾejtu, iʃtɾejtu, əstɾɛt, stʁøː, strɛt, strɨmt, minuːtus, m
inuto, mənut, minuːt, mərunt, deːlikaːtus, delikato, dəlikat, subtiːlem, sutil, sottile,
suptil, suːti, sutiːl, vɛrt, vɛrt, treːs, tʁwa, tres, tre, treʃ, trɛs, trøː, treː, trej, kʷattwor,
katɐ, kwatɾo, kwattro, kwatɾu, kwatɾə, kwat, kwatri, patru, kwant, ʧemuːt, et
21	uː	tuː, uːhɛː, fruːktus, luːna, pluːɐ, fuːmaːta, fuːk, suːgere, tuːtaːri, tuːrne, eksuːkaːre, puː
siː, luːdere, fluːktuaːre, bʁuːle, kuːɐ, minuːtus, minuːt, duːʒeː, suːti, uːnum, ʧemuːt
22	y	ty, fʁy, lyn, njɔly, fyme, syse, sysiː, kɔ̃spye, gyraːre, flyktɥe, flye, bʁyle, məny
23	d	usted, domina, dam, doɲa, dɔnna, donɐ, dɔnə, dœm, dɔne, dɐ̯amnə, maɾidu, maːdre,
pjodʤa, komedere, mandukaːre, mandukaɾ, mordeːre, moʁdɐ, mɔrdere, moʁdeɐ, m
wardi, spudaː, kɥide, kwidaɾ, kujda, kʁẽdɐ, dormiːre, dɔʁmiɐ, doɾmiɾ, dormire, do
ʁmiɐ, duɾmiɾ, durmi, dwaʁmi, durmiː, dormi, okkiːdere, utʃidere, utʃide, raːdere, r
adere, radaː, rade, nadaɾ, nadaɐ, nəda, nadaː, andaɾ, andare, ẽdaɐ, ẽdaɾ, ekstendere,
etãdɐ, ekstendeɾ, estɛndere, istẽdeɐ, iʃtẽdeɾ, əstendɾə, ekstinde, sedeːre, sedere, ʃe
dɐ̯a, sedentaːre, tɔʁdɐ, kadere, kadeɾe, ʧjade, kədɐ̯a, epʁẽdɐ, etʁẽdɐ, limpidaːre, kud
ɐ, diːkere, diɐ, deθiɾ, dire, dizer, di, diːʁ, diː, luːdere, ludiɾ, ardeːre, aʁdɐ, aɾdeɾ, arde
re, aʁdeɐ, ɐrdeɾ, aɾde, inkendere, ɛ̃sãdje, enθender, inʧendjare, ĩsẽdjaɾ, ənsendɾə, ɨ
nʧindʒe, todo, todu, dut, grandem, grande, grande, gɾẽdɨ, lurdus, leɾdo, lordo, peza
du, menudo, miudu, deːlikaːtus, duːʒeː, delɣaðo, delikato, dewgadu, dɛłɣaðu, dəlika
t, wiridem, beɾde, verde, veɾdɨ, verde, duoːs, dø, dos, dojs, dojʃ, døː, doj, duaj, due, d
owə, duas, duɐs, duɐʃ, kʷid, kʷandoː, kwando, kwẽdu, kwand, kɨnd, kʷoːmodo

24	f	feːmina, fam, femmina, femeʁ, femjɐ, fembɾa, fœm, fɛminɛ, femeje, infantem, ãfã, infante, fante, ĩfẽʧi, ĩfẽti, ɛfã, fruːktus, fʁɥi, fɾuto, frutto, fɾutɐ, fɾujt, fʁy, frut, f rukt, floːrem, flœʁ, floɾ, fjoːɾe, floʁ, flɔ, fløːʁ, floːr, floaɾe, fuːmaːta, fyme, fumata, fumaːta, fumasɐ, fumate, fokum, fø, fwego, fwɔko, fogu, foɣu, fɔk, føː, fuːk, fok, frikaːre, fʁɛje, fɾegaɾ, fregare, fɾəga, froj, frea, freka, iʃfɾigaɾ, iʃfɾiɣaɾ, friktaːre, f ʁote, fɾotaɾ, frettare, frisaɾ, fɾəsa, fluːktuaːre, flyktɥe, flugtwaɾ, fluttuare, flutuaʁ, flutuaɾ, fluktua, fluctua, fluitaːre, fluitare, fluere, flye, fluiɾ, fluire, flwiʁ, flwiɾ, flui, flammaːre, flãbe, flameaɾ, fjammare, fɬama, flagraːre, flagʁe, flagɾaɾ, flagrar e, flagʁaʁ, flagɾaɾ, bʁɛf, bʁef
25	eː	feːmina, steːlla, teneːbraj, teneːbraːs, mordeːre, saveː, peːnsaːre, timeːre, jakeːre, ʤaʧ eːre, sedeːre, torkʷeːre, teneːre, eːrunkaːre, eːnumeraːre, ardeːre, omneːs, peːsant, deːl ikaːtus, duːʒeː, treːs, treː
26	m	feːmina, fam, embra, femmina, femeʁ, femjɐ, fembɾa, fœm, fɛminɛ, femeje, mulier em, muxeɾ, moʎʎe, muʎeʁ, muʎeɾ, muʎe, muiːr, mujere, domina, dam, dœm, doam nə, hominem, ɔm, ombɾe, omẽj, ɔmẽj, ɔmə, ɔm, om, homoː, wɔmo, infantem, mulier, muxeɾ, moʎʎe, muʎeʁ, muʎeɾ, muʎe, muiːr, mujere, mariːtus, maʁi, maɾiðo, marito, maridu, mɐɾiðu, maɾit, mariːt, məɾit, maːtrem, meʁ, maðɾe, maːdre, mẽj, maɾə, meʁ, mɒri, piskem, awem, awikellum, passerem, floːrem, soːlem, lakum, mare, mɛʁ, maɾ, maʁ, mar, meʁ, maːr, saːlem, kaːliːginem, fuːmaːta, fyme, fumata, fumaːta, fumasɐ, fumate, kajlum, wentum, fokum, annum, noːmen, noːme, nomi, nomɨ, nɔm, nume, noːminem, nombɾe, limbə, komedere, komeɾ, kome, kumeɾ, mandukaːre, mãʒe, ma ndukaɾ, manʤaɾe, mẽʒaʁ, mẽʒaɾ, mənʒa, mani:, manɟaː, minka, mordeːre, moʁdɐ, morðeɾ, mɔrdere, moʁdeʁ, muɾðeɾ, mwardi, morsikaːre, moskaɾ, morsikaɾe, musəga, musəgar, musəɣa, murseka, timeːre, temeɾ, temere, temeʁ, tɨmeɾ, temə, temi, teme, tremere, tɾemeɾ, tremare, tremeʁ, tɾimeɾ, trimaː, dormiːre, dɔʁmiʁ, dormiɾ, dormire, doʁmiʁ, duɾmiɾ, durmi, dwaʁmi, durmiː, dormi, muʁiʁ, moɾiɾ, morire, moʁeʁ, muʁ eɾ, muɾi, mɔʁi, muriː, muri, mactaːre, mate, mataɾ, mataʁ, mɐtaɾ, məta, maʧaː, ʃəm ine, kaminaɾ, kamminaɾe, kɐmiɲaʁ, kɐmiɲaɾ, kəmina, ʧimine, ʧjamina, maʁʃe, m aːʁʧiː, mergere, mɛrʤere, merʤe, ambitaːre, tumbaɾ, tumba, tume, eksprimere, eks premiɾ, spɾɛmere, iʃprəmeʁ, iʃprəmer, əspɾemə, esprimi, skreme, limpidaːre, limpjaɾ, impingere, impinʤere, əmpɛɲə, ɨmpinʤe, komputaːre, kumta, eːnumeraːre, enume ʁe, enumeɾaɾ, enumerare, enumeɾa, numara, kremaːre, kʁame, kemaɾ, kremare, k ɐjmaɾe, kejmaʁe, kɾəma, flammaːre, flameaɾ, fjammare, fɬama, omneːs, multus, mu, muʧo, molto, mũjtu, mol, molc, mult, magnum, maɲo, maɲɲo, grandem, majjorem, maɾe, longum, largum, laːtum, amplum, ampjo, amplə, strɨmt, minuːtus, məny, me nudo, minuto, miudu, miuðu, mənut, minu, minuːt, mərunt, subtiːlem, wiridem, uː num, ekkumhiːk, kʷem, kʷoːmodo, kɔm, komo, kome, komu, kɔmɛ̃, ʧemuːt, kum

| 27 | a | feːmina, fam, embɾa, femmina, fembɾa, domina, dam, doɲa, dɔnna, infantem, infante, fante, sponsa, esposa, spɔza, ispoza, mariːtus, maʁi, maɾiðo, marito, maɾidu, maɾit, mariːt, maðɾe, maɾə, pwasõ, awem, abe, avi, avɨ, aw, awikellum, wazo, passerem, paxaɾo, passero, pasʁu, pasəɾe, naso, nas, nas, naɾiθ, naɾiʧe, naɾis, luːna, luna, steːlla, etwal, estɾeja, stella, akʷa, aɣwa, akkwa, agwʁ, age, apə, pluwia, jubja, pjoddʑa, lakum, lak, lago, lago, lagu, laɣu, ʎak, mare, maɾ, maʁ, mar, sal, sale, saw, sare, terra, tjera, tɛrra, tsaɾə, kalina, kaliʥine, kaliʒẽj, nebula, njebla, nebbja, tinjeblas, fuːmaːta, fumata, fumaːta, fumasʁ, fumate, kajkia, annum, aɲo, anno, aɲ, aŋ, an, liŋgʷa, leŋgwa, lingwa, mandukaːre, mandukaɾ, manʥaɾe, mẽʒaʁ, mẽʒaɾ, məɲʒa, maɲiː, maɲjaː, mɨnka, mwardi, moskaɾ, morsikaɾe, musəga, musəgar, musəɣa, murseka, sugaʁ, sugaɾ, skujpa, esputaɾ, sputare, sapere, savwaʁ, saber, sabeʁ, savøːʁ, saveː, kwidaɾ, koʥitare, kuʒitaʁ, kuʒitar, kujda, kuʥeta, pensaɾ, pensare, pẽsaʁ, pẽsar, pənsa, pəsa, tremare, dwaʁmi, via, nəga, neka, anegaɾ, annegare, mactaːre, mate, mataɾ, mataʁ, mʁtar, məta, maʧaː, puɲaɾ, puɲɲare, puɲa, battuere, batʁ, batiɾ, battere, batɛʁ, batɾə, bate, bati, kaptiaːre, ʃase, kaθaɾ, katʧare, kasaʁ, kʁsar, kəsa, caʧaː, raeɾ, radere, ʁaeʁ, rawɾə, radaː, rade, rasaɾ, rasare, ʁazaʁ, ʁʁzaɾ, rəza, rasaː, raskaɾ, ʁaʃkaʁ, ʁʁʃkaɾ, rəska, kosaɻ, kusar, nataːre, nadaɾ, nwotare, nadaʁ, nʁðar, nəda, nadaː, navigaːre, naʒe, nabegaɾ, navigare, naviɣaʁ, nʁviɣar, nəbəga, navigaː, naviga, bolaɾ, volaɾe, voaʁ, vwar, bula, zvolare, zbuɾa, kaminaɾ, kamminaɾe, kʁmiɲaʁ, kʁmiɲaɾ, kəmina, ʧjamina, maʁʃe, ambitaːre, andaɾ, andare, ẽdaʁ, ẽdar, jakeːre, jaθeɾ, ʥaʧeːre, ʒawɾə, swaʁ, sentaɾ, sẽtar, estar, stare, iʃtar, əsta, sta, jebar, levare, levaʁ, livar, ʎəba, lua, altiaːre, alθaɾ, altsare, aɫsa, aɫsar, əlsa, altʃaː, tornaɾ, tornare, toʁnaʁ, tuɾnar, turna, turna, xiɾaɾ, ʥiraɾe, ʒiɾaɾ, ʒira, biɾaɾ, viraɾe, viɾaɾ, biɾa, kadere, ʃwaʁ, kaeɾ, kadeɾe, kawɾə, ʧjade, tumbaɾ, tõbaʁ, tõbar, tumba, seguɾaɾ, siguɾaʁ, siɣuɾaɾ, seraɾ, seʁa, səʁaɾ, səra, serare, θeraɾ, serrare, siʁaɾ, appektoraːre, apɾetaɾ, ʁpiɾtaɾ, fɾegaɾ, fregare, fɾəga, frea, freka, iʃfɾigaɾ, iʃfɾiɣaɾ, fɾotaɾ, frettare, frisar, fɾəsa, lawaːre, lave, laβaɾ, lavare, lʁvar, lavaː, la, estaɾsiɾ, enxugaɾ, aʃʃugare, ẽʃugar, ẽʃuɣaɾ, əʃuga, uska, limpjaɾ, lĩpaɾ, tiɾaɾ, tirare, ʧiɾa, tiɾa, puxaɾ, pulsare, puʃaɾ, pulsa, trahere, trarre, tɾaze, tɾaʥe, jaktaːre, eʧaɾ, ʥettare, ʒejtaɾ, xita, lankeaːre, lanθaɾ, lanʧare, lẽsa, lẽsaɾ, ʎənsa, lanciː, lanʧaː, arankaɾ, arronʧare, aɾuŋka, legaɾ, legare, ʎiɣa, lega, aptaːre, ataɾ, ʁtaɾ, kontaɾ, kontare, kõtaɾ, kumta, enumeɾaɾ, enumerare, enumeɾa, numaɾa, kantaːre, kantaɾ, kantare, kẽtaɾ, kənta, cantaː, kɨnta, xugaɾ, ʥokare, ʒogaʁ, ʒuɣaɾ, ʒuga, ʒuka, flugtwaɾ, fluttuare, flutuaʁ, flutuaɾ, fluktua, fluctua, fluitare, kolaɾ, kolare, koaʁ, kuaɾ, kuɫa, elaɾ, ʥelare, ʒilaɾ, ʒəla, ʥale, glakiaːre, glase, gjatʧare, gləsa, glaʧaː, inglakiaːre, ɨngetsa, brutʧare, kʁame, kemaɾ, kremare, kʁjmaɾe, kejmaʁe, krəma, flammaːre, flameaɾ, fjammare, fɫama, ardeːre, aʁdʁ, aɾdeɾ, ardere, aʁdeʁ, aɾde, flagraːre, flagʁe, flagɾaɾ, flagrare, flagʁaʁ, flagɾaɾ, inʧɛndjare, ĩsendʒaɾ, ĩsẽdjaɾ, ustolare, ustura, tantus, tanto, tant, tanc, alguno, alkuno, awgũ, aɫgũ, alter, altro, altɾə, altri, alt, alius, aw, aɫ, magnum, maɲo, maɲɲo, grandem, grande, grande, gran, grant, maɾe, largum, laʁʒ, laɾɣo, largo, laʁgu, laɾgu, ʎaɾk, lark, larg, lato, latu, lat, amplum, anʧo, ampjo, amplə, grawis, gʁav, gɾabe, gɾavi, gɾavɨ, grav, peːsant, pesaðo, pesante, pezadu, pɨzaðu, pəzat, pezant, angustus, angosto, angusto, etʁwa, delɣaðo, delikato, dewgadu, dɛɫɣaðu, dəlikat, duas, kʷattwor, katʁ, kwatɾo, kwattro, kwatɾu, kwatɾə, kwat, kwatri, patru, aki, la, aja, əʎa, ai, kwa, kʷandoː, kwando, kwan, kwand, kwant |

28	ɾ	embɾa, fembɾa, muxeɾ, muʎeɾ, ombɾe, muxeɾ, muʎeɾ, maɾiðo, maɾidu, mɐɾiðu, maɾit, maðɾe, maɾə, paxaɾo, pasɐɾu, pasəɾe, fɾuto, fɾutɐ, fɾujt, floɾ, fjoːɾe, floaɾe, naɾiθ, naɾis, nɐɾiʃ, soaɾe, estɾeja, istɾelɐ, iʃtɾelɐ, maɾ, tɾɛvɐʃ, tənebɾəs, ʧeɾ, nombɾe, bebeɾ, beɾe, biβeɾ, bɛwɾə, komeɾ, kumeɾ, mandukaɾ, manʤaɾe, mẽʒaɾ, moɾðeɾ, muɾðeɾ, moskaɾ, morsikaɾe, sugaɾ, kuʃpiɾ, eskupiɾ, esputaɾ, sputaɾe, sabeɾ, sɐbeɾ, konoθeɾ, kuɲiseɾ, kwidaɾ, kuʒitaɾ, pensaɾ, pensaɾe, pẽsaɾ, temeɾ, tɨmeɾ, tɾemeɾ, tɾemeʁ, tɾimeɾ, doɾmiɾ, duɾmiɾ, bibiɾ, viveɾ, biwɾə, moɾiɾ, muʁeɾ, muɾi, anegaɾ, mataɾ, mɐtaɾ, utʧideɾe, puɲaɾ, batiɾ, bɐteɾ, batɾə, kaθaɾ, kɐsaɾ, raeɾ, ʁeeɾ, rawɾə, rasaɾ, ʁɐzaɾ, raskaɾ, ʁɐʃkaɾ, kusaɾ, nadaɾ, nwotaɾe, nɐðaɾ, nabegaɾ, nɐviɣaɾ, bolaɾ, volaɾe, vwaɾ, zvolaɾe, zbuɾa, kaminaɾ, kamminaɾe, kɐmiɲaɾ, andaɾ, ẽdaɾ, beniɾ, veniɾe, viɾ, ekstendeɾ, iʃtẽdeɾ, əstendɾə, jaθeɾ, ʤaʧeːɾe, ʒɐzeɾ, ʒawɾə, seɾ, sentaɾ, sẽtaɾ, estaɾ, iʃtaɾ, jebaɾ, livaɾ, alθaɾ, aɫsaɾ, toɾnaɾ, tuɾnaɾ, xiɾaɾ, ʤiɾaɾe, ʒiɾaɾ, ʒiɾa, biɾaɾ, viɾaɾe, viɾaɾ, biɾa, toɾθeɾ, kaeɾ, kadeɾe, kɐiɾ, tumbaɾ, tõbaɾ, teneɾ, teneɾe, teɾ, seguɾaɾ, sɨguɾaʁ, siɣuɾaɾ, ekspremiɾ, əspremə, seraɾ, səʁaɾ, θeɾaɾ, siʁaɾ, apɾetaɾ, ɐpiɾtaɾ, estɾeɲiɾ, əstɾeɲə, fɾegaɾ, fɾəga, iʃfɾɨgaɾ, iʃfɾiɣaɾ, fɾotaɾ, fɾisaɾ, fɾəsa, laβaɾ, lɐvaɾ, estaɾsiɾ, enxugaɾ, ẽʃugaɾ, ẽʃuɣaɾ, limpjaɾ, lĩpaɾ, tiɾaɾ, ʧiɾa, tiɾa, puxaɾ, puʃaɾ, tɾaze, tɾɐzeɾ, tɾɐwɾə, etʃaɾ, ʒejtaɾ, lanθaɾ, lẽsaɾ, arankaɾ, aɾuŋka, legaɾ, ataɾ, ɐtaɾ, koseɾ, kuzeɾ, kontaɾ, kõtaɾ, enumeɾaɾ, enumeɾa, deθiɾ, dizeɾ, kantaɾ, kẽtaɾ, ludiɾ, xugaɾ, ʒuɣaɾ, flugtwaɾ, flutuaɾ, fluiɾ, flwiɾ, kolaɾ, kuaɾ, eskuriɾ, iʃkuʁeɾ, skuɾʤe, koɾeɾ, kuʁeɾ, kuɾʤe, elaɾ, ʒilaɾ, kemaɾ, kɐjmaɾe, flameaɾ, aɾdeɾ, ɐɾdeɾ, aɾde, flagɾaɾ, flagɾaɾ, enθendeɾ, ĩsendʒiaɾ, ĩsẽdjaɾ, ənsendɾə, otɾo, owtɾu, altɾə, grande, gɾẽʤi, gɾẽdi, maɾe, laɾɣo, laɾgu, ʎaɾk, grabe, gɾavi, gɾavɨ, grew, gɾew, leɾdo, koɾto, kuɾtu, kuɾt, brebe, bɾevi, bɾevi, brew, estɾeʧo, istɾejtu, iʃtɾejtu, əstɾet, beɾde, veɾdi, vɛɾt, veɾde, tɾes, tɾeʃ, kwatɾo, kwatɾu, kwatɾə
29	ɐ	femeʁ, femjɐ, donɐ, iʃpozɐ, mɐɾiðu, pasɐɾu, fɾutɐ, nɐɾiʃ, luɐ, istɾelɐ, iʃtɾelɐ, agwɐ, ʃuvɐ, teʁɐ, tɐʁɐ, kɐliʒẽj, nevwɐ, tɾɛvɐʃ, fumasɐ, ɐnu, lĩgwɐ, sɐbeɾ, mɐtaɾ, bɐteɾ, kɐsaɾ, ʁeeɾ, ʁɐzaɾ, ʁɐʃkaɾ, nɐðaɾ, nɐviɣaɾ, kɐmiɲaʁ, kɐmiɲaɾ, ʒɐzeʁ, ʒɐzeɾ, kɐiɾ, ɐpiɾtaɾ, lɐvaɾ, tɾɐzeɾ, ɐtaɾ, ɐɾdeɾ, duɐs, duɐʃ, ɐki, ɐi
30	œ	fœm, dœm, flœʁ
31	ɛ	femine, ɛfã, pɛs, pɐhõ, utʧello, uʧjɛl, əstɛl, stɛle, mɛʁ, sɛl, terra, tɛʁɐ, tɛɾə, tjɛɾe, nɛvwɐ, tenɛbʁ, tɾɛvɐʃ, sjɛl, ʧelo, sɛw, sɛl, vɛnto, lɛngɛ, bɛwɾə, səβɛ, kɔnɛtʁ, kunɛʃə, ʧesiː, nɛʤiː, mɛɾʤere, estɛndere, ɛtʁ, ɛs, spɾɛmere, sɛɾe, əstɾɛɲə, stɾengiː, tɛɾʤere, tʁɛʁ, tɾɛwɾə, əmpɛɲə, ʤete, inʧendjare, gɾɛve, gɾɛvi, bʁɛf, bɾɛve, bɾɛvi, bɾɛvɨ, əstɾɛt, stɾɛt, dɛɫɣaðu, vɛɾt, vɛʁ, vɛɾt, tɾɛs, kɛ, ɛ

| 32 | 1 | mulierem, mulier, awikellum, utʧɛllo, uʧjɛl, floːrem, flœʁ, floɾ, floʁ, flɔ, fløːʁ, floːr, floạɾe, soːlem, sol, sole, sɔl, sɔlɔ, soliculus, sɔlɛj, soreli, luːna, lyn, luna, luʁ, løn, lune, lunə, steːlla, etwal, stella, istɾelʁ, iʃtɾelʁ, əstɛl, støːl, stɛle, pluwia, plɥi, pluʒə, pluːʁ, ploje, plọaje, lakum, lak, lago, lago, lagu, laɣu, laːt, saːlem, sɛl, sal, sale, saːl, kaːliːginem, kalina, kaliʥine, kaliʒẽȷ̃, kʁliʒẽȷ̃, nebula, njɔly, njebla, newlə, tinjeblas, kajlum, sjɛl, θjelo, ʧɛlo, sɛl, ʧiːl, lingʷa, lɑ̃g, leŋgwa, lingwa, lĩgwʁ, lẽu̯, lɛŋgɛ, limbə, wolaːre, vole, bolaɾ, volaɾe, bula, vɔle, zvolaɾe, zvolaː, levaːre, ləve, levare, levaʁ, lɨvaɾ, levaː, lua, altiaːre, alθaɾ, altsare, əlsa, altʃaː, lawaːre, lave, laβaɾ, lavare, lʁvaɾ, lavaː, la, limpidaːre, limpjaɾ, lĩpaɾ, pulsaːre, pulsare, pulsaː, pulsa, lankeaːre, lɑ̃se, lanθaɾ, lanʧare, lẽsa, lẽsaɾ, lanciː, lanʧaː, ligaːre, lie, legaɾ, legare, lɔjiː, leaː, lega, luːdere, ludiɾ, fluːktuaːre, flyktɥe, flugtwaɾ, fluttuare, flutuaʁ, flutuaɾ, fluktua, fluctua, fluitaːre, fluitare, fluere, flye, fluiɾ, fluire, flwiʁ, flwiɾ, flui, koːlaːre, kule, kolaɾ, kolare, kɔle, gelaːre, ʒəle, elaɾ, ʤelare, ʒɨlaɾ, ʒəla, ʤale, glakiaːre, glase, gləsa, glaʧaː, inglakiaːre, bʁyle, bʁuːle, flammaːre, flɑ̃be, flameaɾ, flagraːre, flagʁe, flagɾaɾ, flagrare, flagʁaʁ, flagɾaɾ, ustulaːre, ustolare, multus, molto, mol, molc, mult, alguno, alkuno, əlgu, alter, altro, altɾə, altri, alt, alius, longum, lɔ̃, longo, lungo, lõgu, lõ, lunk, lung, largum, laʁʒ, laɾɣo, largo, laʁgu, laɾgu, lark, larg, laːtum, le, lato, latu, lat, amplum, ɑ̃pl, amplə, lurdus, luʁ, leɾdo, lordo, pitulus, pikkolo, piʧul, deːlikaːtus, delɣaðo, delikato, dəlikat, subtiːlem, sutil, sottile, suptil, sutiːl, illaːk, la |

33	r	mulierem, muiːr, mujere, mulier, muiːr, mujere, mariːtus, marito, mariːt, mərit, maː trem, maːdre, mɒri, passerem, passero, fruːktus, frutto, frut, frukt, floːrem, floːr, n aritʃe, naːrɪs, soreli, mare, mar, maːr, sare, terra, tjera, tɛrra, tɛrə, tjɛre, tsarə, negurə, teneːbraj, tɛːnebre, teneːbraːs, tɛːnebre, bibere, komedere, mandukaːre, mordeːre, mɔ rdere, mwardi, morsikaːre, morsikaɾe, musəgar, murseka, suːgere, konspuere, spute re, skiːre, sapere, kognoːskere, konoʃʃere, koːgitaːre, koʤitare, peːnsaːre, timeːre, te mere, tremere, tremare, trimaː, dormiːre, dormire, durmi, durmiː, dormi, wiːwere, v ivere, morire, muriː, muri, nekaːre, annegare, tuːtaːri, mactaːre, okkiːdere, pugnaːre, puɲɲare, battuere, battere, kaptiaːre, kattʃare, raːdere, raeɾ, radere, rawɾə, radaː, ra de, rasaɾ, rasare, rəza, rasaː, raskaɾ, rəska, nataːre, navigaːre, navigare, wolaːre, me rgere, mɛrʤere, merʤe, ambitaːre, andare, weniːre, ekstendere, estɛndere, jakeːre, ʤere, sedeːre, sedere, sedentaːre, staːre, stare, levaːre, levare, altiaːre, altsare, tornaː re, tornare, turna, tuːrne, tornaː, turna, gyraːre, ʤiraɾe, ʤiraː, viraɾe, torkʷeːre, tɔrtʃ ere, turser, tɔrsə, to̯artʃe, kadere, kawɾə, teneːre, eksprimere, sprɛmere, iʃprəmeʁ, i ʃprəmer, esprimi, skreme, serrere, seraɾ, səra, serare, θeraɾ, serrare, appektoraːre, s tringere, strinʤere, əʃtrĩʒir, əʃtrĩʒir, stringe, strɛngiː, strinʤe, frikaːre, fregare, fr oj, frea, freka, friktaːre, frettare, frisaɾ, lawaːre, lavare, tergere, tɛrʤere, eksterger e, əstərʒi, ʃterʤe, eksuːkaːre, aʃʃugare, limpidaːre, tiraːre, tirare, tire, tiraː, pulsaːre, pulsare, trahere, trarre, traj, traʤe, impingere, impinʤere, jaktaːre, ʤettare, lanke aːre, lantʃare, eːrunkaːre, arankaɾ, arrontʃare, ligaːre, legare, aptaːre, koːnsuere, kutʃ ire, komputaːre, kontare, eːnumeraːre, enumerare, numara, diːkere, dire, ekspoːnere, sporre, kantaːre, kantare, luːdere, jokaːre, ʤokare, fluːktuaːre, fluttuare, fluitaːre, f luitare, fluere, fluire, koːlaːre, kolare, ekskurrere, eskuriɾ, skorrere, əskorə, skoriː, kurrere, koreɾ, korrere, korə, kori, gelaːre, ʤelare, glakiaːre, gjattʃare, inglakiaːre, brutʃare, bruzaː, kremaːre, kremare, krəma, flammaːre, fjammare, ardeːre, ardere, f lagraːre, flagrare, inkendere, intʃɛndjare, ustulaːre, ustolare, ustura, alter, altro, alt ri, grandem, grande, gran, grant, majjorem, largum, largo, lark, larg, grawis, grɛve, grav, grɛvi, lurdus, lordo, kurtus, korto, kurt, brewis, brɛve, striktus, stretto, strɛt, strɨmt, mərunt, subtsire, wiridem, verde, vɛrt, treːs, tre, trɛs, trøː, treː, trej, kʷattwor, kwattro, kwatri, patru
34	x	muxeɾ, muxer, paxaɾo, xiɾaɾ, enxugaɾ, puxaɾ, xita, xugaɾ
35	ʎ	moʎʎe, muʎeʁ, muʎeɾ, muʎe, moʎʎe, muʎeʁ, muʎeɾ, muʎe, useʎ, ʎunə, ʎak, ʎəba, ʎənsa, ʎiɣa, ʎoŋ, ʎaɾk, əʎa
36	ʁ	muʎeʁ, muʎeʁ, maʁi, meʁ, fʁɥi, flœʁ, floʁ, fløːʁ, pluːʁ, mɛʁ, maʁ, meʁ, teʁ, teʁʁ, tɛ ʁʁ, tɛːʁ, tenɛbʁ, siːʁ, bwaʁ, bebeʁ, bøːʁ, mẽʒaʁ, moʁdʁ, moʁdeʁ, sugaʁ, kuspiʁ, savw aʁ, sabeʁ, kɔnɛtʁ, koɲeseʁ, kuʒitaʁ, pẽsaʁ, temeʁ, kʁẽdʁ, tʁemeʁ, dɔʁmiʁ, doʁmiʁ, dwaʁmi, vivʁ, viveʁ, muʁiʁ, moʁeʁ, muʁeɾ, mataʁ, ɔksiʁ, batʁ, bateʁ, kasaʁ, ʁaeʁ, ʁʁeɾ, ʁʁaze, ʁʁazaʁ, ʁʁazaɾ, ʁaʃkaʁ, ʁʁʃkaɾ, nadaʁ, naviɣaʁ, voaʁ, kʁemiɲaʁ, maʁʃe, ẽd aʁ, vəniʁ, viʁ, etãdʁ, istẽdeʁ, ʒeziʁ, ʒʁzeʁ, swaʁ, seʁ, ɛtʁ, levaʁ, tuʁne, toʁnaʁ, ʒiʁe, viʁe, tɔʁdʁ, ʃwaʁ, tõbaʁ, təniʁ, teʁ, siguɾaʁ, epʁẽdʁ, iʃprəmeʁ, seʁa, seʁe, siʁaɾ, etʁ ɛ̃dʁ, fʁeje, fʁote, tiʁe, tʁeʁ, kudʁ, enumeʁe, diʁ, diːʁ, ʒogaʁ, flutuaʁ, flwiʁ, koaʁ, iʃ koʁeʁ, kuʁiʁ, koʁeʁ, kuʁeɾ, bʁyle, bʁuːle, kʁame, kejmaʁe, aʁdʁ, aʁdeʁ, flagʁe, fla gʁaʁ, otʁ, gʁã, gʁã, laʁʒ, laʁgu, gʁav, luʁ, kuʁ, kuʁtu, kuːʁ, bʁɛf, bʁef, etʁwa, stʁøː, veʁ, vɛʁ, tʁwɑ, katʁ
37	iː	muiːr, muiːr, mariːtus, mariːt, kaːliːginem, siːʁ, tʃiːl, maɲiː, sysiː, skiːre, dormiːre, du rmiː, wiːwere, muriː, okkiːdere, tʃesiː, neʤiː, maːʁtʃiː, weniːre, viɲiː, hɔːsiː, strɛngiː, puː siː, lanciː, lɔjiː, diːkere, diːʁ, diː, skoriː, subtiːlem, sutiːl, kʷiːnkʷe, ekkumhiːk, ibiː, kiː, siːk

38	ɲ	doɲa, niɲo, aɲo, aɲ, məɲʒa, maɲiː, koɲeseʁ, kuɲiseɾ, koɲosi, puɲaɾ, puɲɲaɾe, puɲa, kɐmiɲaʁ, kɐmiɲaɾ, viɲiː, estɾeɲiɾ, əstɾɛɲə, əmpɛɲə, oɲɲi, maɲo, maɲɲo, pekeɲo
39	o̯a	do̯amnə, flo̯aɾe, so̯aɾe, plo̯aje, kuno̯aʃte, to̯aɾʧe, co̯ase
40	h	hominem, homoː, pɛhõ, uːhɛː, kinɔh, hɔːsiː, trahere, ekkumhiːk
41	ẽj̃	omẽj̃, ɔmẽj̃, nenẽj̃, kaliʒẽj̃, kẽj̃, nẽj̃
42	ɔ̃	ɔ̃, nɔ̃, kɔ̃spye, lɔ̃, nɔ̃
43	ã	ãfã, vã, ã, lãg, mãʒe, pãse, etãdʁ, lãse, ʃãte, flãbe, ɛ̃sãdje, ãpl, pəzã
44	ĩ	ĩfẽʧi, ĩfẽti, lĩgwɐ, əʃtrĩʒir, əʃtrĩʒir, lĩpaɾ, ĩsendʒɪaɾ, ĩsẽdjaɾ, sĩku
45	ẽ	ĩfẽʧi, ĩfẽti, mẽʒaʁ, mẽʒaɾ, ẽdaʁ, ẽdaɾ, lẽsa, lẽsaɾ, kẽtaɾ, tẽtu, tẽtu, gɾẽʤi, gɾẽdɪ, ẽʃu, kwẽdu, nẽw̃
46	ʧ	ĩfẽʧi, sɔʧo, utʧɛllo, utʧjɛl, naɾiʧe, ʧe̯aʧə, ʧɛlo, ʧiːl, ʧeɾ, utʧidere, uʧide, katʧare, ʧɛ siː, caʧaː, ʧimine, ʧamina, maːʁʧiː, ʤaʧeːre, zəʧe̯a, tɔɾʧere, to̯aɾʧe, ʧɛːʁ, ʧjade, ʧiɾa, eʧaɾ, lanʧare, lanʧaː, arronʧare, kuʧire, ziʧe, ʧãte, gjatʧjare, glaʧaː, bruʧare, inʧɛ ndjare, inʧindʒe, muʧo, anʧo, pitʧino, piʧul, estreʧo, suʧiw, ʧiŋkwe, ʧiŋk, ʧinʧ, ʧe, ʧemuːt
47	ɪ	ĩfẽti, iʃpozɐ, iʃpozu, pɐjʃi, avɪ, iʃtrelɐ, vɪnt, nomɪ, biβeɾ, mɪnka, kuɲiseɾ, timeɾ, trɪ meɾ, navɪɣaʁ, nɐvɪɣaɾ, iʃtaɾ, livaɾ, sɪɣuɾaʁ, sɪɣuɾaɾ, sɪʁaɾ, ɐpɪɾtaɾ, strĩdʒe, iʃfɾɪɣaɾ, iʃfɾɪɣaɾ, ɪmpindʒe, kɪnta, ʒɪlaɾ, ĩngetsa, inʧindʒe, gɾẽdɪ, gɾavɪ, pɪzaðu, pɪkenu, bɾɛvɪ, iŋgust, iʃtɾejtu, strɪmt, veɾdɪ, kɪ, kɪnd
48	ã	ɛfã, ã, ʧãte, gʁã, gʁã, kã
49	p	sponsa, epuz, esposa, spɔza, ispoza, iʃpozɐ, əspɔzə, sponsus, epu, esposo, spɔzo, ispo zu, iʃpozu, əspɔs, spoːs, piskem, peθ, peʃʃe, pejʃi, pɐjʃi, peʃ, pɛs, peʃte, pwasõ, pɛhõ, passerem, paxaɾo, passero, pasɐɾu, pasaɾe, apə, pluwia, plɥi, pjodʤa, pluʒə, pluːʁ, p loje, plo̯aje, konspuere, kɔ̃spye, kuspiʁ, kuʃpiɾ, eskupiɾ, əskupi, skujpa, sputere, esp utaɾ, sputaɾe, spudaː, sapere, peːnsaːre, pãse, pensaɾ, pensaɾe, pẽsaʁ, pẽsaɾ, pənsa, p ẽse, peŋsaː, pəsa, pugnaːre, puɲaɾ, puɲɲaɾe, puɲa, kaptiaːre, eksprimere, epʁẽdʁ, ek spɾemiɾ, spɾɛmere, iʃprəmeʁ, iʃprəmer, əspɾɛmə, esprimi, appektoraːre, apɾetaɾ, ɐpɪ ɾtaɾ, limpidaːre, limpjaɾ, lĩpaɾ, pulsaːre, puse, puxaɾ, pulsare, puʃaɾ, puːsiː, pulsaː, pu lsa, impingere, impindʒere, əmpɛɲə, ɪmpindʒe, aptaːre, komputaːre, ekspoːnere, spor re, spune, pau̯kus, pø, poko, pɔko, powku, pɔk, põ, poːk, amplum, ãpl, ampjo, amplə, peːsant, pəzã, pesaðo, pesante, pezadu, pɪzaðu, pəzat, pezant, pittitus, pəti, pətit, pi ti, pittinus, pekeɲo, pitʧino, pekenu, pɪkenu, putsin, pitulus, pikkolo, piʧul, suptil, patru
50	z	epuz, spɔza, ispoza, iʃpozɐ, əspɔzə, spɔzo, ispozu, iʃpozu, wazo, ʁaze, ʁazaʁ, ʁɐzaɾ, ɾəza, zvolaɾe, zvolaː, zburɐ, ʒeziʁ, ʒɐzeʁ, ʒɐzer, zəʧe̯a, traze, tɾɐzer, kuzer, kuzi, køːz, kuzi, dizer, ziʧe, bruzaː, pəzã, pezadu, pɪzaðu, pəzat, pezant
51	ð	maɾiðo, mɐɾiðu, maðɾe, moɾðeɾ, muɾðeɾ, nɐðaɾ, toðu, pesaðo, pɪzaðu, miuðu, delɣa ðo, dɛɬɣaðu

52	k	sokius, piskem, awikellum, fruːktus, frukt, akkwa, lakum, lak, ʎak, kaːliːginem, ka lina, kaliʥine, kaliʒẽj, kɐliʒẽj, kajkia, kajlum, fokum, fwɔko, fɔk, fuːk, fok, komed ere, komeɾ, kome, kumeɾ, mandukaːre, mandukaɾ, mɨnka, morsikaːre, moskaɾ, mor sikaɾe, murseka, konspuere, kõspye, kuspiʁ, kuʃpiɾ, eskupiʁ, əskupi, skujpa, skiːre, kognoːskere, kɔnɛtʁ, konoθeɾ, konoʃʃere, koɲeseʁ, kuɲiseɾ, kunɛʃə, kinɔh, koɲosi, kun̥oʃte, koːgitaːre, kɥide, kwidaɾ, koʥitare, kuʒitaʁ, kuʒitaɾ, kujda, kuʥeta, kʁẽ dʁ, nekaːre, neka, okkiːdere, ɔksiʁ, uksi, kaptiaːre, kaθaɾ, katʧare, kasaʁ, kɐsaɾ, kəs a, raskaɾ, ʁaʃkaʁ, ʁɐʃkaɾ, rəska, kosaɻ, kusaɾ, kaminaɾ, kamminaɾe, kɐmiɲaʁ, kɐm iɲaɾ, kəmina, ekstendere, ekstendeɾ, ekstinde, jakeːre, kadere, kaeɾ, kadeɾe, kɐiɾ, k awɾə, kəde̞a, eksprimere, eksprɛmiɾ, skreme, appektoraːre, frikaːre, freka, friktaːre, ekstergere, eksuːkaːre, uska, jaktaːre, lankeaːre, eːrunkaːre, arankaɾ, aruŋka, koːnsu ere, kudʁ, koseɾ, kuʧire, kuzeɾ, kuzi, køːz, kuzi, komputaːre, kõte, kontaɾ, kontare, kõtaɾ, kumta, kõte, kontaː, diːkere, ekspoːnere, kantaːre, kantaɾ, kantare, kẽtaɾ, kən ta, kɨnta, jokaːre, ʥokare, ʒuka, fluːktuaːre, flyktɥe, fluktua, koːlaːre, kule, kolaɾ, kolare, koaʁ, kuaɾ, kuɫa, kɔle, ekskurrere, eskuriɾ, skorrere, iʃkoʁeʁ, iʃkuʁeɾ, əsko rə, skoriː, skurʥe, kurrere, kuʁiʁ, koreɾ, korrere, koʁeʁ, kuʁeɾ, korə, kori, kurʥe, g lakiaːre, inglakiaːre, kremaːre, kʁame, kemaɾ, kremare, kɐjmaɾe, kejmaʁe, krəma, i nkendere, okœ̃, alkuno, pau̯kus, poko, pɔko, powku, pɔk, poːk, lunk, ʎaɾk, lark, pek eɲo, pekenu, pɨkenu, pikkolo, kurtus, kuʁ, koɾto, korto, kuʁtu, kuɾtu, kuɾt, kuːʁ, k urt, striktus, deːlikaːtus, delikato, dəlikat, katʁ, kwatɾo, kwattro, kwatɾu, kwatɾə, kwat, kwatri, sẽk, θinko, ʧiŋkwe, sĩku, siŋk, ʧiŋk, ekkumhiːk, aki, kwi, ɐki, illaːk, k i, kiː, kwi, kjen, kẽj, kɐ̃j, kwa, ke, kɨ, kɛ, kwɛː, kã, kwando, kwẽdu, kwan, kwand, k want, kɨnd, kɔm, komo, kome, komu, kɔmẽ, kum, nek, siːk
53	ʦ	sots, tsarə, altsare, ʦine, ɨngetsa, putsin, subtsire
54	aː	maːtrem, maːdre, naːsus, naːso, naːs, naːrɪs, laːt, maːr, saːlem, saːl, kaːliːginem, teneːb raːs, fuːmaːta, fumaːta, mandukaːre, maɲɟaː, morsikaːre, cucaː, spudaː, koːgitaːre, peː nsaːre, peɲsaː, trimaː, nekaːre, tuːtaːri, mactaːre, maʧaː, pugnaːre, kaptiaːre, caʧaː, r aːdere, radaː, rasaː, nataːre, nadaː, navigaːre, navigaː, wolaːre, zvolaː, maːʁʧiː, ambit aːre, sedentaːre, sentaː, staːre, staː, levaːre, levaː, altiaːre, altʃaː, tornaːre, tornaː, gyraː re, ʥiraː, appektoraːre, frikaːre, friktaːre, lawaːre, lavaː, eksuːkaːre, sujaː, limpidaːre, tiraːre, tiraː, pulsaːre, pulsaː, jaktaːre, lankeaːre, lanʧaː, eːrunkaːre, ligaːre, leaː, aptaː re, komputaːre, kontaː, eːnumeraːre, kantaːre, cantaː, jokaːre, ʥujaː, fluːktuaːre, flui taːre, koːlaːre, gelaːre, glakiaːre, glaʧaː, inglakiaːre, bruzaː, kremaːre, flammaːre, fla graːre, ustulaːre, laːtum, deːlikaːtus, illaːk
55	ẽj	mɐ̃j, kɐliʒẽj, kɐ̃j, nẽj
56	ʀ	meʀ, fʀy, savøːʀ, mɔʀi, maːʀʧiː, ʧɛːʀ, səʀaɾ, sɛʀe, iʃkuʀeɾ
57	ɒ	mɒri
58	θ	peθ, naɾiθ, θjelo, konoθeɾ, kaθaɾ, jaθeɾ, alθaɾ, toɾθeɾ, θeraɾ, lanθaɾ, deθiɾ, enθendeɾ, θinko
59	ej	pejʃi, ʒejtaɾ, kejmaʁe, istɾejtu, trej
60	ɐj	pɐjʃɨ, kɐjmaɾe, iʃtrɐjtu
61	õ	pwasõ, pɛhõ, nõ, tõbe, tõbaʁ, tõbaɾ, kõte, kõtaɾ, kõte, põ, õt, lõgu, lõ, õ
62	ɛː	uːhɛː, ɛːw, tɛːʁ, tɛːnebre, tɛːnebre, ʧɛːʀ, kwɛː
63	ɥ	fʁɥi, plɥi, kɥide, tɥe, esɥije, flyktɥe
64	øː	fløːʁ, støːl, føː, bøːʁ, savøːʀ, køːz, stʁøː, døː, trøː
65	ɫ	sɔɫ, aɫsa, aɫsar, kuɫa, fɫama, aɫgũ, aɫ, dɛɫɣaðu

66	c	soliculus, cucaː, mactaːre, caʧaː, lanciː, cǫase, cantaː, fluctua, molc, tanc
67	ɛj	sɔlɛj, fʁɛje
68	ø	løn, fø, pø, dø
69	ea̯	steạ, ʧea̯ʧə, bea̯, zəʧea̯, ʃedea̯, kədea̯
70	kʷ	akʷa, torkʷeːre, kʷattwor, kʷiːnkʷe, kʷis, kʷem, kʷid, kʷandoː, kʷoːmodo
71	ɣ	aɣwa, ajɣwə, laɣu, foɣu, musəɣa, navɨɣaʁ, nɐviɣaɾ, sɨɣuɾaɾ, iʃfɾɨɣaɾ, ẽʃuɣaɾ, ʎiɣa, ʒuɣaɾ, laɾɣo, delɣaðo, dɛłɣaðu
72	aj	ajɣwə, teneːbraj, kajkia, kajlum, nwaje, traj, majjorem, duaj
73	g	age, lago, lɛngɛ, pugnaːre, navigaːre, navigaː, mergere, gyraːre, stringere, stringe, strɛngiː, fregare, impingere, lega, xugaɾ, glaʧaː, ɨngetsa, flagʁaʁ, alguno, magnum, grandem, gran, gʁã, grant, longo, lung, largum, larg, grav, gɾɛvi, gɾew, ɨngust
74	ẽ	vẽtu, vẽ, pẽsaʁ, pẽsaɾ, kʁẽdʁ, istẽdeʁ, iʃtẽdeɾ, sẽtaɾ, ẽʃugaɾ, ẽʃuɣaɾ, ĩsẽdjaɾ, sẽk, nẽ
75	ŋ	aŋ, nɔŋ, leŋgwa, maɲʝaː, peŋsaː, aɾuŋka, ʎoŋ, ɨŋgust, uŋ, ʧiŋkwe, siŋk, ʧiŋk
76	gʷ	lingʷa
77	ẽu̯	lẽu̯
78	ɑ	bwaʁ, ʁaze, tʁwɑ
79	β	bɨβeɾ, səβɛ, laβaɾ
80	ɟ	maɲɟaː
81	ɛ̃	pɛ̃se, epʁɛ̃dʁ, etʁɛ̃dʁ, ɛ̃sãdje, kɔmɛ̃
82	ʧ	maʧaː, ʧine
83	ɻ	kosaɻ
84	ɔː	hɔːsiː
85	ũ	mũʝtu, awgũ, ałgũ, ũ
86	ʝ	mũʝtu
87	œ̃	okœ̃, œ̃
88	au̯	pau̯kus
89	w̃	nẽw̃

Latin

Ancestral Class	IPA	Sounds
I	-ego:	ay-g-O
We	noː-s	n-O-s
YouPlural	woː-s	w-O-s
YouSingular	tuː	t-U
Woman	feː-mi-n-a	f-ai-m-e-n-ah
Woman-Mulier	mulierem	m-u-l-e-ay-r-ay-m
Woman-Domina	domina	d-oh-m-e-n-ah
ManHumanBeing	homi-nem	h-oh-m-e-n-ay-m
ManHumanBeing-Homo	-homo:	h-oh-m-O
Child	infantem	e-n-f-ah-n-t-ay-m
Wife	-sponsa	s-p-oh-n-s-ah
Wife-Mulier	mulier-	m-u-l-e-ay-r
Husband	mari:tus	m-ah-r-E-t-u-s
Husband-Sponsus	-sponsus	s-p-oh-n-s-u-s
Husband-Socius	sokius	s-oh-k-e-u-s
Mother	ma:trem	m-A-t-r-ay-m
Fish-Piskem	piskem	p-e-s-k-ay-m
Bird-Avem	awem	ah-w-ay-m
Bird-Avicellum	-awi-k-ellum	ah-w-e-k-ay-l-l-u-m
Bird-Passerem	passerem	p-ah-s-s-ay-r-ay-m
Fruit	fru:-ktus	f-r-U-k-t-u-s
Flower	flo:rem	f-l-O-r-ay-m
Nose	na:sus	n-A-s-u-s
Sun	so:lem	s-O-l-ay-m
Sun-Soliculus	soliculus	s-oh-l-e-tya-u-l-u-s
Moon	lu:na	l-U-n-ah
Star	-st-e:lla	s-t-ai-l-l-ah
Water	a-kʷ-a	ah-kw-ah
Rain	plu-wia	p-l-u-w-e-ah
Lake	lakum	l-ah-k-u-m
Sea	mare	m-ah-r-ay
Salt	'sa:lem	s-A-l-ay-m
Earth	t-erra	t-ay-r-r-ah
Fog	ka:li:ginem	k-A-l-E-g-e-n-ay-m
Fog-Nebula	n-e-bula	n-ay-b-u-l-ah
Fog-Tenebrae	tene:braj	t-ay-n-ai-b-r-aj_diphthong
Fog-Tenebras	t-en-e:bra:s	t-ay-n-ai-b-r-A-s
Fog-Fumata	fu:ma:ta	f-U-m-A-t-ah
Fog-Caecia	kajkia	k-aj_diphthong-k-e-ah

Sky	'k-ajlum	k-aj_diphthong-l-u-m
Wind	w-entum	w-ay-n-t-u-m
Fire-Focus	f-okum	f-oh-k-u-m
Year	annum	ah-n-n-u-m
Name-Nomen	no:men	n-O-m-ay-n
Name-Nominem	no:min-em	n-O-m-e-n-ay-m
Tongue	lingʷ-a	l-e-n-gw-ah
ToDrink	'bib-ere	b-e-b-ay-r-ay
ToEat	komedere	k-oh-m-ay-d-ay-r-ay
ToEat-Manducare	manduka:re	m-ah-n-d-u-k-A-r-ay
ToBite	m-orde:re	m-oh-r-d-ai-r-ay
ToBite-Morsicare	morsika:re	m-oh-r-s-e-k-A-r-ay
ToSuck	su:gere	s-U-g-ay-r-ay
ToSpit	konspuere	k-oh-n-s-p-u-ay-r-ay
ToSpit-Sputare	-sputere	s-p-u-t-ay-r-ay
ToKnow	ski:re	s-k-E-r-ay
ToKnow-Sapere	sap-ere	s-ah-p-ay-r-ay
ToKnow-Cognoscere	kogno:skere	k-oh-g-n-O-s-k-ay-r-ay
ToThink	k-o:gita:re	k-O-g-e-t-A-r-ay
ToThink-Pensare	pe:nsa:re	p-ai-n-s-A-r-ay
ToFear	time:re	t-e-m-ai-r-ay
ToFear-Tremere	trem-ere	t-r-ay-m-ay-r-ay
ToSleep	d-ormi:re	d-oh-r-m-E-r-ay
ToLive	wi:were	w-E-w-ay-r-ay
ToKill	n-eka:re	n-ay-k-A-r-ay
ToKill-Tutari	tu:-ta:ri	t-U-t-A-r-e
ToKill-Mactare	macta:re	m-ah-tya-t-A-r-ay
ToKill-Occidere	okki:dere	oh-k-k-E-d-ay-r-ay
ToFight	pugna:re	p-u-j-n-A-r-ay
ToFight-Battuere	battuere	b-ah-t-t-u-ay-r-ay
ToHunt-Captiare	kaptia:re	k-ah-p-t-e-A-r-ay
ToScratch	ra:dere	r-A-d-ay-r-ay
ToSwim	n-ata:re	n-ah-t-A-r-ay
ToSwim-Navigare	naviga:re	n-ah-v-e-j-A-r-ay
ToFly	wola:re	w-oh-l-A-r-ay
ToWalk-Mergere	mergere	m-ay-r-j-ay-r-ay
ToWalk-Ambitare	ambita:re	ah-m-b-e-t-A-r-ay
ToCome	weni:re	w-ay-n-E-r-ay
ToLieAsInABed	ekstendere	ay-k-s-t-ay-n-d-ay-r-ay
ToLieAsInABed-Iacere	ja-ke:re	jg-ah-k-ai-r-ay
ToSit	s-ede:re	s-ay-d-ai-r-ay
ToSit-Sedentare	sedenta:re	s-ay-d-ay-n-t-A-r-ay

ToStand	-staːre	s-t-A-r-ay
ToStand-Levare	levaːre	l-ay-v-A-r-ay
ToStand-Altiare	-altiaːre	ah-l-t-e-A-r-ay
ToTurnIntransitive	tornaːre	t-oh-r-n-A-r-ay
ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	gyraːre	j-eeh-r-A-r-ay
ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere	torkʷeːre	t-oh-r-kw-ai-r-ay
ToFall	k-adere	k-ah-d-ay-r-ay
ToHold	ten-eːre	t-ay-n-ai-r-ay
ToSqueeze	eksprim-ere	ay-k-s-p-r-e-m-ay-r-ay
ToSqueeze-Serrere	serrere	s-ay-r-r-ay-r-ay
ToSqueeze-Serare	se-rare	s-ay-r-ah-r-ay
ToSqueeze-Appectorare	appektoraːre	ah-p-p-ay-k-t-oh-r-A-r-ay
ToSqueeze-Stringere	-stringere	s-t-r-e-n-j-ay-r-ay
ToRub	frikaːre	f-r-e-k-A-r-ay
ToRub-Frictare	friktaːre	f-r-e-k-t-A-r-ay
ToWash	lawaːre	l-ah-w-A-r-ay
ToWipe	tergere	t-ay-r-g-ay-r-ay
ToWipe-Extergere	ekstergere	ay-k-s-t-ay-r-g-ay-r-ay
ToWipe-Exsucare	eks-uːk-aːre	ay-k-s-U-k-A-r-ay
ToWipe-Limpidare	limpidaːre	l-e-m-p-e-d-A-r-ay
ToPull	tiraːre	t-e-r-A-r-ay
ToPull-Pulsare	pulsaːre	p-u-l-s-A-r-ay
ToPull-Trahere	trahere	t-r-ah-h-ay-r-ay
ToPush	impingere	e-m-p-e-n-j-ay-r-ay
ToThrow	jaktaːre	jg-ah-k-t-A-r-ay
ToThrow-Lanceare	lankeaːre	l-ah-n-k-ay-A-r-ay
ToThrow-Eruncare	eː-runkaːre	ai-r-u-n-k-A-r-ay
ToTie	ligaːre	l-e-g-A-r-ay
ToTie-Aptare	aptaːre	ah-p-t-A-r-ay
ToSew	koːn-suere	k-O-n-s-u-ay-r-ay
ToCount	komputaːre	k-oh-m-p-u-t-A-r-ay
ToCount-Enumerare	eːnumeraːre	ai-n-u-m-ay-r-A-r-ay
ToSay	diːkere	d-E-k-ay-r-ay
ToSay-Exponere	ekspoːnere	ay-k-s-p-O-n-ay-r-ay
ToSing-AncestralClass	kantaːre	k-ah-n-t-A-r-ay
ToPlay-Ludere	luːdere	l-U-d-ay-r-ay
ToPlay-Jiocare	jo-kaːre	jg-oh-k-A-r-ay
ToFloat	fluːktuaːre	f-l-U-k-t-u-A-r-ay
ToFloat-Fluitare	fluitaːre	f-l-u-e-t-A-r-ay
ToFlow	fluere	f-l-u-ay-r-ay
ToFlow-Colare	koːlaːre	k-O-l-A-r-ay
ToFlow-Excurrere	ekskurrere	ay-k-s-k-u-r-r-ay-r-ay

Appendix 5 - Word Lists by Language

ToFlow-Currere	kurrere	k-u-r-r-ay-r-ay
ToFreeze	gelaːre	g-ay-l-A-r-ay
ToFreeze-Glaciare	gla-kiaːre	g-l-ah-k-e-A-r-ay
ToFreeze-Inglaciare	inglakiaːre	e-n-g-l-ah-k-e-A-r-ay
ToBurn-Cremare	kremaːre	k-r-ay-m-A-r-ay
ToBurn-Flammare	flammaːre	f-l-ah-m-m-A-r-ay
ToBurn-Ardere	ardeːre	ah-r-d-ai-r-ay
ToBurn-Flagrare	flagraːre	f-l-ah-g-r-A-r-ay
ToBurn-Incendere	inkend-ere	e-n-k-ay-n-d-ay-r-ay
ToBurn-AncestralClass8	ustulaːre	u-s-t-u-l-A-r-ay
All	omneːs	oh-m-n-ai-s
All-Totus	toː-tus	t-O-t-u-s
Many	multus	m-u-l-t-u-s
Many-Tantus	tantus	t-ah-n-t-u-s
Few	pau̯kus	p-au_diphthong-k-u-s
Other	alter-	ah-l-t-ay-r
Other-Alius	alius	ah-l-e-u-s
Big	magnum	m-ah-j-n-u-m
Big-Grandem	grandem	j-r-ah-n-d-ay-m
Big-Majjorem	majjorem	m-aj_diphthong-jg-oh-r-ay-m
Long-Longum	'lo-ngum	l-oh-n-g-u-m
Long-Largum	largum	l-ah-r-j-u-m
Wide	'laːtum	l-A-t-u-m
Wide-Amplum	amplum	ah-m-p-l-u-m
Heavy	grawis	g-r-ah-w-e-s
Heavy-Lurdus	lurdus	l-u-r-d-u-s
Heavy-Pesant	peːsant-	p-ai-s-ah-n-t
Small	pittitus	p-e-t-t-e-t-u-s
Small-Pittinus	'pittinus	p-e-t-t-e-n-u-s
Small-Pitulus	pi-tulus	p-e-t-u-l-u-s
Short	kurtus	k-u-r-t-u-s
Short-Brevis	brewis	b-r-ay-w-e-s
Narrow	angustus	ah-n-g-u-s-t-u-s
Narrow-Strictus	-str-i-ktus	s-t-r-e-k-t-u-s
Thin	minuː-tus	m-e-n-U-t-u-s
Thin-Delicatus	deːlikaːtus	d-ai-l-e-k-A-t-u-s
Thin-Subtilis	subtiːlem	s-u-b-t-E-l-ay-m
Green	'wiridem	w-e-r-e-d-ay-m
One	'uːnum	U-n-u-m
Two-Duos	duoːs	d-u-O-s
Two-Duae	du-aj	d-u-aj_diphthong
Two-Duas	duas	d-u-ah-s

Three	tr-eːs	t-r-ai-s
Four	kʷ-attwor-	kw-ah-t-t-w-oh-r
Five	'kʷiːnkʷ-e	kw-E-n-kw-ay
Here	-ekkumhiːk	ay-k-k-u-m-h-E-k
There	illaːk	e-l-l-A-k
There-Ibi	ibiː	e-b-E
Who-Qui	kʷ-is	kw-e-s
Who-Quem	kʷ-em-	kw-ay-m
What	'kʷ-id	kw-e-d
When-Quando	kʷ-andoː	kw-ah-n-d-O
How-Quomodo	'kʷoːmodo	kw-O-m-oh-d-oh
Not	noːn	n-O-n
Not-Nec	nek	n-ay-k
And-Et	et	ay-t
And-Si	siːk	s-E-k

French

Ancestral Class	IPA	Sounds
I	ʒə--	gzah-aah
We	nu--	n-u
YouPlural	vu--	v-u
YouSingular	ty	t-eeh
Woman	fa-m-----	f-ah-m
Woman-Domina	dam---	d-ah-m
ManHumanBeing	-ɔm-----	euh-m
ManHumanBeing-Homo	-�õ--	oon
Child	ɑ̃-fɑ̃----	NasalA-f-NasalA
Wife	e-pu-z-	ay-p-u-zz
Husband	maʁi---	m-ah-rr-e
Husband-Sponsus	e-pu----	ay-p-u
Mother	me-ʁ--	m-ay-rr
Fish-Pescion	pwasõ	p-w-ah-s-on
Bird-Avicellum	wa---z-o----	w-ah-zz-oh
Fruit	fʁɥi----	f-rr-eu-e
Flower	flœʁ--	f-l-OpenMidNearFrontRounded-rr
Nose	ne---	n-ay
Sun-Soliculus	sɔlɛj----	s-euh-l-eh_diphthong
Moon	lyn-	l-eeh-n
Star	e-twa-l-	ay-t-w-ah-l
Water	o----	oh
Rain	plɥ--i-	p-l-eu-e

Lake	lak--	l-ah-k
Sea	mɛʁ-	m-eh-rr
Salt	sɛl--	s-eh-l
Earth	t-e-ʁ-	t-ay-rr
Fog-Nebula	njɔ---ly	n-jg-euh-l-eeh
Fog-Tenebras	t-en-ɛbʁ-	t-ay-n-eh-b-rr
Fog-Fumata	fyme--	f-eeh-m-ay
Sky	sjɛl--	s-jg-eh-l
Wind	v-ɑ̃----	v-NasalA
Fire-Focus	f-ø---	f-uu
Year	ɑ̃----	NasalA
Name-Nomen	nɔ̃---	n-oon
Tongue	lɑ̃-g--	l-NasalA-g
ToDrink	b--wɑʁ-	b-w-a-rr
ToEat-Manducare	mɑ̃-ʒ--e--	m-NasalA-gzah-ay
ToBite	m-oʁd-ʁ-	m-oh-rr-d-rr
ToSuck	syse--	s-eeh-s-ay
ToSpit	kɔ̃-spye-	k-oon-s-p-eeh-ay
ToKnow-Sapere	savwaʁ-	s-ah-v-w-ah-rr
ToKnow-Cognoscere	kɔ-nɛ-tʁ-	k-euh-n-eh-t-rr
ToThink	kɥ--ide--	k-eu-e-d-ay
ToThink-Pensare	pɑ̃-se--	p-NasalA-s-ay
ToFear-Tremere	kʁẽ-d-ʁ-	k-rr-ehn-d-rr
ToSleep	d-ɔʁmiʁ-	d-euh-rr-m-e-rr
ToLive	viv-ʁ-	v-e-v-rr
ToDie	muʁiʁ-	m-u-rr-e-rr
ToKill	nwaje--	n-w-aj_diphthong-ay
ToKill-Tutari	t-ɥ-e--	t-eu-ay
ToKill-Mactare	ma-te--	m-ah-t-ay
ToKill-Occidere	ɔksi--ʁ-	euh-k-s-e-rr
ToFight-Battuere	bat--ʁ-	b-ah-t-rr
ToHunt-Captiare	ʃa-s-e--	shh-ah-s-ay
ToScratch-Rasare	ʁɑze--	rr-a-zz-ay
ToSwim-Navigare	na--ʒe--	n-ah-gzah-ay
ToFly	vole--	v-oh-l-ay
ToWalk	ʃəmine--	shh-aah-m-e-n-ay
ToWalk-Marcher	maʁʃe	m-ah-rr-shh-ay
ToCome	vəniʁ-	v-aah-n-e-rr
ToLieAsInABed	e-tɑ̃-d-ʁ-	ay-t-NasalA-d-rr
ToLieAsInABed-Iacere	ʒe-ziʁ-	gzah-ay-zz-e-rr
ToSit	swa--ʁ-	s-w-ah-rr
ToStand	ɛ-t-ʁ-	eh-t-rr

ToStand-Levare	ləve--	l-aah-v-ay
ToStand-Altiare	-o-s-e--	oh-s-ay
ToTurnIntransitive	tuʁne--	t-u-rr-n-ay
ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	ʒiʁe--	gzah-e-rr-ay
ToTurnIntransitive-AncestralClass3	viʁe--	v-e-rr-ay
ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere	tɔʁd-ʁ-	t-euh-rr-d-rr
ToFall	ʃwa--ʁ-	shh-w-ah-rr
ToFall-Tumbare	tõ-be-	t-on-b-ay
ToHold	tən-iʁ-	t-aah-n-e-rr
ToSqueeze	e--pʁẽ-d-ʁ-	ay-p-rr-ehnn-d-rr
ToSqueeze-Serare	se-ʁe--	s-ay-rr-ay
ToSqueeze-Stringere	e-tʁẽ-d-ʁ-	ay-t-rr-ehnn-d-rr
ToRub	fʁɛje--	f-rr-eh_diphthong-ay
ToRub-Frictare	fʁote--	f-rr-oh-t-ay
ToWash	lave--	l-ah-v-ay
ToWipe-Exsucare	e-sɥi-je--	ay-s-eu-e-jg-ay
ToPull	tiʁe--	t-e-rr-ay
ToPull-Pulsare	pu-se--	p-u-s-ay
ToPull-Trahere	tʁ--ɛʁ-	t-rr-eh-rr
ToThrow	ʒə-te	gzah-aah-t-ay
ToThrow-Lanceare	lɑ̃-s-e-	l-NasalA-s-ay
ToTie	li-e--	l-e-ay
ToSew	ku-d---ʁ-	k-u-d-rr
ToCount	kõ---te--	k-on-t-ay
ToCount-Enumerare	enumeʁe--	ay-n-u-m-ay-rr-ay
ToSay	di--ʁ	d-e-rr
ToSing-AncestralClass	ʃɑ̃-te--	shh-NasalA-t-ay
ToPlay-Jiocare	ʒ-w-e--	gzah-w-ay
ToFloat	flyktɥe--	f-l-eeh-k-t-eu-ay
ToFlow	flye--	f-l-eeh-ay
ToFlow-Colare	kule--	k-u-l-ay
ToFlow-Currere	ku-ʁiʁ-	k-u-rr-e-rr
ToFreeze	ʒəle--	gzah-aah-l-ay
ToFreeze-Glaciare	gla-s-e--	g-l-ah-s-ay
ToBurn-Brojan	bʁyle--	b-rr-eeh-l-ay
ToBurn-Cremare	kʁame--	k-rr-ah-m-ay
ToBurn-Flammare	flɑ̃-be--	f-l-NasalA-b-ay
ToBurn-Ardere	aʁd-ʁ-	ah-rr-d-rr
ToBurn-Flagrare	flagʁe--	f-l-ah-g-rr-ay
ToBurn-Incendere	ɛ̃-sɑ̃-dje--	ehnn-s-NasalA-d-jg-ay
All-Totus	tu----	t-u

Many	mu---	m-u
Some	o-kœ̃-	oh-k-uuh
Few	pø---	p-uu
Other	o-t-ʁ-	oh-t-rr
Big-Grandem	gʁã---	g-rr-an
Long-Longum	l�õ-----	l-oon
Long-Largum	laʁʒ--	l-ah-rr-gzah
Wide	le---	l-ay
Wide-Amplum	ã-pl--	NasalA-p-l
Heavy	gʁav--	g-rr-ah-v
Heavy-Lurdus	luʁ---	l-u-rr
Heavy-Pesant	pəzã---	p-aah-zz-NasalA
Small	pə-ti---	p-aah-t-e
Short	kuʁ---	k-u-rr
Short-Brevis	bʁɛf--	b-rr-eh-f
Narrow-Strictus	e-tʁwa-----	ay-t-rr-w-ah
Thin	məny----	m-aah-n-eeh
Thin-Delicatus	duː--ʒeː---	d-U-gzah-ai
Green	veʁ----	v-ay-rr
One	œ̃---	uuh
Two-Duos	d-ø-	d-uu
Three	tʁwɑ-	t-rr-w-a
Four	k-a-t--ʁ-	k-ah-t-rr
Five	sẽ-k--	s-ehn-k
Here	i--s---i-	e-s-e
There	--la-	l-ah
Who-Qui	k-i-	k-e
What	kwa-	k-w-ah
When-Quando	k-ã---	k-an
How-Quomodo	kɔm---	k-euh-m
Not	n�õ-	n-oon
Not-Nec	ni-	n-e
And-Et	e-	ay

Spanish

Ancestral Class	IPA	Sounds
I	ʝ--o	VdPalatalFricative-oh
We	no-s	n-oh-s
YouPlural	bo-s	b-oh-s
YouSingular	tu	t-u
YouSingular-VostramMercedem	-usted	u-s-t-ay-d

Woman	-e-m-bɾ-a	ay-m-b-er-ah
Woman-Mulier	mux-eɾ--	m-u-xha-ay-er
Woman-Domina	do--ɲa	d-oh-VdPalatalNasal-ah
ManHumanBeing	om-bɾe-	oh-m-b-er-ay
Child	infante-	e-n-f-ah-n-t-ay
Child-Ninnus	niɲo	n-e-VdPalatalNasal-oh
Wife	espo-sa	ay-s-p-oh-s-ah
Wife-Mulier	mux-eɾ-	m-u-xha-ay-er
Husband	mariðo-	m-ah-er-e-dd-oh
Husband-Sponsus	espo-so-	ay-s-p-oh-s-oh
Mother	maðɾe-	m-ah-dd-er-ay
Fish-Piskem	peϑ---	p-ay-th
Bird-Avem	abe-	ah-b-ay
Bird-Passerem	pa-xaɾo-	p-ah-xha-ah-er-oh
Fruit	fɾu--to-	f-er-u-t-oh
Flower	floɾ--	f-l-oh-er
Nose	naso-	n-ah-s-oh
Nose-Nares	nariθ-	n-ah-er-e-th
Sun	sol--	s-oh-l
Moon	luna	l-u-n-ah
Star	estɾe-ja	ay-s-t-er-ay-VdPalatalFricative-ah
Water	'a-ɣwa	ah-juh-w-ah
Rain	ʝ-u-bja	VdPalatalFricative-u-b-jg-ah
Lake	lago-	l-ah-j-oh
Sea	maɾ-	m-ah-er
Salt	sal--	s-ah-l
Earth	'tje-ra	t-jg-ay-r-ah
Fog	kali--na-	k-ah-l-e-n-ah
Fog-Nebula	nje-b-la	n-jg-ay-b-l-ah
Fog-Tenebras	t-injeblas	t-e-n-jg-ay-b-l-ah-s
Fog-Fumata	fumata	f-u-m-ah-t-ah
Sky	'θjelo	th-jg-ay-l-oh
Wind	'bjento-	b-jg-ay-n-t-oh
Fire-Focus	fwego-	f-w-ay-g-oh
Year	a-ɲo-	ah-VdPalatalNasal-oh
Name-Nominem	nom-bɾe-	n-oh-m-b-er-ay
Tongue	'leŋgwa	l-ay-nya-g-w-ah
ToDrink	beb-eɾ-	b-ay-b-ay-er
ToEat	kome--ɾ-	k-oh-m-ay-er
ToEat-Manducare	mandukaɾ-	m-ah-n-d-u-k-ah-er
ToBite	m-oɾðeɾ-	m-oh-er-dd-ay-er
ToBite-Morsicare	mo-s-kaɾ-	m-oh-s-k-ah-er

Appendix 5 - Word Lists by Language

ToSpit-Exconspuere	esku-piɾ	ay-s-k-u-p-e-er
ToSpit-Sputare	esputaɾ	ay-s-p-u-t-ah-er
ToKnow-Sapere	sab-eɾ	s-ah-b-ay-er
ToKnow-Cognoscere	ko-noθeɾ	k-oh-n-oh-th-ay-er
ToThink	kw--idaɾ	k-w-e-d-ah-er
ToThink-Pensare	pensaɾ	p-ay-n-s-ah-er
ToFear	temeɾ	t-ay-m-ay-er
ToFear-Tremere	trem-eɾ	t-er-ay-m-ay-er
ToSleep	d-oɾmiɾ	d-oh-er-m-e-er
ToLive	bibiɾ	b-e-b-e-er
ToDie	moɾiɾ	m-oh-er-e-er
ToKill-Adnecare	a-negaɾ	ah-n-ay-g-ah-er
ToKill-Mactare	ma-taɾ	m-ah-t-ah-er
ToFight	pu-ɲaɾ	p-u-VdPalatalNasal-ah-er
ToFight-Battuere	ba-t-iɾ	b-ah-t-e-er
ToHunt-Captiare	ka-θ-aɾ	k-ah-th-ah-er
ToScratch	ra-eɾ	r-ah-ay-er
ToScratch-Rasare	rasaɾ	r-ah-s-ah-er
ToScratch-Rasicare	raskaɾ	r-ah-s-k-ah-er
ToSwim	n-adaɾ	n-ah-d-ah-er
ToSwim-Navigare	nabegaɾ	n-ah-b-ay-g-ah-er
ToFly	bolaɾ	b-oh-l-ah-er
ToWalk	kaminaɾ	k-ah-m-e-n-ah-er
ToWalk-Ambitare	and--aɾ	ah-n-d-ah-er
ToCome	beniɾ	b-ay-n-e-er
ToLieAsInABed	ekstendeɾ	ay-k-s-t-ay-n-d-ay-er
ToLieAsInABed-Iacere	ja-θeɾ	VdPalatalFricative-ah-th-ay-er
ToSit	s-e--ɾ	s-ay-er
ToSit-Sedentare	se--ntaɾ	s-ay-n-t-ah-er
ToStand	estaɾ	ay-s-t-ah-er
ToStand-Levare	ɟebaɾ	VdPalatalFricative-ay-b-ah-er
ToStand-Altiare	-alθ-aɾ	ah-l-th-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive	toɾnaɾ	t-oh-er-n-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	xiɾaɾ	xha-e-er-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive -AncestralClass3	biɾaɾ	b-e-er-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere	toɾθeɾ	t-oh-er-th-ay-er
ToFall	k-a-eɾ	k-ah-ay-er
ToFall-Tumbare	tumbaɾ	t-u-m-b-ah-er
ToHold	ten-eɾ	t-ay-n-ay-er
ToHold-Segurar	seguɾaɾ	s-ay-g-u-er-ah-er
ToSqueeze	ekspɾem-iɾ	ay-k-s-p-er-ay-m-e-er

ToSqueeze-Serrere	se-raɾ	s-ay-r-ah-er
ToSqueeze-Serare	θe-raɾ-	th-ay-r-ah-er
ToSqueeze-Appectorare	a-p--ɾetaɾ-	ah-p-er-ay-t-ah-er
ToSqueeze-Stringere	estreɲ-iɾ-	ay-s-t-er-ay-VdPalatalNasaɬ-e-er
ToRub	fregaɾ-	f-er-ay-g-ah-er
ToRub-Frictare	frotaɾ-	f-er-oh-t-ah-er
ToRub-Frictiare	frisaɾ	f-r-e-s-ah-er
ToWash	laβaɾ-	l-ah-bb-ah-er
ToWipe-Extergere	e-staɾsiɾ-	ay-s-t-ah-er-s-e-er
ToWipe-Exsucare	enx-ug-aɾ-	ay-n-xha-u-g-ah-er
ToWipe-Limpidare	limpj-aɾ-	l-e-m-p-jg-ah-er
ToPull	tiɾaɾ-	t-e-er-ah-er
ToPull-Pulsare	pu-xaɾ-	p-u-xha-ah-er
ToThrow	-e-ʧaɾ	ay-ts-ah-er
ToThrow-Lanceare	lan-θ-aɾ	l-ah-n-th-ah-er
ToThrow-Eruncare	a-rankaɾ	ah-r-ah-n-k-ah-er
ToTie	legaɾ-	l-ay-g-ah-er
ToTie-Aptare	a-taɾ-	ah-t-ah-er
ToSew	ko--s-er-	k-oh-s-ay-er
ToCount	kon--taɾ-	k-oh-n-t-ah-er
ToCount-Enumerare	enumeraɾ-	ay-n-u-m-ay-er-ah-er
ToSay	deθiɾ	d-ay-th-e-er
ToSing-AncestralClass	kantaɾ-	k-ah-n-t-ah-er
ToPlay-Ludere	ludiɾ-	l-u-d-e-er
ToPlay-Jiocare	xu-gaɾ-	xha-u-j-ah-er
ToFloat	flugtwaɾ-	f-l-u-g-t-w-ah-er
ToFlow	fluiɾ-	f-l-u-e-er
ToFlow-Colare	kolaɾ-	k-oh-l-ah-er
ToFlow-Excurrere	e-skuriɾ-	ay-s-k-u-r-e-er
ToFlow-Currere	ko-reɾ-	k-oh-r-ay-er
ToFreeze	-elaɾ-	ay-l-ah-er
ToBurn-Cremare	k-emaɾ-	k-ay-m-ah-er
ToBurn-Flammare	fla-meaɾ	f-l-ah-m-ay-ah-er
ToBurn-Ardere	aɾdeɾ-	ah-er-d-ay-er
ToBurn-Flagrare	flagɾaɾ	f-l-ah-g-er-ah-er
ToBurn-Incendere	enθend-eɾ-	ay-n-th-ay-n-d-ay-er
All-Totus	to-do-	t-oh-d-oh
Many	mu-ʧo-	m-u-ts-oh
Many-Tantus	tanto-	t-ah-n-t-oh
Some	alguno	ah-l-j-u-n-oh
Few	poko-	p-oh-k-oh
Other	o-t-ɾo	oh-t-er-oh

Big	ma-ɲo-	m-ah-VdPalatalNasal-oh
Big-Grandem	ɡrande-	g-er-ah-n-d-ay
Long-Longum	lo-ngo-	l-oh-n-j-oh
Long-Largum	larɣo-	l-ah-er-juh-oh
Wide	lato-	l-ah-t-oh
Wide-Amplum	anʧ-o-	ah-n-ts-oh
Heavy	ɡrabe-	g-er-ah-b-ay
Heavy-Lurdus	lerdo-	l-ay-er-d-oh
Heavy-Pesant	pesa-ðo	p-ay-s-ah-dd-oh
Small-Pittinus	pe-keɲo-	p-ay-k-ay-VdPalatalNasal-oh
Short	korto-	k-oh-er-t-oh
Short-Brevis	brebe-	b-er-ay-b-ay
Narrow	angosto-	ah-n-g-oh-s-t-oh
Narrow-Strictus	estr-e--ʧo-	ay-s-t-er-ay-ts-oh
Thin	menu-do-	m-ay-n-u-d-oh
Thin-Delicatus	del-ɣaðo-	d-ay-l-juh-ah-dd-oh
Thin-Subtilis	su-til--	s-u-t-e-l
Green	ber-de-	b-ay-er-d-ay
One	'uno-	u-n-oh
Two-Duos	d-os	d-oh-s
Three	tr-es	t-er-ay-s
Four	kwa-t--ro	k-w-ah-t-er-oh
Five	'θink-o	th-e-n-k-oh
Here	-a-k---i-	ah-k-e
There	a-ja-	ah-VdPalatalFricative-ah
There-AdIbi	ai	ah-e
Who-Quem	kjen-	k-jg-ay-n
What	k-e-	k-ay
When-Quando	kwando	k-w-ah-n-d-oh
How-Quomodo	komo--	k-oh-m-oh
Not	no-	n-oh
Not-Nec	ni-	n-e
And-Et	i-	e

Italian

Ancestral Class	IPA	Sounds
I	i--o	e-oh
We	noːi-	n-O-e
YouPlural	'voːi-	v-O-e
YouSingular	tu	t-u
Woman	femmi-n-a	f-ay-m-m-e-n-ah

Woman-Mulier	moʎʎe---	m-oh-yuh-yuh-ay
Woman-Domina	dɔn-na	d-euh-n-n-ah
ManHumanBeing-Homo	wɔmo	w-euh-m-oh
Child	--fante-	f-ah-n-t-ay
Child-Ninnus	nino	n-e-n-oh
Wife	-spɔ-za	s-p-euh-zz-ah
Wife-Mulier	moʎʎe--	m-oh-yuh-yuh-ay
Husband	marito-	m-ah-r-e-t-oh
Husband-Sponsus	-spɔ-zo-	s-p-euh-zz-oh
Husband-Socius	sɔtʃ-o-	s-euh-ts-oh
Mother	maːdre-	m-A-d-r-ay
Fish-Piskem	peʃʃe-	p-ay-shh-shh-ay
Bird-Avicellum	--u-ttʃ-ɛllo-	u-t-ts-eh-l-l-oh
Bird-Passerem	passero-	p-ah-s-s-ay-r-oh
Fruit	fru-tto-	f-r-u-t-t-oh
Flower	'fjoːɾe-	f-jg-O-er-ay
Nose	naːso-	n-A-s-oh
Nose-Nares	nariʧe	n-ah-r-e-ts-ay
Sun	sole-	s-oh-l-ay
Moon	luna	l-u-n-ah
Star	-st-ella	s-t-ay-l-l-ah
Water	akkwa	ah-k-k-w-ah
Rain	pjoddʒ-a	p-jg-oh-d-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ah
Lake	lago-	l-ah-g-oh
Sea	mare	m-ah-r-ay
Salt	sale-	s-ah-l-ay
Earth	't-ɛrra	t-eh-r-r-ah
Fog	kalidʒine-	k-ah-l-e-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-e-n-ay
Fog-Nebula	n-ebb-ja	n-ay-b-b-jg-ah
Fog-Tenebrae	tɛːnebre	t-Eh-n-ay-b-r-ay
Fog-Tenebras	t-ɛːn-ebre-	t-Eh-n-ay-b-r-ay
Fog-Fumata	fumaːta	f-u-m-A-t-ah
Sky	'ʧ-ɛlo-	ts-eh-l-oh
Wind	'v-ɛnto-	v-eh-n-t-oh
Fire-Focus	fwɔko-	f-w-euh-k-oh
Year	anno-	ah-n-n-oh
Name-Nomen	noːme-	n-O-m-ay
Tongue	'lingwa	l-e-n-g-w-ah
ToDrink	be---ɾe	b-ay-er-ay
ToEat-Manducare	mandʒ--aɾe	m-ah-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ah-er-ay
ToBite	m-ɔrdere	m-euh-r-d-ay-r-ay
ToBite-Morsicare	morsikaɾe	m-oh-r-s-e-k-ah-er-ay

ToSpit-Sputare	-sputaɾe	s-p-u-t-ah-er-ay
ToKnow-Sapere	sap-ere	s-ah-p-ay-r-ay
ToKnow-Cognoscere	ko-noʃʃere	k-oh-n-oh-shh-shh-ay-r-ay
ToThink	k-odʒitare	k-oh-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-e-t-ah-r-ay
ToThink-Pensare	pensaɾe	p-ay-n-s-ah-er-ay
ToFear	temere	t-ay-m-ay-r-ay
ToFear-Tremere	trem-are	t-r-ay-m-ah-r-ay
ToSleep	d-ormire	d-oh-r-m-e-r-ay
ToLive	vivere	v-e-v-ay-r-ay
ToDie	morire	m-oh-r-e-r-ay
ToKill-Adnecare	annegare	ah-n-n-ay-g-ah-r-ay
ToKill-Occidere	uttʃidere	u-t-ts-e-d-ay-er-ay
ToFight	puɲɲare	p-u-VdPalatalNasal-VdPalatalNasal-ah-r-ay
ToFight-Battuere	batt-ere	b-ah-t-t-ay-r-ay
ToHunt-Captiare	kattʃ-are	k-ah-t-ts-ah-r-ay
ToScratch	radere	r-ah-d-ay-r-ay
ToScratch-Rasare	rasare	r-ah-s-ah-r-ay
ToSwim	nwotaɾe	n-w-oh-t-ah-er-ay
ToSwim-Navigare	navigare	n-ah-v-e-g-ah-r-ay
ToFly	volaɾe	v-oh-l-ah-er-ay
ToFly-Exvolare	zvolaɾe	zz-v-oh-l-ah-er-ay
ToWalk	kamminaɾe	k-ah-m-m-e-n-ah-er-ay
ToWalk-Mergere	mɛrdʒere	m-eh-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-r-ay
ToWalk-Ambitare	and--are	ah-n-d-ah-r-ay
ToCome	veniɾe	v-ay-n-e-er-ay
ToLieAsInABed	e-stɛndere	ay-s-t-eh-n-d-ay-r-ay
ToLieAsInABed-Iacere	dʒa-tʃeːɾe	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ah-ts-ai-er-ay
ToSit	s-edere	s-ay-d-ay-r-ay
ToStand	-stare	s-t-ah-r-ay
ToStand-Levare	levare	l-ay-v-ah-r-ay
ToStand-Altiare	-altsare	ah-l-VlAlveolarSibilantAffricate-ah-r-ay
ToTurnIntransitive	tornare	t-oh-r-n-ah-r-ay
ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	dʒiraɾe	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-e-r-ah-er-ay
ToTurnIntransitive -AncestralClass3	viraɾe	v-e-r-ah-er-ay
ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere	tɔrtʃere	t-euh-r-ts-ay-r-ay
ToFall	k-adeɾe	k-ah-d-ay-er-ay
ToHold	ten-eɾe	t-ay-n-ay-er-ay
ToSqueeze	--sprɛm-ere	s-p-r-eh-m-ay-r-ay
ToSqueeze-Serare	serrare	s-ay-r-r-ah-r-ay
ToSqueeze-Stringere	-strindʒere	s-t-r-e-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-r-ay
ToRub	fregaɾe	f-r-ay-j-ah-r-ay

ToRub-Frictare	frettare	f-r-ay-t-t-ah-r-ay
ToWash	lavare	l-ah-v-ah-r-ay
ToWipe	tɛrdʒere	t-eh-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-r-ay
ToWipe-Exsucare	aʃʃ-ug-are	ah-shh-shh-u-g-ah-r-ay
ToPull	tirare	t-e-r-ah-r-ay
ToPull-Pulsare	pulsare	p-u-l-s-ah-r-ay
ToPull-Trahere	trar-re	t-r-ah-r-r-ay
ToPush	impindʒere	e-m-p-e-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-r-ay
ToThrow	dʒettare	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-t-t-ah-r-ay
ToThrow-Lanceare	lantʃare	l-ah-n-ts-ah-r-ay
ToThrow-Eruncare	arrontʃare	ah-r-r-oh-n-ts-ah-r-ay
ToTie	legare	l-ay-g-ah-r-ay
ToSew	ku--tʃ-ire	k-u-ts-e-r-ay
ToCount	kon--tare	k-oh-n-t-ah-r-ay
ToCount-Enumerare	enumerare	ay-n-u-m-ay-r-ah-r-ay
ToSay	di--re	d-e-r-ay
ToSay-Exponere	--spor-re	s-p-oh-r-r-ay
ToSing-AncestralClass	kantare	k-ah-n-t-ah-r-ay
ToPlay-Jiocare	dʒo-kare	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-oh-k-ah-r-ay
ToFloat	fluttuare	f-l-u-t-t-u-ah-r-ay
ToFloat-Fluitare	fluitare	f-l-u-e-t-ah-r-ay
ToFlow	fluire	f-l-u-e-r-ay
ToFlow-Colare	kolare	k-oh-l-ah-r-ay
ToFlow-Excurrere	--skorrere	s-k-oh-r-r-ay-r-ay
ToFlow-Currere	korrere	k-oh-r-r-ay-r-ay
ToFreeze	dʒelare	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-l-ah-r-ay
ToFreeze-Glaciare	gjattʃare	g-jg-ah-t-ts-jg-ah-r-ay
ToBurn-Brojan	brutʃare	b-r-u-ts-ah-r-ay
ToBurn-Cremare	kremare	k-r-ay-m-ah-r-ay
ToBurn-Flammare	fjammare	f-jg-ah-m-m-ah-r-ay
ToBurn-Ardere	ardere	ah-r-d-ay-r-ay
ToBurn-Flagrare	flagrare	f-l-ah-g-r-ah-r-ay
ToBurn-Incendere	intʃɛndjare	e-n-ts-eh-n-d-jg-ah-r-ay
ToBurn-AncestralClass8	ustolare	u-s-t-oh-l-ah-r-ay
All	oɲɲi-	oh-VdPalatalNasal-VdPalatalNasal-e
All-Totus	tutto-	t-u-t-t-oh
Many	molto-	m-oh-l-t-oh
Many-Tantus	tanto-	t-ah-n-t-oh
Some	alkuno	ah-l-k-u-n-oh
Few	pɔko-	p-euh-k-oh
Other	alt-ro	ah-l-t-r-oh
Big	maɲɲo-	m-ah-VdPalatalNasal-VdPalatalNasal-oh

Big-Grandem	**grande-**	g-r-ah-n-d-ay
Long-Longum	**lu-ngo-**	l-u-n-g-oh
Long-Largum	**largo-**	l-ah-r-g-oh
Wide	lato-	l-ah-t-oh
Wide-Amplum	ampjo-	ah-m-p-jg-oh
Heavy	**grɛve-**	g-r-eh-v-ay
Heavy-Lurdus	lordo-	l-oh-r-d-oh
Heavy-Pesant	pesante	p-ay-s-ah-n-t-ay
Small-Pittinus	**pittʃino-**	p-e-t-ts-e-n-oh
Small-Pitulus	pikkolo-	p-e-k-k-oh-l-oh
Short	korto-	k-oh-r-t-oh
Short-Brevis	**brɛve-**	b-r-eh-v-ay
Narrow	**angusto-**	ah-n-g-u-s-t-oh
Narrow-Strictus	-str-e-tto-	s-t-r-ay-t-t-oh
Thin	minu-to-	m-e-n-u-t-oh
Thin-Delicatus	delikato-	d-ay-l-e-k-ah-t-oh
Thin-Subtilis	sottile-	s-oh-t-t-e-l-ay
Green	ver-de-	v-ay-r-d-ay
One	**'uno-**	u-n-oh
Two-Duae	du-e	d-u-ay
Three	**'tr-e-**	t-r-ay
Four	kwatt--ro	k-w-ah-t-t-r-oh
Five	**'ʧiŋkwe**	ts-e-nya-k-w-ay
Here	---kw--i-	k-w-e
There	--la-	l-ah
There-Ibi	-vi	v-e
Who-Qui	k-i-	k-e
What	k-e-	k-ay
When-Quando	kwando	k-w-ah-n-d-oh
How-Quomodo	kome--	k-oh-m-ay
Not	non	n-oh-n
Not-Nec	ne-	n-ay
And-Et	e-	ay

Brazilian Portuguese

Ancestral Class	IPA	Sounds
I	-e-w	ay-w
We	**nɔj-s**	n-euh-jg-s
YouPlural	**vɔjs**	v-euh-jg-s
YouSingular	tu	t-u
YouSingular-VostramMercedem	vos-e-	v-oh-s-ay

Woman	fe-me---ɐ	f-ay-m-ay-ahh
Woman-Mulier	muʎ-eʁ--	m-u-yuh-ay-rr
Woman-Domina	do--nɐ	d-oh-n-ahh
ManHumanBeing	omẽj---	oh-m-nasal_diphthong_portuguese1
Child	ĩ-fẽ-tʃi-	een-f-ahn-ts-e
Child-Ninnus	nenẽj	n-ay-n-nasal_diphthong_portuguese1
Wife	ispo-za	e-s-p-oh-zz-ah
Wife-Mulier	muʎ-eʁ-	m-u-yuh-ay-rr
Husband	maɾidu-	m-ah-er-e-d-u
Husband-Sponsus	ispo-zu-	e-s-p-oh-zz-u
Mother	mẽj----	m-nasal_diphthong_portuguese2
Fish-Piskem	pejʃ-i-	p-ej_diphthong-shh-e
Bird-Avem	avi-	ah-v-e
Bird-Passerem	pa-seɾu-	p-ah-s-ahh-er-u
Fruit	fɾu--tɐ-	f-er-u-t-ahh
Flower	floʁ--	f-l-oh-rr
Nose-Nares	naɾis-	n-ah-er-e-s
Sun	sɔw--	s-euh-w
Moon	lu-ɐ	l-u-ahh
Star	istɾe-lɐ	e-s-t-er-ay-l-ahh
Water	'a-gwɐ	ah-g-w-ahh
Rain	ʃ-u-v-ɐ	shh-u-v-ahh
Lake	lagu-	l-ah-g-u
Sea	maʁ-	m-ah-rr
Salt	saw--	s-ah-w
Earth	't-e-ʁɐ	t-ay-rr-ahh
Fog	kaliʒẽj---	k-ah-l-e-gzah-nasal_diphthong_portuguese1
Fog-Nebula	n-ɛ-vw-ɐ	n-eh-v-w-ahh
Fog-Fumata	fumasɐ	f-u-m-ah-s-ahh
Sky	s-ɛw--	s-eh-w
Wind	'v-ẽ-tu-	v-ehn-t-u
Fire-Focus	f-ogu-	f-oh-g-u
Year	ɐ-nu-	ahh-n-u
Name-Nomen	nomi-	n-oh-m-e
Tongue	'lĩ-gwɐ	l-een-g-w-ahh
ToDrink	beb-eʁ-	b-ay-b-ay-rr
ToEat	kome---	k-oh-m-ay
ToEat-Manducare	mẽ-ʒ--aʁ-	m-ahn-gzah-ah-rr
ToBite	m-oʁdeʁ-	m-oh-rr-d-ay-rr
ToBite-Morsicare	mu-səga--	m-u-s-aah-g-ah
ToSuck	sugaʁ-	s-u-g-ah-rr
ToSpit	ku-spiʁ	k-u-s-p-e-rr

Appendix 5 - Word Lists by Language

ToKnow-Sapere	sab-eʁ-	s-ah-b-ay-rr
ToKnow-Cognoscere	ko-ɲes-eʁ-	k-oh-VdPalatalNasal-ay-s-ay-rr
ToThink	k-uʒitaʁ-	k-u-gzah-e-t-ah-rr
ToThink-Pensare	pẽ-saʁ-	p-ehn-s-ah-rr
ToFear	temeʁ-	t-ay-m-ay-rr
ToFear-Tremere	tɾem-eʁ-	t-er-ay-m-ay-rr
ToSleep	d-oʁmiʁ-	d-oh-rr-m-e-rr
ToLive	viveʁ-	v-e-v-ay-rr
ToDie	moʁeʁ-	m-oh-rr-ay-rr
ToKill-Mactare	ma-taʁ-	m-ah-t-ah-rr
ToFight-Battuere	ba-t-eʁ-	b-ah-t-ay-rr
ToHunt-Captiare	ka-s-aʁ-	k-ah-s-ah-rr
ToScratch	ʁa-eʁ-	rr-ah-ay-rr
ToScratch-Rasare	ʁazaʁ-	rr-ah-zz-ah-rr
ToScratch-Rasicare	ʁaʃkaʁ	rr-ah-shh-k-ah-rr
ToScratch-Coctiare	kosaɻ	k-oh-s-ah-VdRetroflexApproximant
ToSwim	n-adaʁ-	n-ah-d-ah-rr
ToSwim-Navigare	naviɣaʁ-	n-ah-v-eee-juh-ah-rr
ToFly	vo-aʁ-	v-oh-ah-rr
ToWalk	kɐmiɲaʁ-	k-ahh-m-e-VdPalatalNasal-ah-rr
ToWalk-Ambitare	ɐ̃-d--aʁ-	ahn-d-ah-rr
ToCome	v--iʁ-	v-e-rr
ToLieAsInABed	istẽ-deʁ-	e-s-t-ehn-d-ay-rr
ToLieAsInABed-Iacere	ʒe-zeʁ-	gzah-ahh-zz-ay-rr
ToSit	s-e--ʁ-	s-ay-rr
ToSit-Sedentare	sẽ---taɾ-	s-ehn-t-ah-er
ToStand	iʃtaɾ-	eee-shh-t-ah-er
ToStand-Levare	levaʁ-	l-ay-v-ah-rr
ToStand-Altiare	-aɫs-a--	ah-ssha-s-ah
ToTurnIntransitive	toʁnaʁ-	t-oh-rr-n-ah-rr
ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	ʒiraɾ-	gzah-e-er-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive -AncestralClass3	viraɾ-	v-e-er-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere	turser-	t-u-r-s-ay-r
ToFall	k-ɐ-iɾ-	k-ahh-e-er
ToFall-Tumbare	tõ-baʁ-	t-on-b-ah-rr
ToHold	te---ʁ-	t-ay-rr
ToHold-Segurar	siguraʁ	s-eee-g-u-er-ah-rr
ToSqueeze	i-ʃprəm-eʁ-	e-shh-p-r-aah-m-ay-rr
ToSqueeze-Serrere	se-ʁa--	s-ay-rr-ah
ToSqueeze-Serare	si-ʁaɾ-	s-eee-rr-ah-er
ToSqueeze-Appectorare	ɐ-pi-ɾ-taɾ-	ahh-p-eee-er-t-ah-er

ToSqueeze-Stringere	əʃtrĩ-ʒir-	aah-shh-t-r-een-gzah-e-r
ToRub-Exfricare	ɨffrɨgaɾ	eee-shh-f-er-eee-g-ah-er
ToWash	lɐvaɾ-	l-ahh-v-ah-er
ToWipe-Exsucare	ẽ-ʃ-ug-aɾ-	ehn-shh-u-g-ah-er
ToWipe-Limpidare	lĩ-p--aɾ-	l-een-p-ah-er
ToPull	tʃira--	ts-e-er-ah
ToPull-Pulsare	pu-ʃaɾ-	p-u-shh-ah-er
ToPull-Trahere	traze--	t-er-ah-zz-ay
ToThrow	ʒejtaɾ	gzah-ej_diphthong-t-ah-er
ToThrow-Lanceare	lẽ-s-a--	l-ahn-s-ah
ToTie-Aptare	ɐ-taɾ-	ahh-t-ah-er
ToSew	ku--z-er-	k-u-zz-ay-er
ToCount	kõ---taɾ-	k-on-t-ah-er
ToCount-Enumerare	enumeraɾ-	ay-n-u-m-ay-er-ah-er
ToSay	diz-er	d-e-zz-ay-er
ToSing-AncestralClass	kẽ-taɾ-	k-ahn-t-ah-er
ToPlay-Jiocare	ʒo-gaʁ-	gzah-oh-g-ah-rr
ToFloat	flu-tuaʁ-	f-l-u-t-u-ah-rr
ToFlow	flwiʁ-	f-l-w-e-rr
ToFlow-Colare	ko-aʁ-	k-oh-ah-rr
ToFlow-Excurrere	i-ʃko-ʁeʁ-	e-shh-k-oh-rr-ay-rr
ToFlow-Currere	ko-ʁeʁ-	k-oh-rr-ay-rr
ToFreeze	ʒɨlaɾ-	gzah-eee-l-ah-er
ToBurn-Cremare	k-ɐjmaɾe	k-diphthong_portuguese-m-ah-er-ay
ToBurn-Ardere	aʁdeʁ-	ah-rr-d-ay-rr
ToBurn-Flagrare	flagʁaʁ-	f-l-ah-j-rr-ah-rr
ToBurn-Incendere	ĩ-sendʒɪaɾ-	een-s-ay-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-NearCloseFrontUnrounded-ah-er
All-Totus	to-du-	t-oh-d-u
Many	mũĩ-tu	m-ooo-jn-t-u
Many-Tantus	tẽ-tu	t-ahn-t-u
Some	awgũ--	ah-w-g-ooo
Few	powku	p-oh-w-k-u
Other	owt-ɾu	oh-w-t-er-u
Other-Alius	aw---	ah-w
Big-Grandem	gɾẽ-dʒi-	g-er-ahn-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-e
Long-Longum	lõ-gu-	l-on-g-u
Long-Largum	laʁgu-	l-ah-rr-g-u
Wide	latu-	l-ah-t-u
Wide-Amplum	ẽ-ʃ-u-	ahn-shh-u
Heavy	gɾavi-	g-er-ah-v-e
Heavy-Lurdus	leɾdo-	l-ay-er-d-oh

Heavy-Pesant	peza-du	p-ay-zz-ah-d-u
Small-Pittinus	pekenu-	p-ay-k-ay-n-u
Short	kuʁtu-	k-u-rr-t-u
Short-Brevis	'bɾɛvi-	b-er-eh-v-e
Narrow-Strictus	istɾ-ej--tu-	e-s-t-er-ej_diphthong-t-u
Thin	mi-u-du-	m-e-u-d-u
Thin-Delicatus	dew-gadu-	d-ay-w-g-ah-d-u
Thin-Subtilis	sutʃiw--	s-u-ts-e-w
Green	veɾ-dɨ	v-ay-er-d-eee
One	ũ---	ooo
Two-Duos	d-ojs	d-oj_diphthong-s
Two-Duas	duɐs	d-u-ahh-s
Three	tɾ-es	t-er-ay-s
Four	kwa-t--ɾu	k-w-ah-t-er-u
Five	'sĩ-k-u	s-een-k-u
Here	-a-k---i-	ah-k-e
There	--la-	l-ah
There-AdIbi	ai	ah-e
Who-Quem	k-ẽj--	k-nasal_diphthong_portuguese1
What	k-i-	k-e
When-Quando	kwẽ-du	k-w-ahn-d-u
How-Quomodo	komu--	k-oh-m-u
Not	nẽw̃	n-ahn-wh
Not-Nec	nẽj	n-nasal_diphthong_portuguese1
And-Et	i-	e

Portuguese

Ancestral Class	IPA	Sounds
I	-e-w	ay-w
We	nɔ-ʃ	n-euh-shh
YouPlural	vo-ʃ	v-oh-shh
YouSingular	tu	t-u
YouSingular-VostramMercedem	vɔs-e-	v-euh-s-ay
Woman	'fe-mj---ɐ	f-ay-m-jg-ahh
Woman-Mulier	muʎ-eɾ--	m-u-yuh-ay-er
Woman-Domina	do--nɐ	d-oh-n-ahh
ManHumanBeing	ɔmẽj---	euh-m-nasal_diphthong_portuguese1
Child	ĩ-fẽ-tɨ-	een-f-ahn-t-eee
Child-Ninnus	nenẽj	n-ay-n-nasal_diphthong_portuguese1
Wife	ɨʃpo-zɐ	eee-shh-p-oh-zz-ahh
Wife-Mulier	muʎ-eɾ-	m-u-yuh-ay-er

Husband	mɐɾiðu-	m-ahh-er-e-dd-u
Husband-Sponsus	ɨʃpo-zu-	eee-shh-p-oh-zz-u
Mother	mẽj----	m-nasal_diphthong_portuguese2
Fish-Piskem	pejʃ-ɨ-	p-diphthong_portuguese-shh-eee
Bird-Avem	avɨ-	ah-v-eee
Bird-Passerem	pa-sɐɾu-	p-ah-s-ahh-er-u
Fruit	fɾu--tɐ-	f-er-u-t-ahh
Flower	floɾ--	f-l-oh-er
Nose-Nares	nɐɾiʃ-	n-ahh-er-e-shh
Sun	sɔɬ--	s-euh-ssha
Moon	lu-ɐ	l-u-ahh
Star	ɨʃtre-lɐ	eee-shh-t-er-ay-l-ahh
Water	ˈa-gwɐ	ah-g-w-ahh
Rain	ʃ-u-v-ɐ	shh-u-v-ahh
Lake	laɣu-	l-ah-juh-u
Sea	maɾ-	m-ah-er
Salt	sal--	s-ah-l
Earth	ˈt-ɛ-ʁɐ	t-eh-rr-ahh
Fog	kɐliʒẽj---	k-ahh-l-e-gzah-nasal_diphthong_portuguese2
Fog-Nebula	n-ɛ-vw-ɐ	n-eh-v-w-ahh
Fog-Tenebras	tɾ---ɛv-ɐʃ	t-er-eh-v-ahh-shh
Fog-Fumata	fumasɐ	f-u-m-ah-s-ahh
Sky	s-ɛw--	s-eh-w
Wind	ˈv-ẽ-tu-	v-ehn-t-u
Fire-Focus	f-oɣu-	f-oh-juh-u
Year	ɐ-nu-	ahh-n-u
Name-Nomen	nomɨ-	n-oh-m-eee
Tongue	ˈlĩ-gwɐ	l-een-g-w-ahh
ToDrink	bɨβ-eɾ-	b-eee-bb-ay-er
ToEat	kum--eɾ-	k-u-m-ay-er
ToEat-Manducare	mẽ-ʒ--aɾ-	m-ahn-gzah-ah-er
ToBite	m-uɾðeɾ-	m-u-er-dd-ay-er
ToBite-Morsicare	mu-səgaɾ-	m-u-s-aah-g-ah-r
ToSuck	sugaɾ-	s-u-g-ah-er
ToSpit	ku-ʃpiɾ	k-u-shh-p-e-er
ToKnow-Sapere	sɐb-eɾ-	s-ahh-b-ay-er
ToKnow-Cognoscere	ku-ɲɨs-eɾ-	k-u-VdPalatalNasal-eee-s-ay-er
ToThink	k-uʒitaɾ-	k-u-gzah-e-t-ah-er
ToThink-Pensare	pẽ-saɾ-	p-ehn-s-ah-er
ToFear	tɨmeɾ-	t-eee-m-ay-er
ToFear-Tremere	trɨm-eɾ-	t-er-eee-m-ay-er
ToSleep	d-uɾmiɾ-	d-u-er-m-e-er

ToLive	viveɾ-	v-e-v-ay-er
ToDie	muʁeɾ-	m-u-rr-ay-er
ToKill-Mactare	mɐ-taɾ-	m-ahh-t-ah-er
ToFight-Battuere	bɐ-t-eɾ-	b-ahh-t-ay-er
ToHunt-Captiare	kɐ-s-aɾ-	k-ahh-s-ah-er
ToScratch	ʁɐ-eɾ-	rr-ahh-ay-er
ToScratch-Rasare	ʁɐzaɾ-	rr-ahh-zz-ah-er
ToScratch-Rasicare	ʁɐʃkaɾ-	rr-ahh-shh-k-ah-er
ToScratch-Coctiare	kusaɾ-	k-u-s-ah-er
ToSwim	n-ɐðaɾ-	n-ahh-dd-ah-er
ToSwim-Navigare	nɐvɨɣaɾ-	n-ahh-v-eee-juh-ah-er
ToFly	vw-aɾ-	v-w-ah-er
ToWalk	kɐmiɲaɾ-	k-ahh-m-e-VdPalatalNasal-ah-er
ToWalk-Ambitare	ẽ-d--aɾ-	ahn-d-ah-er
ToCome	v--iɾ-	v-e-er
ToLieAsInABed	iʃtẽ-deɾ-	e-shh-t-ehn-d-ay-er
ToLieAsInABed-Iacere	ʒɐ-zeɾ-	gzah-ahh-zz-ay-er
ToSit	s-e--ɾ-	s-ay-er
ToSit-Sedentare	sẽ---taɾ-	s-ehn-t-ah-er
ToStand	iʃtaɾ-	eee-shh-t-ah-er
ToStand-Levare	lɨvaɾ-	l-eee-v-ah-er
ToStand-Altiare	-aɫs-aɾ-	ah-ssha-s-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive	tuɾnaɾ-	t-u-er-n-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	ʒiɾaɾ-	gzah-e-er-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive -AncestralClass3	ʒiɾaɾ-	gzah-e-er-ah-er
ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere	turser-	t-u-r-s-ay-r
ToFall	k-ɐ-iɾ-	k-ahh-e-er
ToFall-Tumbare	tõ-baɾ	t-on-b-ah-er
ToHold	te---ɾ-	t-ay-er
ToHold-Segurar	sɨɣuɾaɾ	s-eee-juh-u-er-ah-er
ToSqueeze	i-ʃprəm-er-	e-shh-p-r-aah-m-ay-r
ToSqueeze-Serrere	sə-ʁaɾ-	s-aah-VlUvularTrill-ah-er
ToSqueeze-Serare	sɨ-ʁaɾ-	s-eee-rr-ah-er
ToSqueeze-Appectorare	ɐ-pɨ-ɾ-taɾ-	ahh-p-eee-er-t-ah-er
ToSqueeze-Stringere	əʃtrĩʒir-	aah-shh-t-r-een-gzah-e-r
ToRub-Exfricare	iʃfrɨɣaɾ	eee-shh-f-er-eee-juh-ah-er
ToWash	lɐvaɾ-	l-ahh-v-ah-er
ToWipe-Exsucare	ẽ-ʃ-uɣ-aɾ-	ehn-shh-u-juh-ah-er
ToWipe-Limpidare	lĩ-p--aɾ-	l-een-p-ah-er
ToPull	tiɾaɾ-	t-e-er-ah-er
ToPull-Pulsare	pu-ʃaɾ-	p-u-shh-ah-er

ToPull-Trahere	tɾɛzeɾ-	t-er-ahh-zz-ay-er
ToThrow	ʒejtaɾ	gzah-ej_diphthong-t-ah-er
ToThrow-Lanceare	lɛ̃-s-aɾ-	l-ahn-s-ah-er
ToTie-Aptare	ɐ-taɾ-	ahh-t-ah-er
ToSew	ku--z-eɾ-	k-u-zz-ay-er
ToCount	kõ---taɾ-	k-on-t-ah-er
ToCount-Enumerare	enumeɾaɾ-	ay-n-u-m-ay-er-ah-er
ToSay	diz-eɾ	d-e-zz-ay-er
ToSing-AncestralClass	kɛ̃-taɾ-	k-ahn-t-ah-er
ToPlay-Jiocare	ʒu-ɣaɾ-	gzah-u-juh-ah-er
ToFloat	flu-tuaɾ-	f-l-u-t-u-ah-er
ToFlow	flwiɾ-	f-l-w-e-er
ToFlow-Colare	ku-aɾ-	k-u-ah-er
ToFlow-Excurrere	i-ʃku-ʁeɾ-	e-shh-k-u-VlUvularTrill-ay-er
ToFlow-Currere	ku-ʁeɾ-	k-u-rr-ay-er
ToFreeze	ʒɨlaɾ-	gzah-eee-l-ah-er
ToBurn-Cremare	k-ejmaʁe	k-ej_diphthong-m-ah-rr-ay
ToBurn-Ardere	ɐrdeɾ-	ahh-er-d-ay-er
ToBurn-Flagrare	flagɾaɾ-	f-l-ah-g-er-ah-er
ToBurn-Incendere	ĩ-sɛ̃-djaɾ-	een-s-ehn-d-jg-ah-er
All-Totus	to-ðu-	t-oh-dd-u
Many	mũj̃-tu	m-ooo-jn-t-u
Many-Tantus	tɛ̃-tu-	t-ahn-t-u
Some	aɫgũ--	ah-ssha-g-ooo
Few	powku	p-oh-w-k-u
Other	owt-ɾu	oh-w-t-er-u
Other-Alius	aɫ---	ah-ssha
Big-Grandem	gɾɛ̃-dɨ-	g-er-ahn-d-eee
Long-Longum	lõ-gu-	l-on-g-u
Long-Largum	laɾgu-	l-ah-er-g-u
Wide	latu-	l-ah-t-u
Wide-Amplum	ɛ̃-ʃ-u-	ahn-shh-u
Heavy	gɾavɨ-	g-er-ah-v-eee
Heavy-Lurdus	leɾdo-	l-ay-er-d-oh
Heavy-Pesant	pɨza-ðu	p-eee-zz-ah-dd-u
Small-Pittinus	pɨkenu-	p-eee-k-ay-n-u
Short	kuɾtu-	k-u-er-t-u
Short-Brevis	ˈbɾɛvɨ-	b-er-eh-v-eee
Narrow-Strictus	iʃtɾ-ɐj--tu-	eee-shh-t-er-diphthong_portuguese-t-u
Thin	mi-u-ðu-	m-e-u-dd-u
Thin-Delicatus	dɛɫ-ɣaðu-	d-eh-ssha-juh-ah-dd-u
Thin-Subtilis	sutʃiw--	s-u-ts-e-w

Green	veɾ-dɨ-	v-ay-er-d-eee
One	ũ---	ooo
Two-Duos	d-ojʃ	d-oj_diphthong-shh
Two-Duas	duɐʃ	d-u-ahh-shh
Three	tɾ-eʃ	t-er-ay-shh
Four	kwa-t--ɾu	k-w-ah-t-er-u
Five	'sĩ-k-u	s-een-k-u
Here	-ɐ-k---ɨ-	ahh-k-e
There	--la-	l-ah
There-AdIbi	ɐi	ahh-e
Who-Quem	k-ẽj--	k-nasal_diphthong_portuguese2
What	k-ɨ-	k-eee
When-Quando	kwẽ-du	k-w-ahn-d-u
How-Quomodo	komu--	k-oh-m-u
Not	nẽw̃	n-ahn-wh
Not-Nec	nẽj	n-nasal_diphthong_portuguese2
And-Et	i-	e

Catalan

Ancestral Class	IPA	Sounds
I	ʒ--ɔ	gzah-euh
YouPlural	bu-s	b-u-s
YouSingular	tu	t-u
YouSingular-VostramMercedem	voste-	v-oh-s-t-ay
Woman	fe-m-bɾ-a	f-ay-m-b-er-ah
Woman-Mulier	muʎ-e---	m-u-yuh-ay
Woman-Domina	dɔ--nə	d-euh-n-aah
ManHumanBeing	-ɔmə---	euh-m-aah
Child-Ninnus	nen-	n-ay-n
Wife	əspɔ-zə	aah-s-p-euh-zz-aah
Wife-Mulier	muʎ-e-	m-u-yuh-ay
Husband	maɾit--	m-ah-er-e-t
Husband-Sponsus	əspɔ-s--	aah-s-p-euh-s
Mother	ma-ɾə-	m-ah-er-aah
Fish-Piskem	peʃ---	p-ay-shh
Bird-Avem	aw--	ah-w
Bird-Avicellum	--u--s-e-ʎ--	u-s-ay-yuh
Fruit	fɾuj-t--	f-er-u-jg-t
Flower	flɔ---	f-l-euh
Nose	nas	n-ah-s
Nose-Nares	naːrɪs-	n-A-r-NearCloseFrontUnrounded-s

Sun	sɔl--	s-euh-l
Moon	ʎunə	yuh-u-n-aah
Star	əst-ɛ-l-	aah-s-t-eh-l
Water	ˈaj-ɣwə	aj_diphthong-juh-w-aah
Rain	plu-ʒ-ə	p-l-u-gzah-aah
Lake	ʎak--	yuh-ah-k
Sea	mar-	m-ah-r
Salt	sal--	s-ah-l
Earth	ˈt-ɛ-rə	t-eh-r-aah
Fog-Nebula	n-e--wlə	n-ay-w-l-aah
Fog-Tenebras	t-ən-ebɾəs	t-aah-n-ay-b-er-aah-s
Sky	s-ɛl--	s-eh-l
Wind	b-en---	b-ay-n
Fire-Focus	f-ɔk--	f-euh-k
Year	a-ɲ--	ah-VdPalatalNasal
Name-Nomen	nɔm--	n-euh-m
ToDrink	bɛw--ɾə	b-eh-w-er-aah
ToEat-Manducare	məɲʒ--a--	m-aah-VdPalatalNasal-gzah-ah
ToBite-Morsicare	mu-səɣa--	m-u-s-aah-juh-ah
ToSpit-Exconspuere	əsku-pi	aah-s-k-u-p-e
ToKnow-Sapere	səβ-ɛ--	s-aah-bb-eh
ToKnow-Cognoscere	ku-nɛʃ-ə--	k-u-n-eh-shh-aah
ToThink	k-u-jda--	k-u-jg-d-ah
ToThink-Pensare	pənsa--	p-aah-n-s-ah
ToFear	temə--	t-ay-m-aah
ToSleep	d-urmi--	d-u-r-m-e
ToLive	biw-ɾə	b-e-w-er-aah
ToDie	muɾi--	m-u-er-e
ToKill	n-əga--	n-aah-g-ah
ToKill-Mactare	mə-ta--	m-aah-t-ah
ToKill-Occidere	uksi----	u-k-s-e
ToFight	pu-ɲa--	p-u-VdPalatalNasal-ah
ToFight-Battuere	ba-t--ɾə	b-ah-t-er-aah
ToHunt-Captiare	kə-s-a--	k-aah-s-ah
ToScratch	raw-ɾə	r-ah-w-er-aah
ToScratch-Rasare	rəza--	r-aah-zz-ah
ToScratch-Rasicare	rəska-	r-aah-s-k-ah
ToSwim	n-əda--	n-aah-d-ah
ToSwim-Navigare	nəbəga--	n-aah-b-aah-g-ah
ToFly	bula--	b-u-l-ah
ToWalk	kəmina--	k-aah-m-e-n-ah
ToCome	bəni--	b-aah-n-e

ToLieAsInABed	ə-stend-ɾə	aah-s-t-ay-n-d-er-aah
ToLieAsInABed-Iacere	ʒaw--ɾə	gzah-ah-w-er-aah
ToStand	əsta--	aah-s-t-ah
ToStand-Levare	ʎəba--	yuh-aah-b-ah
ToStand-Altiare	-əls-a--	aah-l-s-ah
ToTurnIntransitive	turna-	t-u-r-n-ah
ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	ʒiɾa--	gzah-e-er-ah
ToTurnIntransitive -AncestralClass3	biɾa--	b-e-er-ah
ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere	tɔrsə--	t-euh-r-s-aah
ToFall	k-aw-ɾə	k-ah-w-r-aah
ToFall-Tumbare	tumba-	t-u-m-b-ah
ToHold	tən-i--	t-aah-n-e
ToSqueeze	ə-spɾem-ə--	aah-s-p-er-ay-m-aah
ToSqueeze-Serrere	sə-ra--	s-aah-r-ah
ToSqueeze-Stringere	əstɾeɲə	aah-s-t-er-eh-VdPalatalNasal-aah
ToRub	fɾəga--	f-er-aah-g-ah
ToRub-Frictiare	fɾəsa-	f-er-aah-s-ah
ToWash	ʎəɣ--	yuh-aah-b-ah
ToWipe-Extergere	ə-stərʒi--	aah-s-t-aah-r-gzah-e
ToWipe-Exsucare	ə-ʃ-uga--	aah-shh-u-g-ah
ToPull	tiɾa--	t-e-er-ah
ToPull-Trahere	tɾɛw-ɾə	t-er-eh-w-er-aah
ToPush	əmpɛɲ-ə--	aah-m-p-eh-VdPalatalNasal-aah
ToThrow	xita	xha-e-t-ah
ToThrow-Lanceare	ʎəns-a--	yuh-aah-n-s-ah
ToTie	ʎiɣa--	yuh-e-juh-ah
ToSew	ku--z-i--	k-u-zz-e
ToCount	kum--ta--	k-u-m-t-ah
ToCount-Enumerare	enumeɾa--	ay-n-u-m-ay-er-ah
ToSay	di	d-e
ToSing-AncestralClass	kənta--	k-aah-n-t-ah
ToPlay-Jiocare	ʒu-ga--	gzah-u-g-ah
ToFloat	fluktua--	f-l-u-k-t-u-ah
ToFlow	flui--	f-l-u-e
ToFlow-Colare	kuła--	k-u-ssha-ah
ToFlow-Excurrere	ə-sko-ɾə--	aah-s-k-oh-r-aah
ToFlow-Currere	ko-ɾə--	k-oh-r-aah
ToFreeze	ʒəla--	gzah-aah-l-ah
ToFreeze-Glaciare	glə-s-a--	g-l-aah-s-ah
ToBurn-Cremare	kɾəma--	k-r-aah-m-ah
ToBurn-Flammare	fłama--	f-ssha-ah-m-ah

ToBurn-Incendere	ənsend--ɾə	aah-n-s-ay-n-d-er-aah
All-Totus	to-t--	t-oh-t
Many	mol---	m-oh-l
Many-Tantus	tant--	t-ah-n-t
Some	əlgu--	aah-l-g-u
Few	pɔk--	p-euh-k
Other	alt-ɾə	ah-l-t-er-aah
Big-Grandem	gran---	j-r-ah-n
Long-Longum	ʎo-ŋ---	yuh-oh-nya
Long-Largum	ʎaɾk--	yuh-ah-er-k
Wide-Amplum	amplə-	ah-m-p-l-aah
Heavy	gɾew--	g-er-ay-w
Heavy-Pesant	pəza-t-	p-aah-zz-ah-t
Small	pətit--	p-aah-t-e-t
Short	kuɾt--	k-u-er-t
Short-Brevis	bɾew--	b-er-ay-w
Narrow-Strictus	əstɾ-ɛ--t--	aah-s-t-er-eh-t
Thin	mənu-t--	m-aah-n-u-t
Thin-Delicatus	dəlikat--	d-aah-l-e-k-ah-t
Thin-Subtilis	suptil--	s-u-p-t-e-l
Green	vɛɾ-t--	v-eh-er-t
One	'un--	u-n
Two-Duos	d-os	d-oh-s
Three	'tr-ɛs	t-r-eh-s
Four	kwa-t--ɾə	k-w-ah-t-er-aah
Five	'siŋk--	s-e-nya-k
Here	-a-k---i-	ah-k-e
There	ə-ʎa-	aah-yuh-ah
Who-Qui	k-i-	k-e
What	k-ɛ-	k-eh
When-Quando	kwan	k-w-ah-n
How-Quomodo	kɔm---	k-euh-m
Not	no-	n-oh
Not-Nec	ni-	n-e
And-Et	i-	e

Walloon

Ancestral Class	IPA	Sounds
I	dʒɪ--	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-NearCloseFrontUnrounded
We	no--	n-oh

YouPlural	vo-s	v-oh-s
YouSingular	ty	t-eeh
Woman	fœ-m-----	f-OpenMidNearFrontRounded-m
Woman-Domina	dœm---	d-OpenMidNearFrontRounded-m
ManHumanBeing	-ɔm----	euh-m
Child	ɛ-fã----	eh-f-an
Mother	me-ʀ--	m-ay-VlUvularTrill
Fish-Pescion	p-ɛhõ	p-eh-h-on
Bird-Avicellum	--uː-h-ɛː----	U-h-Eh
Fruit	fʀy-----	f-VlUvularTrill-eeh
Flower	flø̞ːʀ--	f-l-o-rr
Nose	ne---	n-ay
Sun	sɔlɔ-	s-euh-l-euh
Moon	løn-	l-uu-n
Star	-st-ø̞ː-l-	s-t-o-l
Water	ɛː--w-	Eh-w
Rain	pluː-ʀ--	p-l-U-rr
Lake	lak--	l-ah-k
Sea	meʀ-	m-ay-rr
Salt	se---	s-ay
Earth	t-ɛː-ʀ-	t-Eh-rr
Sky	s-iːʀ--	s-E-rr
Wind	v-ẽ----	v-ehn
Fire-Focus	f-ø̞ː---	f-o
Year	ã----	an
Name-Nomen	nõ---	n-on
Tongue	lẽu̯----	l-eu_nasalized_diphthong
ToDrink	b---ø̞ːʀ-	b-o-rr
ToEat-Manducare	maɲ---iː--	m-ah-VdPalatalNasal-E
ToSuck	sysiː--	s-eeh-s-E
ToKnow-Sapere	sav-ø̞ːʀ-	s-ah-v-o-VlUvularTrill
ToKnow-Cognoscere	ki-nɔh----	k-e-n-euh-h
ToThink-Pensare	pɛ̃-se--	p-ehnn-s-ay
ToSleep	dwaʀmi--	d-w-ah-rr-m-e
ToDie	mɔʀi--	m-euh-VlUvularTrill-e
ToKill-Tutari	tuw-e--	t-u-w-ay
ToFight-Battuere	bat-e--	b-ah-t-ay
ToHunt-Captiare	tʃɛ-s-iː--	ts-eh-s-E
ToSwim-Navigare	nɛ--dʒiː--	n-eh-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-E
ToFly	vɔle--	v-euh-l-ay
ToWalk	tʃimine--	ts-e-m-e-n-ay
ToWalk-Marcher	maːʀtʃiː	m-A-VlUvularTrill-ts-E

ToCome	vini--	v-e-n-e
ToLieAsInABed-Iacere	dʒe--re	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-r-ay
ToStand	ɛs----	eh-s
ToStand-Levare	ləve--	l-aah-v-ay
ToStand-Altiare	hɔː-s-iː	h-LongOpenMidBackRounded-s-E
ToTurnIntransitive	tuːrne-	t-U-r-n-ay
ToTurnIntransitive -AncestralClass3	viʁe--	v-e-rr-ay
ToFall	tʃ-ɛː--ʀ-	ts-Eh-VlUvularTrill
ToFall-Tumbare	tum-e-	t-u-m-ay
ToHold	tin-i--	t-e-n-e
ToSqueeze-Serare	sɛ-ʀe--	s-eh-VlUvularTrill-ay
ToSqueeze-Stringere	stringe	s-t-r-e-n-j-ay
ToRub	froj----	f-r-oj_diphthong
ToRub-Frictare	fʁote--	f-rr-oh-t-ay
ToWash	lave--	l-ah-v-ay
ToWipe-Exsucare	--s-u-we--	s-u-w-ay
ToPull	tire--	t-e-r-ay
ToPull-Pulsare	puːsiː--	p-U-s-E
ToThrow	dʒete	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-eh-t-ay
ToThrow-Lanceare	lanc-iː-	l-ah-n-tya-E
ToTie	lɔjiː--	l-euh-jg-E
ToSew	køː--z----	k-o-zz
ToCount	kõ--te--	k-on-t-ay
ToSay	diː--ʁ	d-E-rr
ToSing-AncestralClass	tʃã-te--	ts-an-t-ay
ToPlay-Jiocare	dʒuw-e--	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-u-w-ay
ToFlow-Colare	kɔle--	k-euh-l-ay
ToFreeze	dʒale--	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ah-l-ay
ToBurn-Brojan	bʁuːle--	b-rr-U-l-ay
All-Totus	tɔ----	t-euh
Few	põ---	p-on
Other	õ-t---	on-t
Big-Grandem	gʁã---	j-rr-an
Long-Longum	lõ-----	l-on
Heavy	grav--	j-r-ah-v
Small	pi-ti---	p-e-t-e
Short	kuːʁ---	k-U-rr
Short-Brevis	bʁef--	b-rr-ay-f
Narrow-Strictus	-stʁ-øː-----	s-t-rr-o
Thin	minu----	m-e-n-u
Thin-Subtilis	suːti---	s-U-t-e

Green	vɛʁ----	v-eh-rr
One	õ---	on
Two-Duos	d-øː-	d-o
Three	tr-øː-	t-r-o
Four	kwa-t----	k-w-ah-t
Five	sẽ-k--	s-ehn-k
There	--la-	l-ah
Who-Qui	k-iː-	k-E
What	kwɛː-	k-w-Eh
When-Quando	kwand	k-w-ah-n-d
How-Quomodo	kɔmɛ̃--	k-euh-m-ehnn
Not-Nec	nẽ-	n-ehn
And-Et	ɛ-	eh

Friulian

Ancestral Class	IPA	Sounds
I	j--o	jg-oh
We	noː--	n-O
YouPlural	voː--	v-O
YouSingular	tu	t-u
Woman	fɛ-mi-n-ɛ	f-eh-m-e-n-eh
Woman-Mulier	mu--iːr--	m-u-E-r
Woman-Domina	dɔ--ne	d-euh-n-ay
ManHumanBeing	-ɔm----	euh-m
Wife-Mulier	mu-iːr-	m-u-E-r
Husband	mariːt--	m-ah-r-E-t
Husband-Sponsus	-spoː-s--	s-p-O-s
Mother	mɒ-ri-	m-OpenBackRounded-r-e
Fish-Piskem	pɛs---	p-eh-s
Bird-Avicellum	--u--tʃjɛ-l--	u-ts-jg-eh-l
Fruit	fru--t--	f-r-u-t
Flower	floːr--	f-l-O-r
Nose	naːs--	n-A-s
Sun-Soliculus	sore--li-	s-oh-r-ay-l-e
Moon	lune	l-u-n-ay
Star	-st-ɛ-le	s-t-eh-l-ay
Water	a-g-e	ah-j-ay
Rain	plo--je	p-l-oh-jg-ay
Lake	laːt--	l-A-t
Sea	maːr-	m-A-r
Salt	saːl--	s-A-l

Earth	tjɛ-re	t-jg-eh-r-ay
Fog-Fumata	fumate	f-u-m-ah-t-ay
Sky	ʧ-iːl--	ts-E-l
Wind	'v-int--	v-e-n-t
Fire-Focus	f-uːk--	f-U-k
Year	a-ŋ--	ah-nya
Name-Nomen	nɔŋ--	n-euh-nya
Tongue	'lɛng-ɛ	l-eh-n-j-eh
ToDrink	bevi--	b-ay-v-e
ToEat-Manducare	maɲɟ--aː--	m-ah-nya-VdPalatalStop-A
ToBite	mwardi--	m-w-ah-r-d-e
ToSuck	cucaː--	tya-u-tya-A
ToSpit-Sputare	spudaː--	s-p-u-d-A
ToKnow-Sapere	sav-eː--	s-ah-v-ai
ToKnow-Cognoscere	ko-ɲos-i--	k-oh-VdPalatalNasal-oh-s-e
ToThink-Pensare	peŋsaː--	p-ay-nya-s-A
ToFear	temi--	t-ay-m-e
ToFear-Tremere	trim-aː--	t-r-e-m-A
ToSleep	d-urmiː--	d-u-r-m-E
ToLive	vivi--	v-e-v-e
ToDie	muriː--	m-u-r-E
ToKill-Mactare	maʧ-aː--	m-ah-VlAlveoloPalatalSibilantAffricate-A
ToFight-Battuere	bat-i--	b-ah-t-e
ToHunt-Captiare	ca-ʧ-aː--	tya-ah-ts-A
ToScratch	radaː--	r-ah-d-A
ToScratch-Rasare	rasaː--	r-ah-s-A
ToSwim	n-adaː--	n-ah-d-A
ToSwim-Navigare	navigaː--	n-ah-v-e-j-A
ToFly-Exvolare	zvolaː--	zz-v-oh-l-A
ToWalk	ʧjamina--	ts-jg-ah-m-e-n-ah
ToCome	viɲiː-	v-e-VdPalatalNasal-E
ToLieAsInABed-Iacere	je-si--	jg-ay-s-e
ToSit-Sedentare	se--ntaː--	s-ay-n-t-A
ToStand	-staː--	s-t-A
ToStand-Levare	levaː--	l-ay-v-A
ToStand-Altiare	-alʧ-aː	ah-l-t-shh-A
ToTurnIntransitive	tornaː--	t-oh-r-n-A
ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	ʤiraː--	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-e-r-A
ToTurnIntransitive -AncestralClass3	ʤiraː--	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-e-r-A
ToFall	ʧjade--	ts-jg-ah-d-ay
ToHold	tinji--	t-e-n-jg-e

Appendix 5 - Word Lists by Language

ToSqueeze	e-sprim-i--	ay-s-p-r-e-m-e
ToSqueeze-Stringere	strɛngiː--	s-t-r-eh-n-j-E
ToRub	fre-a--	f-r-ay-ah
ToWash	lavaː--	l-ah-v-A
ToWipe-Exsucare	--s-u-jaː--	s-u-jg-A
ToPull	tiraː--	t-e-r-A
ToPull-Pulsare	pulsaː--	p-u-l-s-A
ToPull-Trahere	traj---	t-r-aj_diphthong
ToThrow-Lanceare	lantʃaː--	l-ah-n-ts-A
ToTie	le-aː--	l-ay-A
ToSew	ku--zi---	k-u-zz-e
ToCount	kon--taː--	k-oh-n-t-A
ToSay	diː	d-E
ToSing-AncestralClass	cantaː--	tya-ah-n-t-A
ToPlay-Jiocare	dʒuj-aː--	VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-u-jg-A
ToFlow-Excurrere	--sko-riː--	s-k-oh-r-E
ToFlow-Currere	ko-ri--	k-oh-r-e
ToFreeze-Glaciare	gla-tʃ-aː--	j-l-ah-ts-A
ToBurn-Brojan	bruzaː--	b-r-u-zz-A
All-Totus	du-t--	d-u-t
Many	molc--	m-oh-l-tya
Many-Tantus	tanc--	t-ah-n-tya
Few	poːk-	p-O-k
Other	alt-ri	ah-l-t-r-e
Big-Grandem	grant--	j-r-ah-n-t
Long-Longum	lunk--	l-u-n-k
Long-Largum	lark--	l-ah-r-k
Heavy	grɛvi-	j-r-eh-v-e
Heavy-Pesant	pezant-	p-ay-zz-ah-n-t
Small-Pitulus	pi-tʃul--	p-e-ts-u-l
Short	kurt--	k-u-r-t
Narrow-Strictus	-str-ɛ--t--	s-t-r-eh-t
Thin	minuː-t--	m-e-n-U-t
Thin-Subtilis	sutiːl--	s-u-t-E-l
Green	vɛr-t--	v-eh-r-t
One	uŋ--	u-nya
Two-Duos	d-oj-	d-oj_diphthong
Three	'tr-eː-	t-r-ai
Four	kwa-t--ri	k-w-ah-t-r-e
Five	'tʃiŋk--	ts-e-nya-k
Here	-a-k---i-	ah-k-e
Who-Qui	kwi-	k-w-e

What	t͡ʃ-e-	ts-ay
When-Quando	kwant	k-w-ah-n-t
How-Quomodo	t͡ʃemuːt-	ts-ay-m-U-t
Not	no-	n-oh
And-Et	e-	ay

Romanian

Ancestral Class	IPA	Sounds
I	je-w	jg-ay-w
We	noj-	n-oj_diphthong
YouPlural	voj-	v-oj_diphthong
YouSingular	tu	t-u
Woman	fe-me--je	f-ay-m-ay-jg-ay
Woman-Mulier	mu-jere-	m-u-jg-ay-r-ay
Woman-Domina	do̯am-nə	d-midback_diphthong_romanian-m-n-aah
ManHumanBeing	-om----	oh-m
Wife-Mulier	mu-jere	m-u-jg-ay-r-ay
Husband	mərit--	m-aah-r-e-t
Husband-Socius	sot͡s---	s-oh-VlAlveolarSibilantAffricate
Fish-Piskem	peʃte-	p-ay-shh-t-ay
Bird-Passerem	pa-səɾe-	p-ah-s-aah-er-ay
Fruit	fru-kt--	f-r-u-k-t
Flower	flo̯aɾe-	f-l-midback_diphthong_romanian-er-ay
Nose	nas--	n-ah-s
Sun	so̯aɾe-	s-midback_diphthong_romanian-er-ay
Moon	lunə	l-u-n-aah
Star	-st-e̯a---	s-t-midfront_diphthong_romanian
Water	a-p-ə	ah-p-aah
Rain	plo̯a--je	p-l-midback_diphthong_romanian-jg-ay
Lake	lak--	l-ah-k
Sea	mare	m-ah-r-ay
Salt	sare-	s-ah-r-ay
Earth	t͡s-a-rə	VlAlveolarSibilantAffricate-ah-r-aah
Fog-Nebula	neɡurə	n-ay-g-u-r-aah
Fog-Caecia	t͡ʃe̯at͡ʃ-ə	ts-midfront_diphthong_romanian-ts-aah
Sky	t͡ʃ-eɾ--	ts-ay-er
Wind	v-ɨnt--	v-eee-n-t
Fire-Focus	f-ok--	f-oh-k
Year	an---	ah-n
Name-Nomen	nume-	n-u-m-ay
Tongue	ˈlimb-ə	l-e-m-b-aah

ToDrink	b---e̯a--	b-midfront_diphthong_romanian
ToEat-Manducare	mɨn--ka--	m-eee-n-k-ah
ToBite-Morsicare	murseka--	m-u-r-s-ay-k-ah
ToSuck	sudʒe--	s-u-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay
ToSpit-Exconspuere	-skujpa	s-k-u-jg-p-ah
ToKnow	ʃti--	shh-t-e
ToKnow-Cognoscere	ku-no̯aʃte--	k-u-n-midback_diphthong_romanian-shh-t-ay
ToThink	k-udʒeta--	k-u-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay-t-ah
ToThink-Pensare	pə-sa--	p-aah-s-ah
ToFear	teme--	t-ay-m-ay
ToSleep	d-ormi--	d-oh-r-m-e
ToLive	vi-a--	v-e-ah
ToDie	muri--	m-u-r-e
ToKill	n-eka--	n-ay-k-ah
ToKill-Occidere	u-tʃide--	u-ts-e-d-ay
ToFight-Battuere	bat-e--	b-ah-t-ay
ToScratch	rade--	r-ah-d-ay
ToSwim-Navigare	naviga--	n-ah-v-e-g-ah
ToFly-Exvolare	zbuɾa--	zz-b-u-er-ah
ToWalk-Mergere	merdʒe--	m-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay
ToCome	veni--	v-ay-n-e
ToLieAsInABed	ekstinde--	ay-k-s-t-e-n-d-ay
ToLieAsInABed-Iacere	zə-tʃe̯a--	zz-aah-ts-midfront_diphthong_romanian
ToSit	ʃ-ede̯a--	shh-ay-d-midfront_diphthong_romanian
ToStand	-sta--	s-t-ah
ToStand-Levare	l-ua--	l-u-ah
ToTurnIntransitive	turna--	t-u-r-n-ah
ToTurnIntransitive-Torquere	to̯artʃe--	t-midback_diphthong_romanian-r-ts-ay
ToFall	kəde̯a--	k-aah-d-midfront_diphthong_romanian
ToFall-Tumbare	tumba-	t-u-m-b-ah
ToHold	ʦin-e--	VlAlveolarSibilantAffricate-e-n-ay
ToSqueeze	-sk-reme--	s-k-r-ay-m-ay
ToSqueeze-Stringere	strɨndʒe--	s-t-r-eee-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay
ToRub	freka--	f-r-ay-k-ah
ToWash	la----	l-ah
ToWipe-Extergere	--ʃterdʒe--	shh-t-ay-r-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay
ToWipe-Exsucare	u-s--k-a--	u-s-k-ah
ToPull-Pulsare	pulsa--	p-u-l-s-ah
ToPull-Trahere	tradʒe--	t-r-ah-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay
ToPush	ɨmpindʒe--	eee-m-p-e-n-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay
ToThrow-Eruncare	a-ruŋka	ah-er-u-nya-k-ah
ToTie	lega--	l-ay-j-ah

ToSew	co̧a--s-e--	tya-midback_diphthong_romanian-s-ay
ToCount-Enumerare	-numara--	n-u-m-ah-r-ah
ToSay	zitʃe	zz-e-ts-ay
ToSay-Exponere	--spune	s-p-u-n-ay
ToSing-AncestralClass	kɨnta--	k-eee-n-t-ah
ToPlay-Jiocare	ʒu-ka--	gzah-u-k-ah
ToFloat	fluctua--	f-l-u-tya-t-u-ah
ToFlow-Excurrere	--skuɾʤe--	s-k-u-er-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay
ToFlow-Currere	kuɾʤe--	k-u-er-VdPalatoAlveolarSibilant-ay
ToFreeze-Inglaciare	ɨng-eʦ-a--	eee-n-j-ay-VlAlveolarSibilantAffricate-ah
ToBurn-Ardere	aɾde--	ah-er-d-ay
ToBurn-Incendere	ɨntʃinʤe--	eee-n-ts-e-n-d-gzah-ay
ToBurn-AncestralClass8	ustura--	u-s-t-u-r-ah
All-Totus	to-t--	t-oh-t
Many	mult--	m-u-l-t
Other	alt---	ah-l-t
Big-Majjorem	ma---ɾe	m-ah-er-ay
Long-Longum	lung--	l-u-n-j
Long-Largum	larg--	l-ah-r-j
Wide	lat--	l-ah-t
Heavy	gɾew--	j-er-ay-w
Small-Pittinus	pu-ʦin--	p-u-VlAlveolarSibilantAffricate-e-n
Narrow	ɨŋgust--	eee-nya-j-u-s-t
Narrow-Strictus	-str-ɨm-t--	s-t-r-eee-m-t
Thin	mərunt--	m-aah-r-u-n-t
Thin-Subtilis	subʦire-	s-u-b-VlAlveolarSibilantAffricate-e-r-ay
Green	veɾ-de-	v-ay-er-d-ay
One	unu-	u-n-u
Two-Duos	d-oj-	d-oj_diphthong
Two-Duae	dowə	d-oh-w-aah
Three	tr-ej-	t-r-ej_diphthong
Four	p-a-t--ru	p-ah-t-r-u
Five	tʃintʃ--	ts-e-n-ts
There	--la-	l-ah
Who-Quem	tʃ-ine	VlAlveoloPalatalSibilantAffricate-e-n-ay
What	tʃ-e-	ts-ay
When-Quando	k-ɨnd	k-eee-n-d
How-Quomodo	kum---	k-u-m
Not	nu-	n-u
And-Et	e-	ay
And-Si	ʃi-	shh-e

Pulmonic Consonants

Manner	Bilabial	Labial-Velar	Labio-Dental	Linguo-Labial	Dental	Alveolar	Post-Alveolar	Retroflex	Palatal	Velar	Uvular	Pharyngeal-E	Glottal
Nasal	m					n			ɲ	ŋ			
Stop	p b	kʷ gʷ				t d			c ɟ	k g			
Sibilant, Fricative						s z	ʃ ʒ						
Fricative	β		f v		θ ð				ʝ	x ɣ	ʁ		h
Approximan								ɻ	j				
Tap/Flap						ɾ							
Trill						r					ʀ		
Lateral, Fricative													
Lateral, Ap						l			ʎ				
Lateral, Tap/Flap													

Shaded areas denote articulations judged to be impossible. Where symbols appear in pairs, the one to the right represents a modally voiced consonant.

Non-Pulmonic Consonants

Manner	Bilabial	Labio-Dental	Velar	Uvular	Pharyngeal-Epiglottal
Ejective, Stop					
Ejective, Fricative					
Ejective, Lateral, Fricative					
Tenuis, Click					
Nasal, Click					
Tenuis, Lateral, Click					
Implosive					

Shaded areas denote articulations judged to be impossible. Where symbols appear in pairs, the one to the right represents a modally voiced consonant.

Vowels

	Front	Near-Front	Central	Near-Back	Back
Close	i ● y		ɨ		u
Near-close		ɪ			
Close-mid	e ● ø		ə		o
Mid					
Open-mid		œ ● ɛ			ɔ
Near-open			ɐ		
Open		a			ɒ ● ɑ

Where symbols appear in pairs, the one to the right represents a rounded vowel.

Long Vowels

	Front	Near-Front	Central	Near-Back	Back
Close	iː				uː
Mid	eː				oː
Open-mid		ɛː			ɔː
Open	øː		aː		

Pulmonic Affricates

Manner	Bilabial	Labio-Dental	Alveolar	Alveolo-Palat	Palato-Alveol	Velar	Uvular	Pharyngeal-E	Glottal
Sibilant			ts	t͡ʃ	tʃ				
Non-Sibilant									
Lateral									

Shaded areas denote articulations judged to be impossible.

Ejective Affricates

Manner	Bilabial	Labio-Dental	Pharyngeal-E	Glottal
Central				
Lateral				

Shaded areas denote articulations judged to be impossible.

Other Segments

e	Close-mid Front Vocoid Vowel Continuant	g	Velar Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive
oː	Mid Back Rounded Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant	ʒ	Post-Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Sibilant Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant
ə	Close-mid Central Vowel	ʝ	Palatal Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant
o	Close-mid Back Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	i	Close Front Vocoid Vowel Continuant
w	Labial-Velar Vocoid Semivowel Voiced Approximant Continuant	ɔ	Open-mid Back Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant
dʒ	Palato-Alveolar Voiced Sibilant Affricate	ɪ	Near-close Near-Front Vowel
j	Palatal Vocoid Semivowel Voiced Pulmonic Approximant Continuant	n	Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Nasal Occlusive
s	Alveolar Pulmonic Sibilant Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant	u	Close Back Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant
ʃ	Post-Alveolar Pulmonic Sibilant Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant	oj	Mid Front Vowel Diphthong
v	Labio-Dental Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant	b	Bilabial Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive
t	Alveolar Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	uː	Close Back Rounded Long Vowel
y	Close Front Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	d	Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive
f	Labio-Dental Pulmonic Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant	eː	Mid Front Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant
m	Bilabial Voiced Pulmonic Nasal Occlusive	a	Open Near-Front Vocoid Vowel Continuant
ɾ	Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Tap/Flap Rhotic Vibrant Liquid	ɐ	Near-open Central Rounded Vowel
œ	Open-mid Near-Front Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	ɛ	Open-mid Near-Front Vocoid Vowel Continuant
l	Alveolar Vocoid Voiced Pulmonic Lateral Approximant Rhotic Liquid	r	Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Trill Rhotic Vibrant Liquid
x	Velar Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant	ʎ	Palatal Vocoid Voiced Pulmonic Lateral Approximant Rhotic Liquid
ʁ	Uvular Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Rhotic Strident Obstruent Continuant Liquid	iː	Close Front Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant
ɲ	Palatal Voiced Pulmonic Nasal Occlusive	o̯	Mid Front Vowel Diphthong

h	Glottal Pulmonic Fricative	ẽj̃	Mid Front Nasal Vowel Diphthong
ɔ̃	Open-mid Back Rounded Nasal Vowel	ɑ̃	Near-close Back Nasal Vowel
ĩ	Close Front Nasal Vowel	ɐ̃	Near-open Central Rounded Nasal Vowel
t͡ʃ	Palato-Alveolar Pulmonic Sibilant Affricate	ɨ	Close Central Vowel
ã	Near-open Central Nasal Vowel	p	Bilabial Pulmonic Stop Occlusive
z	Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Sibilant Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant	ð	Dental Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant
k	Velar Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	t͡s	Alveolar Pulmonic Sibilant Affricate Occlusive Strident
aː	Open Central Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant	ẽj̃	Mid Front Nasal Vowel Diphthong
ʀ	Uvular Pulmonic Trill Rhotic Vibrant Liquid	ɒ	Open Back Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant
θ	Dental Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant	ej	Mid Front Vowel Diphthong
ɐj	Mid Front Vowel Diphthong	õ	Close-mid Back Rounded Nasal Vowel
ɛː	Open-mid Near-Front Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant	ɥ	Labial-Palatal Vocoid Semivowel Voiced Approximant Continuant
øː	Open Front Rounded Vocoid Long Vowel	ɫ	Alveolar Voiced Velarized Pulmonic Lateral Approximant
c	Palatal Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	ɛj	Mid Front Vowel Diphthong
ø	Close-mid Front Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	e̯	Mid Front Vowel Diphthong
k	Labial-Velar Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	ɣ	Velar Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant
aj	Mid Front Vowel Diphthong	g	Velar Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive
ẽ	Close Back Nasal Vowel	ŋ	Velar Voiced Pulmonic Nasal Occlusive
g	Labial-Velar Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	ẽ	Mid Front Nasal Vowel Diphthong
ɑ	Open Back Vocoid Vowel Continuant	β	Bilabial Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant
ɟ	Palatal Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	ɛ̃	Open-mid Near-Front Nasal Vowel

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Appendix 6 - Segment Groups

t͡ʃ	Alveolo-Palatal Pulmonic Sibilant Affricate	ɻ	Retroflex Vocoid Voiced Pulmonic Approximant Rhotic Liquid
ɔː	Open-mid Back Rounded Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant	ũ	Open Back Nasal Vowel
j̃	Palatal Nasal Approximant	œ̃	Open-mid Near-Front Rounded Nasal Vowel Diphthong
a	Mid Front Vowel Diphthong	w̃	Labial-Velar Voiced Nasal Approximant

Appendix 7 - Euler Feature Diagram

Nasal
n m ɲ ŋ

Occlusive

Obstruent

Plosive
g b t d p
k c kʷ g
gʷ ɟ

Affricate

Strident

Sibilant
ts

v f ʒ s ʃ z

Fricative
ʝ x ð θ ɣ β

ʁ

Continuant

Vocoid

Vowel
e o i ɔ u y
a œ ɛ ɒ ø
ɑ

Approximant

Semivowel
w j ɥ

ɭ

l ʎ

Vibrant

Tap/Flap
ɾ

Trill
r ʀ

Lateral

Rhotic

Liquid

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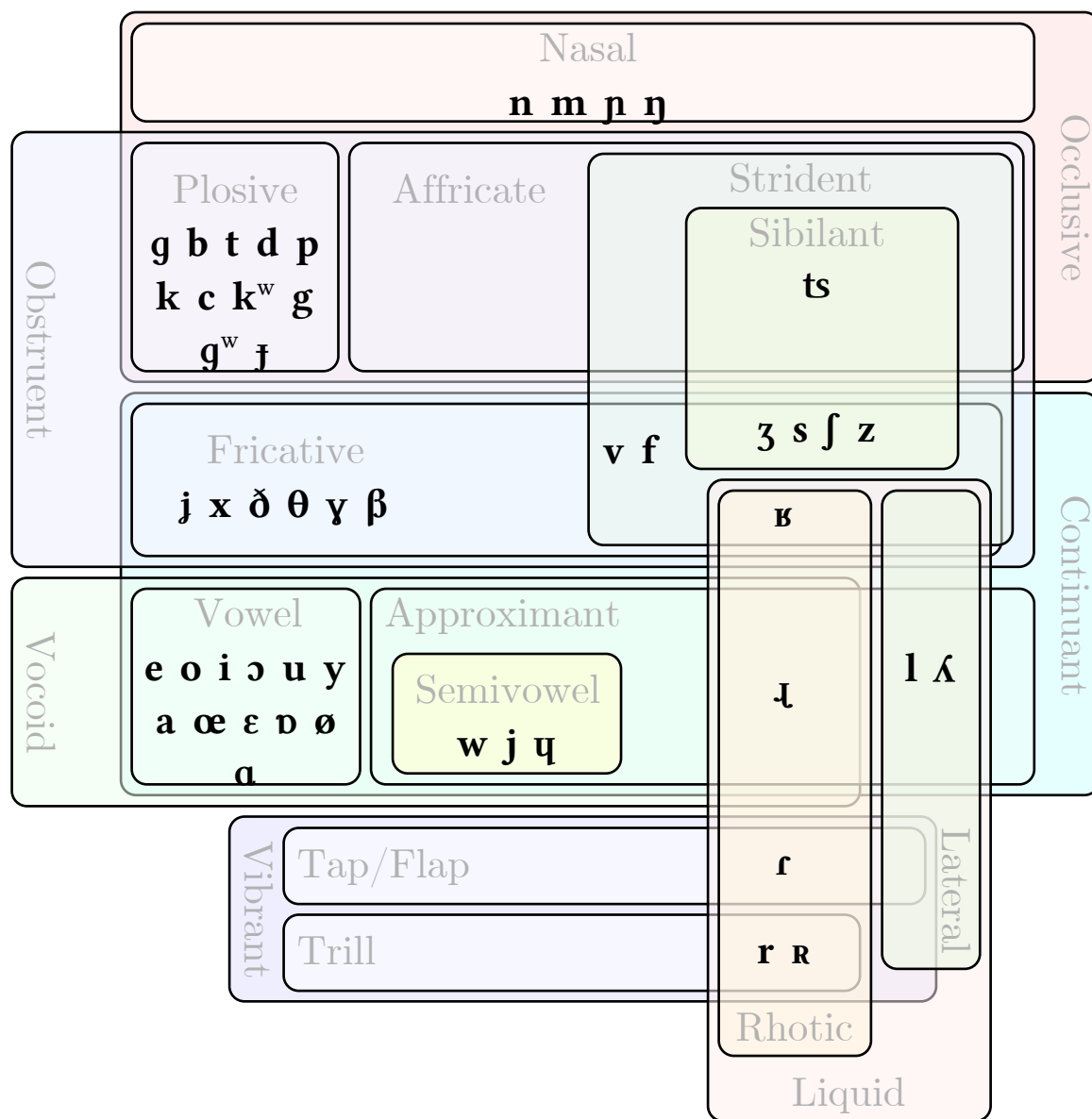
Appendix 8 - International Phonetic Alphabet

IPA Segments

ẽ 1EBD Close Back Nasal Vowel	**θ** 03B8 Dental Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant	**β** 03B2 Bilabial Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant	**ʧ** 02A7 Palato-Alveolar Pulmonic Sibilant Affricate
ʦ 02A6 Alveolar Pulmonic Sibilant Affricate Occlusive Strident	**ʤ** 02A4 Palato-Alveolar Voiced Sibilant Affricate	**ʝ** 029D Palatal Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant	**ʒ** 0292 Post-Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Sibilant Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant
ʎ 028E Palatal Vocoid Voiced Pulmonic Lateral Approximant Rhotic Liquid	**ʃ** 0283 Post-Alveolar Pulmonic Sibilant Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant	**ʁ** 0281 Uvular Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Rhotic Strident Obstruent Continuant Liquid	**ʀ** 0280 Uvular Pulmonic Trill Rhotic Vibrant Liquid
ɾ 027E Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Tap/Flap Rhotic Vibrant Liquid	**ɻ** 027B Retroflex Vocoid Voiced Pulmonic Approximant Rhotic Liquid	**ɲ** 0272 Palatal Voiced Pulmonic Nasal Occlusive	**ɬ** 026B Alveolar Voiced Velarized Pulmonic Lateral Approximant

ɪ	ɨ	ɥ	ɣ
026A	0268	0265	0263
Near-close Near-Front Vowel	Close Central Vowel	Labial-Palatal Vocoid Semivowel Voiced Approximant Continuant	Velar Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant
ɡ	ɟ	ɛ	ə
0261	025F	025B	0259
Velar Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	Palatal Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	Open-mid Near-Front Vocoid Vowel Continuant	Close-mid Central Vowel
ɔ	ɒ	ɑ	ɐ
0254	0252	0251	0250
Open-mid Back Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	Open Back Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	Open Back Vocoid Vowel Continuant	Near-open Central Rounded Vowel
ũ	œ	ŋ	ĩ
0169	0153	014B	0129
Open Back Nasal Vowel	Open-mid Near-Front Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	Velar Voiced Pulmonic Nasal Occlusive	Close Front Nasal Vowel
ø	õ	ð	ã
00F8	00F5	00F0	00E3
Close-mid Front Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	Close-mid Back Rounded Nasal Vowel	Dental Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant	Near-open Central Nasal Vowel

z 007A Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Sibilant Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant	**y** 0079 Close Front Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	**x** 0078 Velar Pulmonic Fricative Obstruent Continuant	**w** 0077 Labial-Velar Vocoid Semivowel Voiced Approximant Continuant
v 0076 Labio-Dental Voiced Pulmonic Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant	**u** 0075 Close Back Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	**t** 0074 Alveolar Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	**s** 0073 Alveolar Pulmonic Sibilant Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant
r 0072 Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Trill Rhotic Vibrant Liquid	**p** 0070 Bilabial Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	**o** 006F Close-mid Back Rounded Vocoid Vowel Continuant	**n** 006E Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Nasal Occlusive
m 006D Bilabial Voiced Pulmonic Nasal Occlusive	**l** 006C Alveolar Vocoid Voiced Pulmonic Lateral Approximant Rhotic Liquid	**k** 006B Velar Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	**j** 006A Palatal Vocoid Semivowel Voiced Pulmonic Approximant Continuant

Appendix 8 - International Phonetic Alphabet

i 0069 Close Front Vocoid Vowel Continuant	**h** 0068 Glottal Pulmonic Fricative	**g** 0067 Velar Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	**f** 0066 Labio-Dental Pulmonic Fricative Strident Obstruent Continuant
e 0065 Close-mid Front Vocoid Vowel Continuant	**d** 0064 Alveolar Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	**c** 0063 Palatal Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	**b** 0062 Bilabial Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive
a 0061 Open Near-Front Vocoid Vowel Continuant	**gʷ** 0261, 02B7 Labial-Velar Voiced Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	**ɛ̃** 025B, 0303 Open-mid Near-Front Nasal Vowel	**ɛː** 025B, 02D0 Open-mid Near-Front Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant
ɛj 025B, 006A Mid Front Vowel Diphthong	**ɔ̃** 0254, 0303 Open-mid Back Rounded Nasal Vowel	**ɔː** 0254, 02D0 Open-mid Back Rounded Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant	**ɑ̃** 0251, 0303 Near-close Back Nasal Vowel
ɐ̃ 0250, 0303 Near-open Central Rounded Nasal Vowel	**ɐj** 0250, 006A Mid Front Vowel Diphthong	**œ̃** 0153, 0303 Open-mid Near-Front Rounded Nasal Vowel Diphthong	**øː** 00F8, 02D0 Open Front Rounded Vocoid Long Vowel

w̃	uː	oː	oj
0077, 0303	0075, 02D0	006F, 02D0	006F, 006A
Labial-Velar Voiced Nasal Approximant	Close Back Rounded Long Vowel	Mid Back Rounded Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant	Mid Front Vowel Diphthong

kʷ	j̃	iː	eː
006B, 02B7	006A, 0303	0069, 02D0	0065, 02D0
Labial-Velar Pulmonic Stop Occlusive	Palatal Nasal Approximant	Close Front Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant	Mid Front Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant

ej	aː	aj	ẽu̯
0065, 006A	0061, 02D0	0061, 006A	1EBD, 0075, 032F
Mid Front Vowel Diphthong	Open Central Vocoid Long Vowel Continuant	Mid Front Vowel Diphthong	Mid Front Nasal Vowel Diphthong

ẽj̃	t͡ʃ	o̯a	e̯a
1EBD, 006A, 0303	0074, 0361, 0283	006F, 032F, 0061	0065, 032F, 0061
Mid Front Nasal Vowel Diphthong	Alveolo-Palatal Pulmonic Sibilant Affricate	Mid Front Vowel Diphthong	Mid Front Vowel Diphthong

au̯	ɐ̃j̃		
0061, 0075, 032F	0250, 0303, 006A, 0303		
Mid Front Vowel Diphthong	Mid Front Nasal Vowel Diphthong		

Vowels

- **Front**: e i oj y e: i: o̞a ẽj̃ ĩ ẽj̃ ej ɐj ø: ɛj ø ę̃a aj ẽu̞ au̞
- **Near-Front**: ɪ a œ ɛ ɛ: ɛ̃ œ̃
- **Central**: ə ɐ ɐ̃ ɨ ã a:
- **Back**: o: o ɔ u u: ɔ̃ ɑ̃ ɒ õ ẽ ɑ ɔ: ũ

Affricates

- **Non-Pulmonic**
  - **Voiced**
    - **Sibilant**: ʥ
  - **Voiceless**
- **Pulmonic**
  - **Voiced**
  - **Voiceless**
    - **Sibilant**: ʧ ts ʧ͡

Consonants

- **Pulmonic**
  - **Voiced**
    - **Nasal**: n m ɲ ŋ
    - **Fricative**: ʒ j v ʁ z ð ɣ β
    - **Lateral**: l ʎ ɫ
    - **Stop**: g b d g gʷ ɟ
    - **Approximant**: j ɻ
    - **Tap/Flap**: ɾ
    - **Trill**: r
  - **Voiceless**
    - **Fricative**: s ʃ f x h θ
    - **Stop**: t p k c kʷ
    - **Trill**: ʀ
- **Non-Pulmonic**
  - **Voiced**
    - **Nasal**: w̃
    - **Approximant**: w ɥ
  - **Voiceless**
    - **Nasal**: j̃

Other: e g o: ʒ ə j o i w ɔ ʥ ɪ j n s u ʃ oj v b t u: y d f e: m a ɾ ɐ œ ɛ l r x ʎ ʁ i: ɲ o̞a h ẽj̃ ɔ̃ ɑ̃ ĩ ẽ ʧ ɨ ã p z ð k ts a: ẽj̃ ʀ ɒ θ ej ɐj õ ɛ: ɥ ø: ɫ c ɛj ø ę̃a kʷ ɣ aj g ẽ ŋ gʷ ẽu̞ ɑ β ɟ ɛ̃ ʧ͡ ɻ ɔ: ũ j̃ œ̃ au̞ w̃

Diacritics

	Undefined escape character	~	Nasalized	¨	Centralized
₊	Advanced	₋	Retracted	ˇ	RisingTone
°	Voiceless		Implosive	ˌ	Syllabic
’	Ejective	ˤ	Pharyngealized	˄	Falling tone
◌	Non-syllabic	˺	No audible release	˞	Rhotic hook
◌	Advanced tongue root	◌	Apical	˵	Extra low tone
	Low rising tone	◌	Less rounded	◌	Dental
~	Velarized or Pharyngealized	↘	Global fall	ˠ	Velarized
´	High tone	ˏ	High rising tone	ʰ	Aspirated
ʲ	Palatalized	◌̰	Creaky voiced	`	Low tone
ˡ	Lateral release	◌̱	Mid tone	◌	Laminal
◌	Linguo-Labial	ⁿ	Nasal release	◌	More rounded
◌	Lowered	◌	Retracted tongue root	↗	Global rise
◌	Rising falling tone	◌	Raised	″	Extra high tone
◌	Breathy voiced	◌	Voiced	ʷ	Labialized
◌̆	Extra short	◌̽	Mid-centralized	↓	Down-step
↑	Up-step	ː	Long	ˑ	Half-long
	Indeterminacy in french vowels		Begin Non-segmental notation		End non-segmental notation
ʢ	Voiced epiglottal fricative	!	Post-alveolar click	|	Minor group
ǀ	Dental click	‖	Major group	‖	Alveolar lateral click
ǂ	Palatal click	◌	Voiceless descender	̄	Combining macron
◌	Tie-bar below	◌	Tie-bar above	ł	Ready made combination
→	Becomes		Separator		

LATIN

A classical language belonging to the Italic branch of the Indo-European languages. Latin was originally spoken in the area around Rome, known as Latium. Through the power of the Roman Republic, it became the dominant language in Italy, and subsequently throughout the western Roman Empire, before eventually becoming a dead language. Latin has contributed many words to the English language. In particular, Latin (and Ancient Greek) roots are used in English descriptions of theology, the sciences, medicine, and law.

By the late Roman Republic (75 BC), Old Latin had been standardised into Classical Latin. Vulgar Latin was the colloquial form spoken at that time and attested in inscriptions and the works of comic playwrights like Plautus and Terence[3] and author Petronius. Late Latin is the written language from the 3rd century; its colloquial form Vulgar Latin developed in the 6th to 9th centuries into the Romance languages, such as Italian, Sardinian, Venetian, Neapolitan, Sicilian, Piedmontese, Lombard, French, Franco-Provençal, Occitan, Corsican, Ladin, Friulan, Romansh, Catalan/Valencian, Aragonese, Spanish, Asturian, Galician, and Portuguese. Medieval Latin was used as a literary language from the 9th century to the Renaissance which used Renaissance Latin. Later, Early Modern Latin and New Latin evolved. Latin was the language of international communication, scholarship and science until well into the 18th century, when vernaculars (including the Romance languages) supplanted it. Ecclesiastical Latin remains the official language of the Holy See and the Roman Rite of the Catholic Church. Latin is a highly inflected language, with three distinct genders, six or seven noun cases, five declensions, four verb conjugations, six tenses, three persons, three moods, two voices, two or three aspects, and two numbers. The Latin alphabet is derived from the Etruscan and Greek alphabets and ultimately from the Phoenician alphabet.

117 AD

FRENCH

A Romance language of the Indo-European family. It descended from the Vulgar Latin of the Roman

Empire, as did all Romance languages. French evolved from Gallo-Romance, the Latin spoken in Gaul, and more specifically in Northern Gaul. Its closest relatives are the other langues d'oïl—languages historically spoken in northern France and in southern Belgium, which French (Francien) largely supplanted.

French was also influenced by native Celtic languages of Northern Roman Gaul like Gallia Belgica and by the (Germanic) Frankish language of the post-Roman Frankish invaders. Today, owing to France's past overseas expansion, there are numerous French-based creole languages, most notably Haitian Creole. A French-speaking person or nation may be referred to as Francophone in both English and French.

French is an official language in 29 countries across multiple continents, most of which are members of the Organisation internationale de la Francophonie (OIF), the community of 84 countries which share the official use or teaching of French. French is also one of six official languages used in the United Nations. It is spoken as a first language (in descending order of the number of speakers) in France; the Democratic Republic of Congo; Algeria; Morocco; Canada (provinces of Quebec, Ontario and New Brunswick as well as other Francophone regions); Cameroon; Belgium (Wallonia and the Brussels-Capital Region); Ivory Coast; Tunisia; western Switzerland (Romandy—all or part of the cantons of Bern, Fribourg, Geneva, Jura, Neuchâtel, Vaud, Valais); Monaco; parts of Luxembourg; parts of the United States (the states of Louisiana, Maine, New Hampshire and Vermont); northwestern Italy (autonomous region of Aosta Valley); and various communities elsewhere.


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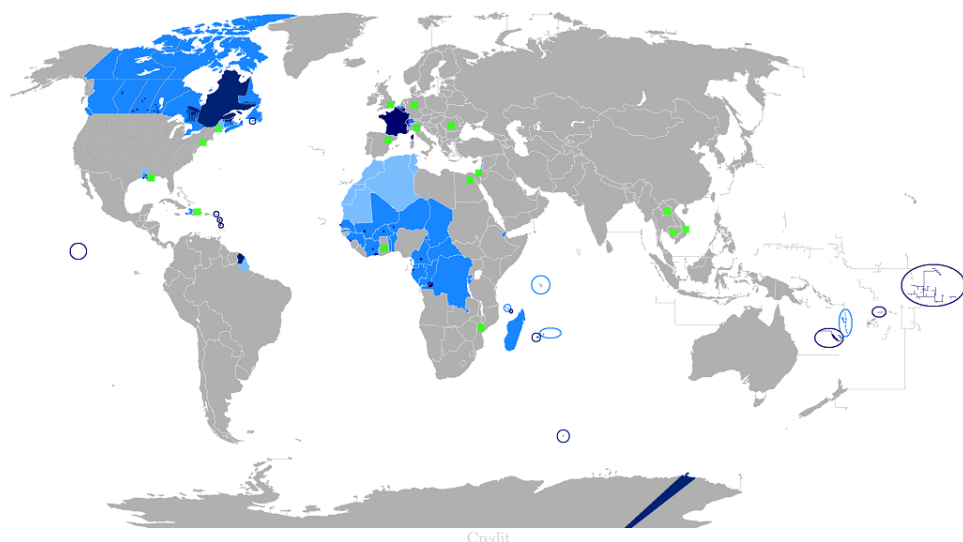
SPANISH

A Romance language that originated in the Iberian Peninsula of Europe. Today, it is a global language with nearly 500 million native speakers, mainly in Spain and the Americas. It is the world's second-most spoken native language after Mandarin Chinese, and the world's fourth-most spoken language overall after English, Mandarin Chinese, and Hindi.

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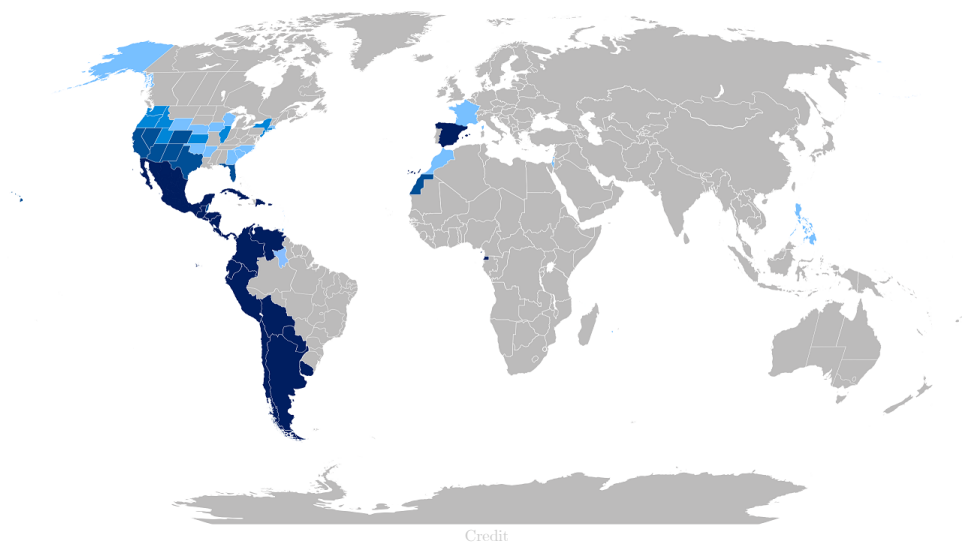
Italian

A Romance language of the Indo-European language family. Italian is the closest national language to Latin, from which it descends via vulgar Latin of the Roman Empire. Taking into account both national and regional languages, it is seen that Italian and Sardinian are together the least differentiated from Latin. Italian is an official language in Italy, Switzerland (Ticino and the Grisons), San Marino, and Vatican City. It has an official minority status in western Istria (Croatia and Slovenia).

It formerly had official status in Albania, Malta, Monaco, Montenegro (Kotor), Greece (Ionian Islands and Dodecanese), and is generally understood in Corsica by Corsican speakers (many linguists classify Corsican as an Italian dialect). It used to be an official language in the former colonial areas of Italian East Africa and Italian North Africa, where it still has a significant role in various sectors.

Italian is also spoken by large immigrant and expatriate communities in the Americas and Australia. Italian is included under the languages covered by the European Charter for Regional or Minority languages in Bosnia and Herzegovina and in Romania, although Italian is neither a co-official nor a protected language in these countries. Many speakers of Italian are native bilinguals of both Italian (either in its standard form or regional varieties) and another regional language of Italy.

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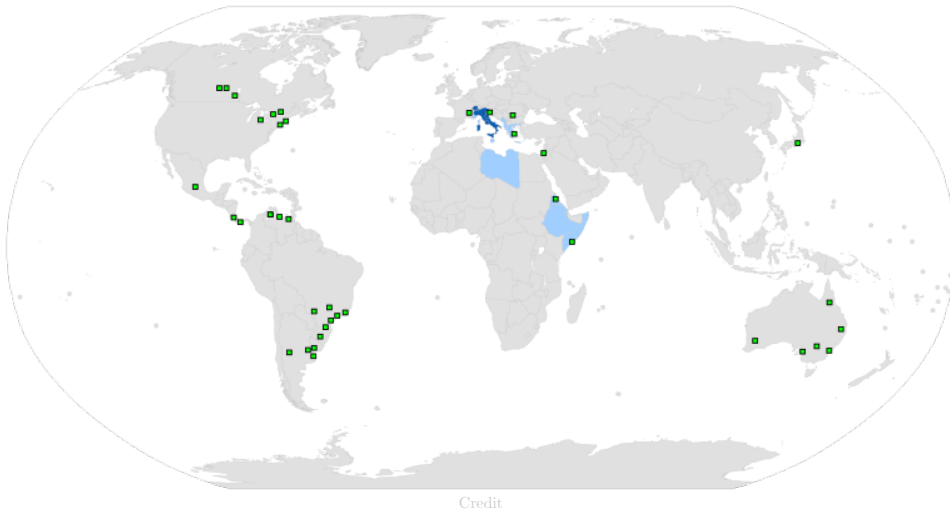
BRAZILIAN PORTUGUESE

The set of dialects of the Portuguese language native to Brazil and the most influential form of Portuguese worldwide. It is spoken by almost all of the 200 million inhabitants of Brazil and spoken widely across the Brazilian diaspora, today consisting of about two million Brazilians who have emigrated to other countries. With a population of over 205 million, Brazil is by far the world's largest Portuguese-speaking nation and the only one in the Americas.


Credit

PORTUGUESE

A Romance language originating in the Iberian Peninsula of Europe. It is the sole official language of Portugal, Angola, Mozambique, Guinea-Bissau, Cape Verde, São Tomé and Príncipe, and Brazil, while having co-official language status in East Timor, Equatorial Guinea, and Macau. A Portuguese-speaking

person or nation is referred to as "Lusophone" (lusófono). As the result of expansion during colonial times, a cultural presence of Portuguese and Portuguese creole speakers are also found around the world. Portuguese is part of the Ibero-Romance group that evolved from several dialects of Vulgar Latin in the medieval Kingdom of Galicia and the County of Portugal, and has kept some Celtic phonology and its lexicon.

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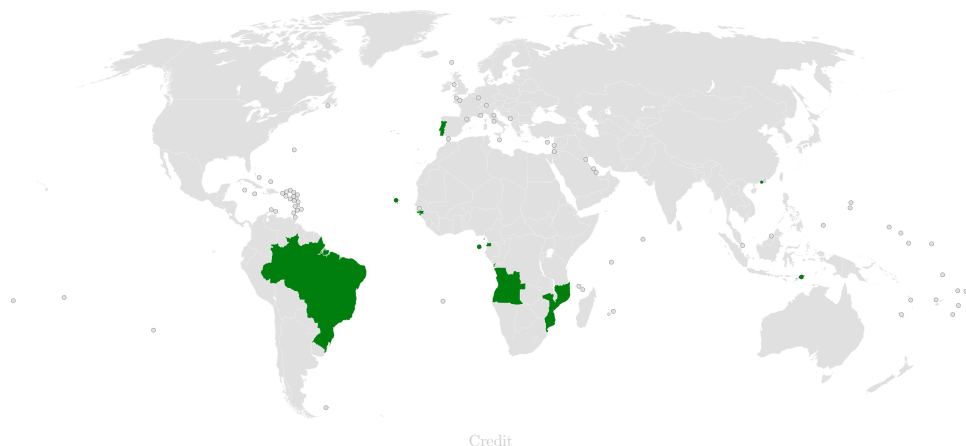
CATALAN

Catalan (/ˈkætələn, -æn, ˌkætəˈlæn/; autonym: català or llengua catalana; Eastern Catalan: [kətəˈla]), known in the Valencian Community and Carche as Valencian, is a Western Romance language derived from Vulgar Latin. It is the official language of Andorra, and a co-official language of three autonomous communities in eastern Spain: Catalonia, the Valencian Community and the Balearic Islands. It also has semi-official status in the Italian comune of Alghero. It is also spoken in the Pyrénées-Orientales department of France and in two further areas in eastern Spain: the eastern strip of Aragon and the Carche area in the Region of Murcia. The Catalan-speaking territories are often called the Països Catalans or "Catalan Countries".

The language evolved from Vulgar Latin in the Middle Ages around the eastern Pyrenees. Nineteenth-century Spain saw a Catalan literary revival, culminating in the early 1900s.

WALLOON

A Romance language that is spoken in much of Wallonia and (to small extent) in Brussels, Belgium; some villages near Givet, northern France; a clutch of communities in northeastern Wisconsin, U.S.; and in some parts of Canada.It belongs to the langue d'oïl language family, the most prominent member of which is the French language. The historical background of its formation was the territorial extension since 980 of the Principality of Liège to the south and west.

Despite its rich literature, beginning anonymously in the 16th century and with well-known authors since 1756, the use of Walloon has decreased markedly since France's annexation of Wallonia in 1795. This period definitively established French as the language of social promotion, far more than it was before. After World War I, public schools provided French-speaking education to all children, inducing a denigration of Walloon, especially when accompanied by official orders in 1952 to punish its use in schools. Subsequently, since the middle of the 20th century, generational transmission of the language has decreased, resulting in Walloon almost becoming a dead language. Today it is scarcely spoken among younger people, with vast majority of its native speakers being the elderly (aged 65 and over). In 2007, the number of people with knowledge of the language was estimated at 600,000.

F̲ʀɪᴜʟɪᴀɴ

Friulian (/fri'u:liən/ free-OO-lee-ən) or Friulan (natively About this soundfurlan or marilenghe; Italian: friulano; German: Furlanisch; Slovene: furlanščina) is a Romance language belonging to the Rhaeto-Romance family, spoken in the Friuli region of northeastern Italy. Friulian has around 600,000 speakers, the vast majority of whom also speak Italian.

It is sometimes called Eastern Ladin since it shares the same roots as Ladin, but over the centuries, it has diverged under the influence of surrounding languages, including German, Italian, Venetian, and Slovene. Documents in Friulian are attested from the 11th century and poetry and literature date as far back as 1300. By the 20th century, there was a revival of interest in the language.
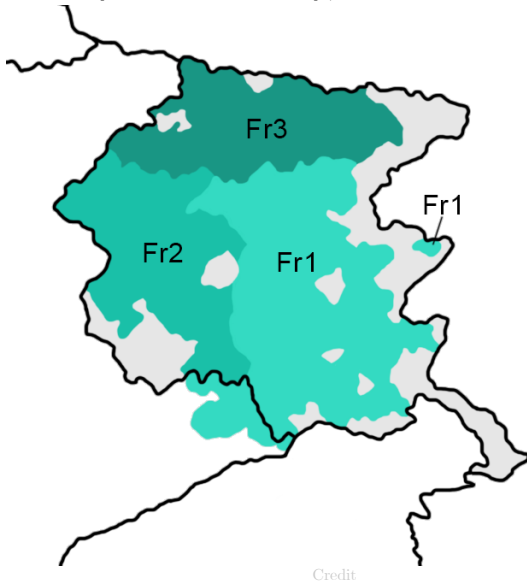
Romanian

Romanian (obsolete spellings: Rumanian or Roumanian; autonym: limba română [ˈlimba roˈmɨnə] (About this soundlisten), or românește, lit. 'in Romanian') is a Balkan Romance language spoken by approximately 24–26 million people as a native language, primarily in Romania and Moldova, and by another 4 million people as a second language. According to another estimate, there are about 34 million people worldwide who can speak Romanian, of whom 30 million speak it as a native language. It is an official and national language of both Romania and Moldova and is one of the official languages of the European Union.

Romanian is a part of the Eastern Romance sub-branch of Romance languages, a linguistic group that evolved from several dialects of Vulgar Latin which separated from the Western Romance languages in the course of the period from the 5th to the 8th centuries. To distinguish it within the Eastern Romance languages, in comparative linguistics it is called Daco-Romanian as opposed to its closest relatives, Aromanian, Megleno-Romanian and Istro-Romanian. Romanian is also known as Moldovan in Moldova, although the Constitutional Court of Moldova ruled in 2013 that "the official language of the republic is Romanian".

Credit