Understanding Language Evolution Using an Event-Based Model

Appendices

- 1. Character Assignments
- 2. Partition Assignments
- 3. Concepts Used
- 4. Results

Appendix 1 - Character Assignments

Each segment gets a different number

Model: "Linguistically Informed"

1)	e	e: e
2)	i	i i:
3)	a	a a:
4)	u	u u:
5)	0	0 0:
6)	ε	ε
7)	Ø	ø ø:
8)	Nasal Vowel	ã ĩ ẽ ẽj ẽj õ ẽ ẽw ẽ õ ũ œ
9)	Vowel	υ œ ɔ ə oa ɨ aj ej ɐj au̯ ɨj α y ɨw ɔj oj ea εj ι ʊ
10)	Nasal Consonant	m n n ŋ j j
11)	Non Sylabic Sonorant	jlrw
12)	Consonant	f b r x λ x d t tf s p z ∫ ð k ts θ h v c β ł ų g dz j dz

 $g^w R k^j 3 f \lambda k_a$ 1

Appendix 3 - Concepts Used

	Woman-Primary	Woman-Mulier	Woman-Domina	Child-Primary
Latin	f e: - m i - n - a	m u l i e r e m	d o m i n a	i n f a n t e m
French	f a - m		d a m	$ \tilde{\mathfrak{a}} - f \tilde{\mathfrak{a}} - - - - $
Spanish	- e - m - b r - a	m u x - e r	d o n a	i n f a n t e -
Italian	femmi-n-a	т о б б е	d o n - n a	f a n t e -
PortugueseBrazil	f e - m e e	т и Л - е в	d o n e	$ \tilde{i} - f \tilde{e} - f \tilde{i} -$
Portuguese	f e - m j e	m u K - e r	d o n e	$\tilde{\mathbf{i}} - \mathbf{f} \cdot \tilde{\mathbf{e}} - \mathbf{t} \cdot \mathbf{i} -$
Catalan	f e - m - b r - a	m u \(\hat{\lambda} \) - e	d o n ə	
Walloon	f œ - m		d a m	$ \epsilon - f \tilde{\alpha} - - - -$
Friulian	$f \mid \varepsilon \mid -m \mid i \mid -n \mid -e$	m u i: r	d o n e	
Romanian	f e - m e j e	m u - j e r e -	d oam - n ə	
	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		
	Child-Ninnus	Wife-Primary	Husband-Primary	Husband-Sponsus
Latin		- s p o n s a	m a r i: t u s	- s p o n s u s
French		e - p u - z -	m a r i	e - p u - - - -
Spanish	n i n o	e s p o - s a	mariðo-	e s p o - s o -
Italian	n i n o	- s p s - z a	marito-	- s p o - z o -
PortugueseBrazil	n e n ej	i s p o - z a	maridu-	i s p o - z u -
Portuguese	n e n ej	i f p o - z e	m e r i ð u -	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{i} & \mathbf{j} & \mathbf{p} & \mathbf{o} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{z} & \mathbf{u} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{z} & \mathbf{u} \end{vmatrix}$
Catalan	n e n -	ə s p ɔ - z ə	m a r i t	ə s p ɔ - s - -
Walloon				
Friulian	n i n i	- s p o - s e	m a r i: t	- s p o: - s - -
Romanian		1	m ə r i t	1
	Husband-Socius	Mother-Primary	Father-Primary	Father-Tata
Latin	s o k i u s	m a: t r e m	p a t r e	t a t a
French		т е - в	р е - в -	
Spanish		m a ð r e -	paðre	t a t a
Italian		m a d r e -	p a d r e	t a t a
PortugueseBrazil		m ej	p aj	t a t a
Portuguese		m ej	p aj	t a t a
Catalan		m a - r ə -	pa-rə	
Walloon		m e - r	$p \mid \epsilon \mid - \mid r \mid -$	
Friulian		m a - r i -	$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{r} \mathbf{i}$	t a t e
Romanian	s o ts			t a t ə
	Animal-Primary	Animal-Bestia	Fish-Piskem	Fish-Pescion
Latin	a n i m a l i a	b - e: s t i a	p i s k e m	
French	o m a - j -			p w a s õ
Spanish	a 1 i m a n - a		$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{\theta} - \mathbf{e} - \mathbf{e} $	
Italian		$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$p \mid e \mid \int \mid \int \mid e \mid -$	
PortugueseBrazil		b - i - f - e	p ej ∫ - i -	
Portuguese		b - i - f - e	p ej ʃ - i -	
Catalan			$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{f} - \mathbf{f} - \mathbf{f} $	
Walloon		b i ε s - - - -		$ p - \epsilon h \tilde{o} $
1				
Friulian Romanian	- n e m a: 1 - n ə m a - j e	b - i s - - -	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{p} & \mathbf{\epsilon} & \mathbf{s} & - & - & - \\ \mathbf{p} & \mathbf{e} & \mathbf{f} & \mathbf{t} & \mathbf{e} & - & - \end{vmatrix}$	

	Bird-Avem	Bird-Aucellum	Bird-Passerem	Dog-Primary
Latin	a w e m	- a k - e 1 1 u s	p a s s e r e m	k - a n e m
	4 77 0 111	u k c i i u s		
French				
	a b e -	w a z - o		
Spanish	a b e -		pa-xaro-	
Italian		$-\left u\right t\left tf\right \epsilon\left 1\right 1\left o\right -$	p a s s e r o -	k - a n e -
PortugueseBrazil	a v i -		pa-seru-	k - e
				$\tilde{\mathbf{w}}$
Portuguese	a v i		pa-seru-	$ \mathbf{k} $ - $ \tilde{\mathbf{e}} $ - $ \mathbf{v} $ -
				$ \widetilde{\mathbf{w}} $
Catalan	$ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{w} $ - $ $ -	- u s - e - \lambda - -		
Walloon		- u h - ε - - - -		tf - ε̃ - - -
Friulian		- u tf j ε - 1	p a - s a r	c - a n
Romanian			pa-səre-	k - ij n e -
	Louse-Primary	Snake-Primary	Worm-Primary	Tree-Primary
Latin	p - e d u - k 1 u s	s - e r p - e n t e		a r b o r e m
French	p - u	s - e r b - <u>a</u>		a R p - R
Spanish	p j o x - o -	s - e r p j e n t e		a r β o 1
Italian	p - i d o k k j o -	$\begin{vmatrix} s - e & r & p & j & e & n & t & e \\ s - e & r & p - e & n & t & e \end{vmatrix}$		a l b e r o -
PortugueseBrazil		s - 6 R b - g - ft i	v c i iii c	a k v o t i -
		s - e r b - g - ft i	- v - е в m і -	
Portuguese	p - i - o - \lambda u	$ s - i r p - \tilde{e} - t i$		a f v u f i -
Catalan	p - o 1 - 1 - - -	s - ə r p - e n		a - b - r ə -
Walloon	p j u	$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	3	o - p
Friulian	p - e d o: - 1 i	s - a r p - i n t -	- v j a: r - - -	a r b u 1
Romanian	p - ə d u - k j e -		v j e r m e -	a r b o r e -
	Forest-Primary	Stick-Primary	Fruit-Primary	Seed-Primary
Latin	$s \mid i \mid l \mid w \mid a$	p a: 1 u s	f r u: - k t u s	s e m e n
French		p a 1	f r d i	
Spanish	s e l b a	p a 1 o -	$f \mid f \mid u \mid - \mid - \mid t \mid o \mid -$	
Italian	s e l v a	p a 1 o -	f r u - t t o -	s e m e -
PortugueseBrazil		p a w	f r u t e -	
	s ε w v a	p a w		
Portuguese	s ε w v a s ε ł v e	-	f r u t e -	
Portuguese Catalan	s e l v e	p a w	f r u t e -	
Catalan		p a w p a 1	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
Catalan Walloon	s ε ł v ε s e l b a	раw – – ра1 – – ра - – –	f r u t e - f r u j - t f r y t	
Catalan Walloon Friulian	s e l v e	ра w ра l ра ра: l	f r u t e - f r u j - t f r y t f r u t	
Catalan Walloon	$\begin{vmatrix} s & \epsilon & l & v & e \\ s & e & l & b & a \end{vmatrix}$ $\begin{vmatrix} s & \epsilon & l & v & e \end{vmatrix}$	p a w p a l p a: l p a: l p a r	f r u t e - f r u j - t f r y t f r u t f r u - k t	Loof Frondes
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	s ε l v e s e l b a s ε l v e	p a w p a l p α p a: l p a r Seed-Granum	f r u t e - f r u j - t f r y t f r u - t f r u - k t	Leaf-Frondea
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	p a w p a l p a : l p a r Seed-Granum g r a: n u m	f r u t e - f r u j - t f r y t f r u - t f r u - k t Leaf-Primary f - o l i a	Leaf-Frondea f r o n d e a
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	p a w p a l p a: l p a: l p a r Seed-Granum g r a: n u m g κ ε n	f r u - t e - f r u j - t f r y - t f r u - t f r u - t f r u - k t Leaf-Primary f - o l i a f - œ j	
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	p a w p a l p a: l p a: l p a: r Seed-Granum g r a: n u m g s ε n g r a n o -	f r u - t e - f r u j - t f r y - t f r u - t f r u - t f r u - k t Leaf-Primary f - o l i a f - c j o x - a	frondea
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	S E I V E S E I V E S E I V E S E M - E N T T T T T T T T T	p a w p a l p a: l p a: l p a r Seed-Granum g r a: n u m g s ε n g r a n o - g r a n o -	f r u - t e - f r u j - t f r y - t f r u - t f r u - k t Leaf-Primary f - o l i a f - c j o x - a f - o f f a	f r o n d e a
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	p a w p a l p a: l p a: l p a: r Seed-Granum g r a: n u m g κ ε n g r a n o - g r ñ	f r u - t e - f r u j - t f r y - t f r u - t f r u - t f r u - k t Leaf-Primary f - o l i a f - c j o x - a	frondea
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	p a w p a l p a l p a l p a l p a l p a l Seed-Granum g r a: n u m g κ ε n g r a n o - g r α n o - g r ε w w	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	f r o n d e a f r o n dz - a f r õ - s - e
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	S E I V E S E I V E S E I V E S E M - E N T T T T T T T T T	p a w p a l p a l p a l p a l p a l p a l Seed-Granum g r a n u m g κ ε n g r a n o - g r a n o - g r ε w g r ε	f r u - t e - f r u j - t f r y - t f r u - t f r u - k t Leaf-Primary f - o l i a f - c j o x - a f - o f f a	f r o n d e a
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	p a w p a l p a l p a l p a r Seed-Granum g r a n u m g κ ε n g r a n o - g r α n o - g r ε w g r ε w g r ε w g r ε	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	f r o n d e a f r o n dz - a f r õ - s - e
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	p a w p a l p a l p a l p a l p a l p a l Seed-Granum g r a n u m g κ ε n g r a n o - g r a n o - g r ε w g r ε	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	f r o n d e a f r o n dz - a f r õ - s - e
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	p a w p a l p a l p a l p a r Seed-Granum g r a n u m g κ ε n g r a n o - g r a n o - g r ε w g r ε w g r a	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	f r o n d e a f r o n dz - a f r õ - s - e
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon	S E I V P S E I V P S E I V P Seed-Sementis S E M - E N T T S E M - E N T T S E M - E N T T S E M - E N T T S E M - E N T T S E M T E N T T S E M T E N T T S E M T E N T T S E M T E N T T S E M T E N T T S E M T E N T T S E M T E N T T S E M T E N T T S E N T T T S E N T T T S E N T T T S E N T T T S E N T T T S E N T T S E N T T S E N T T S E N T T S E N T T S E N T T S E N T T S E N T T S E N T T S E N T T S E N T T S E N T S E N T S E N T S E N T S E N T S E N T S E N T S E N T S E N T S E N T S E N T S E N T S E N T S E N T S E N T S E N T S E N T S E N S T T S E N S T T S E N S T T S E N S T T S E N S T T S E N S T S T T S	p a w p a l p a l p a r Seed-Granum g r a n u m g s ε n g r a n o - g r ε w w g r a g r i n g r i n	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	f r o n d e a f r o n dz - a f r õ - s - e
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian	S E I V P S E I V P S E M P E N T T S E M P E N T T S E M P E T T T S E M P E T T T S E M P E T T T S E M P E T T T S E M P E T T T S E M P E T T T S E M P E T T T S E M P E T T T S E M P E T T T S E M P E T T T S E M P E T T T S E M P E T T T S E M P E T T T S E M P E T T T S E T T T T S E T T T T S E T T T T S E T T T T S E T T T S E T T T S E T T T S E T T T S E T T T S E T T T S E T T T S E T T T S E T T T S E T T S E T T S E T T S E T T S E T T S E T T S E T T S E T T S E T T S E T T S E T T S E T T S E T T S E T T S T T S E T T S E T T S E T T S E T T S E T T S E T T S E T T S E T T S E T T S E T T S E T T S E T T S E T T S E T T S E T T S E T T S E T T S T	p a w p a l p a l p a l p a r Seed-Granum g r a n u m g s ε n g r a n o - g r ε w w g r a g r i n g r a n g r a n	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	f r o n d e a f r o n dz - a f r õ - s - e f r õ - s - e
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon	S E I V P S E I V P S E I V P Seed-Sementis S E M - E N T T S E M - E N T T S E M - E N T T S E M - E N T T S E M - E N T T S E M T E N T T S E M T E N T T S E M T E N T T S E M T E N T T S E M T E N T T S E M T E N T T S E M T E N T T S E M T E N T T S E N T T T S E N T T T S E N T T T S E N T T T S E N T T T S E N T T S E N T T S E N T T S E N T T S E N T T S E N T T S E N T T S E N T T S E N T T S E N T T S E N T T S E N T S E N T S E N T S E N T S E N T S E N T S E N T S E N T S E N T S E N T S E N T S E N T S E N T S E N T S E N T S E N T S E N T S E N S T T S E N S T T S E N S T T S E N S T T S E N S T T S E N S T S T T S	p a w p a l p a l p a r Seed-Granum g r a n u m g s ε n g r a n o - g r ε w w g r a g r i n g r i n	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	f r o n d e a f r o n dz - a f r õ - s - e

	Root-Primary	Root-Radicina	BarkOfATree-Primary	BarkOfATree-Corticea
Latin	- r a: d - i: k e m	r a: d i: k i: n a	k o r t i k e m	k o r t i - k e a
French	- 10 10 - - - -	ва s і п -		11-0-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-
Spanish	- r a - - i θ - -	1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1		k o r t e - θ - a
Italian	1 12 14 1 1 1 1 1 0 1 1			k o r t e t f a -
PortugueseBrazil	- B a - - i s - -		k o k f i s i -	ко к fl і - 2 s -
Portuguese	- R G i]		k o r t i s i -	kurti-se-
Catalan	ə r ε 1			K u i t i s c
Walloon	8 1 6 1	$r \mid \epsilon \mid - \mid - \mid s \mid \epsilon \mid n \mid -$		
Friulian	- r a d r i: s - -	1 6 - - 5 6 11 -		
Romanian	- 1 a u 1 1. s - -	r ə d ə ʧ i n ə		
Nomanian	BarkOfATree-Skortea	Flower-Primary	Cross Primory	Grass-Gramen
Latin	- s k - o r t e a	f l o: r e m	Grass-Primary	
				g r a: m e n
French	е - k - о в ѕ - -	f 1 œ r	ε R P -	дкашεп
Spanish	_ 1_ _ 1	flor	j - e r b a	g r a m a -
Italian	- s k - o r dz - a	f j o r e -	$- \left - \right \epsilon \left r \right b \left a \right $	~
PortugueseBrazil		f 1 о в	- - e R A B	g r ë m e -
Portuguese		f 1 o r	9 V 3	g t s m s -
Catalan	$ \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left[s \right] \left[- \left[s \right] \right] \left[r \right] \left[s \right] = \frac{\partial}{\partial s} $	f 1 o	$\begin{vmatrix} - & - & e & r & b & a \\ j & - & \epsilon & - & p & - \end{vmatrix}$	g r a m
Walloon	$ - h - w \epsilon - s - -$	f 1 œ r - -	$ j - \epsilon - p -$	
Friulian	- s k w a r tf - e	f 1 o: r - -	j - e r b e	g r a m e -
Romanian	- s k - oar ts - ə	f l oar e -	j - a r b ə	
1 (1	Rope-Primary	Rope-Restis	Skin-Primary	Skin-Pellis
Latin	f u: n - e m	r e s t e m		p - e 1 1 e m
French			k w a n -	p - o - - -
Spanish		r - i s t a		p j e - 1
Italian	f u n - e -	$r - \epsilon s t a$	k - o t e n n a	p - ε 1 1 e -
PortugueseBrazil		$ \mathbf{R} - \mathbf{\epsilon} \int \mathbf{t} \mathbf{t}$	k - od i e	p - ε - 1 i -
Portuguese				
Catalan		$ \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{e} \int \mathbf{t} \mathbf{i}$	k - o d i e	p - e - 1 i -
		R - 6 J t 1	k - o n n ə	p - e - \lambda - -
Walloon				$egin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $
Friulian			k - o n n ə	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
	f u n j e		k - o n n ə	$egin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $
Friulian	f u n j e - Meat-Primary		k - o n n ə	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Friulian		r j e s t e	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Friulian Romanian Latin	Meat-Primary	Blood-Primary s a n gw - i n e m		p - e - λ p ε p j ε - 1 p j e - 1 e - FatNoun-Primary
Friulian Romanian	Meat-Primary	r j e s t e Blood-Primary		p - e - λ p ε p j ε - 1 p j e - 1 e - FatNoun-Primary
Friulian Romanian Latin	Meat-Primary	Blood-Primary s a n gw - i n e m		p - e - λ
Friulian Romanian Latin French	Meat-Primary	r j e s t e	R	p - e - λ p ε p j ε - 1 p j e - 1 e - FatNoun-Primary
Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	Meat-Primary	r j e s t e	Record R	p - e - λ
Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	Meat-Primary	r j e s t e	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	p - e - λ
Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil	Meat-Primary	$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Bone-Primary	p - e - λ
Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese	Meat-Primary	$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Bone-Primary	p - e - λ
Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan	Meat-Primary k a r n e m	$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Record R	p - e - λ

	FatNoun-Crassia	Egg-Primary	Horn-Primary	Tail-Primary
Latin		- o: w u m	k - o r n u:	k a d a
				u u
French	g κ ε s -	- œ f - -	k - ɔ ʁ n -	k ø
Spanish	g r a s a	w e b o -	k w e r n o	k o l a
Italian		w o v o -	k - o r n o	k o d a
PortugueseBrazil	g r a f e	- o v u -	k - o r n u	k a d e
				u u
Portuguese	g r a f e	- o v u -	k - o r n u	k a d e
				u
Catalan	g r e f -	- o w	k - o r n -	k u - a
Walloon	k r o h -	- u - - -	k w ε - n -	k o w -
Friulian	g r a s	- u: f - -	k w a r	k σ d ε
Romanian		- o w	k - o r n -	c oa d ə
	Feather Drimany	Feather-Penna	Hair Drimany	Hair Capillus
Latin	Feather-Primary	p e n n a	Hair-Primary p - i 1 u s	Hair-Capillus
French	p 1 u. m a p 1 y m -	$p \in n \mid n \mid a$ $p \mid \epsilon \mid - \mid n \mid -$	p w a 1	$\int \partial V \otimes$
Spanish	p l u m a	p e - n a	p w a 1	k a b e - j o -
Italian	p j u m a	p e n n a	p - e 1 o -	k a p e 1 1 o -
PortugueseBrazil	p j u m u	p e - n e	p - e l u -	k a b e - l u -
Portuguese		p e - n e	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{p} \\ \mathbf{p} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{i} \\ \mathbf{i} \end{vmatrix} 1 \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{u} \\ \mathbf{u} \end{vmatrix} -$	k e β e - 1 u -
Catalan	p 1 o m ə	$p \mid \epsilon \mid - \mid p \mid \epsilon$	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{p} \\ \mathbf{p} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{\epsilon} \\ \mathbf{l} \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{l} \\ - \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{r} \\ - \end{vmatrix}$	k θ θ ε - λ
Walloon	p 1 3 m -	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{p} & \mathbf{\epsilon} \\ \mathbf{p} & \mathbf{\epsilon} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{n} \\ \mathbf{n} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{n} \\ \mathbf{n} \end{vmatrix}$	P	dg - v ε
Friulian	p l u m ε	p ε - n e	p - e: 1	c a v e 1
Romanian	(F) 1 · 1 · 1 · 1 · 1	p a - n ə	p - a r	
	Head-Primary	Head-Testa	Ear-Primary	Eye-Primary
Latin	kapi-tia	t e s t a	o: r i - k l a	- o - k u 1 u s
French	$\int \left \frac{1}{2} \left \frac{1}{2} \left \frac{1}{2} \left \frac{1}{2} \right \right + \left \frac{1}{2} \left \frac{1}{2} \right \right \right = 1$	t ε - t -	о в еј	- œ - j - - - -
Spanish	$k \mid a \mid \beta \mid e \mid - \mid \theta \mid - \mid a$		o r e - x - a	- o - x - o - -
Italian	k a v e t t s a	t ε s t a	o r e k k j a	- ɔ k k - j o -
PortugueseBrazil	k a b e - s - e	t ε s t e	9 \lambda - - \lambda \text{v}	- o - - \Lambda u -
Portuguese	k e β e - s - e	$t \mid \epsilon \mid \int \mid t \mid e$	o r si - v s	$ - o - - - \Lambda u -$
Catalan	k a p	t e s t ə	$u \mid r \mid \epsilon \mid - \mid - \mid \Lambda \mid \vartheta$	
Walloon		$ tf \epsilon s - -$	ο R εj	- u - j - - - -
Friulian	$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	t ε s t e	o r e: 1 e	v o - - 1 i - -
Romanian	k a p	ts ea s t ə	u r e - k - e	- o - k ^j - - - -
L of Co.	Nose-Primary	Nose-Nares	Mouth-Primary	Mouth-Gula
Latin	n a: s u s		b u k k a	g u l a
French	n e		b u - 5 -	g œ 1 -
Spanish	n a s o -	n a r i θ -	b o - k a	g o l a
Italian	n a s o -	n a r i tf e	b o k k a	g o l a
PortugueseBrazil		n a r i s -	b o - k e	
Portuguese		neri j -	b o - k e	
Catalan	n a s	n a: r I s -	b o - k ə	g o l ə
Walloon	n e		b 3 - k -	g œ j -
Friulian	n a: s		b σ - c ε	g o l e
Romanian	n a s		b u - k ə	g u r ə

	Tooth-Primary	Fingernail-Primary	Foot-Primary	Leg-Gamba
Latin	d - e n t e m	u n g - u 1 a	p - e - d e m	g a m b a
French	$ \mathbf{d} - \mathbf{\tilde{a}} - - - -$	$\left \tilde{o} \right - \left \tilde{g} \right - \left - \right 1 \left - \right $	p j e	$\begin{vmatrix} 3 \\ 3 \end{vmatrix} \tilde{a} - b - \begin{vmatrix} b \\ - \end{vmatrix}$
Spanish	d j e n t e -	u n a	p j e	g a m b a
Italian	d - ε n t e -	u n g j a	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{j} \\ \mathbf{j} \end{vmatrix} \epsilon - \mathbf{d} \cdot \mathbf{e} -$	q a m b a
PortugueseBrazil	$ d - \tilde{e} - tf i -$	u n e	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{r} \\ \mathbf{p} \end{vmatrix} - \left \mathbf{\varepsilon} \right - \left - \right - \left - \right $	3
Portuguese	d - ē - t i -	u n - - - e	p - ε - - -	
Catalan		3 , , , , , ,	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{p} \\ \mathbf{p} \end{vmatrix} - \left \mathbf{\epsilon} \right \mathbf{w} \left - \right - \left - \right $	k a m b ə
Walloon	$ \mathbf{d} $ - $ \mathbf{\tilde{\epsilon}} $ - $ \mathbf{-} $ -	$ \tilde{\mathfrak{o}} - g - - - -$	p - i	dz
Friulian	d - i n t	o n g - u 1 e	p - i: - t	j a m b e
Romanian	d - i n t e -	u n g j e	p i e - z	g a m b ə
	Leg-Perna	Leg-Petiolus	Knee-Genuculum	Hand-Primary
Latin	p - e r n a	pe-tiolus	g - e n i - k u 1 u	nm a n u m
French			3 - ə n u	m
Spanish	p j e r n a	p e - θ i ο 1 ο -	- - i n o - x o - -	mano-
Italian	$p - \epsilon r n o$	p i t t - o 1 o -	ф - i n э k k - j о	
PortugueseBrazil	b - ε R u β		3 u e K u	
				$ \widetilde{\mathbf{w}} $
Portuguese	p - e r n e		3 w e K u	
				$ \widetilde{\mathbf{w}} $
Catalan	$ p - \epsilon r n \vartheta$		3 - 9 n o 1 - 1 - 1	
Walloon			n n o	$-\mathbf{m} \mid \tilde{\mathbf{\epsilon}} \mid - \mid - \mid - \mid$
Friulian		$p \mid \epsilon \mid - \mid k \mid - \mid \mathfrak{o} \mid 1 \mid - \mid - \mid$	dz - e n o 1 i	m a n
Romanian		p i - tf j o r	dg - e n u n k ^j	m i n ə -
1 (1	Wing-Primary	Belly-Primary	Belly-Pantex	Guts-Primary
Latin	a: l a	w - e n t r e m	p a n t i k e m	i n t e r a: n e a
French	e 1 -	v - ã - t	p a - s	а - t - в a - j -
Spanish	a 1 a a 1 a	b j e n t r e -	panθa-	e n t - r a n - a
Italian PortugueseBrazil			$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
Portuguese	a a		$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{vmatrix} \tilde{\mathbf{i}} & - & \mathbf{t} & - & \mathbf{f} & \tilde{\mathbf{g}} & \mathbf{g} & - & \mathbf{g} \\ \tilde{\mathbf{e}} & - & \mathbf{t} & - & \mathbf{f} & \mathbf{g} & \mathbf{g} & - & \mathbf{g} \\ \end{vmatrix} $
Catalan	a l ə	b - e n t r ə -	ра n f ə -	$\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}$
Walloon	e 1 -	$\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{\tilde{\epsilon}} - \mathbf{t}$	p a ji j g g p a ji j g g g g g g g g g g g g g g g g g	
Friulian	CI	V C C	Pu	
TETTI III ALL	a 1 e	v - i n t r i -		
	a 1 e	v - i n t r i -	p a n ts e -	
Romanian		v - i n t r i - v - i n t r e -	p a n ts e - p i n t e tf e -	Breast-Primary
Romanian	Neck-Primary	v - i n t r i - v - i n t r e - Back-Primary	p a n ts e - p i n t e tf e - Back-Spatula	Breast-Primary
	Neck-Primary	v - i n t r i - v - i n t r e - v - i n t r e - Back-Primary	p a n ts e - p i n t e tf e - Back-Spatula - s p a t u l a	s i n u s
Romanian Latin French	Neck-Primary k - o l l l u m k - u	v - i n t r i - v - i n t r e - Back-Primary	p a n ts - e - p i n t e tf e - Back-Spatula - s p a t u l a e - p o - l -	s i n u s s ē
Romanian Latin	Neck-Primary	v - i n t r i -	p a n ts - e - p i n t e tf e - Back-Spatula - s p a t u l a e - p o - l - e s p a l - d a	s i n u s s ẽ s e n o -
Romanian Latin French Spanish	Neck-Primary k - 0 1 1 u m k - u - - - k w e - j 0 -	v - i n t r i - v - i n t r e - v - i n t r e - Back-Primary	p a n ts - e - p i n t e tf e - Back-Spatula - s p a t u l a e - p o - l - e s p a l - d a	s i n u s s ē s e n o - s e n o -
Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	Neck-Primary k - o l l u m k - u	v - i n t r i -	p a n ts - e - e - p i n t e tf e - Back-Spatula - s p a t u l a e - p o - l - e s p a l - d a - s p a l - l a i f p a d w - e	s i n u s s ē s e n o - s ej - u -
Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil	Neck-Primary k - o l l u m k - u	v - i n t r i -	p a n ts - e - e - p i n t e tf e - Back-Spatula - s p a t u l a e - p o - l - l - e s p a l - d a - s p a l - l a i f p a d w - e i f p a d w - e	S i N U S S E
Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese	Neck-Primary k	v - i n t r i - v - i n t r e - Back-Primary	p a n ts - e - p i n t e tf e - Back-Spatula - s p a t u l a e - p o - l - e s p a l - d a - s p a d w - e i f p a d w - e	s i n u s s ē s e n o - s ej - u - s ej - u -
Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan	Neck-Primary k	v - i n t r i - v - i n t r e - Back-Primary	p a n ts - e - p i n t e tf e - Back-Spatula - s p a t u l a e - p o - l - e s p a l - d a - s p a l - l a i f p a d w - e i f p a d w - e ə s p a f - f ə	s i n u s s ē s e n o - s ej - u - s ej - u -

	Breast-Pectus	Breast-Pectorina	Heart-Primary	Heart-Anima
Latin	p - e k t u s		k - o r -	a n i m a
French	p - i - - - -	рwatвin	k - œ в -	a - m -
Spanish	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{r} \\ \mathbf{p} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{e} \\ - \end{vmatrix} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{f} \\ \mathbf{o} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{f} \\ - \end{vmatrix} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{f} \\ - \end{vmatrix} $			a 1 - m a
Italian	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{r} \\ \mathbf{p} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{\epsilon} \\ \mathbf{t} \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{t} \\ 0 \end{vmatrix} - $		k w o r e	a 1 - m a
PortugueseBrazil	p - ej - t u -		k - э в -	a w - m e
Portuguese	p - ej - t u -		k - o r -	a l - m e
Catalan	p - i - t		k - 3 r -	1.1 - 1 1 -
Walloon		p w ε t r i n	k - u r -	a - - m -
Friulian	p - ε - t - -		k - u: r -	14 144
Romanian	p j e p t			i n i m ə
rtomanan	Liver-Primary	Sun-Primary	Sun-Soliculus	Moon-Primary
Latin	f - i: k a: t u m	s o: 1 e m		1 u: n a
French	f w a	3 0. 1 6 111	s o 1 εj	1 y n -
Spanish	i y a ð o -	s o 1	S J I EJ - - - - -	1 u n a
Italian	f - e g a t o -	s o 1 e -		l u n a
PortugueseBrazil	f - i g e d u -	s o r e - s o w		l u n a
Portuguese	f - i y e ð u -	s 5 w s 5 1		1 u - e 1 u - e
Catalan	f - e dz ə	s 3 r - - - - - - - - -		$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Walloon	3	8 3 1 - -		1 ø n -
			s 3 1 3 - - - - - - -	
Friulian			S O T E - - I I -	l u n e
Romanian	f - i k a t - -	s oa r e -		1 u n ə
	Ctan Drive am (Matar Drive em (Dain Drive en (Diver Drive en
Letie	Star-Primary	Water-Primary	Rain-Primary	River-Primary
Latin	- s t - e: 1 1 a	a - K" - a	p 1 u - w i a	f 1 u: m e n
French	e - t w a - 1 -	0	p 1 q - - i -	
Spanish	e s t r e - j a	a - y w a	j - u - b j a	
Italian	- s t - e 1 1 a	a k k w a	p j o d dz - a	f j u m e -
PortugueseBrazil	i s t r e - 1 e			f l u m i -
Portuguese	$\frac{1}{i}\int t \cdot r \cdot e - 1 \cdot e$		$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	f l u m i -
Catalan		3	3 1 1 1	1 1 u m + -
Walloon		aj - γ w ə	1 3	
Friulian		$ \varepsilon - w -$	*	6 1
		a - g - e	p 1 o j e	f 1 u m - -
Romanian	- s t - ea - - -	a - p - ə	p 1 oa j e	
	River-Rivus	River-Riparia	Lake-Primary	Sea-Primary
Latin	r i: w u s	r i: p - a: r i a	lakum	m a r e
French	R A	R i A i G R	1 a k a m	m g r -
Spanish	r i - o -	B I V J C B -	1 a g o -	m a r -
Italian	r i - o -		1 a g o -	m a r e
PortugueseBrazil			1 a g u -	
Portuguese			layu-	mar -
Catalan			Λak	
Walloon		r i v i: - r - -	1 a k	mar-
Friulian	$r \mid \varepsilon \mid - \mid - \mid - \mid$	1 1 V 1 - 1 - -	1 a k 1 a: t	m e r -
	r i - u -			m a: r -
Romanian	$ \mathbf{r} $ \mathbf{i} $ - \mathbf{w} $ $ -$		1 a k	m a r e

	Salt-Primary	Stone-Primary	Stone-Petra	Stone-Lapidem
Latin	s a: 1 e m	s a k s u m	p - e t r a	l a p i d e m
French	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	3 a K 3 u m	р ј е - в -	
Spanish	$\begin{bmatrix} s & \epsilon & 1 & - & - \\ s & a & 1 & - & - \end{bmatrix}$		p j e ð r a	1 a u - d e -
'	s a l e -	sasso-		1 a u - u e -
Italian			p j ε t r a	
PortugueseBrazil	s a w	s ej - ʃ u -	p - e d r e	
Portuguese	s a 1	s ej - f u -	b - s g r s	
Catalan	s a 1		p - e g r ə	
Walloon	s e		p - i - r -	
Friulian	s a: 1	s a - s - -	p j e - r e	
Romanian	s a r e -		p j a t r ə	
	Sand-Primary	Sand-Sabulum	Sand-Sabulo	Dust-Primary
Latin	h a r e n a	s a b u l u m	s a b u 1 o n e m	p u 1 w e r e m
French		s a b - 1		b n q - - R - -
Spanish	- a r e n a			
Italian	- - r e n a			p o 1 v e r e -
PortugueseBrazil	- a r ej - e	s aj β - r u -		
Portuguese	- e r ej - e	s aj β - r u -		
Catalan	- ə r e n ə	sorə-		
Walloon	- a r ε n -		$ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{v} - \mathbf{j} \mathbf{\tilde{o}} - \mathbf{j} - \mathbf{v} $	
Friulian	- - r ε n e		s a v a 1 o n	p o 1 v a r - -
Romanian	- a r i n ə			p u 1 b e r e -
	Dust-Pulwus	Earth-Primary	Cloud-Primary	Cloud-Nubilus
Latin	p u 1 w u s	t - e r r a	n u: b e: s	n u: b i l u s
French	1 " " " "	t - e - r -	n y	1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Spanish	p o 1 b o -	t j e - r a	n u b e -	n u b - 1 o -
Italian	L - - - -	$t - \epsilon r a$	n u b e -	n u v o l a -
PortugueseBrazil	p o - - -	t - e - k e	n u v ej -	
Portuguese	p 3	$ \mathbf{t} - \mathbf{\epsilon} - \mathbf{R} 6 $	n u v ej -	
Catalan	p o 1 s	$\begin{vmatrix} t - \varepsilon - B & \varepsilon \\ t - \varepsilon - r & \theta \end{vmatrix}$	11 u v ej	n u v o 1
Walloon	h 0 1 8	$\begin{vmatrix} t - e - r - r \end{vmatrix}$		11 U V U 1 - -
Friulian				n u: - - 1 - -
Romanian		t j ε - r e		
LOHINGH	Con Drivery	ts - a - r ə	Fan Tanah:	n o r
Latin	Fog-Primary	Fog-Nebula	Fog-Tenebras	Fog-Fumata
Latin	k a: l i: g i n e m	n - e - b u 1 a	t - e n - e: b r a: s	f u: m a: t a
French				f y m e
Spanish		n j e - b - 1 a	t - i n j e b 1 a s	f u m a t a
Italian		n - e b b - j a		f u m a t a
	k a l i z ej	n - e - v w - e	t r e v - e s	f u m a s e
Portuguese	k e 1 i 3 ej	$ n - \epsilon - v w - \epsilon $	t r e v - e s	f u m a s e
Catalan		n - e - w 1 ə	$t - \theta n - \theta s$	
Walloon		n j y - - - 1 -		
Friulian				f u m a t e
Romanian		n - e - g u r ə		
	Fog-Caecia	Sky-Primary	Wind-Primary	Snow-Primary
Latin	k aj k i a	k - aj l u m	w - e n t u m	n - i w e m
French		s j ε 1 - -	v - a - - -	
Spanish		θ j e 1 o -	b j e n t o -	n j e b e -
Italian		tf - ε 1 ο -	$v - \epsilon n t o -$	n - e v e -
PortugueseBrazil		$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{s} \\ \mathbf{s} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{\epsilon} \\ \mathbf{w} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{c} \\ \mathbf{w} \end{vmatrix}$	v - ê - t u -	n - ε v i -
Portuguese		$ \mathbf{s} - \mathbf{\epsilon} \mathbf{w} - \mathbf{r} $	$ v - \tilde{e} - t u -$	$ \mathbf{n} - \mathbf{\epsilon} \mathbf{v} \mathbf{i} -$
Catalan		$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{s} & \mathbf{s} & \mathbf{s} \\ \mathbf{s} & \mathbf{s} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{s} & \mathbf{s} \\ \mathbf{l} & \mathbf{s} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{s} & \mathbf{s} \\ \mathbf{l} & \mathbf{s} \end{vmatrix}$	b - e n	n - e w
Walloon		$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{s} & \mathbf{r} & \mathbf{r} \\ \mathbf{s} & \mathbf{r} & \mathbf{r} \end{vmatrix} = -$	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{v} & \mathbf{e} & \mathbf{n} \\ \mathbf{v} & \mathbf{\tilde{\epsilon}} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{e} & \mathbf{n} \\ \mathbf{e} & \mathbf{e} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{e} & \mathbf{e} \\ \mathbf{e} & \mathbf{e} \end{vmatrix}$	n - i v aj -
Friulian		tf - i: 1	v - i n t	n - e: f
Romanian	tf ea tf - ə	tf - e r	$\begin{bmatrix} v & -1 & n & t \\ v & -1 & n & t \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} -1 & n & t \\ -1 & n & t \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} -1 & n & t \\ -1 & n & t \end{bmatrix}$	
i Willalliall	y ca y - 0	y - C 1	v	n - ea - - -

Appendix 3 - Concepts Used

	Ice-Primary	Ice-Glacies	Smoke-Primary	Fire-Focus
Latin	g e 1 u:		f u: m u s	f - o k u m
French	3 ε 1 -	g 1 a - s -		f - ø
Spanish	j e 1 o		- u m o -	f w e g o -
Italian	dg ε 1 ο	g j a t t a	f u m o -	f w o k o -
PortugueseBrazil	1-9 - - -	19/1/2/2/9/2	f u m u -	f - o g u -
Portuguese			f u m u -	f - o y u -
Catalan	3 ε 1 -	g 1 a - s -	f u m	f - 3 k
Walloon	3 6 1	$g \mid 1 \mid \epsilon \mid - \mid s \mid -$	T W III	f - œ
Friulian			f u m - -	f - u: k
Romanian	ф e r -	0	f u m	f - o k
Nomanian		g - ea - ts ə		Road-Strata
Letie	Ash-Primary	Ash-Cinisia	Road-Primary	
Latin	k i n e - r e m		$\mathbf{w} - \mathbf{i} \mathbf{a}$	- s t r a: t a
French	$ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{\tilde{a}} $ - $ \mathbf{q} \mathbf{R} $ - $ \mathbf{r} $		v w - a	
Spanish		$\theta \mid e \mid n \mid i \mid \theta \mid a$	b - i a	e s t r a d a
Italian	tf e n e - r e -		v - i a	- s t r a d a
PortugueseBrazil		s î z e	v - i e	istrade
Portuguese		s î z e	v - i e	i ∫ t r a ð e
Catalan	$s \mid \varepsilon \mid n \mid - \mid d \mid r \mid \vartheta \mid -$		b - i ə	
Walloon	$ s \tilde{\epsilon} - - t - - -$		v - oj -	
Friulian		If $i \mid n \mid i \mid s \mid \epsilon$	v - i e	- s t r a d e
Romanian		tf e n u ∫ ə		
	Road-Camminus	Mountain-Primary	Mountain-Montanea	Night-Primary
Latin	k a m m i: n u m	m o n t e m	m o n t a: - n e a	n - o c t e m
French	$\int \left \mathbf{a} \right - \left \mathbf{m} \right \mathbf{\tilde{\epsilon}} \left - \right - \left - \right $	m 5	m o - t a - n	n q i - - -
Spanish	k a - m i n o -	m o n t e -	m o n t a - n - a	n - o - tf e -
Italian	k a m m i n o -	m o n t e -	montapp-a	n - o t t e -
PortugueseBrazil	ka-mĩnu-	$ \mathbf{m} \tilde{\mathbf{o}} - \mathbf{f} \mathbf{i} -$	m õ - t ë - n - e	n - oj - t i -
Portuguese	ke-mipu-	m õ - t i -	m õ - t e - n - e	n - oj - t i -
Catalan	k ə - m i	m u n	m u n t a - n - ə	n - i - t - -
Walloon	$ \mathbf{f} \mathbf{i} - \mathbf{m} \mathbf{\tilde{\epsilon}}$	m 5 - - -	$\mathbf{m} \left \tilde{\mathbf{j}} \right - \left \mathbf{t} \right \mathbf{a} \left - \right \mathbf{n} \left - \right - \right $	n - y - t - -
Friulian	c a m i n	m o n t	m o n t a - n e -	n - s - t - -
Romanian		m u n t ε -	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	n - oa p t e -
		,,,,,,		
	Day-Primary	Day-Diurnus	Day-Diurna	Day-Diurnata
Latin	d i e: s	d i u r n u m	•	d i u r n a: t a
French		3 - u в		3 - u
Spanish	d i a -	d j u r n o -		x - o r n a d a
Italian	d i	dg - o r n o -		dz - o r n a t a
PortugueseBrazil	d i e -	-0, - - - - -	з э в п а	-5, -1- -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -
Portuguese	d i e -		3 3 8 n a	
Catalan	d i ə -	7 - 0 6 n) 0 B II u	
Walloon	W I U	3 - 0 r n - - dz - u - - - - - - - -		
Friulian	d i - -	(4) 4		d - o r n a d e
Romanian	z i			u ₅ - 0 1 11 a u E
1 VIII al II al I	L 1			

	Year-Primary	Name-Nomen	Name-Nominem	Tongue-Primary
Latin	a n n u m	n o: m e n	n o: m i n - e m	1 i n g ^w - a
		122 12 1221 2 122		9
French	a - - - -	$ \mathbf{n} \tilde{\mathfrak{o}} $ - $ $ - $ $ -		1 a - g - -
Spanish	a - n o -		n o m - b r e -	l e ŋ g w a
Italian	a n n o -	n o: m e -		l i n g w a
PortugueseBrazil	e - n u -	n o m i -		1 î - g w e
Portuguese	e n u -	n o m i -		
Catalan	$\begin{bmatrix} a & - & n & u \\ a & - & p & - \end{bmatrix}$	n o m		$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Walloon	$\begin{vmatrix} \tilde{\alpha} & - & J_1 & - \\ \tilde{\alpha} & - & - & - \end{vmatrix}$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		
Friulian	a - n	n o n		
Romanian				1 ε n g - e 1 i m b - ə
Rullallall	a n	n u m e -	VouDlural Drimany	
L = 41:=	I-Primary	We-Primary	YouPlural-Primary	YouSingular-Primary
Latin	- e g o:	n or - s	w or - s	t u:
French	3 9	n u	v u	t y
Spanish	j o	n o - s	b o - s	t u
Italian	- i - o	n o i -	v o i -	t u
PortugueseBrazil	- e - w	n oj - s	v oj s	t u
Portuguese	- e - w	$ n \mathfrak{d} - \int$	$\mathbf{v} \mid \mathbf{o} \mid - \mid \mathbf{f}$	t u
Catalan	3 3		b u - s	t u
Walloon	战 i	n o	v o	t i
Friulian	j o	n or	v or	t u
Romanian	j e - w	n oj - -	v oj - -	t u
	YouSingular-	ToDrink-Primary	ToEat-Primary	ToEat-Manducare
	VostramMercedem			
Latin		b - i b e r e	k o m e d e r e	m a n d u k a: r e
French		p m a r - r -		$ \mathbf{m} \tilde{\mathfrak{a}} - \mathfrak{z} - - e - -$
Spanish	- u s t e d	b - e b e r -	k o m e r -	
Italian				
PortugueseBrazil	v o s - e -	р - ерев -	k o m e	
Portuguese	v o s - e -	b - i β e r -	k u m e r -	
Catalan	v o s t e -	$ b - \epsilon w - a $		m ə n 3 a
Walloon		p - \oldsymbol{\oldsymbol{o}} - - \oldsymbol{\oldsymbol{R}} -		m a n i
Friulian		b - e v i		m a n f - a:
Romanian		b - ea		m i n k a
	ToBite-Primary	ToBite-Morsicare	ToSuck-Primary	ToSpit-Primary
Latin	m - o r d e: r e	m o r s i k a: r e	s u: g e r e	k o n s p u e r e
French	ш - о в q - в -		s y s e	
Spanish	m - o r ð e r -	m o - s - k a r -		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Italian	m - o r d e r e	m o r s i k a r e		
PortugueseBrazil	ш - о в q е в -	m u - s ə g a	s u g a r -	
Portuguese	m - u r ð e r -	m u - s ə g a r -	s u g a r	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Catalan	- - - - -	m u - s ə y a	- - 3 - -	J F
Walloon			$ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{y} \mathbf{s} \mathbf{i} - \mathbf{s} $	
Friulian	m w a r d i	m o r s e a:	c u c a:	
Romanian	w u 1 u 1	m u r s e k a	s u dz e	
Nomanian		III u I o c K a	5 a as c	

	ToSpit-Exconspuere	ToSpit-Sputare	ToBlow-Primary	ToBreathe-Primary
Latin		- s p u t e r e	s u f f l a: r e	r e s p i: r a: r e
French			s u - f 1 e	
Spanish	e s k u - p i r	e s p u t a r -		r e s p i r a r -
Italian		- s p u t a r e	s o f f j a r e	
PortugueseBrazil				R e s b i t a t -
Portuguese				$ \mathbf{r} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{l} \mathbf{b} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{c} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{c} $
Catalan	ə s k u - p i -			r ə s p i r a
Walloon			s o - f 1 e - -	
Friulian		- s p u d a:	s o - f 1 a:	r e s p i r a: - -
Romanian	- s k u j p a -		s u - f 1 a	
	ToLaugh-Primary	ToSee-Primary	ToHear-Primary	ToKnow-Primary
Latin	r i: - d e: r e	w - i d e: r e	a - d i: r e	s k i: r e
			ŭ	
French		v w a в -	w i k -	
Spanish		b e r -	o - i r -	
Italian	r i - d e r e	v - e d e r e	u - d i r e	
PortugueseBrazil	R i - - R -	v - - e r -	owvi B	
Portuguese	R i - - t -	v e r -	owvi.r-	
Catalan	$\begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{r} & \mathbf{i} & \mathbf{w} \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} -\mathbf{r} & \mathbf{a} \end{bmatrix}$	e 1 - w 3 - d	u - - i - -	
Walloon	r i r -	V - εj	oj - i	
Friulian	r i - d i	v j o d i	u 1 d i:	
Romanian	r i - d e - -	v - e d ea - -	a - z i	
			u	
	ToKnow-Sapere	ToKnow-Cognoscere	ToThink-Primary	ToThink-Pensare
Latin	ToKnow-Sapere	ToKnow-Cognoscere		ToThink-Pensare
Latin French	s a p - e r e	k o g n o: s k e r e	k - o: g i t a: r e	p e: n s a: r e
French	s a p - e r e s a v w a в -	k o g n o: s k e r e	k - o: g i t a: r e k y i d e	p e: n s a: r e p \(\tilde{a} - s \) e
I and the second	s a p - e r e s a b - e r -	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	k - o: g i t a: r e	p e: n s a: r e p a - s e p e n s a r -
French Spanish Italian	s a p - e r e s a b - e r -	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	p e: n s a: r e p a - s e p e n s a r - p e n s a r e
French Spanish	s a p - e r e s a b - e r - s a p - e r e	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	k q - i d e - - k w - i d a r -	p e: n s a: r e p ũ - s e p e n s a r - p e n s a r e p ẽ - s a в -
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil	s a p - e r e s a p - e r - s a p - e r e s a b - e s -	k o g n o: s k e r e k o - n ε - t - в - k o - n o β - e r - k o - n e s - e в -	k - o: g i t a: r e k y i d e k w - i d a r - k - u z i t a s - k - u z i t a r -	p e: n s a: r e p a - s e p e n s a r - p e n s a r e p e - s a r - p e n s a r - p e n s a r -
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese	s a p - e r e s a b - e r - s a b - e r - s a b - e r - s a b - e r -	k o g n o: s k e r e k o - n ε - t - в - k o - n o θ - e r - k o - n o ∫ ∫ e r e k o - n e s - e в - k u - n i s - e r -	k q - i d e - - k w - i d a r -	p e: n s a: r e p a - s e p e n s a r - p e n s a r e p e - s a s - p e - s a r -
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan	s a p - e r e s a v w a в - s a b - e r - s a b - e r - s a b - e r - s a β - ε	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	k - o: g i t a: r e k y i d e k w - i d a r - k - u z i t a s - k - u z i t a r -	p e: n s a: r e p a - s e p e n s a r - p e n s a r e p e - s a r - p e n s a r - p e n s a r -
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon	s a p - e r e s a v w a в - s a b - e r - s a b - e r - s a b - e r - s a b - e r - s a b - e r - s a b - e r - s a b - e r - s a v - ø r -	k o g n o: s k e r e k o - n o: s k e r e k o - n o f f e r e k o - n o f f e r e k u - n e f - - - - k u - n o h - - - - k o - n o s - i - -	k - o: g i t a: r e k y i d e k w - i d a r - k - u z i t a s - k - u z i t a r -	p e: n s a: r e p a - s e p e n s a r - p e n s a r e p e - s a r - p e n s a r - p e n s a r - p e - s a r - p e n s a p e n s a p e n s a
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian	s a p - e r e s a v w a в - s a b - e r - s a p - e r e s a b - e r - s a b - e в - s b - e в - s b - e г - s a v - ø r - s a v - e:	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	k - o: g i t a: r e k q - - i d e - - k w - - i d a r - k - u 3 i t a r - k - u - j d a - -	p e: n s a: r e p α - s e p e n s a r - p e n s a r e p ẽ - s a r - p ẽ n s a p ẽ n s a: p e n s a: p a - s a
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	s a p - e r e s a v w a β - s a b - e r - s a p - e r e s a b - e r - s a b - e β - s a b - e β - s a b - e β - s a v - Ø r - s a v - Ø r - s a v - e:	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	k - o: g i t a: r e k q - - i d e - - k w - - i d a r -	p e: n s a: r e p α - s e p e n s a r - p e n s a r e p ẽ - s a r - p ẽ - s a r - p ẽ - s a r - p ẽ n s a p e n s a: p ə - s a
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin	s a p - e r e s a v w a β - s a b - e r - s a p - e r e s a b - e r - s a b - e β - s b - e β - s b - e r - s a v - Ø r - s a v - Ø r - s a v - E	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	k 0: g i t a: r e k q - i d e - - k w - i d a r -	p e: n s a: r e p α - s e p e n s a r e p e n s a r e p ẽ - s a r - p a n s a p e n s a: p a n s a:
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French	s a p - e r e s a v w a в - s a b - e r - s a p - e r e s a b - e r - s a b - e r - s a b - e r - s a b - e r - s a b - e r - s a v - ø r - s a v - ø r - s a v - e:	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	k - o: g i t a: r e k q - - i d e - - k w - - i d a r -	p e: n s a: r e p α - s e p e n s a r - p e n s a r e p ẽ - s a в - p ẽ - s a r - p ẽ n s a p ẽ n s a: - p ẽ n s a: - p i n s a: - p e n s a: -
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	s a p - e r e s a v w a в - s a b - e r - s a p - e r e s a b - e r - s a b - e r - s a b - e r - s a b - e r - s a b - e r - s a v - ø r - s a v - e: ToSmell-Sentire s e n t i: r e s α - t i в - s e n t i r -	k o g n o: s k e r e k o - n ε - t - s - k - k o - n o θ - e r - k o - n o f f e r e k o - n e f - e r e k o - n e f - e r e k u - n ε f - o - e r - e r e k u - n ε f - o - e r e k u - n o f f e r e e r - e r e r e r e r e r e r e r e r e	k 0: g i t a: r e k q - i d e - - k w - i d a r -	p e: n s a: r e p a - s e p e n s a r - p e n s a r e p e - s a s - p e - s a r - p e n s a p e n s a p e n s a p e n s a p e n s a p i e n s a p e n s a p e n s a p e n s a p e n s a p e n s a p e n s a p e n s a
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	s a p - e r e s a v w a в - s a b - e r - s a p - e r e s a b - e r - s a p - e r e s a b - e β - s a b - e β - s a v - Ø r - s a v - Ø r - s a v - e: Tosmell-Sentire s e n t i: r e s e n t i r - s e n t i r e	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	k 0: g i t a: r e k q - i d e - - k w - i d a r -	p e: n s a: r e p a - s e p e n s a r - p e n s a r e p e - s a s - p e - s a r - p a n s a p e n s a: - p e n s a p a n s a p e n s a: - p e n s a: - p t e n s a: - p e n s a: r e p e n s
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil	s a p - e r e s a v w a κ - s a b - e r - s a p - e r e s a b - e r - s a p - e r e s a b - e κ - s a b - e κ - s a b - e κ - s a v - Ø r - s a v - e: Tosmell-Sentire s e n t i: r e s e n t i r - s e n t i r e s e n t i r e	k o g n o: s k e r e k o - n ε - t - s - k - k o - n o θ - e r - k o - n o f f e r e k o - n e f - e r e k o - n e f - e r e k u - n ε f - o - e r - e r e k u - n ε f - o - e r e k u - n o f f e r e e r - e r e r e r e r e r e r e r e r e	k 0: g i t a: r e k q - i d e - - k w - i d a r -	p e: n s a: r e p α - s e p e n s a r - p e n s a r e p ẽ - s a r - p ẽ - s a r - p a n s a p e n s a:
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese	s a p - e r e s a v w a κ - s a b - e r - s a p - e r e s a b - e r - s a p - e r e s a b - e κ - s a b - e κ - s a b - e κ - s a b - e κ - s a v - Ø r - s a v - Ø r - s a v - e: Tosmell-Sentire s e n t i r e s e n t i r e s e n t i r e s e n t i r e	k o g n o: s k e r e k o - n ε - t - в - k o - n o θ - e r - k o - n o ∫ ∫ e r e k o - n e s - e в - k u - n ε ∫ - a k u - n ε ∫ - a k u - n ε ∫ - a k u - n a ∫ t e r e r e r e r e r e r e r e	k 0: g i t a: r e k q - i d e - - k w - i d a r -	p e: n s a: r e p α - s e p e n s a r - p e n s a r e p ẽ - s a r - p ẽ - s a r - p ẽ - s a r - p ẽ - s a p e n s a: p e n s a: p e n s a: t i m e: r e t e m e r e t e m e r e t e m e r - t m e r -
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan	S a p - e r e S a v w a β - S a b - e r - S a p - e r e S a b - e r - S a b - e β - S b - e β - S b - e β - S a v - Ø r - S a v - e: Tosmell-sentire S e n t i β - S e n t i r e S e n t i r e S e n t i r e S e n t i r - S e n t i r - S e n t i r - S e n t i r - S e n t i r - S e n t i r -	k o g n o: s k e r e k o - n ε - t - s - k - k o - n o θ - e r - k o - n o f f e r e k o - n e f - e r e k o - n e f - e r e k u - n ε f - o - e r - e r e k u - n ε f - o - e r e k u - n o f f e r e e r - e r e r e r e r e r e r e r e r e	k 0: g i t a: r e k q - i d e - - k w - i d a r -	p e: n s a: r e p α - s e p e n s a r - p e n s a r e p ẽ - s a r - p ẽ - s a r - p a n s a p e n s a:
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon	S a p - e r e S a v w a β - S a b - e r - S a p - e r e S a b - e r - S a b - e β - S b - e β - S b - e r - S a v - Ø r - S a v - Ø r - S a v - E S e n t i β - S e n t i r e S e n t i r e S e n t i r - S e n t i r - S e n t i r - S e n t i r - S e n t i r - S e n t i r - S e n t i r - S e n t i r - S e n t i r - S e n t i r - S e n t i r - S e n t i r - S e n t i r - S e n t i r - S e n t i r - S e n t i r - S e n t i r -	k o g n o: s k e r e k o - n ε - t - s - k - k o - n o θ - e r - k o - n o ∫ ∫ e r e k o - n o ∫ ∫ e r e k u - n ε ∫ - o - c k u - n ο ∫ ∫ t e - c c - c	k 0: g i t a: r e k q - i d e - - k w - i d a r -	p e: n s a: r e p α - s e p e n s a r - p e n s a r e p ẽ - s a r - p ẽ - s a r - p ẽ - s a r - p ẽ - s a r - p e n s a: t i m e: r e t e m e r e t e m e r - t e m e r - t e m e r - t e m e r -
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan	S a p - e r e S a v w a β - S a b - e r - S a p - e r e S a b - e r - S a b - e β - S b - e β - S b - e β - S a v - Ø r - S a v - e: Tosmell-sentire S e n t i β - S e n t i r e S e n t i r e S e n t i r e S e n t i r - S e n t i r - S e n t i r - S e n t i r - S e n t i r - S e n t i r -	k o g n o: s k e r e k o - n ε - t - в - k o - n o θ - e r - k o - n o ∫ ∫ e r e k o - n e s - e в - k u - n ε ∫ - a k u - n ε ∫ - a k u - n ε ∫ - a k u - n a ∫ t e r e r e r e r e r e r e r e	k 0: g i t a: r e k q - i d e - - k w - i d a r -	p e: n s a: r e p α - s e p e n s a r - p e n s a r e p e n s a r - p e n s a r - p e n s a p e n s a: t i m e: r e t e m e r e t e m e r e t e m e r - t e m e r -

	ToFear-Tremere	ToSloop Primary	Tal iva Primary	ToDio Primory
Letie		ToSleep-Primary	ToLive-Primary	ToDie-Primary
Latin	t r e m - e r e	d - o r m i: r e	w i: w e r e	
French	k g - q - в -	q - 3 R m i R -	v i v - k -	m n r i r -
Spanish	t r e m - e r -	d - o r m i r -	b i b i r -	morir-
Italian	t r e m - a r e	d - o r m i r e	v i v e r e	m o r i r e
PortugueseBrazil	t u e m - e r -	q - o r m i r -	v i v e в -	шоввв -
Portuguese	t r i m - e r -	d - u r m i r -	v i v e r -	ш и к е r -
Catalan		d - u r m i	$b \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid r \mid \vartheta$	muri
Walloon		q m ε r m i		m 3 r i
Friulian	t r i m - a: - -	d - u r m i:	v i v i - -	m u r ii
Romanian		d - o r m i - -	v i - a - -	m u r i
	ToKill-Primary	ToKill-Adnecare	ToKill-Tutari	ToKill-Mactare
Latin	n - e k a: r e		t u: - t a: r i	m a k t a: r e
French	n w aj - e		t - q - e - -	m a - t e
Spanish		a - n e g a r -		ma-tar-
Italian		annegare		
PortugueseBrazil				m a - t a в -
Portuguese				me - tar-
Catalan	$ \mathbf{n} - \mathbf{a} \mathbf{g} \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{a} $			m ə - t a
Walloon			t u w - e - -	
Friulian	n - e - a: - -	i n n - e - a: -	t u d a:	m a - tf a:
Romanian	n - e k a			1 1 1 3 1 1 1
	ToKill-Occidere	ToFight-Primary	ToFight-Battuere	ToHunt-Captiare
Latin	o k k i: d e r e	p u g n a: r e	b a t t u e r e	k a p t i a: r e
French	э k s i в -		b a - t в -	$\int a - s - e -$
Spanish		p u - n a r -	ba-t-ir-	k a - θ - a r -
Italian	u t f i d e r e	P a J a 1	b a t t - e r e	k a t tf - a r e
PortugueseBrazil			ра- t - е в -	k a - s - a r -
Portuguese			b e - t - e r -	k e - s - a r -
Catalan	u k s i	p u - n a - -	ba-t-rə	k ə - s - a
Walloon		p u ji u	b a - t	f = f = f = f = f = f = f = f = f = f =
Friulian			b a - t - i	c a - tf - a:
Romanian	u - tf i d e		b a - t - e	C a - y - a - -
Nomanian	ToHit-Primary	ToCut-Primary	ToCut-Curtare	ToCut-Excurtare
Latin	p u 1 s a: r e		k u r t a: r e	e k s k u r t a: r e
French			$ \mathbf{K} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{I} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{a}: \mathbf{I} \mathbf{e}$	
	p u - s e	s j e	1	e - - k u в t e - -
Spanish	p u - x a r -	s - e g a r -	kortar-	
Italian	C	s - e g a r e	1, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	- - s k o r t a r e
PortugueseBrazil	p u - f a r -	s - e g a r -	kortar-	
Portuguese	$p u - \int a f $	s - i y a r -	k u r t a r -	
Catalan		$ s - \vartheta \gamma a - -$		
Walloon				
Friulian	p u 1 s a:	s - e - a: - -		s k u r t a:
Romanian	p u 1 s a - -			- - s k u r t a - -
	ToCut-Taliare	ToSplit-Primary	ToSplit-Findere	ToSplit-Partire
Latin	t a: - 1 i a: r e	d i: w i d e r e	f i n d e r e	p a r t i: r e
French	t a j - - e - -		$ \mathbf{d} \cdot \mathbf{d} - \mathbf{d} - \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{r} $	b a r t i r -
Spanish	t a - x - a r -	d i b i d i r -	- e n d e r -	partir
Italian	$t \mid a \mid - \mid \Lambda \mid \Lambda \mid a \mid r \mid e$		$f \mid \epsilon \mid n \mid d \mid e \mid r \mid e$	
PortugueseBrazil	t a - V - a r -	ф i л i ф i в -	$\left f \right \left f \right - \left q \right \left e \right \left r \right - \left r \right $	b a r f i r -
Portuguese	t e - A - a r -	d i v i ð i r -	$ \mathbf{f} \mathbf{\tilde{e}} - \mathbf{d} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} -$	pertir
Catalan	t ə - \lambda - a - -	d i b i d i - -	$f \mid \epsilon \mid n \mid d \mid - \mid r \mid \vartheta$	p ə r t i
Walloon	t ε - - j i - -		$ \mathbf{f} \tilde{\epsilon} - \mathbf{d} - - -$	p a r t i
Friulian	t a j a:			p a r t i:
Romanian	t ə - - j a - -	d i v i d e		

	ToSplit-Separare	ToStab-Primary	ToScratch-Primary	ToScratch-Rasare
Latin	s e: p a r a: r e	p - u n g e r e	r a: d e r e	
French	s ə v - - в e	p m ε - q - r -		в а z е
Spanish	separar-		ra-er-	rasar-
Italian	1	p - u n d e r e	r a d e r e	r a s a r e
PortugueseBrazil	separar-	р - й - з і в -	ва - ев -	ва да в -
Portuguese	s i p e r a r -	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{r} \\ \mathbf{p} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{\tilde{u}} \\ - \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{\tilde{z}} \end{vmatrix} \mathbf{i} \cdot \mathbf{r} \end{vmatrix} -$	я в – 6 t –	R B Z B L -
Catalan	səpəra-	p - u p - i - -	r a w - r ə	r ə z a
Walloon	F F F F F F F F F F	$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$		1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Friulian		p - o n d i	r a d a:	r a s a:
Romanian	s e p a r a	p - u n d e	r a d e	
	ToScratch-Rasicare	ToScratch-Coctiare	ToDig-Primary	ToDig-Cavare
Latin			f - o d e r e	k a w a: r e
French			f w i r	$\left \int \left a \right v \left e \right - \right - $
Spanish	r a s k a r			kabar-
Italian				k a v a r e
PortugueseBrazil	$\mathbf{R} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{b} \mathbf{k} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{k}$	k o s a 1		k e v a r -
Portuguese	в в Д k a t	k u s a r		k e v a r -
Catalan	r ə s k a -			k ə b a - -
Walloon				tf a v e
Friulian				J a v a:
Romanian				
	ToDig-Excavare	ToSwim-Primary	ToSwim-Navigare	ToFly-Primary
Latin	e k s k a w a: r e	n - a t a r e	n a v i g a: r e	w o l a: r e
French			n a 3 e	v o 1 e
Spanish	e - s k a b a r -	n - a d a r -	$n \mid a \mid b \mid e \mid g \mid a \mid r \mid -$	bollar -
Italian	- skavare	n w o t a r e		v o l a r e
PortugueseBrazil	i -	п - а ф а в -	n a v i y a r -	v o - a в -
Portuguese	i -	n - e ð a r -	n e v i y a r -	vw-ar-
Catalan		n - ə d a - -	n ə b ə g a	b u l a - -
Walloon			n o j i	v o 1 e - -
Friulian	- - s f a v a: - -	n - a d a:	n a v i g a:	
Romanian	ToFly-Exvolare	ToWalk-Primary	n a v i g a ToWalk-Mergere	ToWalk-Ambitare
Latin	TOFIY-EXVOIATE	TOVVaik-Fillilary	m e r g e r e	a m b i t a: r e
French		$\int \partial - m i n e$		
Spanish		ka-minar-		a n d - - a r -
Italian	z v o 1 a r e	k a m m i n a r e	$ m \epsilon r d \epsilon e r e $	a n d a r e
PortugueseBrazil	- - - - -	k e - m i n a r -	- - - - - - - - -	8 - q a r -
Portuguese		ke-minar-		$ \tilde{e} - d - a r - a r$
Catalan		k ə - m i n a		
Walloon				
Friulian	z v o 1 a:	c a - m i n a:		
Romanian	z b u r a		m e r dz e	
	ToCome-Primary	ToLieAsInABed-	ToLieAsInABed-lacere	ToSit-Primary
	-	Primary		
Latin	w e n i: r e	e k s t e n d e r e	j a - k e: r e	s - e d e: r e
French	n s u i R -	$egin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	3 e - z i r -	s w a r - r -
Spanish	benir-	e k s t e n d e r -	ja-0er-	s - e - - r -
Italian	v e n i r e		dg a - lf e r e	s - e d e r e
PortugueseBrazil	v i s -	i - s t e - d e r -	3 B - Z 6 R -	s - e - - R -
Portuguese	v i r -	$ \mathbf{i} - \int \mathbf{t} \tilde{\mathbf{e}} - \mathbf{d} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{r} $	3 e - z e r -	s - e - - r -
Catalan	b ə n i	a - s t e n d - c a	3 a w r ə	
Walloon Friulian	v i n i		dz i r -	
I = rii iii an	v i n i:	- - s t i n d i - -	j e - s i	s - ej - - -
Romanian	v e n i	e k s t i n d e	z ə - tf ea	∫ - e d ea

	ToSit-Sedentare	ToStand-Primary	ToStand-Levare	ToStand-Altiare
Latin	s e d e n t a: r e	- s t a: r e	l e v a: r e	
French		ε - t - κ -	1 ə v e	o - s e
Spanish	s e n t a r -	e s t a r -	j e b a r -	a 1 θ a r -
Italian	10 10 1 1 12 10 10 10 1	- s t a r e	l e v a r e	a l ts a r e
PortugueseBrazil	s e - - t a r -	$\frac{1}{1}\int_{0}^{1}t\left[a\right]f$	1 e v a r -	a 1 s a
Portuguese	s \tilde{e} t a r -	$\frac{1}{i}\int t a f$	l i v a r -	a ł s a r -
	S E - - - t a I -			
Catalan		ə s t a - -	λ ə b a	ə 1 s a
Walloon			1 ε v e	0 - s i
Friulian	s e n t a:	- s t a:	1 e v a:	a 1 tf a: - -
Romanian		- s t a	1 - u a	
	ToTurnIntransitive-	ToTurnIntransitive-	ToTurnIntransitive-	ToFall-Primary
	Primary	Gyrare	Torquere	
Latin	t o r n a: r e	g y r a: r e	- t - o r k ^w e: r e	k - a d e r e
F				6
French	t u r n e	3 i B e	- t - 2 R q - R -	$\int \mathbf{w} \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{r} \mathbf{R} $
Spanish	t o r n a r -	x i r a r -	- t - o r θ e r -	
Italian	t o r n a r e	dz i r a r e	$- t - \mathfrak{d} r \mathfrak{t} e r e$	k - a d e r e
PortugueseBrazil	t o r u a r -	3 i r a r -	- t - u r s e r -	k - e - i r -
Portuguese	t u r n a r -	3 i r a r -	- t - u r s e r -	k - e - i r -
Catalan	t u r n a	3 i га	- t - o r s ə	k - a w - r ə
Walloon	t u r n e			tf - ε r -
Friulian	t o r n a:	dg i r a:	s t w a r dz i	c - a d e
Romanian	t u r n a	20 + + 44	- t - oa r tf e	k - ə d ea
Tomanian	ι α 1 11 α -		v oar y c	K O U Ça - -
	ToFall-Tumbare	ToGive-Primary	ToGive-Donare	ToHold-Primary
Latin		d a r e	d o n a: r e	t e n e: r e
French	t o - b e -		d o n e - -	t ə n i в -
Spanish	t u m b a r	d a r -	d o n a r -	t e n e r -
Italian		d a r e	d o n a r e	t e n e r e
PortugueseBrazil	t õ - b a r	daв-	d o - a	t е в -
Portuguese	t ő – b a r	dar-	du-ar-	t e r -
Catalan	t u m b a -	d a r	d u n a	t ə n i
Walloon	t u m - e -		d i n e	t i n i
Friulian	t u m c	d a: - -	d o n a:	t i n i
Romanian		d a	u 0 11 a - -	ts i n e
1 VIII al II al II	ToCaucoza Drimarii		ToCaucoss Corors	
	ToSqueeze-Primary	ToSqueeze-Serrere	ToSqueeze-Serare	ToSqueeze-
1	1 1			Appectorare
Latin	e k s p r i m - e r	es e r r e r e	s - e - r a r e	a p p e k t o r a: r e
French	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	-	s - e - R e	
Spanish	$e \mid k \mid s \mid p \mid r \mid e \mid m \mid - \mid i \mid r$	-	θ - e - r a r -	a - p - - r e t a r -
Italian	$ s$ p r ϵ m $ e$ r	e	s - e r r a r e	
PortugueseBrazil	i -	- s e - в а - -	s - i - k a r -	
Portuguese	$i - \int_{0}^{r} p r \partial_{r} m - e r$		s - ‡ - k a r -	e - p i - r - t a r
Catalan	ə - s p r e m - ə -			
Walloon	I	1-1-1-1-1-1	s - \varepsilon r e - -	
Friulian	e - s p r i m - i -			
FIIIIIIIIIIII	e - S D F 1 m - 1 -	-	S 1 P - T 2	
Romanian	e - s p r i m - i - - s k - r e m - e -		s j e - r a: - -	

	ToSqueeze-Stringere	ToPub Primary	ToRub-Exfricare	ToRub-Frictare
Latin	- s t r i n g e r e		TORUD-EXITICATE	f r i k t a: r e
French	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			f k o - t e
Spanish	estrepic	fregar-		
Italian PortugueseBrazil	- s t r i n dz e r e	I r e g a r e	: c c - : - - -	f r e t t a r e
0	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		i f f r i g a r	
Portuguese			$\mathbf{i} \mid \int \mid \mathbf{f} \mid \mathbf{r} \mid \mathbf{i} \mid \mathbf{y} \mid \mathbf{a} \mid \mathbf{r}$	
Catalan Walloon	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	f r ə g a		6
Friulian		f r oj i		f r o - t e - -
	- s t r ε n dz i:	f r e - a:		
Romanian	- s t r i n d e	f r e k a	T-10/: F-14	T-Mina Francis
Latin	ToRub-Frictiare	ToWash-Primary	ToWipe-Extergere	ToWipe-Exsucare
French			e k s t e r g e r e	e k s - u: k - a: r e
	f r i s a r	1 a v e		e - s ų i - j e - -
Spanish	I r 1 S a f	1 a β a r -	e - s t a r s i r -	
Italian		l a v a r e		$\begin{bmatrix} a \\ c \end{bmatrix} \int \begin{bmatrix} - u \\ g \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} a \\ r \end{bmatrix} e$
PortugueseBrazil		l e v a r -		$\tilde{e} - \int - u g - a r -$
Portuguese	C	l e v a r -		$\tilde{\mathbf{e}} - \int_{\mathbf{r}} - \mathbf{u} \mathbf{y} - \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{a}$
Catalan	$ \mathbf{f} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{s} \mathbf{a} $ -	λ ə b a	ə - s t ə r ʒ i - -	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & - \mathbf{b} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{b} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & - \mathbf{b} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & - \mathbf{b} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & - \mathbf{b} \end{vmatrix}$
Walloon		1 a v e		- - s - y - - e - -
Friulian		1 a v a:		s - u - j a:
Romanian	T 100	1 a	s t e r dz e - -	u - s - k - a
1. (ToWipe-Limpidare	ToPull-Primary	ToPull-Trahere	ToPush-Primary
Latin	1 i m p i d a: r e	t i r a: r e	t r a h e r e	i m p i n g e r e
French		t i k e	$ \mathbf{t} \mathbf{R} - - \epsilon \mathbf{R} -$	
Spanish	1 i m p j - a r -	t i r a r -		
Italian		t i r a r e	t r a r - r e	
PortugueseBrazil	l î - p a r -	tf i r a	t r a z e	
Portuguese	1 î - p - - a r -	t i r a r -	t r e z e r -	
Catalan		t i r a	$ \mathbf{t} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{\epsilon} \mathbf{w} $ - $ \mathbf{r} \mathbf{a}$	$ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{m} \mathbf{p} \mathbf{\epsilon} \mathbf{n} - \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{a} $
Walloon		t i r e		
Friulian		t i r a: - -	t r aj - - -	
Romanian			t r a d e	i m p i n dz e
	ToThrow-Primary	ToThrow-Lanceare	ToTie-Primary	ToTie-Aptare
Latin	j a k t a: r e	l a n k e a: r e	1 i g a: r e	a p t a: r e
French	3 ə - t e	$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & \tilde{\alpha} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} s & - \end{vmatrix} e \begin{vmatrix} - & - \end{vmatrix}$	1 i - e	
Spanish	- e - f a r -	1 a n θ - a r -	1 e g a r -	a - t a r -
Italian	dg e t t a r e	1 a n tf - a r e	1 e g a r e	
PortugueseBrazil		$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & \widetilde{e} & - & s & - & a & - & - \end{vmatrix}$		e - t a r -
Portuguese	3 ej - t a r -	1 v - s - a r -		e - tar-
Catalan	x i - t a	$ \Lambda \ni n s - a - -$	$ \Lambda i \gamma a$	
Walloon	dg ε - t e - -	$ 1 \tilde{\alpha} - s - i - -$	1 oj i - - -	
Friulian		1 a n tf - a:	1 e - a:	
Romanian			1 e g a	
	ToSew-Primary	ToCount-Primary	ToCount-Numerare	ToSay-Primary
Latin	k o: n - s u e r e	k o m p u t a: r e	n u m - e r a: r e	d i: k e r e
French	k u - d r	k õ - - t e - -	$ \mathbf{u} \mathbf{\hat{2}} - \mathbf{p} - \mathbf{R} 6 - - $	q i в -
Spanish	k o s - e r -	k o n t a r -		d e θ i r -
Italian	k u tf - i r e	k o n t a r e	$ \mathbf{n} \mathbf{o} \mathbf{v} - \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{e} $	d i r e
PortugueseBrazil	k u z - e r -	k õ t a r -		d i z e r -
Portuguese	k u z - e r -	k õ t a r -		d i z e r -
Catalan	k u z - i	k u m t a	n u m - e r a - -	d i
Walloon	k ø z	k o t e		d i r -
Friulian	k u z - i	k o n - - t a: - -	n u m - e r a:	d i:
Romanian	c oa s - e		n u m - a r a - -	z i f e - -

	ToSay-Exponere	ToSing-Primary	ToPlay-Ludere	ToPlay-Jiocare
Latin	e k s p o: n e r e	k a n t a: r e	l u: d e r e	j o - k a: r e
French		$\int_{0}^{\infty} \tilde{a} - t e$		3 - w - e - -
Spanish		kantar-	1 u d i r -	x u - g a r -
Italian	e - s p o r - r e	k a n t a r e	1 u u 1 1	dg o - k a r e
PortugueseBrazil	e - s p o 1 - 1 e	k e - t a r -		1 - 1 1 1 1 1 1
				3 o - g a r -
Portuguese				3 u - y a r -
Catalan		k ə n t a		3 u - g a
Walloon		$\left \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $		dy u w - e
Friulian		c a n t a:		dy u j - a:
Romanian	s p u n e	k i n t a	T 51 0 1	3 u - k a
Latin	ToFloat-Primary	ToFlow-Primary	ToFlow-Colare	ToFlow-Excurrere
Latin	f l u k t u a r e		k o: l a: r e	e k s k u r r e r e
French	f 1 y k t y e	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{f} & \mathbf{l} & \mathbf{y} & \mathbf{e} \end{vmatrix}$	k u 1 e	
Spanish	$f \mid 1 \mid u \mid g \mid t \mid w \mid a \mid r \mid -$	$ \mathbf{f} 1 \mathbf{u} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{r} $	k o l a r -	e - s k u - r i r -
Italian	C 1		k o l a r e	- skorrere
PortugueseBrazil	f l u - t u a r -	f l w i r	k о - а в -	i - 2 k o - R 6 R -
Portuguese	f l u - t u a r -	f l w i r	ku-ar-	$ i - \int k u - R e r - $
Catalan	f 1 u k t u a - -	f 1 u i -	k u ł a	
Walloon			k o 1 e	
Friulian			k o 1 a:	s k o - r i:
Romanian	f 1 u c t u a - -			- - s k u r dz e - -
	ToFlow-Currere	ToFreeze-Primary	ToFreeze-Glaciare	ToFreeze-Inglaciare
Latin	k u r r e r e	g e l a: r e		i n g 1 a k i a: r e
French	k u - r i r -	3 ə 1 e	g 1 a - s - e - -	
Spanish	k o - r e r -	- e 1 a r -		
Italian	k o r r e r e	dg e l a r e	g j a t tf j a r e	
PortugueseBrazil	k o - в е в -	3 i 1 a r -		
Portuguese	k u -	3 i 1 a r -		
Catalan	k o - r ə	3 ə 1 a	g 1 a - s - a - a	
Walloon	k o - r i - -	dg a 1 e	3	
Friulian	k o - r i - -	dz e 1 a:	g 1 a - tf - a:	
Romanian	kurdze-			i n g - e ts - a
	ToSwell-Primary	ToSwell-Conflare	ToSwell-Intumescere	ToSwell-Crescere
Latin	i n f l a: r e	- k - o n f 1 a: r e	i n t u m e: s k e r	ek r - e: s k e: r e
French	$ \tilde{\mathbf{a}} - \mathbf{f} 1 \mathbf{e} - \mathbf{r} $	- g - õ - f 1 e		k
Spanish	i n tf - a r -		$ e n t u m e \theta - e r$	k r - e θ - e r -
Italian	e n f i a r e	- g - o n f j a r e		$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{e} \int \mathbf{f} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{e}$
PortugueseBrazil	$\tilde{\mathbf{i}} - \int -\mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{r} -$	J J	ĩ - t u m e s - e r	-k r - e s - е в -
Portuguese	$\tilde{\mathbf{i}} - \int_{\mathbf{i}}^{\mathbf{j}} - \mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{r} -$		ĩ - t u m e s - e r	-k r - i ∫ s e r -
Catalan	i m f l a			k r - e - 5 ə
Walloon	e - f l e	- g - ɔ̃ - f 1 e - -		$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{k} & \mathbf{r} & - & \mathbf{\epsilon} & \mathbf{h} & - & - & - \end{vmatrix}$
Friulian	e n f l a:	z g 1 o n f - a: - -		k r - ε s - i
Romanian	u m f l a	- J - - - -		k r - e f t e
	ToBurn-Cremare	ToBurn-Flammare	ToBurn-Ardere	ToBurn-Incendere
Latin	k r e m a: r e	f 1 a m m a: r e	a r d e: r e	i n k e n d - e r e
French	k к a m e	f 1 a - m e	a R q - R -	
Spanish	k - e m a r -		a r d e r -	$ e n \theta e n d- e r-$
Italian	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		a r d e r e	$i n t \epsilon n d - e r e$
PortugueseBrazil	k - ej m a r e		а к q е к -	ĩ - s e n d
Portuguese	k - ej m a в e		g d d e r -	$\tilde{i} - s \tilde{e} - d j a r -$
Catalan	k r ə m a	f 1 a - m a - -	- (- - - - -	ə n s e n d r ə
Walloon		- - u u u		
Friulian			a r d i - -	
Romanian			a r d e	i n f i n d z e
i willalliall			u I u c	1 11 9 1 11 u 3 c -

	ToBurn-Ustulare	All-Primary	All-Totus	Many-Primary
Latin	u s t u l a: r e	o m n i s	t o: - t u s	m u 1 t u s
French			t u	m u
Spanish			t o - d o -	m u - tf o -
Italian		o n n i -	t u t t o -	m o 1 t o -
PortugueseBrazil			t o - d u -	m ũ j - t u
Portuguese			t o d u -	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Catalan			t o - t	m o 1
Walloon			t 0 - - - -	III O I - - -
Friulian			d u - t	m o 1 c
Romanian	u s t u r a - -		t o - t	m u 1 t
Nomanian		Some-Primary		
Latin	Many-Tantus t a n t u s	Some-Filliary	Few-Primary p a k u s	Other-Primary
Lauii	t a II t u S		p a k u s	a 1 t e 1 -
French		o - k œ	$\left \begin{array}{c c} \mathbf{q} \\ \mathbf{p} \end{array} \right = \left \begin{array}{c c} - \end{array} \right = \left \begin{array}{c c} - \end{array} \right $	o - t - R -
Spanish	tanto-	a l g u n o	poko-	$\begin{vmatrix} 0 & - & t & - & b & - \\ 0 & - & t & - & f & 0 \end{vmatrix}$
Italian	t a n t o -	a 1 k u n o	p o k o -	
PortugueseBrazil	t a n t o - t e - t u -	a w g ũ	p o w k u	a l t - r o o w t - r u
Portuguese	t e - t u - t e - t u -	a d g ü	p o w k u	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Catalan	t a n t			$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & w & t & - & r & u \\ a & 1 & t & - & r & \vartheta \end{bmatrix}$
Walloon	ι a II t - -	ə 1 g u a 1 k ə n -		
vvalloon Friulian	t o n o	a 1 K 3 II -	p o	
	t a n c - -		p o: k - -	
Romanian	Other Alive	Dia Drive em (Dia Crandon	a 1 t
Lotin	Other-Alius	Big-Primary	Big-Grandem	Big-Majjorem
Latin	a l i u s	m a g n u s	g r a n d e m	m aj j o: r e m
French			g R g	
Spanish		m a - n o -	g r a n d e -	
Italian			g r a n d e -	
PortugueseBrazil	a w a l		grē-dzi-	
	a t - - -		g r g - q i -	
Catalan			g r a n	
Walloon			g r a	
Friulian			$g \mid r \mid a \mid n \mid t \mid - \mid -$	
Romanian			14" I D I	m a r e
1 . 4	Long-Longum	Long-Largum	Wide-Primary	Wide-Amplum
Latin	l o n g u s	l a r g u s	l a: t u s	a m p l u s
French	1 5	1 а в 3	1 e	$\left \tilde{a} \right - \left p \right 1 \left - \right -$
Spanish	1 o n g o -	laryo-	1 a t o -	a n f - o -
Italian	1 u n g o -	1 a r g o -	1 a t o -	a m p j o -
PortugueseBrazil		1 а к g u -	1 a t u -	$\left \begin{array}{c c} \widetilde{\mathbf{e}} & - \left \int_{\mathbf{c}} \left - \left \mathbf{u} \right \right \right \right $
Portuguese	1 o - g u -	largu-	1 a t u -	$\tilde{e} - \int - u -$
Catalan	Λ o ŋ	Λark		a m p 1 ə -
Walloon	1 5	1 a - dz		$ \tilde{\mathfrak{a}} - \mathfrak{p} - - - $
Friulian	l u n k	1 a r k	1 .	
Romanian	1 u n g	1 a r g	1 a t	
I - Air-	Thick-Primary	Thick-Spissum	Thick-Gurdum	Thick-Grossus
Latin	k r a s s u s	- s p i s s u s	g u r d u s	g r o - s s u s
French	g R a	e - p e	1	g R o
Spanish	g r a - s o -	e s p e s o	gordo-	
Italian	$g \mid r \mid a \mid s \mid s \mid o \mid$	- s p e s s o -		g r o - s s o -
PortugueseBrazil		i s p ε - s u -		g r o s u -
Portuguese	$g \mid r \mid a \mid - \mid \int \mid u \mid - \mid$	$ \mathbf{i} \int \mathbf{p} \mathbf{e} - \mathbf{s} \mathbf{u} -$		g r o s u -
Catalan	g r a - s	ə s p ε - s		g r o s
Walloon	k r a	- s p ε - - - -		g r o
Friulian	g r a s			g r w ε s
Romanian	g r a s			g r o - s

	Heavy-Primary	Heavy-Lurdus	Small-Primary	Small-Pitulus
Latin	g r a w i s	l u r d u s	p i t t i t u s	p i t u l u s
French	g κ i j ε f	1 u r	p ə - t i	P - - - - - - - -
Spanish		1 e r d o -		
Italian	9	1 o r d o -		
PortugueseBrazil	9	1 e r d o -		
0	9			
Portuguese	g r a v i -	1 e r d o -		
Catalan	$g \mid r \mid e \mid - \mid - \mid w \mid - \mid - \mid$		p ə - t i t	
Walloon	g r a v	1 u r - - -	p i - t i - - -	
Friulian	$g \mid r \mid \epsilon \mid - \mid - \mid v \mid i \mid -$			p i tf u 1 - -
Romanian	g r e - - w - -			
	Short-Primary	Short-Brevis	Narrow-Primary	Narrow-Strictus
Latin	k u r t u s	b r e w i s	a n g u s t u s	- s t r - i - k t u s
French	k u в	p R ε t - -		e - t s w a - - - -
Spanish	korto-	b r e b e -	a n g o s t o -	e s t r - e tf o
Italian	k o r t o -	b r ε v e -		- s t r - e - t t o
PortugueseBrazil	ku r tu -	b r ε v i -		i s t r - ej t u
Portuguese	k u r t u -	b r ε v i -		i ∫ t r - ej t u
Catalan	k u r t	b r e w		ə s t r - ε t -
Walloon	k u r	b r ε f		- s t r - ø:
Friulian	k u r t	1 1 1 1 1 1		- s t r - ε t -
Romanian			i n g u s t - -	- s t r - i m - t -
T COTTIGHTICATE	Thin-Primary	Thin-Delicatus	Thin-Subtilis	Warm-Primary
Latin	m i n u: - t u s	d e: 1 i k a: t u s	s u b t i: 1 e m	k a l i d u s
French	m ə n y	d u: 3 e:		
Spanish	m e n u - d o -	d e 1 - y a ð o -	s u - t i 1 - -	k a 1 - d o -
· ·		$ \mathbf{u} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{I} - \mathbf{y} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{o} \mathbf{o} \mathbf{o} $	s o t t i l e -	
Italian	m i n u - t o -	4 - - - 4		
PortugueseBrazil	m i - u - d u -	d e w - g a d u -	$s \mid u \mid - \mid t \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \mid$	k a w - d u -
Portuguese	m i - u - ð u -	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$s \mid u \mid - \mid t \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \mid$	k a l - d u -
Catalan	m ə n u - t	d ə 1 i k a t - -	s u p t i 1 - -	k a l
Walloon	m œ n u			tf o - - - -
Friulian	m i n u: - t		s u - t i: 1	c a 1 - t
Romanian	m ə r u n t		s u b ts i r e -	k a 1 - d - -
	Cold-Primary	Cold-Recens	Full-Primary	New-Primary
Latin	f r - i: g i d u s	r e k - e n t e m	p 1 e: n u s	n - o w u s
French	f w a - - - - -		$ \mathbf{p} 1 \tilde{\boldsymbol{\epsilon}} - - - $	n - u v o -
Spanish	f r - i - - - o -	$ \mathbf{r} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{\theta} \mathbf{j} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{n} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{e} -$	- \(\hat{h} \) e n o -	n w e β o -
Italian	f r - e d - d o -		$p \mid j \mid \epsilon \mid n \mid o \mid -$	n w o v o -
PortugueseBrazil	f r - i u -	ве s - ё - ʧ i -	$\int - ej - u -$	n - o v u -
Portuguese	f r - i - - u -	в e s - е - t i i -	∫ - ej - u -	n - o v u -
Catalan	f r - ε - t		p 1 ε	n - o w
Walloon	f R - Ø		$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{r} \\ \mathbf{p} \end{vmatrix} 1 \begin{vmatrix} \tilde{\mathbf{\epsilon}} \\ - \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} - \\ - \end{vmatrix}$	n - u
Friulian	f r - e: t	r e ts - i n t	p 1 ε n	n - u: f
Romanian		r e tf - e	p 1 i n	n - o w
	Old-Primary	Good-Primary	Bad-Primary	Rotten-Primary
Latin	w - e t u l u s	b - o n u s	m a 1 u s	p u t r i d u s
French	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{v} & \mathbf{j} & \mathbf{o} & - & - & - & - & - \end{vmatrix}$	b - õ	m a 1	
Spanish	b j e x o	b w e n o -	m a 1 o -	p o ð r i ð o -
Italian	v - ε k - k j o	bwono-	m a 1 o -	
PortugueseBrazil	v - ej k u -	b - õ	m a w	
Portuguese	v - e K u -	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{b} & \mathbf{o} \\ \mathbf{b} & \mathbf{o} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{o} & \mathbf{o} \\ \mathbf{o} & \mathbf{o} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{o} & \mathbf{o} \\ \mathbf{o} & \mathbf{o} \end{vmatrix} $	m a w	
Catalan	v - e \lambda \lambda	b - 3 n	m a l	p u ð r i t - -
Walloon	v i	b - 3	m a r a -	PIGIOTIFI
Friulian		b - 3 n	m a: 1	
Romanian			iii a. I	p u t r e d
Nomanian	v - e k ^J - - - -	b - u n - -		

	Rotten-Putrem	Dirty-Primary	Dirty-Spurcus	Straight-Primary
Latin	p u t r e m	s o r d i d u s	- s p u r c u s	d i: r - e: k t u s
French	F		F - 1	d - r w a
Spanish	poot re	sordido-		
Italian	F - - -		- s p o r k o -	d - r - i t t o -
PortugueseBrazil	podri-	s o r d i d u -	i s p u r k u -	dg i r - ej - t u -
Portuguese	poðri -	s o r d i d u -	i ∫ p u r k u -	d i r - ej - t u -
Catalan	F • • • •		- J P - - - - -	d - r - ε - t
Walloon				d - r - ø
Friulian			- s p o r k - -	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{r} & \mathbf{e} \\ \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{r} & \mathbf{e} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{r} & \mathbf{e} \\ \mathbf{e} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{r} & \mathbf{e} \\ \mathbf{e} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{r} & \mathbf{e} \\ \mathbf{e} \end{vmatrix}$
Romanian			- s p u r k	d - r - e p t
T COTTON TO STATE OF THE STATE	Round-Primary	SharpAsAKnife- Primary	Smooth-Primary	Smooth-Nitidus
Latin	r o t u n d u s	a k u: t u s	s u a: w e m	n i t i d u s
French	R Q			n ε t
Spanish	r e d o n d o -	a y u ð o -		n i ð i - o -
Italian	r o t o n d o -	1 2 1 8 1 2 1 2 1	soave-	n e t - t o -
PortugueseBrazil	веdõ-du-			n ε dz u
Portuguese	в i d õ - d u -	e y u ð u -		n ε d u
Catalan	r ə d o	ə g u t	s u a w	$ \mathbf{n} \varepsilon \mathbf{t} - - - $
Walloon	r 5 - - - - -	a g y		n ε t
Friulian	t a r o n t			n ε t
Romanian	r ə t u n d			n e t e d
	Wet-Primary	Wet-Udus	Dry-Primary	Near-Primary
Latin				
Ldliii	u: m i d u s	u: d u s	s i k k u s	p r o k s i m u s
French	$ \mathbf{u} \mathbf{m} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{d} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{s} $	u: d u s	s i k k u s s ε - k	
French Spanish	$ \mathbf{u}: \mathbf{m} $ i $ \mathbf{d} $ $ \mathbf{u} $ s	u: d u s	$egin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	p r o k s i - - m u s
French	u: m i d u s	u: d u s	s ε - k s e - k o - s e k k o -	$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{o} \mathbf{x} $ - $ \mathbf{i} $ - $ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{o} $
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil	u m i d u s	u: d u s	s ε - k s e - k o - s e k k o - s e - k u -	p r o x - i - - m o +
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese	u m i d u s	u: d u s	s ε - k s e - k o - s e k k o - s e - k u - s e - k u -	p r o x - i - - m o
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan		u: d u s	s ε - k s e - k o - s e k k o - s e - k u -	p r o x - i - - m o + m o
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon	y m - - -	u: d u s	s ε - k s e - k o - s e k k o - s e - k u - s e - k u -	p r o x - i - - m o
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian			s ε - k s e - k o - s e k k o - s e - k u - s e - k u - s ε k s ε ε - tf s ε - k	p r o x - i - - m o
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon	y m - - - - u m i d - - u m e d - -	u d - -	s ε - k - - s e - k o - s e - k u - s e - k u - s ε - tf - - s e k - - - s e k - - -	p r o x - i - - m o -
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	y m u m i d u m e d Near-AdPrope	u d Near-Pressus	s ε - k s e - k o - s e k k o - s e - k u - s e - k u - s ε k s ε - tf s ε k s e k	p r o x - i - - m o
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin	y m - - - - u m i d - - u m e d - -	u d Near-Pressus p r e s s u s	s ε - k s e - k o - s e k k o - s e - k u - s e - k u - s ε k s ε - tf s ε k s e k s ε k s ε k s ε k s ε k s ε k	p r o x - i - - m o
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French	y m u m i d u m e d Near-AdPrope	u d Near-Pressus	s ε - k s e - k o - s e k k o - s e - k u - s e - k u - s ε k s ε k s ε k s ε k s ε k s ε k s ε k s ε k	p r o x - i - - m o
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	y m u m i d u m e d Near-AdPrope	u d Near-Pressus р r e s s u s р в e	s ε - k s e - k o - s e k k o - s e - k u - s e - k u - s ε - k s ε - tf s ε k s e k s ε k s ε k s ε k s ε k s e k s e k	p r o x - i - - m o
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	y m u m i d u m e d Near-AdPrope	u d Near-Pressus p r e s s u s	s ε - k s e - k o - s e k k o - s e - k u - s e - k u - s ε - k s ε - tf s ε - k s e k Near-Vicinus w - i: k i: n u s v w a z ε b - e θ i n o - v - i tf i n o -	p r o x - i - - m o
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil	y m u m i d u m e d Near-AdPrope	u d Near-Pressus р r e s s u s р в e	s ε - k s e - k o - s e k k o - s e - k u - s e - k u - s ε - k s ε - k s ε - k s ε k	p r o x - i - - m o
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese	y m - - - - u m i d - - u m e d - - - Near-AdPrope a d p r o p r e	u d Near-Pressus р r e s s u s р в e	s ε - k s e - k o - s e k k o - s e - k u - s e - k u - s ε - k u - s ε - k s ε - k s ε k s e k u s e k u	p r o x - i - - m o
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan	y m u m i d u m e d Near-AdPrope	u d - - - -	s ε - k s e k k o - s e k k o - s e k u - s e - k u - s ε - k u - s ε k s ε k s ε k - s e k s e k s e k s e k s e k s e k s e k s e k s e k s e k s e k i n u s v w a z ε ε b - e θ i n o - v - i t f i n o - v - i t f i n o - v - i z i n u - v - i z i n u - b - θ - i	p r o x - i - - m o
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon	y m - - - - u m i d - - u m e d - - - Near-AdPrope a d p r o p r e	u d Near-Pressus р r e s s u s р в e	s ε - k s e - k o - s e k k o - s e - k u - s e - k u - s ε - k u - s ε k s ε - k s ε k s ε k s ε k s ε k s ε k s ε k s ε k s ε i n u s v w a z ε b - e θ i n o - v - i tf i n o - v - i t i n u - v - i z i n u - v - i z i n u - v - i z i n u - v - i z i n u - v - i z i n u -	p r o x - i - - m o
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazil Portuguese Catalan	y m - - - - u m i d - - u m e d - - - Near-AdPrope a d p r o p r e	u d - - - -	s ε - k s e k k o - s e k k o - s e k u - s e - k u - s ε - k u - s ε k s ε k s ε k - s e k s e k s e k s e k s e k s e k s e k s e k s e k s e k s e k i n u s v w a z ε ε b - e θ i n o - v - i t f i n o - v - i t f i n o - v - i z i n u - v - i z i n u - b - θ - i	p r o x - i - - m o

	Far-Primary	Right-Dextrem	Left-Primary	Red-Primary
Latin	,	d - e k s t r u m	s i n - i s t r u m	
French	$1 \mathbf{w} \tilde{\epsilon} - \mathbf{t} \tilde{\epsilon} - -$		s ə n - ε s t в	в u
Spanish	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	d j e - s t r o -	s i n j e s t r o -	r o - x o -
Italian	1 - o n t a n o	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{j} & \mathbf{c} & \mathbf{s} & \mathbf{t} & \mathbf{r} & \mathbf{o} \end{vmatrix}$		r o s s o -
PortugueseBrazil		$d - \epsilon - s t r u -$	$ s - - - \epsilon \int t r u $	R O - \(\rangle \) \(\omega \) - \(\omega \)
Portuguese		$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{\epsilon} & \mathbf{s} & \mathbf{t} & \mathbf{r} & \mathbf{u} \end{vmatrix}$	$\begin{vmatrix} s \\ s \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} - \\ - \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \epsilon \\ s \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} t \\ t \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} t \\ t \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} u \\ u \end{vmatrix} = $	в о - ∫ u -
Catalan	A - u n t a - a	d - e - s t r ə -	$ S - - - \epsilon J t I u $	
Walloon	$ X = u \Pi t a = a $			
I and the second	1	d j ε - s t r	$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	r o dg
Friulian	1 - o n t a n -	d j e - s t r i -	s i n - e s t r i -	r o - s
Romanian				r o - f u -
	Red-Vermiculus	Red-Rubeus	Green-Primary	Yellow-Primary
Latin	v e r m i k u l u s	r u - b e u s	w i r i d e m	g a l b i n u s
French	v ε κ m εj	в u - з	v e r	3 0 - n - -
Spanish	b e r m e x o - - -	r u - b j o -	b e r - d e -	
Italian		r o b b j o -	v e r - d e -	
PortugueseBrazil	v e u m e - - \lambda u -	r u - b e o -	$v \mid e \mid r \mid - \mid d \mid i \mid -$	
Portuguese	v i r m ej k u -	r u - b e o -	v e r - d i -	
Catalan	b θ r m ε - - λ - -	r u - dz e	v ε r - t	
Walloon		r o - tf	v e r	d ₃ ε - - n - -
Friulian			v ε r - t	
Romanian		r oj - b - - -	v e r - d e -	g a 1 b e n
	Yellow-Amarellus	White-Primary	One-Primary	Two-Duos
Latin	amarellus	a l b u s	u: n u s	d u o: s
French			$\tilde{\tilde{\alpha}}$	$ \mathbf{d} - \mathbf{o} $
Spanish	amari-jo-	a 1 b o -	u n o -	d - o s
Italian			u n o -	
PortugueseBrazil	emarellu-	a w v u -	ũ	d - oj s
Portuguese	e m e r e - 1 u -	a l v u -	$\tilde{\mathbf{u}}$	d - oj ∫
Catalan		a 1 b		3 0
Walloon		a 1 D - -	$egin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	
I and the second				
Friulian		1 1	u n	d - oj -
Romanian	T D	a 1 b	u n u -	d - oj -
L - C-	Two-Duae	Two-Duas	Three-Primary	Four-Primary
Latin	d u - aj	d u a s	t r - e: s	kw - a t t w o r -
F				
French			t k w a -	k - a - t r -
Spanish			t r - e s	kwa-t-ro
Italian	d u - e		t r - e -	k w a t t r o
PortugueseBrazil		d u e s	t r - e s	k w a - t r u
Portuguese		d u e ∫	$ \mathbf{t} \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{e} \mathbf{f} $	k w a - t r u
Catalan			$ \mathbf{t} \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{\epsilon} \mathbf{s} $	k w a - t r ə
Walloon			t r - ø s	k w a - t
Friulian			t r - e: -	k w a - t r i
Romanian	d o w ə		t r - ej -	p - a - t r u

	Five-Primary	Here-Primary	There-Primary	There-Ibi
Latin	k ^w i: n k ^w - e	e k k u m h i: k	i 1 1 a: k	i b i:
Laum	K II II K - E	e K K u III II II K	1 1 1 a: K	1 D 1:
French	s e - k		- - 1 a -	
Spanish		a 1r ;		
· ·		$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	a - j a -	- v i
Italian	tf i n k w e	K W 1 -	-	- V 1
PortugueseBrazil	$\begin{vmatrix} s & \tilde{i} \\ \tilde{i} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} k & - \\ u \end{vmatrix}$	a - K 1 -		
Portuguese	$\begin{vmatrix} s & \tilde{i} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} k & - \end{vmatrix} u$	e - K 1 -	- - 1 a -	
Catalan	s i n k	a - K - - - 1 -	ə - <u>K</u> a -	
Walloon	$s \tilde{\epsilon} - k - -$		- - 1 a -	
Friulian	tf i n k	a - k - - i -		
Romanian	$ \mathfrak{t} $ i $ \mathfrak{n} $ $ \mathfrak{t} $ - $ \mathfrak{t} $		- - 1 a -	
	There-Adlbi	Who-Qui	Who-Quem	What-Primary
Latin		$\mathbf{k}^{\mathbf{w}} - \mathbf{i} \mathbf{s}$	k ^w - e m -	k ^w - i d
French				k w a -
Spanish	a i	 • 	k j e n -	k - e -
Italian	u 1	k - i -	X J C II	k - e -
PortugueseBrazil	a i		k - [ĕĩ - -	k - i -
Portuguese	e i		k - ej k - ej	k - i -
Catalan	6 1	b _ i _	K OJ	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{k} \\ \mathbf{k} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{\epsilon} \\ \mathbf{\epsilon} \end{vmatrix} - $
Walloon		$egin{array}{c cccc} \mathbf{k} & - & \mathbf{i} & - \\ \mathbf{k} & - & \mathbf{i} & - \\ \end{array}$		k w ε -
Friulian		k w i -		tf e e
Romanian		K W I	tʃ - i n e	
Nomaman	When-Quando	How-Quomodo		Not-Nec
Latin	kw - a n d o:	kwo: modo	Not-Primary	n e k
Laum	R - a II u o:	K O: III O U O	11 0: 11	II e K
French	$ \mathbf{k} - \tilde{\mathbf{a}} - - - $	k o m ã	$ \mathbf{n} \widetilde{\mathfrak{o}} $ -	n i -
Spanish	k w a n d o	k o m o	n o -	n i -
Italian	k w a n d o	k o m e		n e -
			n o n	
PortugueseBrazil	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{w} \tilde{\mathbf{e}} - \mathbf{d} \mathbf{u}$	k o m u	n e -	n ej –
Dortuguese	1	1	$\begin{bmatrix} \widetilde{\mathbf{w}} \\ \mathbf{n} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \widetilde{\mathbf{v}} \end{bmatrix}$	
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{w} \tilde{\mathbf{e}} - \mathbf{d} \mathbf{u}$	k o m u - -	$\widetilde{\mathbf{w}}$	n $ \widetilde{\mathfrak{ej}} $ -
Catalan	1r w 0 m	lr a m		n i -
Catalan	k w a n	k 3 m	n o -	
Walloon	k w a n d	k o m	n õ –	n i -
Friulian	k w a n t	tf e m u: t -	n o -	
Romanian	k - i n d -	k u m - - -	n u -	VARIA O
I of Co.	At-Primary	In-In	In-Deintus	With-Cum
Latin	a d	i n	d e i n t u s	k u m
French	a -	$ \tilde{\mathfrak{a}} $ -	$ \mathbf{d} \widetilde{\mathbf{a}} - - - - - $	1
Spanish	a -	e n		k o n
Italian	a -	i n		k o n
PortugueseBrazil	a -	ej -		k õ -
Portuguese	8 -	ej -		$ \mathbf{k} $ $\tilde{\mathbf{o}}$ -
Catalan	a -	ən	d i - n - - s	
Walloon	a -	εn		
Friulian	a -			
Romanian	a -	i n		k u -

Appendix 3 - Concepts Used

	With-Abhoc	And-Et	And-Si	Because-Quod
Latin	a b h o c	e t	s i: k	k ^w o d
French	a v - e k	e -	s i -	
Spanish		i -	s i -	k e -
Italian		e -	s i -	k e -
PortugueseBrazil		i -	s î -	
Portuguese		i -	s î -	k i -
Catalan		i -	s i -	k ə -
Walloon	a v - u -	ε -	s i -	
Friulian		e -	s i -	k e -
Romanian		e -	$\int \mathbf{i} $ -	k ə -





