Simulated Segment Evolution using the TKF91 Model

Appendices

- 1. Character Assignments
- 2. Partition Assignments
- 3. Concepts Used
- 4. Results

Appendix 1 - Character Assignments

Each segment gets a different number **j** 6 i **O**: 3 3 7 e 1 2 4 5 g Э O 8 \mathbf{W} 0 Э d ф 11 13 15 16 u 17 t 14 uː 10 12 18 Ι h 20 oj 23 b 24 k 25 26 27 iː 21 22 m 19 n ĕĵ k^{w} 1 aː Λ 34 35 ĩŝ 28 a 29 \mathfrak{g} 30 31 32 33 ŧſ ţſ õ $\tilde{\mathbf{g}}$ i ã 44 43 $\tilde{\epsilon}$ 37 38 3 39 13 40 41 42 36 $\tilde{\mathbf{w}}$ ẽ ð ũ 51 50 52 53 45 46 47 e 48 n 49 c œ ł õ 59 60 57 Ø 54 55 56 p au 58 r 61 R 62 ſ ĩ ej θ $\tilde{\mathfrak{a}}$ 68 70 71 65 aj 69 V 63 ŋ 64 Ø٢ 66 67 \mathfrak{a} f β ts еj \mathbf{Z} \mathbf{X} œ 79 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 oa g^{w} εj 87 ē
u ea Ч Эĭ 80 81 82 R 83 84 85 86

Appendix 2 - Partition Assignments

David's basic rules

1 Nasal Vowel

ẽj ẽj ã ẽ ẽ ố ẽ ũ cể õ ĩ đ

2 Vowel

e o: ə o i ɔ ı u: y u oj i: a v a: i ε ε: e: au ø ø: aj α ej vj œ oa ea o: εj ẽu

3 Nasal Consonant

nmwnjŋ

4 Non Sylabic Sonorants

w j l r

5 Consonants

g ʒ j ʤ t s d v ʃ b k h ʎ k^w fʃ f ð c g ł р в г θ γ ts z х f β j к ц g^w

	I	YouSingular	YouSingular	We
			-VostramMercedem	
Latin	- e g o:	t u:		n or - s
French	- 3 - ə	t y		n u - -
Spanish	- j - o	t u	- u s t e d	n o - s
Italian	- i - o	t u		n o: i -
Brazilian	- e - w	t u	$ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{o} \mathbf{s} - \mathbf{e} -$	n o j - s
Portuguese				
Portuguese	- e - w	t u	v 3 s - e -	a a a
Catalan	- 3 - o	t u	$v \mid o \mid s \mid t \mid e \mid$	
Walloon	- dg - I	t y		n o - -
Friulian	- j - o	t u		n o: - -
Romanian	j e - w	t u		n oj -
	YouPlural	Here	There	There-Ibi
Latin	wo: - s	- e k k u m h i: k	i 1 1 a: k	i b i:
French	v u	i - - s - - i -	- - 1 a -	
Spanish	b o - s	- a - k - - i -	a - j a -	
Italian	v o: i -	- - k w - - i -	- - 1 a -	- v i
Brazilian	$ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{o} \mathbf{j} \mathbf{s} $	- a - k - - - i -	- - 1 a -	
Portuguese				
Portuguese	v o - 5	- e - k - - i -	- - 1 a -	
Catalan	b u - s	- a - k - - i -	$ a - \lambda a$	
Walloon	v o - s		- - 1 a -	
Friulian	v o:	- a - k - - i -		
			1	
Romanian	v oj -	14// 0 /	- - 1 a -	244
	v oj - There-AdIbi	Who-Qui	Who-Quem	What
Latin		$ \mathbf{k}^{\mathbf{w}} $ - $ \mathbf{i} $ s		$\mathbf{k}^{\mathbf{w}}$ - $ \mathbf{i} $ \mathbf{d}
Latin French	There-Adlbi		Who-Quem	k ^w - i d k w a -
Latin French Spanish		$egin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Who-Quem	k
Latin French Spanish Italian	There-Adlbi	$ \mathbf{k}^{\mathbf{w}} $ - $ \mathbf{i} $ s	Who-Quem kw - e m - k j e n -	k
Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian	There-Adlbi	$egin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Who-Quem	k
Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese	There-Adlbi a i a i	$egin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Who-Quem $ \begin{vmatrix} k^w - e m - \\ k j e n - \\ k j e \tilde{e}j - - $	k w a -
Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese	There-Adlbi	$egin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Who-Quem kw - e m - k j e n -	$ \begin{vmatrix} k^{w} - i & d \\ k & w & a \end{vmatrix} - \\ k - e - \\ k - i - \\ k - i - \\ k - i - $
Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan	There-Adlbi a i a i	kw - i s k - i - k - i -	Who-Quem $ \begin{vmatrix} k^w - e m - \\ k j e n - \\ k j e \tilde{e}j - - $	$ \begin{vmatrix} k^{w} - i & d \\ k & w & a \end{vmatrix} - \\ k & - e - \\ k & - i - \\ k & - i - \\ k & - i - \\ k & - \epsilon - \\ k & -$
Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan Walloon	There-Adlbi a i a i	k - i s	Who-Quem $ \begin{vmatrix} k^w - e m - \\ k j e n - \\ k j e \tilde{e}j - - $	$ k - i d k w a - k - e - k - i - k - i - k - \epsilon - k w \epsilon$
Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian	There-Adlbi a i a i	kw - i s k - i - k - i -	Who-Quem $\begin{vmatrix} k^w & - & e m - \\ k & j e m - \\ k & - \widetilde{e}\widetilde{j} - - k - \widetilde{e}\widetilde{j} - - k - \widetilde{e}\widetilde{j} - - k - \widetilde{e}\widetilde{j} - - k - \widetilde{e}\widetilde{j} - - k - \widetilde{e}\widetilde{j} - - k - \widetilde{e}\widetilde{j} - - k - \widetilde{e}\widetilde{j} - - k - \widetilde{e}\widetilde{j} - - k - \widetilde{e}\widetilde{j} - - k - \widetilde{e}\widetilde{j} - - k - \widetilde{e}\widetilde{j} - - k - \widetilde{e}\widetilde{j} - - k - \widetilde{e}\widetilde{j} - - k - k -$	$ \begin{vmatrix} k^{w} - i d \\ k w a - \\ k - e - \\ k - i - \\ k - i - \\ k - \epsilon - \\ k w \epsilon = - \\ t - e - $
Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan Walloon	There-Adlbi a i a i e i		Who-Quem $\begin{vmatrix} k^w - e m - \\ k j e n - \\ k - \widetilde{ej} - - \\ k - \widetilde{ej} - - \\ \widetilde{tj} - i n e \end{vmatrix}$	kw - i d
Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	There-Adlbi a i a i e i When-Quando	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{aligned} & \text{Who-Quem} \\ & k^w - e m - \\ & k j e n - \\ & k - \widetilde{ej} - - \\ & k - \widetilde{ej} - - \\ & \\ & \widetilde{tj} - i n e \end{aligned} $	k
Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	There-Adlbi $\begin{array}{c c} a & i \\ \hline & a & i \\ \hline & e & i \\ \hline \end{array}$ When-Quando $\begin{array}{c c} w & - a n d o: \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{aligned} & \text{Who-Quem} \\ & k^w - e m - \\ & k j e n - \\ & k - \widetilde{ej} - - \\ & k - \widetilde{ej} - - \end{aligned} $ $ \begin{aligned} & \widehat{tj} - i n e \\ & \text{Not} \\ & n o: n \end{aligned} $	k w a -
Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French	There-Adlbi a i a i b i When-Quando kw - a n d o: k - a	k - i s	$\begin{array}{c c} \text{Who-Quem} \\ k^w - e m - \\ \hline k j e n - \\ \hline k - \widetilde{e}\widetilde{j} - - \\ \hline k - \widetilde{e}\widetilde{j} - - \\ \hline \hline k - \widetilde{e}\widetilde{j} - - \\ \hline \end{array}$	k v a - k v a - k v a - k - e - k - i - k v e - k v e - t - e - t - e - t v e - t v e - t v e - t v e - t v e - t v e - t v e - t v e - t v e - t v e - t v e - t v e - t v e - t v e - t v e - t v e
Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	There-Adlbi a i	k	$ \begin{array}{c c} Who-Quem \\ k^w - e m - \\ \hline \\ k \mid j \mid e \mid n \mid - \\ \hline \\ k \mid - \mid \widetilde{ej} \mid - \mid - \\ \hline \\ k \mid - \mid \widetilde{ej} \mid - \mid - \\ \hline \\$	k v i d k w a -
Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	There-Adlbi a i	k - i s	$ \begin{array}{c c} Who-Quem \\ k^w - e \mid m \mid - \\ \\ k \mid j \mid e \mid n \mid - \\ \\ k \mid - \mid \widetilde{ej} \mid - \mid - \\ \\ k \mid - \mid \widetilde{ej} \mid - \mid - \\ \\ \hline k \mid - \mid \widetilde{ej} \mid - \mid - \\ \\ \hline \\ \hline k \mid - \mid \widetilde{ej} \mid - \mid - \\ \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ n \mid o \mid n \\ \\ \hline \\ n \mid o \mid - \\ \\ n \mid o \mid n \\ \\ \hline \\ n \mid o \mid n \\ \\ \end{array} $	k v i d k w a -
Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian	There-Adlbi a i	k - i s	$ \begin{array}{c c} Who-Quem \\ k^w - e m - \\ \hline \\ k \mid j \mid e \mid n \mid - \\ \hline \\ k \mid - \mid \widetilde{ej} \mid - \mid - \\ \hline \\ k \mid - \mid \widetilde{ej} \mid - \mid - \\ \hline \\$	k v i d k w a -
Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese	There-Adlbi a i a i b i When-Quando k a a n d o k a a n d o k a a n d o k a a n d o k a a n d o k a a n d o k a a n d o	k - i -	$ \begin{array}{c c} Who-Quem \\ k^w - e m - \\ \\ k j e n - \\ \\ k - \widetilde{e}\widetilde{j} - - \\ \\ k - \widetilde{e}\widetilde{j} - - \\ \\ \hline k - \widetilde{e}\widetilde{j} - - \\ \\ k - \widetilde{e}\widetilde{j} - - \\ \\ \hline k - \widetilde{e}\widetilde{j} - - \\ \\$	k w a -
Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese	There-Adlbi a i a i e i i w i w a n d o k w a n d o k w a n d o k w a c d u c d u k w a c d c	k - i -	$ \begin{array}{c c} \text{Who-Quem} \\ k^w - e m - \\ \\ k j e n - \\ \\ k - \widetilde{e}\widetilde{j} - - \\ \\ k - \widetilde{v}\widetilde{j} - - \\ \\ \hline v - v \\ \hline v - v \\ \\ \hline v - v \\ \hline v - v \\ \\ \hline v - v \\ \hline v - v \\ \\ \hline v - v - v \\ \hline v - v - v \\ \hline v - v - v - v \\ \hline v - v $	k w a -
Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan	There-Adlbi a i a i b i When-Quando	k - i -	$ \begin{array}{c c} Who-Quem \\ k^w - e m - \\ \\ k j e n - \\ \\ k - \widetilde{e}\widetilde{j} - - \\ \\ k - \widetilde{e}\widetilde{j} - - \\ \\ \hline k - \widetilde{e}\widetilde{j} - - \\ \\ k - \widetilde{e}\widetilde{j} - - \\ \\ \hline k - \widetilde{e}\widetilde{j} - - \\ \\$	k w a -
Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan Walloon	There-Adlbi a i a i b i When-Quando k i c i When-Quando k a n d o k a n d o k w a n d o k w a n d o k w a n d u k w a n d u k w a n d u	k - i s	Who-Quem	k w a -
Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan	There-Adlbi a i a i b i When-Quando	k - i -	$ \begin{array}{c c} \text{Who-Quem} \\ k^w - e m - \\ \\ k j e n - \\ \\ k - \widetilde{e}\widetilde{j} - - \\ \\ k - \widetilde{v}\widetilde{j} - - \\ \\ \hline v - v \\ \hline v - v \\ \\ \hline v - v \\ \hline v - v \\ \\ \hline v - v \\ \hline v - v \\ \\ \hline v - v - v \\ \hline v - v - v \\ \hline v - v - v - v \\ \hline v - v $	k w a -

	All	All-Totus	Many	Many-Tantus
Latin	o m n e: s	t o: - t u s	m u l t u s	t a n t u s
French		t u - - - -	$\mathbf{m} \mathbf{u} - - - $	
Spanish		t o - d o -	m u - tf o -	t a n t o -
Italian	o n n i	t u t t o -	m o 1 t o -	t a n t o -
Brazilian		t o - d u -	$\mathbf{m} \tilde{\mathbf{u}} \tilde{\mathbf{j}} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{u} -$	t e - t u
Portuguese			1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1	
Portuguese		t o - ð u -	$\mathbf{m} \mathbf{\tilde{u}} \mathbf{\tilde{j}} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{u} -$	t e - t u -
Catalan		t o - t - -	m o 1	t a n t
Walloon		t o - - -		
Friulian		d u - t - -	m o 1 c	t a n c
Romanian		t o - t - -	m u 1 t	
	Some	Few	Other	Other-Alius
Latin		p au k u s	a 1 t e r -	a 1 i u s
French	$ \mathbf{o} $ - $ \mathbf{k} $ $ \mathbf{e} $ - $ \mathbf{e} $ -	p ø - - -	o - t - R -	
Spanish	$a \mid 1 \mid g \mid u \mid n \mid o$	p o k o -	$ \mathbf{o} - \mathbf{t} - \mathbf{r} \mathbf{o}$	
ltalian	$a \mid 1 \mid k \mid u \mid n \mid o$	p o k o -	$\begin{vmatrix} a & 1 & t \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} r & o \end{vmatrix}$	
Brazilian	$ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{w} \mathbf{g} \mathbf{\tilde{u}} $ - $ \mathbf{c} $	p o w k u -	$ \mathbf{o} \mathbf{w} \mathbf{t} $ - $ \mathbf{r} \mathbf{u}$	$ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{w} $ - $ $ - $ $ -
Portuguese				
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{a} 1 \mathbf{g} \mathbf{\tilde{u}} $ - $ \mathbf{c} $	p o w k u -	$ \mathbf{o} \mathbf{w} \mathbf{t} $ - $ \mathbf{r} \mathbf{u}$	a 1 - - -
Catalan	$\left \mathbf{a} \right 1 \left \mathbf{g} \right \mathbf{u} \left - \right -$	p o k - -	$ \mathbf{a} 1 \mathbf{t} - \mathbf{r} \mathbf{e}$	
Walloon		p õ - - -	$ \tilde{\mathbf{o}} - \mathbf{t} - - -$	
Friulian		p o: k	$\begin{vmatrix} a & 1 & t \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} r & i \end{vmatrix}$	
Romanian			a 1 t - - -	
	One	Two-Duos	Two-Duae	Two-Duas
Latin	u: n u m	d u o: s	d u - aj	d u a s
French	œ - - -	d - ø -		
Spanish	u n o -	d - o s		
Italian	u n o -		d u - e	
Brazilian	ũ - - -	d - oj s		d u e s
Portuguese				
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{\tilde{u}} $ - $ $ - $ $ -	d - oj ∫		$ \mathbf{d} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{e} f$
Catalan	u n	d - o s		
Walloon	o - - -	d - ø: -		
Friulian	u n	d - oj -	1	
Romanian	u n u - Three	d - oj -	d o w ə	D' C . I.
Latin		Five k ^w i: n k ^w - e	Big m a g n u m	$\begin{array}{c c} Big\text{-}Grandem \\ g \mid r \mid a \mid n \mid d \mid e \mid m \end{array}$
Latin			III a g II u III	giiaiiiueiii
[wan ab	t r - e: s			2 2 2
French Spanish	$ \mathbf{t} \mathbf{k} \mathbf{w} \mathbf{a}$	s ẽ - k - -		g r g - - -
Spanish	$egin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	$\left egin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	m a - n o -	$egin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$
Spanish Italian	t B W Q - t r - e s t r - e -	$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $		$egin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Spanish Italian Brazilian	$egin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	$\left egin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	m a - n o -	$egin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$
Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese	t s w a - t r - e s t r - e - t r - e s	$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	m a - n o -	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese	t s w a - t r - e s t r - e s t r - e f	$ \begin{vmatrix} s & \tilde{e} & - k & - - \\ \theta & i & n & k & - o \\ tf & i & n & k & w & e \\ s & \tilde{i} & - k & - u \\ \end{vmatrix} $	m a - n o -	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan	t B W a - t r - e s t r - e s t r - e S t r - e S	$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	m a - n o -	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan Walloon	t g w a - t r - e s t r - e - t r - e s t r - e s t r - g -	$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	m a - n o -	g x ã - - - g r a n d e - g r a n d e - g r a n d i - - - g r a n - - - g r ã - - - - g r ã - - - - g r a n - - -
Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan	t B W a - t r - e s t r - e s t r - e S t r - e S	$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	m a - n o -	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

	Big-Majjorem	Long-Longum	Long-Largum	Wide
Latin	m aj j o r e m	1 o - n g u m	l a r g u m	l a: t u m
French		1 5 - - - -	1 а в 3	1 e - - -
Spanish		1 o - n g o -	1 a r y o -	1 a t o -
Italian		1 u - n g o -	1 a r g o -	1 a t o -
Brazilian		1 õ - g u -	1 a r g u -	1 a t u -
Portuguese				
Portuguese		1 õ - g u -	1 a r g u -	1 a t u -
Catalan		К o - n	Аа r k	
Walloon		1 õ - - - -		
Friulian		1 u n k	1 a r k	
Romanian	m a r e -	1 u n g - -	1 a r g	1 a t - -
	Wide-Amplum	Small	Small-Pittinus	Small-Pitulus
Latin	a m p 1 u m	p i t t i t u s	p i t t i n u s	p i - t u 1 u s
French	$ \tilde{\mathfrak{a}} - \mathfrak{p} 1 - -$	p ə - t i - - -		
Spanish	$ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{n} \mathbf{t} - \mathbf{o} $		p e - k e n o -	
ltalian	a m p j o -		$p \mid i \mid t \mid t f \mid i \mid n \mid o \mid$ -	p i k k o 1 o -
Brazilian	$\left \widetilde{\mathbf{e}} \right - \left \int \left - \left \mathbf{u} \right - \right $		$p \mid e \mid k \mid e \mid n \mid u \mid$ -	
Portuguese				
Portuguese	$\left \widetilde{\mathbf{e}} \right - \left \int \left - \left \mathbf{u} \right - \right $		$p \mid i \mid k \mid e \mid n \mid u \mid -$	
Catalan	a m p 1 ə -	p ə t i t - -		
Walloon		p i - t i - - -		
Friulian				p i - tf u 1 - -
Romanian			p u - $ ts i n $ - $ -$	
	Narrow	Narrow-Strictus	Fish-Piskem	Fish-Pescion
Latin	$a \mid n \mid g \mid u \mid s \mid t \mid u \mid s$	- s t r - i - k t		
French		e - t		p w a s õ
Spanish	a n g o s t o -	e s t r - e - - tf		
Italian	$a \mid n \mid g \mid u \mid s \mid t \mid o \mid -$	- s t r - e - t t		
Brazilian		i s t r - ej - - t	$\mathbf{u} - \mathbf{p} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{j} \mathbf{f} - \mathbf{i} - \mathbf{f} $	
Portuguese				
Portuguese		i t r - ej - - t		
Catalan		θ s t r - ε - - t		
Walloon		- s t r - o: - - -		$ p $ - $ \epsilon h $ \tilde{o}
Friulian			- - p ε s - - -	
Romanian	i n g u s t - -		- - p e f t e -	
	Bird-Avem	Bird-Avicellum	Bird-Passerem	Flower
Latin	a w e m		1 u p a s s e r e m	f l o: r e m
French		w a - - z - o -		f 1 c r - -
Spanish	a b e -	. .c 1	p a - x a r o -	f 1 o r - -
Italian		$\left - \left - \left \mathbf{u} \right - \left t \right tf \right - \left \epsilon \right 1 \right $		f j o r e -
Brazilian	$ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{v} \mathbf{i} $ -		p a - s e r u -	f 1 o R - -
Portuguese				
Portuguese	a v i -		p a - s e r u -	f 1 o r
Catalan	a w - -	- - u - - s - e -	Λ -	f 1 o - -
Walloon				f 1 o: r - -
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		f 1 o: r
Friulian Romanian		- - u - - y j ε -	p a - s a r e -	f l oa r e -

	Nose	Nose-Nares	ToDrink	ToEat
Latin	n a: s u s		b i b - e r e	k o m e d e r e
French	n e		b - - w a в -	
Spanish	n a s o -	n a r i θ -	b e b - e r -	k o m e r -
Italian	n a: s o -	n a r i tf e	b e - - r e	
Brazilian		n a r i s -	р е р – е в –	k o m e
Portuguese				
Portuguese		n e r i f -	b i β - e r -	k u m - - e r -
Catalan	n a s	n a: r I s -	b ε w r ə	
Walloon	n e		p - ø: R -	
Friulian	n a: s		b e v i	
Romanian	n a s		b - - ea - -	
	ToEat-Manducare	ToBite	ToBite-Morsicare	ToSuck
Latin	m a n d u k a: r e	m o r d e: r e	m o r s i k a: r e	s u: g e r e
French	$ \mathbf{m} \tilde{\mathfrak{a}} $ - $ \mathfrak{z} $ - $ - \mathbf{e} $ - $ - $	m o r q - r -		s y s e - -
Spanish	m a n d u k a r -	morðer-	$m \mid o \mid - \mid s \mid - \mid k \mid a \mid r \mid -$	
Italian	m a n d a r e	m 2 r d e r e	$m \mid o \mid r \mid s \mid i \mid k \mid a \mid r \mid e$	
Brazilian	m e - 3 - - a r -	шов в дев -	m u - s ə g a	s u g a в -
Portuguese				
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{\tilde{e}} $ - $ \mathbf{g} $ - $ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $ -	$m u r \eth e r $	$m u - s \vartheta g a r -$	s u g a r
Catalan	m ə n 3 a		$m u - s \vartheta \gamma a - -$	
Walloon	m a n i:			s y s i: - -
Friulian	m a n f - a:			c u c a: - -
Romanian	m i n - - k a - -		m u r s e k a	s u dz e - -
	ToSpit	ToSpit-Exconspuere	ToSpit-Sputare	ToKnow
Latin	k o n s p u e r e		- s p u t e r e	s k i: r e
French	k 5 - s p y e - -			
Spanish		e s k u - p i r	e s p u t a r -	
1 11				
Italian			- s p u t a r e	
Brazilian	k u - s p i в -		- s p u t a r e	
Brazilian Portuguese			- s p u t a r e	
Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese	$\begin{vmatrix} k & u - s p i s - \end{vmatrix}$		- s p u t a r e	
Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan		$ \mathfrak{d} \mathfrak{s} \mathfrak{k} \mathfrak{u} - \mathfrak{p} \mathfrak{i} - -$		
Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan Walloon		$ \vartheta s k u - p i - -$		
Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian			- s p u t a r e $ s p u d a : - -$	
Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan Walloon	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{f} \mathbf{p} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{r} $	- s k u j p a	s p u d a: - -	
Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{u} $ - $ \int \mathbf{p} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{r} $ -	- s k u j p a ToKnow-Cognoscere	s p u d a: - -	ToThink-Pensare
Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	ToKnow-Sapere	ToKnow-Cognoscere	s p u d a: - - -	ToThink-Pensare p e: n s a: r e
Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French	ToKnow-Sapere s a p - e r e s a v w a B -	- s k u j p a ToKnow-Cognoscere k o g n o: s k e r e k o - n ε - t в -	s p u d a: - - -	ToThink-Pensare p e: n s a: r e p \vec{a} - s e -
Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	ToKnow-Sapere s a p - e r e s a b - e r -	ToKnow-Cognoscere k o g n o: s k e r e k o - n ε - t в - k o - n o θ e r -	s p u d a: - -	ToThink-Pensare p e: n s a: r e p a - s e - p e n s a r -
Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	ToKnow-Sapere s a p - e r e s a v w a B - e s a p - e r e s a p - e r e	- s k u j p a ToKnow-Cognoscere k o g n o: s k e r e k o - n o θ e r - k o - n o ∫ ∫ f e r e	s p u d a: - -	ToThink-Pensare p e: n s a: r e p \tilde{\alpha} - s e - p e n s a r e p e n s a r e
Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian	ToKnow-Sapere s a p - e r e s a b - e r -	ToKnow-Cognoscere k o g n o: s k e r e k o - n ε - t в - k o - n o θ e r -	s p u d a: - -	ToThink-Pensare p e: n s a: r e p a - s e - p e n s a r -
Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese	ToKnow-Sapere s a p e r e s a p e r e s a p e r e s a b e r e s a b e B -	- s k u j p a ToKnow-Cognoscere k o g n o: s k e r e k o - n o θ e r - k o - n o ∫ ∫ e r e k o - n e s - e в - e s - e в -	s p u d a: - -	ToThink-Pensare p e: n s a: r e p a - s e p e n s a r e p e n s a r e p e - s a B -
Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese	ToKnow-Sapere s a p e r e s a p e r e s a b e r e s a b e B e s e b e r e	ToKnow-Cognoscere k o g n o: s k e r e k o - n o θ e r - k o - n o ∫ ∫ ∫ e r e k o - n o ∫ ∫ ∫ e r e k o - n o ∫ ∫ ∫ e r e k u - n i s - e r -	s p u d a: - - -	ToThink-Pensare p e: n s a: r e p a - s e p e n s a r - p e n s a r e p e - s a r - p e - s a r -
Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan	ToKnow-Sapere s a p - e r e s a v w a в - s a p - e: r e s a b - e ε - s a b - e ε -	ToKnow-Cognoscere k o g n o: s k e r e k o - n o - t s - k o - n o ∫ ∫ e r e k o - n o ∫ ∫ e r e k o - n ε ∫ - o -	s p u d a: - -	ToThink-Pensare p e: n s a: r e p \(\tilde{a} \) - s e p e n s a r - p e n s a r e p \(\tilde{e} \) - s a r - p \(\tilde{e} \) - s a r - p \(\tilde{e} \) - s a r -
Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan Walloon	ToKnow-Sapere s a p - e r e s a v w a в - s a p - e: r e s a b - e r - s a b - e β - s a v - ø: R -	- s k u j p a ToKnow-Cognoscere k o g n o: s k e r e k o - n o f f e k o - n o f f e u - k o - n e s - e u - k u - n e f - k u - n e f - k u - n e f - e r - k u - n o h - - - -	s p u d a: - - -	ToThink-Pensare p e: n s a: r e p e n s a: r s a: r s p e n s a: r s a: r s p e n s a: r s s s s s p e n s a: r s s s s s s
Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan	ToKnow-Sapere s a p - e r e s a v w a в - s a p - e: r e s a b - e ε - s a b - e ε -	ToKnow-Cognoscere k o g n o: s k e r e k o - n o - t s - k o - n o ∫ ∫ e r e k o - n o ∫ ∫ e r e k o - n ε ∫ - o -	s p u d a: - - -	ToThink-Pensare p e: n s a: r e p \(\tilde{a} \) - s e p e n s a r - p e n s a r e p \(\tilde{e} \) - s a r - p \(\tilde{e} \) - s a r - p \(\tilde{e} \) - s a r -

Latin	French	t i m e: r e	4 4 5 1 6 1 1 1		
Spanish			ı r e m - e r e	d - o r m i: r e	w i: w e r e
Spanish	Spanish		k r g - q - r -	d - o r m i r -	v i v - в -
Talian	Spailisii	t e m e r -	t r e m - e r -	d - o r m i r -	
Brazilian		t e m e: r e	t r e m - a r e		
Portuguese Portuguese Portuguese					
Portuguese					
Catalan		t i m e c -	t c i m - e c -	d - u c m i c -	v i v e c -
Walloon					
Friulian					
ToDie	Friulian	t e m i - -	t r i m - a:		v i v i - -
ToDie ToSwim ToSwim-Navigare ToFly Latin					
Latin			ToSwim		
French	Latin r	m o r i:	n - a t a: r e		•
Spanish					
Italian			n - a d a r -		
Brazilian m o B e B - n - a d a B - n a v i v a B - v o - a B - Portuguese m u B e r - n - v ð a r - v w - a r - v w - a r - Catalan m u r i n - b d a n b g a b u l a Walloon m a v i g a v a l v a l Friulian m u r i: n - a d a: n a v i g a Romanian m u r i n a v i g a r a v i g a ToFly-Exvolare ToWalk ToWalk-Marcher ToWalk-Mergere Latin m e r g e r e French ∫ a m i n e m a b ∫ e Spanish k a m i n a r - Italian z v o l a r e k a m m i n a r e					
Portuguese m u β e r - mu r i - mu					
Portuguese m u g e r - n e ð a r - n e v i y a r - v w - a r - v wallan - wal					
Catalan m u r i m a r i		muser	n - e ð a r -	n e v i y a r -	v w - a r -
Walloon				1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
Romanian			n - a d a:		
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		ToFly-Exvolare	ToWalk		ToWalk-Mergere
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Latin				m e r g e r e
talian z v o 1 a: r e k a m m i n a: r e m ε r dξ e r e	French		$\int \left \mathfrak{d} \right m \left i \right n \left e \right - \left - \right $	т а в ∫ е	
	Spanish		k a m i n a r -		
Brazilian k p m i n a k -	Italian	z v o l a: r e	k a m m i n a: r e		m ε r dg e r e
Prazman K C III I JI (a B	Brazilian		k g m i n a g -		
Portuguese	Portuguese				
Portuguese $ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{v} \mathbf{m} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{n} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $	Portuguese		k e m i n a r -		
Catalan $ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{m} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{n} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{m} $	Catalan		$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{\vartheta} \mathbf{m} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{n} \mathbf{a} $ -		
Walloon $ \mathfrak{t} \ \mathbf{i} \ \mathbf{m} \ \mathbf{i} \ \mathbf{n} \ \mathbf{e} \ \ - \ \ - \ \mathbf{m} \ \mathbf{a} : \mathbf{R} \ \mathbf{t} \ \ \mathbf{i} : $	Walloon		tf i m i n e - -	$m \mid a: \mid R \mid tf \mid i:$	
Friulian $ \mathbf{z} \mathbf{v} \mathbf{o} 1 \mathbf{a}: - - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{f} \mathbf{j} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{m} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{n} \mathbf{a} - -$	Friulian	z v o 1 a: - -	$ \mathfrak{t} j a m i n a - -$		
Romanian z b u r a - - m e r dg e - -	Romanian	z b u f a - -			m e r dz e - -
ToWalk-Ambitare ToCome ToLieAsInABed ToLieAsInABed-lacere	٦	ToWalk-Ambitare	ToCome		ToLieAsInABed-Iacere
Latin	Latin	a m b i t a: r e	w e n i: r e	e k s t e n d e r e	j a - k e: r e
French $ v \ni n \mid i \mid E \mid - \qquad e - t \mid \tilde{\alpha} \mid - \mid d \mid - \mid E \mid - \qquad \mathfrak{F} \mid -$	French		v ə $ u $ i $ R $ -	$ e - t \tilde{\alpha} - d - \kappa -$	3 e - z i r -
	Spanish	a n d - - a r -	$b \mid e \mid n \mid i \mid r \mid$ -	e k s t e n d e r	j a - θ e r -
$ a n d- a r- b e n i r- e k s t e n d e r- j a- \theta e r- b e r- b e n i r- b e n $	Italian	a n d - - a r e	v e n i: r e	$\begin{vmatrix} e \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} s \end{vmatrix} t \begin{vmatrix} \epsilon \end{vmatrix} n \begin{vmatrix} d \end{vmatrix} e \begin{vmatrix} r \end{vmatrix} e$	dg a - tf e: r e
	Brazilian	<u> </u>	$ \mathbf{v} $ - $ $ - $ \mathbf{i} $ $ \mathbf{k} $ -	$ i s t \tilde{e}$ - $ d e \mathbf{g}$ -	3 B - Z B R -
	Portuguese				
Italian	Portuguese	$\tilde{\mathfrak{v}} \mid - \mid d \mid - \mid - \mid a \mid r \mid -$	v - - i r -	$\left i \right \int \left t \right \tilde{e} \left - \left d \right e \right r \left - \right $	
Italian	Catalan		b ə n i - -	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{s} \end{vmatrix} \mathbf{t} \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{e} \end{vmatrix} \mathbf{n} \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{d} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{r} \end{vmatrix} \mathbf{a}$	3 a w r ə
Italian	Walloon		v i n i - -		dz e r e
Italian	Friulian		v i n i: -		j e - s i - -
Italian	1		v e n i - -	e k s t i n d e	z ə - tf ea - -

	ToSit	ToSit-Sedentare	ToStand	ToStand-Levare
Latin	s - e d e: r e	s e d e n t a: r e	- s t a: r e	1 e v a: r e
French	s w a в -		ε - t - κ -	1 ə v e - -
Spanish	s - e r -	s e n t a r -	e s t a r -	j e b a r -
Italian	s - e d e r e		- s t a: r e	l e v a: r e
Brazilian	8 - 6 8 -	s ẽ - - t a r -	i f t a r -	1 е v а в -
Portuguese			1 J C G 1	110111111
Portuguese	s - e - r -	s ẽ - - t a r -	$ \mathbf{i} \int \mathbf{t} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $	1 i v a r -
Catalan		0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{b} & \mathbf{a} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{b} & \mathbf{a} \end{vmatrix}$	А
Walloon			$ \varepsilon s - - - $	1 ə v e
Friulian		s e n t a:	- s t a: - -	1 e v a:
Romanian	∫ - e d ea - -	3 C II L II	- s t a - -	1 - u a
rtomaman	ToStand-Altiare	ToTurnIntransitive	ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	
	TOStand-Aitiale	10 I ullillitiansitive	TO Turrinitiansitive Gyrare	-AncestralClass3
Latin	- a 1 t i a: r e	t o r n a: r e	g y r a: r e	-Alicestratelasso
French	- o - s - e - -	t u B n e - -	3 i k e	v i в e - -
Spanish	$\begin{vmatrix} - \mathbf{a} 1 \mathbf{\theta} - \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} \end{vmatrix}$	t o r n a r	$ \mathbf{x} $ i f a f -	birar-
Italian	- a 1 ts a r e	t o r n a r e	dz i r a: r e	v i r a: r e
Brazilian	- a 1 S a 1 E	t o R u a R -	3 i r a r -	v i f a f -
Portuguese	a 1 5 a -	ι υ Β 11 α Β -	3 1 1 a 1	
Portuguese	- a 1 s - a r -	t u r n a r -	3 i r a r -	
Catalan	- a 1 s - a 1 - - - - - - - - -	t u r n a r -	3 1 1 a 1 - 3 1 r a - -	
Walloon	h o: - s - i: - -	t u r n e -	3 1 1 a - -	v i k e - -
Friulian	$ - a 1 t \int - a - - $	t 0 r n a: - -	dg i r a: - -	dg i r a: - -
Romanian	- a 1 t J - a: - -	t u r n a - -	ug 1 1 a: - -	ug 1 1 a: - -
Komaman	ToTurnIntransitive	ToFall	ToFall-Tumbare	ToHold
	-Torquere	TOFAII	TOFAIF LUMBARE	
Latin	t o r k ^w e: r e	k - a d e r e		t e n - e r e
French	t o r d - r -	$\left \int \mathbf{M} \mathbf{a} - - \mathbf{R} - $	t õ - b e -	t ə n - i ʁ -
Spanish	$ t o c \theta e c$	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{k} - \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{e} \\ \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{e} \end{vmatrix}$	t u m b a r	t e n - e r -
Italian	t o r f e r e	k - a d e: r e	t u III b a I	t e n - e r e
Brazilian	t u r s e r -	k - e d e i r -	t õ - b a ʁ	t e - - E -
Portuguese	t u 1 5 E 1 -	K - e - I I -	$ \mathbf{t} 0 = \mathbf{D} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{B} $	t C - - B -
Portuguese	t u r s e r -		t õ - b a r	t e - - r -
Catalan	t u r s e r -		t u m b a -	t e - - f - t ə n - i - -
Walloon	ι J 1 δ θ - -			
rvalloon Friulian			t u m - e -	t i n - i - -
Romanian	t oa r tf e		t u m b a -	t i n j i - - ts i n - e - -
Nomaman				
Latin	ToHold-Segurar	ToSqueeze e k s p r i m - e r e	ToSqueeze-Serrere	ToSqueeze-Serare
French		e - - b R \tilde{\epsilon} - q - R - e e		s e - r a r e - -
	s e g u r a r	e k s p r e m - i r -		$\begin{vmatrix} \theta & e \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \kappa & e \end{vmatrix}$
Spanish	s c y u I a I			
Italian Brazilian		- - s p r ε m - e r e r e		s e r r a r e
	s i g u r a B	1 - 1 b t 9 m - 6 R -	s e - B a - -	s i - r a r -
Portuguese	 : (c ₁₁₁ ₁₁ ₁ ₁ ₁ ₁ ₁		
Portuguese	s i y u r a r	i - p r ə m - e r -		s i - B a f -
Catalan Walloon			S Ə - T A - -	s ε - R e - -
vvalloon				C C - D A - -
				S C R C
Friulian Romanian		e - s p r i m - i - - -		3 6 4 6

	ToSqueeze-Appectorare	ToSqueeze-Stringere	ToRub	ToRub-Exfricare
Latin	a p p e k t o r a: r e	- s t r i n g e r e	f r i k a: r e	
French		$ 6 $ - $ \mathbf{f} $ $ \mathbf{R} $ $ \mathbf{g} $ - $ \mathbf{q} $ - $ \mathbf{R} $ -	f ε ε e - -	
Spanish	a - p - - r e t a r -	estrepi-ir-	f r e g a r -	
Italian		- s t r i n dz e r e	f r e g a: r e	
Brazilian	e - p i - r - t a r -	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{f} & \mathbf{t} & \mathbf{r} & \mathbf{\tilde{i}} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{g} & \mathbf{i} & \mathbf{r} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{g} & \mathbf{f} & \mathbf{r} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{g} & \mathbf{f} & \mathbf{g} \end{vmatrix}$		$\mathbf{i} \int \mathbf{f} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{g} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r}$
Portuguese				
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{e} - \mathbf{p} \mathbf{i} - \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} -$	$\left \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \right \left \frac{\partial}{\partial t}$		$ \mathbf{i} \int \mathbf{f} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{y} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r}$
Catalan		əstrεpə	f r ə q a - -	
Walloon		stringe	f r oj	
Friulian		$ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{\epsilon} \mathbf{n} \mathbf{g} \mathbf{i}$:	f r e - a	
Romanian		s t r i n d e	f r e k a - -	
	ToRub-Frictare	ToRub-Frictiare	ToWash	ToWipe
Latin	f r i k t a: r e		l a w a: r e	t e r g e r e
French	f B o t e - -		1 a v e	
Spanish	f r o t a r -	f r i s a r	1 a β a r -	
Italian	f r e t t a r e		1 a v a: r e	t ε r dg e r e
Brazilian			1 e v a r -	
Portuguese				
Portuguese			1 e v a r -	
Catalan		f r ə s a -	б b a	
Walloon	f u o t e - -		1 a v e	
Friulian			1 a v a:	
Romanian			1 a	
	ToWipe-Extergere	ToWipe-Exsucare	ToWipe-Limpidare	ToPull
Latin	e k s t e r g e r e	e k s - u: k - a: r e	l i m p i d a: r e	t i r a: r e
French		e - s ų i - j e - -	 	t i
Spanish	e - s t a r s i r -	$\begin{vmatrix} e & n & x \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} u & g \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} a & r \end{vmatrix} -$	1 i m p j - a r -	t i r a r -
Italian		$\begin{vmatrix} a & f & f \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} u & g \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} a & r \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a & r \end{vmatrix}$		t i r a: r e
Brazilian		$ \tilde{e} - \int - u g - a f $	1 î - p - - a r -	tf i r a - -
Portuguese				
Portuguese		$ \tilde{e} - \int - u y - a r -$	1 î - p - - a r -	t i r a r -
Catalan		$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{b} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{f} & \mathbf{u} & \mathbf{g} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{f} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{f} & \mathbf{g} \end{vmatrix}$		t i r a - -
Walloon	ə - s t ə r 3 i	a j u y a		
	\textsize \tau \t	- - s - u - w e - -		t i r e - -
Friulian	\frac{1}{2} - S T \frac{1}{2} T \frac{1}{3} T - -			
	ə - s t ə r ʒ 1 - -	- - s - u - w e - -		t i r e - -
Friulian		- - s - u - w e - - - - s - u - j a: - - - - - - - - -	ToPush	t i r e - -
Friulian	- - t e r d e - -	$ \begin{vmatrix} - & - & & s & - & & u & - & & w & e & & - & & $	ToPush i m p i n g e r e	t i r e - - t i r a: - - ToThrow j a - k t a: r e
Friulian Romanian	$ - - \int t e r dy e - -$ ToPull-Pulsare	$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $		ToThrow j a - k t a: r e
Friulian Romanian Latin	ToPull-Pulsare p u 1 s a: r e p u - s e p u - x a r -	- - s - u - w e - - -	i m p i n g e r e	ToThrow j a - k t a: r e -
Friulian Romanian Latin French	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	- - s - u - w e - - -		ToThrow j a - k t a: r e - -
Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	ToPull-Pulsare p u 1 s a: r e p u - s e p u - x a r -	-	i m p i n g e r e	ToThrow j a - k t a: r e 3 9 - t e e - t f a r -
Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	- - t e r d e - -	-	i m p i n g e r e	ToThrow j a - k t a: r e - -
Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian	- - t e r d e - -	-	i m p i n g e r e	ToThrow j a - k t a: r e - -
Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese	ToPull-Pulsare p u 1 s a: r e - - p u - s e - - p u - x a r - p u - f a r -	- s - u - w e - - - s - u - j a: - - u - s - -	i m p i n g e r e	ToThrow j a - k t a: r e
Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese	ToPull-Pulsare p u 1 s a: r e - - p u - s e - - p u - x a r - p u - f a r -	- s - u - w e - - - s - u - j a: - - u - s - - w e - - - - w e - - - - w e - - - - - - - w e - - - - - - - - -	i m p i n g e r e i m p i n d e r e	ToThrow j a - k t a: r e 3 a - t e - - e - t a r e 3 e - t t a r e 3 e - t t a r e 3 e - t a r - 3 e - t a r -
Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan	ToPull-Pulsare p u 1 s a: r e p u - s e - p u - s a r e p u - f a r - p u - f a r -	- s - u - w e - - - s - u - j a: - - u - s - - w e - - - - w e - - - - w e - - - - - - - w e - - - - - - - - -	i m p i n g e r e i m p i n d e r e	ToThrow j a - k t a: r e 3 a - t a r e - e - t a r e 3 e - t t a r e 3 e - t t a r e 3 e - t a r - 3 e - t a r - 3 e - t a r -

	ToThrow-Lanceare	ToThrow-Eruncare	ToTie	ToTie-Aptare
Latin	l a n k e a: r e	e: - r u n k a: r e	1 i g a: r e	a p t a: r e
French	1 a - s - e -		1 i - e - -	
Spanish	1 a n - θ - a r -	a - r a n k a r -	1 e g a r -	a - t a r -
Italian	l a n tf a: r e	arrontfare	1 e g a: r e	
Brazilian	1 v - s - a - -		 3	e - t a r -
Portuguese				
Portuguese	1 e - s - a r -			e - t a r -
Catalan	б a n s - a		h i y a - -	
Walloon	1 a n c - i:		1 ɔ j i: - -	
Friulian	1 a n tf a:		1 e - a:	
Romanian	, , , , , , , ,	a - r u ŋ k a	1 e g a	
	ToSew	ToCount	ToCount-Enumerare	ToSay
Latin	k o: n - s u e r e	k o m p u t a: r e	e: n u m e r a: r e	d i: k e r e
French	k u - d b -	k õ - - t e - -	е n u m е в е	d i - - в -
Spanish	k o s - e r -	k o n t a r -	e n u m e r a r -	de di r-
Italian	k u tf - i: r e	k o n t a: r e	e n u m e r a: r e	d i: - - r e
Brazilian	k u z - e r -	k õ - - t a r -	e n u m e r a r -	d i z - e r -
Portuguese				
Portuguese	k u - - z - e r -	k õ - - t a r -	e n u m e r a r -	d i z - e r -
Catalan	k u z - i	k u m t a	e n u m e r a	d i - - - -
Walloon	k ø: - z - - -	k õ - - t e - -		d i: - - r -
Friulian	k u z i	k o n t a:		d i: - - -
Romanian	c oa - - s - e - -		- n u m a r a	z i tf e
	ToSay-Exponere	ToSing-AncestralClass	ToPlay-Ludere	ToPlay-Jiocare
Latin	e k s p o: n e r e	k a n t a: r e	1 u: d e r e	j o - k a: r e
French		$\int \tilde{\alpha} - t e - -$		3 - w - e - -
Spanish		kantar-	1 u d i r -	x u - g a r -
Italian	- - s p o r - r e	k a n t a: r e		dʒ o - k a: r е
Brazilian		k e - t a r -		3 о - дав -
Portuguese				
Portuguese		$ \mathbf{k} \tilde{\mathbf{e}} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} -$		3 u - y a r -
Catalan				
Walloon				
				dg u w - e - -
Friulian				d u w - e - - - d u j - a: - -
Friulian Romanian	- - s p u n e - -			dz u w - e dz u j - a: z u - k a
	ToFloat	ff a - t e - -	ToFlow	dg u w - e
	ToFloat f 1 u: k t u a: r e	$ \left \begin{array}{c cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	f 1 u e r e	dg u w - e
Romanian Latin French	ToFloat f 1 u: k t u a: r e f 1 y k t q e - -	ff a - t e - -	f 1 u e r e f 1 y e - -	dg u w - e dg u j - a: g u - k a ToFlow-Colare k o: l a: r e k u l e
Romanian Latin French Spanish	ToFloat f 1 u: k t u a: r e f 1 y k t q e - f 1 u g t w a r -	ff a - t e - -	f 1 u e r e f 1 y e - - f 1 u i r -	dg u w - e dg u j - a: g u - k a ToFlow-Colare k o: l a: r e k u l e k o l a r -
Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	ToFloat f 1 u: k t u a: r e f 1 y k t u e - - f 1 u g t w a r e f 1 u t t u a r e	ff a - t e - -	f 1 u e r e f 1 y e - - f 1 u i r - f 1 u i r e	dz u w - e dz u j - a: z u - k a ToFlow-Colare k o: l a: r e k u l e k o l a r - k o l a: r e
Romanian Latin French Spanish	ToFloat f 1 u: k t u a: r e f 1 y k t q e - f 1 u g t w a r -	ff a - t e - -	f 1 u e r e f 1 y e - - f 1 u i r -	dg u w - e dg u j - a: g u - k a ToFlow-Colare k o: l a: r e k u l e k o l a r -
Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	ToFloat f l u: k t u a: r e f l y k t u e - f l u g t w a r e f l u t t u a r e f l u - t u a B -	ff a - t e - -	f 1 u e r e f 1 y e - - f 1 u i r - f 1 u i r e f 1 w i в -	dg u w - e dg u j - a: 3 u - k a ToFlow-Colare k o: l a: r e k u l e k o l a: r e k o l a: r e k o - a в -
Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian	ToFloat f 1 u: k t u a: r e f 1 y k t q e - - f 1 u g t w a r e f 1 u t t u a r e f 1 u - t u a r -	ff a - t e - -	f 1 u e r e f 1 y e - - f 1 u i r - f 1 w i в - f 1 w i r -	dg u w - e dg u j - a: g u - k a ToFlow-Colare k o: l a: r e k u l e k o l a: r e k o - a s - k u - a r -
Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese	ToFloat f l u: k t u a: r e f l y k t u e - f l u g t w a r e f l u t t u a r e f l u - t u a B -	ff a - t e - -	f 1 u e r e f 1 y e - - f 1 u i r - f 1 u i r e f 1 w i в -	dg u w - e dg u j - a: g u - k a ToFlow-Colare k o: l a: r e k u l e k o l a: r e k o l a: r e k o - a b - k u - a r - k u l a
Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese	ToFloat f 1 u: k t u a: r e f 1 y k t q e - - f 1 u g t w a r e f 1 u t t u a r e f 1 u - t u a r -	ff a - t e - -	f 1 u e r e f 1 y e - - f 1 u i r - f 1 w i в - f 1 w i r -	dg u w - e dg u j - a: g u - k a ToFlow-Colare k o: l a: r e k u l e k o l a: r e k o - a s - k u - a r -
Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan	ToFloat f 1 u: k t u a: r e f 1 y k t q e - - f 1 u g t w a r e f 1 u t t u a r e f 1 u - t u a r -	ff a - t e - -	f 1 u e r e f 1 y e - - f 1 u i r - f 1 w i в - f 1 w i r -	dg u w - e dg u j - a: g u - k a ToFlow-Colare k o: l a: r e k u l e k o l a: r e k o l a: r e k o - a b -

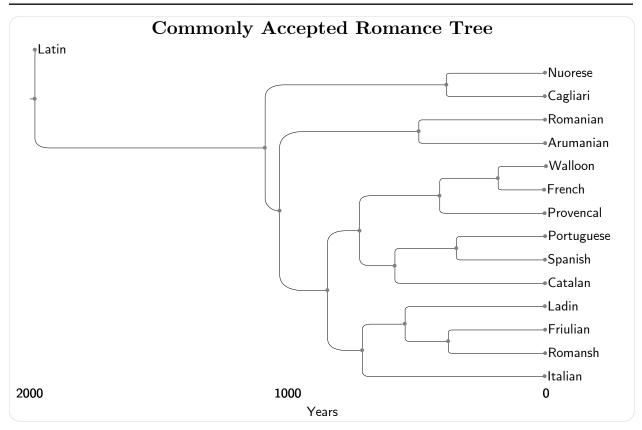
Latin		ToFlow-Excurrere	ToFlow-Currere	ToFreeze	ToFreeze-Glaciare
French	Latin			q e l a: r e	
Spanish					
Italian		e - s k u r i r -			191 1-1 1-1 1-1
Brazilian	•				g i a t ff i a r e
Portuguese					
Portuguese				3 1 1 4 1	
Catalan	_	i - [k 11 - R e c -	k 11 - K e C -	7 i 1 a c -	
Walloon					
Friulian				1 = 1 1 1 1 1 1	
Romanian		- - s k o - r i: - -	k o - r i - -	99,44,1,0,1	σ 1 a - tf - a: - -
ToFreeze-Inglaciare					18 - - - - - - -
Latin				Sun-Soliculus	Moon
French Spanish Italian Brazilian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Portuguese Catalan Romanian Ing - e ts - a soar e - I un a Star Water Catalin Star Water Catalin Star Star Water Catalin Star S	Latin				
Spanish	French				
Italian			s o 1	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
Brazilian					
Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian i n g - e ts - a s ga'r e 1 u - w i a 1 u m e 1 u m e					
Portuguese					
Catalan	_		s 2 1 - -		1 u - e
Walloon s 1 5 - s 0 r e - 1 i - 1 Ø n - Friulian s 0 r e - 1 i - 1 u n e Romanian i n g - e ts - a - s ga r e - 1 u n e Star Water Rain Lake Latin - s t e 1 a a a k w a a b a b a a b a a	_				
Friulian Romanian					1 ø n -
Romanian				s o r e - 1 i -	
Star		i n g - e ts - a - -	s oa r e -		
French e t w a 1 - o - - - p 1 y - i - 1 a k -				Rain	
Spanish	Latin	- s t - e: 1 1 a	a - k ^w - a	p l u - w i a	1 a k u m
Spanish	French	e - t w a - 1 -	0	p 1 y - - i -	1 a k
Italian	Spanish	e s t r e - j a	a - y w a		1 a g o -
Portuguese Portuguese i	Italian	- s t - e 1 1 a	a k k w a	p j o d dz - a	
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Brazilian	i s t r e - 1 e	a - g w e	$\left \int \left - \left u \right - \left v \right - \right e$	1 a g u -
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Portuguese				
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Portuguese	i f t r e - 1 e	a - g w e	$\left \int \left - \left u \right - \left v \right - \right e$	1 a γ u -
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Catalan		i i - i - i - i - i - i - i - i - i - i	p 1 u - 3 - ə	
	Walloon	- s t - ø: - 1 -			
	Friulian	- s t - ε - 1 e	a - g - e		
Romanian - s t - ea - - a - p - a p 1 oa - j e 1 a k - -	Romanian	- s t - ea - - -			
Sea Salt Earth Fog		Sea			Fog
Latin m a r e s a: 1 e m t - e r r a k a: 1 i: g i n e m	Latin	m a r e	s a: 1 e m	t - e r r a	k a: l i: g i n e m
French $m \mid \epsilon \mid \mathbf{k} \mid$ - $ \mathbf{s} \mid \epsilon \mid 1 \mid$ - $ \mathbf{t} \mid$ - $ \mathbf{e} \mid$ - $ \mathbf{k} \mid$ -	French	m ε r -	s ε 1 - -	t - e - R -	
s a 1 - - t j e - r a	Spanish	mar -	s a 1	t j e - r a	
	Italian	m a r e	s a 1 e -	$ \mathbf{t} - \mathbf{\epsilon} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{a}$	k a l i dz i n e -
Brazilian m a B - s a w - - t - e - B B b B b B	Brazilian	m a r -	s a w - -	t - е - в в	
Portuguese	D .				
	Portuguese			t - c - u p	k e 1 i z e i - - -
Catalan m a r - s a 1 - - t - ε - r θ		mar -	S a I - -	t t B t	- J - J
Walloon m e B - s e - - t - E: - B -	Portuguese				1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
	Portuguese Catalan	m a r -	s a 1	$ t - \epsilon - r $ ə	1 1 1 10 101 1 1
Friulian m a: r - s a: 1 - t j ε - r e	Portuguese Catalan	m a r - m e в -	s a 1	t - ε - r ə t - ε - σ -	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

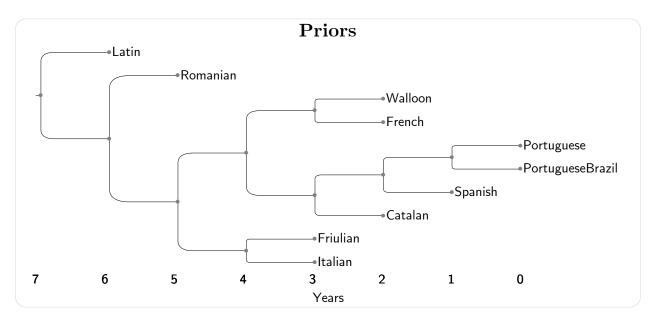
	Fog-Nebula	Fog-Tenebrae	Fog-Tenebras	Fog-Fumata
Latin	n - e - b u 1 a	t e n - e: b r aj	t - e n - e: b r a: s	f u: m a: t a
French	n j o - - 1 y		t - e n - ε b ʁ -	f y m e - -
Spanish	n j e - b - 1 a		t - i n j e b 1 a s	f u m a t a
Italian	n - e b b - j a	t E n - e b r e	t - ε: n - e b r e -	f u m a: t a
Brazilian	$ \mathbf{n} - \mathbf{\epsilon} - \mathbf{v} \mathbf{w} - \mathbf{e} $			f u m a s e
Portuguese				
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{n} - \mathbf{\epsilon} - \mathbf{v} \mathbf{w} - \mathbf{e} $		$ \mathbf{t} \mathbf{r} $ - $ \mathbf{r} \mathbf{s} \mathbf{v} $ - $ \mathbf{r} \mathbf{t} $	f u m a s e
Catalan	n - e - w 1 ə		t - ə n - e b r ə s	
Walloon				
Friulian				f u m a t e
Romanian	n e g u r ə			
	Fog-Caecia	Sky	Wind	Fire-Focus
Latin	k aj k i a	k - aj l u m	w - e n t u m	f - o k u m
French		s j ε 1 - -	v - a - - - -	f - ø - - -
Spanish		$\theta \mid j \mid e \mid 1 \mid o$	$b \mid j \mid e \mid n \mid t \mid o \mid$ -	f w e g o -
Italian		tf - ε 1 ο -	$ \mathbf{v} - \mathbf{\varepsilon} \mathbf{n} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{o} $	f w o k o -
Brazilian		$ \mathbf{s} - \mathbf{\epsilon} \mathbf{w} - \mathbf{c} $	$ \mathbf{v} - \mathbf{\tilde{e}} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{u} -$	f - o g u -
Portuguese				
Portuguese		$ s - \epsilon w - -$	$ \mathbf{v} $ - $ \mathbf{\tilde{e}} $ - $ \mathbf{t} \mathbf{u} $ -	f - o y u -
Catalan		s - ε 1 - -	b - e n - - -	f - o k
Walloon		s - i:	v - ê	f - ø: - -
Friulian		tf - i: 1 - -	v - i n t	f - u: k - -
Romanian	tf ea tf - 9	tf - e r - -	v - i n t	f - o k
	ToBurn-Brojan	ToBurn-Cremare	ToBurn-Flammare	ToBurn-Ardere
Latin		k r e m a: r e	f l a m m a: r e	a r d e: r e
French	b в y 1 e - -	k в a m e	f 1 a - b e - -	a r q - r -
Spanish		k - e m a r -	f 1 a - m e a r -	a r d e r -
Italian	b r u f a: r e	k r e m a r e	f j a m m a r e	a r d e r e
Brazilian		k - ej m a r e		a r q e r -
Portuguese				
Portuguese		k - ej m a в е		в г d е г -
Catalan		k r ə m a	$ \mathbf{f} 1 \mathbf{a} \mathbf{m} \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{r} $	
Walloon	b в u: 1 e			
Friulian				
Romanian	b r u z a:			
	b r u z a: - -			a r d e - -
	b r u z a: ToBurn-Flagrare	ToBurn-Incendere	ToBurn-AncestralClass8	a r d e - - Green
Latin		ToBurn-Incendere $\begin{vmatrix} i & n & k & e & n & d \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} e & r & e \end{vmatrix}$	ToBurn-AncestralClass8	
Latin French	ToBurn-Flagrare			Green
	ToBurn-Flagrare	i n k e n d - e r e		Green w i r i d e m
French	ToBurn-Flagrare f l a g r a: r e f l a g B e -			
French Spanish	ToBurn-Flagrare f l a g r a: r e f l a g r e f l a g r a r		u s t u 1 a: r e	W i r i d e m V e B b e r - d e -
French Spanish Italian	ToBurn-Flagrare f 1 a g r a: r e f 1 a g r a r f 1 a g r a r f 1 a g r a r e	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	u s t u 1 a: r e	Green w i r i d e m
French Spanish Italian Brazilian	ToBurn-Flagrare f 1 a g r a r e f 1 a g r a r f 1 a g r a r f 1 a g r a r e f 1 a g r a r e	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	u s t u 1 a: r e	Green w i r i d e m
French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese	ToBurn-Flagrare f 1 a g r a: r e f 1 a g r a r f 1 a g r a r f 1 a g r a r e	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	u s t u 1 a: r e	Green w i r i d e m v e k - - - b e r - d e - v e r - d i -
French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese	ToBurn-Flagrare f 1 a g r a r e f 1 a g r a r f 1 a g r a r f 1 a g r a r e f 1 a g r a r e	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	u s t u 1 a: r e	W i r i d e m
French Spanish Italian Brazilian Portuguese Portuguese Catalan	ToBurn-Flagrare f 1 a g r a r e f 1 a g r a r f 1 a g r a r f 1 a g r a r e f 1 a g r a r e	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	u s t u 1 a: r e	Green w i r i d e m v e ß - - - b e r - d e - v e r - d i - v e r - d i -

Appendix 3 - Concepts Used

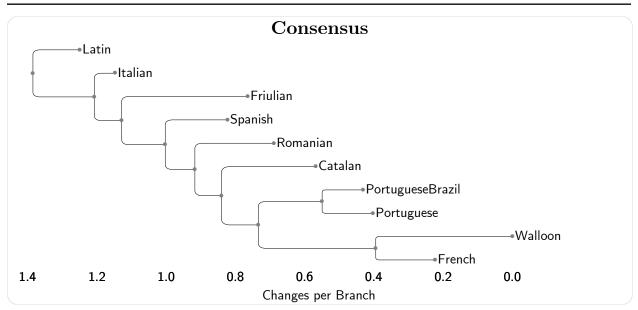
	Year	And-Et	And-Si	Name-Nomen
Latin	a n n u m	e t	s i: k	n o: m e n
French	$\left \left \widetilde{\mathfrak{a}} \right - \left - \right - \right - \right $	e -		n õ - -
Spanish	a - n o -	i -		
Italian	a n n o -	e -		n o: m e -
Brazilian	e - n u -	i -		n o m i -
Portuguese				
Portuguese	e - n u -	i -		$ \mathbf{n} \mathbf{o} \mathbf{m} \mathbf{i} $
Catalan	a - n - -	i -		n o m - -
Walloon	ã - - - -	ε -		n õ - -
Friulian	a - ŋ	e -		n o ŋ - -
Romanian	a n	e -	$\int \mathbf{i} $ -	n u m e -
	Name-Nominem	Tongue		
Latin	n o: m i n - e m	1 i n g ^w - a		
French		1 ã - g - -		
Spanish	n o m - b r e -	l e n g w a		
Italian		1 i n g w a		
Brazilian		1 ĩ - g w e		
Portuguese				
Portuguese		1 ĩ - g w e		
Catalan				
Walloon		1 eu		
Friulian		$ 1 \epsilon n g - \epsilon $		
Romanian		l i m b - ə		

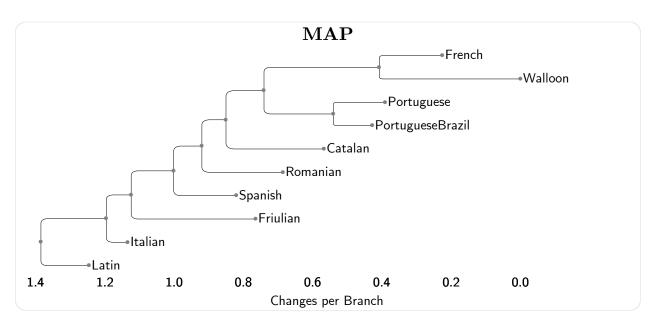
Appendix 4 - Results





Appendix 4 - Results





Appendix 4 - Results

