Understanding Language Evolution Using an Event-Based Model

Appendices

- 1. Character Assignments
- 2. Partition Assignments
- 3. Concepts Used
- 4. Results

Appendix 1 - Character Assignments

Each segment gets a different number

 $\begin{vmatrix} 1 & e \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & g \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & o \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} 5 & a \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} 6 & j \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} 7 & o \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & i \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} 9 & w \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} 10 & a \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} 11 & d \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} 12 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$ j 14 n 15 s 16 u 17 \int 18 oj 19 v 20 b 21 t 22 u: y 24 d 25 f 26 e: 27 m 28 a 29 f 30 e 31 œ 32 ε r 35 x 36 Λ 37 κ 38 i 39 η 40 o 41 h 42 33 $\tilde{\mathbf{q}}$ 45 $\tilde{\mathbf{i}}$ 46 $\tilde{\mathbf{v}}$ 47 \mathbf{tf} 48 $\hat{\mathbf{i}}$ 49 $\tilde{\mathbf{a}}$ 50 \mathbf{p} 51 \mathbf{z} 52 $\tilde{\mathbf{d}}$ 53 \mathbf{k} $\tilde{\mathfrak{J}}$ 44 43 a: 56 $\widetilde{\mathfrak{p}}$ 57 R 58 D 59 θ 60 ej 62 δ 63 ε: ej 61 54 ts 55 ø: 66 ł 67 c 68 ej 69 ø 70 ea 71 k^w 64 65 72 y 73 aj U \mathfrak{g} 77 $\mathfrak{g}^{\mathrm{w}}$ 78 $\tilde{\mathrm{e}}$ 79 \mathfrak{a} 80 \mathfrak{g} 81 \mathfrak{f} 82 **ẽ** 76 74 75 ũ 86 \mathbf{J} 87 \mathbf{c} 88 \mathbf{a} : 89 $\mathbf{\tilde{j}}$ 90 \mathbf{e} 91 $\mathbf{a}\mathbf{u}$ 92 \mathbf{v} 93 $\mathbf{\tilde{e}}\mathbf{\tilde{w}}$ 84 85

Appendix 2 - Partition Assignments

Basic Rules

1 Nasal Vowel

ẽj õã ĩ ẽ ã ẽj õ ẽ ẽu ẽ ũ cẽ ẽw

2 Vowel

e o: ə o i ɔ ı u oj u: y e: a v œ ε i: oa i a: v ej vj ε: ø: εj ø ea aj α ɔ: α: au v

3 Nasal Consonant

nmnŋĵ

4 Non Sylabic Sonorant

wjlr

5 Consonant

gzjdzsſvbtdfrxл́вhtfpzðktsrθqłck^wγgg^wβjt͡ʃ ίς

	I	We	YouPlural	YouSingular
Latin	- e g o:	n o: - s -	wo: - s	t u:
French	3 9	n u	v u	t y
Spanish	j o	n o - s -	b o - s	t u
Italian	i o	n o: i	v o: i -	t u
PortugueseBrazi	- e - w	n o j - s	v o j s	t u
		1 1311	1 131	
Portuguese	- e - w	$ \mathbf{n} \mathbf{o} - \mathbf{f} $	$ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{o} $ - $ \int$	t u
Catalan	3 5		b u - s	t u
Walloon	dg 1	n o - - -	v o - s	t y
Friulian	j o	n o:	v o:	t u
Romanian	j e - w	n oj - -	v oj - -	t u
	YouSingular	Woman	Woman-Mulier	Woman-Domina
	-VostramMercedem			
Latin		f e: - m i - n - a	m u l i e r e m	d o m i n a
French		f a - m		d a m - - -
	- u s t e d	- e - m - b r - a	m u x - e r	d o - - n a
Italian		f e m m i - n - a	m o A A e	d o n - n a
PortugueseBrazi	v o s - e -	f e - m e - - e	m u 1 - e 1	$ \mathbf{d} \mathbf{o} $ - $ \mathbf{n} \mathbf{e}$
Portuguese	v o s - e -	f e - m j e	m u \lambda - e r	d o n e
Catalan	$ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{o} \mathbf{s} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{e} $ -	f e - m - b r - a	m u K - e - - -	$ \mathbf{d} \mathbf{o} - \mathbf{n} \mathbf{o}$
Walloon		f œ - m		d œ m - - -
Friulian		$ f \epsilon - m i - n - \epsilon$	m u i: r	d o - n e
Romanian		f e - m e - j e	m u - j e r e -	d oam - n ə
	ManHumanBeing	ManHumanBeing-Homo	Child	Child-Ninnus
Latin	h o m i - n e m	- h o m o:	i n f a n t e m	
French	- o m - - - -	$ - \tilde{\mathfrak{z}} - - - $	$ \tilde{\alpha} - f \tilde{\alpha} - - - - $	
Spanish	o m - b r e		i n f a n t e -	n i n o
Italian	~~	w o m o -	- f a n t e -	n i n o
PortugueseBrazi	o m ej		$ \tilde{i} - \tilde{f} \tilde{g} - f i $	n e n ēj
Portuguese	ɔ m ẽj - - - -		$ \tilde{i} - f \tilde{e} - t \tilde{i} $	n a n a
Portuguese Catalan	o m ej		1 - 1 6 - f 4 -	n e n e n e n e n e n e n e n e
Walloon	- 3 m		$ \epsilon $ - $ \mathbf{f} $ $ \mathbf{\tilde{a}} $ - $ - - $ -	11 C II -
Friulian	- 3 m		c 1 a - - -	
Romanian	- o m			
	Wife	Wife-Mulier	Husband	Husband-Sponsus
Latin	- s p o n s a	m u l i e r -	m a r i: t u s	
French	- r			
	e - p u - z -		m a в i	e - p u
Spanish	e - p u - z - e s p o - s a	m u x - e r -	mariðo-	e - p u e s p o - s o -
Spanish Italian	e s p o - s a	m u x - e r - m o λ λ e	тагі бо-	e s p o - s o -
Italian	e s p o - s a - s p o - z a	m o \lambda \lambda \lambda \left e	mariðo-	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
La fina	e s p o - s a - s p o - z a		тагі бо-	e s p o - s o -
Italian PortugueseBrazi	e s p o - s a - s p o - z a i s p o - z a	m o \lambda \lambda \lambda \left e	mariðo-	e s p o - s o - - s p o - z o - i s p o - z u -
Italian	e s p o - s a - s p o - z a i s p o - z a	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	m a r i ð o - m a r i t o - m a r i d u -	e s p o - s o - - s p o - z o - i s p o - z u -
Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese	e s p o - s a - s p o - z a i s p o - z a	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	m a r i ð o - m a r i t o - m a r i d u -	e s p o - s o - - s p o - z o - i s p o - z u -
Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	e s p o - s a - s p o - z a i s p o - z a	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	m a r i ð o - m a r i t o - m a r i d u - m a r i ð u - m a r i t	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	e s p o - s a - s p o - z a i s p o - z a	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	m a r i ð o - m a r i t o - m a r i d u -	e s p o - s o - - s p o - z o - i s p o - z u -

	Husband-Socius	Mother	Fish-Piskem	Fish-Pescion
Latin	s o k i u s	m a: t r e m	p i s k e m	
French		m e -		p w a s õ
Spanish		m a ð r e -	p e θ	
Italian	s o f - o -	m a: d r e -	p e f f e -	
PortugueseBrazi		m ej	p ej ∫ - i -	
Portuguese		m ej	p ej ʃ - i -	
Catalan		m a - r ə -	p e f - -	
Walloon		$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{e} - \mathbf{R} - \mathbf{r} $		$ p - \epsilon h \tilde{o} $
Friulian		$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{p} - \mathbf{r} \mathbf{i} $ -	$p \mid \epsilon \mid s \mid - \mid - \mid - \mid$	
Romanian	s o ts		$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{e} \int \mathbf{t} \mathbf{e} $ -	
	Bird-Avem	Bird-Avicellum	Bird-Passerem	Fruit
Latin	a w e m	- a w i - k - e l l u m	passerem	$\mathbf{f} \mid \mathbf{r} \mid \mathbf{u} \cdot \mid - \mid \mathbf{k} \mid \mathbf{t} \mid \mathbf{u} \mid \mathbf{s}$
French		w a - - - z - o - - - -		f
Spanish	a b e -		p a - x a r o -	f r u - t o -
Italian		$ - - u - t t - \epsilon l l o - \epsilon \epsilon c c c c c c c c$	passero-	f r u - t t o -
PortugueseBrazi	a v i -		pa-seru-	f r u t e -
D 1				
Portuguese	a v i		p a - s e r u -	f r u t e -
Catalan	a w - -	$ \begin{vmatrix} - & - & u & - & - & s & - & e & - & \Lambda & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & -$		f r u j - t
Walloon		- - u: - - n - ε: - - - - - - - - -		f R y
Friulian		- - u - - y j ε - 1 - -		f r u t
Romanian	Flores	Ness	p a - s ə r e - Nose-Nares	f r u - k t
Latin	Flower f l o: r e m	Nose n a: s u s	Nose-Nares	Sun s o: 1 e m
French	f 1 œ в	n e		S O. 1 C III
Spanish	flor-	n a s o -	$ \mathbf{n} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{\theta} $ -	s o 1 - -
Italian				
	fiorce-	n a s o -		8 0 1 6 -
PortugueseBrazi	f j o: r e -	n a: s o -	n a r i tf e	s o l e -
PortugueseBrazi		n a: s o -		S O I E - - - - -
	f 1 o B - -	n a: s o -	n a r i s -	$ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{o} \mathbf{w}$ – –
Portuguese				
	f 1 o r	n a s - -	n a r i s -	s o w - - s o 1 - - s o 1 - -
Portuguese Catalan	f 1 o g - - -			s o w - - s o 1 - -
Portuguese Catalan Walloon	f 1 0 B - - -	$ \begin{vmatrix} n & a & s & - & - \\ n & e & - & - & - \end{vmatrix} $		s o w - - s o 1 - - s o 1 - -
Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian	f 1 0 B - -	n a s n e n a: s	n a r i s - n e r i f - n a: r r s -	s o w - -
Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian	f 1 0 B - -	n a s - -	n a r i s - n e r i ∫ - n a: r r s - Star - s t - e: 1 1 a	s o w - -
Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French	f 1 0 B - -	n a s n e n a: s n a s Moon 1 u: n a 1 y n -	n a r i s -	s o w - -
Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	f 1 0 B - -	n a s n e n a: s n a s Moon 1 u: n a 1 y n - 1 u n a	n a r i s -	s o w - -
Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French	f 1 0 B - -	n a s n e n a: s n a s Moon 1 u: n a 1 y n -	n a r i s -	s o w - -
Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	f 1 0 B - - -	n a s n e n a: s n a s Moon 1 u: n a 1 y n - 1 u n a	n a r i s -	s o w - -
Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	f 1 0 B - - -	n a s - -	n a r i s - n e r i ∫ - n a r I s - Star - s t - e 1 1 a e s t r e - j a - s t r e - 1 e i s t r e - 1 e	s 3 w - -
Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	f 1 0 B - - -	n a s - -	Star Star - s t - e: l l a e - t w a - l - e s t r e - j a - s t r e - l v i f t r e - l v	s 3 w - -
Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	f 1 0 B - - -	n a s - -	n a r i s -	s 3 w - -
Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	f 1 0 B - - -	n a s - -	Star - s t c e c c c c c c c c	s 3 w - -

	Rain	Lake	Sea	Salt
Latin	p 1 u - w i a	l a k u m	m a r e	s a: 1 e m
French	p 1 q i -	1 a k	ш ε в -	s ε 1
Spanish	j - u - b j a	1 a g o -	mar -	s a 1
Italian	pjoddy-a	1 a g o -	m a r e	s a 1 e -
PortugueseBraz		$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & a & g & u \end{vmatrix}$	ma u -	s a w
Portuguese	$\int - \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{v} - \mathbf{e} $	1 a y u -	mar -	s a 1 - -
Catalan	p 1 u - 3 - ə	А a k	mar -	s a 1
Walloon	p l u: - в	1 a k	т е в -	s e
Friulian	p 1 o j e	1 a: t	ma: r -	s a: 1
Romanian	p 1 oa j e	1 a k	m a r e	s a r e -
	Earth	Fog	Fog-Nebula	Fog-Tenebrae
Latin	t - e r r a	k a: l i: g i n e m	n - e - b u 1 a	t e n e: b r aj
French	t - e - r -		n j o - - 1 y	
Spanish	t j e - r a	k a l i n a -	n j e - b - l a	
Italian	t - ε r r a	k a l i d i n e -	n - e b b - j a	t e n e b r e
PortugueseBraz	t - e - r s	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{l} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{g} \tilde{\mathbf{e}} \tilde{\mathbf{j}} - - - $	$ \mathbf{n} - \mathbf{\epsilon} - \mathbf{v} \mathbf{w} - \mathbf{e} $	
Portuguese	t - ε - в е	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{l} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{g} \mathbf{\tilde{e}\tilde{j}} - - - $	n - ε - v w - e	
Catalan	t - E - r ə		n - e - - w 1 ə	
Walloon	t - E: - R -			
Friulian	$ \mathbf{t} \mathbf{j} \mathbf{\epsilon} - \mathbf{r} \mathbf{e}$			
Romanian	ts - a - r ə		n e g u r ə	
	Fog-Tenebras	Fog-Fumata	Fog-Caecia	Sky
Latin	t - e n - e: b r a: s	f u: m a: t a	k aj k i a	k - aj l u m
French	t - e n - ε b в	f y m e		s j ε l
Spanish	t - i n j e b l a s	f u m a t a		$\begin{vmatrix} \theta & j & e & 1 & o \end{vmatrix}$
Italian	t - E: n - e b r e -	f u m a: t a		tf - ε 1 ο -
PortugueseBraz	I	f u m a s e		$ s - \epsilon w - -$
Portuguese	t r - - ε v - ε ∫	f u m a s e		$ \mathbf{s} - \mathbf{\epsilon} \mathbf{w} - \mathbf{r} $
Catalan	t - ə n - e b r ə s	1 u III u S C		$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{s} & - & \mathbf{\epsilon} & \mathbf{w} & - & - \\ \mathbf{s} & - & \mathbf{\epsilon} & \mathbf{l} & - & - \end{vmatrix}$
Walloon	t 0 11 C D 1 0 5			
Friulian		f u m a t e		tf - i: 1 - -
Romanian		1 4 III 4 5 5	tf ea tf - ə	tf - e r
	Wind	Fire-Focus	Year	Name-Nomen
Latin	w - e n t u m	f o k u m	a n n u m	n o: m e n
French	$ \mathbf{v} - \tilde{\mathbf{a}} - - - - $	f - ø	$ \tilde{\mathfrak{a}} - - - - $	n 3 - - -
Spanish	b j e n t o -	f w e g o -	a - n o -	
Italian	$v - \epsilon n t o -$	f w o k o -	a n n o -	n o: m e -
PortugueseBraz		f - o g u -	e - n u -	n o m i -
Portuguese	$ v - \tilde{e} - t u -$	$ f - o \gamma u -$	e - n u -	n o m i -
Catalan	b - e n	f - 3 k	a - n	n o m
Walloon	v - ē	f - ø:	ã - - -	n õ - -
Friulian	v - i n t	f - u: k	a - ŋ	n o n
Romanian	v - i n t	f - o k	a n	n u m e -

	Name-Nominem	Tongue	ToDrink	ToEat
Latin	n o: m i n - e m	l i n g ^w - a	b i b - e r e	k o m e d e r e
French		$ 1 \tilde{\alpha} - g - -$	p w a в -	
Spanish	n o m - b r e -	l e ŋ g w a	b e b - e r -	k o m e - - r -
Italian		l i n g w a	b e r e	
PortugueseBrazi		1 î - g w e	p e p - e R -	k o m e - - - -
Portuguese		1 ī - g w e	b i	
Catalan			b & w r ə	
Walloon		l ẽu - - -	b - ø: в -	
Friulian		$ 1 \hat{\epsilon} n g - \epsilon$	b e v i	
Romanian		l i m b - ə	b ea	
	ToEat-Manducare	ToBite	ToBite-Morsicare	ToSuck
Latin	m a n d u k a: r e	m - o r d e: r e	m o r s i k a: r e	s u: g e r e
French	m	m - o r q - r -		s y s e
Spanish	m a n d u k a r -	$ \mathbf{m} - \mathbf{o} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{\delta} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} -$	m o - s - k a r -	
	m a n dg a r e	m - 2 r d e r e	m o r s i k a r e	
PortugueseBrazi	m § - З - - а в -	$ \mathbf{m} $ - $ \mathbf{o} $ \mathbf{R} $ \mathbf{q} $ $ \mathbf{e} $ $ \mathbf{R} $ -	$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{s} \mathbf{\vartheta} \mathbf{g} \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{s} \mathbf{\vartheta} \mathbf{g} \mathbf{a} $	$ s u g a \mathbf{g}$
D 1	~	 		
	m e - 3 a r -	$ \mathbf{m} - \mathbf{u} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{\delta} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} -$	m u - s ə g a r -	s u g a r -
	m ə n ʒ a		$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{s} \mathbf{\vartheta} \mathbf{v} \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{v} $	
Walloon	m a n i:			s y s i:
	maŋ - a:	$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{w} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{d} \mathbf{i} $ - $ -$		c u c a:
Romanian	m i n - k a	TaCnit Evennenue	m u r s e k a	s u dg e
Latin	ToSpit k o n s p u e r e	ToSpit-Exconspuere	ToSpit-Sputare	s k i: r e
French	k õ - s p y e			3 K I. I C
Spanish	K 3 S P Y C	e s k u - p i r	e s p u t a r -	
Italian			- s p u t a r e	
	k u - s p i в			
l ortugueseziazi				
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{u} - \int \mathbf{p} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{r} $			
Catalan				
Walloon		ə s k u - p i -		
Eriulian		$ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{s} \mathbf{k} \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{p} \mathbf{i} -$		
Friulian		$ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{s} \mathbf{k} \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{p} \mathbf{i} $	s p u d a: - - -	
Friulian Romanian		- s k u j p a -		
Romanian	ToKnow-Sapere	- s k u j p a - ToKnow-Cognoscere	ToThink	ToThink-Pensare
Romanian Latin	s a p - e r e	- s k u j p a - ToKnow-Cognoscere k o g n o: s k e r e	ToThink k - o: g i t a: r e	ToThink-Pensare p e: n s a: r e
Romanian Latin French	s a p - e r e s a v w a в -	s k u j p a -	ToThink k - o: g i t a: r e	ToThink-Pensare p e: n s a: r e p a - s e
Romanian Latin French Spanish	s a p - e r e s a b - e r -	- s k u j p a -	ToThink k - o: g i t a: r e	ToThink-Pensare p e: n s a: r e p \tilde{a} - s e - p e n s a r -
Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	s a p - e r e s a b - e r - s a p - e r e	- s k u j p a -	ToThink k - o: g i t a: r e k y i d e k w i d a r - k - o d; i t a r e	ToThink-Pensare p e: n s a: r e p \tilde{a} - s e p e n s a r e p e n s a r e
Romanian Latin French Spanish	s a p - e r e s a b - e r - s a p - e r e	- s k u j p a -	ToThink k - o: g i t a: r e	ToThink-Pensare p e: n s a: r e p \widetilde{a} - s e - p e n s a r -
Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	s a p - e r e s a b - e r - s a p - e r e	- s k u j p a -	ToThink k - o: g i t a: r e k y i d e k w i d a r - k - o d; i t a r e k - u z i t a в -	ToThink-Pensare p e: n s a: r e p \tilde{a} - s e - p e n s a r - p e n s a r e p \tilde{e} - s a r e p \tilde{e} - s a r e
Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	s a p - e r e s a v w a в - s a p - e r e s a b - e r e s a b - e r - s a b - e r -	- s k u j p a -	ToThink k - o: g i t a: r e k u i d e k w i d a r - k - o d i t a r e k - u 3 i t a r - k - u 3 i t a r -	ToThink-Pensare p e: n s a: r e p \tilde{a} - s e - p e n s a r - p e n s a r - p \tilde{e} - s a r -
Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese	s a p - e r e s a b - e r e s a b - e r e s a b - e r e	- s k u j p a -	ToThink k - o: g i t a: r e k y i d e k w i d a r - k - o d; i t a r e k - u z i t a в -	ToThink-Pensare p e: n s a: r e p \tilde{a} - s e - p e n s a r e p e n s a r - p e n s a r e p e n s a r e p e n s a r - p e n s
Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	s a p - e r e s a v w a b - e r e s a b - e r e s e s e r e s e s e s e r e s s e s s e s s s s s s s s s <td> - s k u j p a - </td> <td>ToThink k - o: g i t a: r e k u i d e k w i d a r - k - o d i t a r e k - u 3 i t a r - k - u 3 i t a r - </td> <td>ToThink-Pensare p e: n s a: r e p \tilde{a} - s e - p e n s a r e p e n s a r e p e - s a r - p e - s a r - p e n s a - </td>	- s k u j p a -	ToThink k - o: g i t a: r e k u i d e k w i d a r - k - o d i t a r e k - u 3 i t a r - k - u 3 i t a r -	ToThink-Pensare p e: n s a: r e p \tilde{a} - s e - p e n s a r e p e n s a r e p e - s a r - p e - s a r - p e n s a -

	ToFear	ToFear-Tremere	ToSleep	ToLive
Latin	t i m e: r e	t r e m - e r e	d - o r m i: r e	w i: w e r e
French		k в ё - d - в -	d - э к m i к -	v i v - в -
Spanish	t e m e r -	t r e m - e r -	d - o r m i r -	b i b i r -
Italian	t e m e r e	t r e m - a r e	d - o r m i r e	v i v e r e
PortugueseBrazi		t гет - ев-	q - о в ш і в -	v i v e в -
Portuguese	t i m e r -	$ t \mathbf{r} \dot{\mathbf{s}} \mathbf{m} - \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} -$	d - u r m i r -	$ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{v} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} $
Catalan	t e m ə		d - u r m i	b i w - r ə
Walloon			d w a в m i	
Friulian	t e m i - -	t r i m - a: - -	d - u r m i:	v i v i - -
Romanian	t e m e		d - o r m i	v i - a
	ToDie	ToKill	ToKill-Adnecare	ToKill-Tutari
Latin		n - e k a: r e		t u: - t a: r i
French	m u в i в -	n w aj e		t - q - e
	morir-		a - n e g a r -	
	m o r i r e		a n n e g a r e	
PortugueseBrazi				
Portuguese	muser-			
Catalan	muri-	n - ə g a - -		
Walloon	m o R i			t u w - e - -
Friulian	m u r i:			
Romanian	m u r i	n - e k a - -		
	ToKill-Mactare	ToKill-Occidere	ToFight	ToFight-Battuere
Latin	m a c t a: r e	o k k i: d e r e	p u g n a: r e	b a t t u e r e
French	m a - t e	с к в і в -		b a t - - в - -
	m a t C	J K S I B -		
Spanish	m a - t a r -		p u - p a r	
Italian	ma-ta-	$ \mathbf{u} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{d} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{e}$	p u - p a r - p u p p a r e	b a - t - i r - b a t t - e r e
1 '	ma-ta-			
Italian PortugueseBrazi	$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{m} \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{g} - \mathbf{m} \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{g} - \mathbf{g} \mathbf{g}$			b a - t - e r e b a - t - e r e - e r e e - e r e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e
ltalian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese	m a - t a r -	$ \mathbf{u} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{d} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{e}$	punnare	b a - t - i r - e b a - t - e r e - e r - e r - e r -
Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{m} \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{g} - \mathbf{m} \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{g} - \mathbf{g} \mathbf{g}$			b a c t - e r e b a c t - e r e c e b a - t - e r e b a - t - r e r e c c
Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	m a - t a r - m e - t a r - m e - t a	$ \mathbf{u} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{d} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{e}$	punnare	b a - t - i r - e r e b a - t - e r e b a - t - e r - e b a - t - r a b a t - e - - - -
Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian	m a - t a r -	u t t i a e r e $ u k s i - - - -$	punnare	b a - t - i r - b a t t - e r e b a - t - e r e b a - t - e r - b a t - e r - b a t - e - - b a t - i - - - b a t - i - - -
Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m e - t a r - m e - t a r - m e - t a r - m a f	u t t i d e r e $ u k s i - - - u - t i d e - -$	p u n n a r e	b a - t - i r - b a t t - e r e b a - t - e r - b a t - e r - b a t - e r - b a t - e r - b a t - e - - b a t - e - - - b a t - e - - - b a t - e - - - b a t - e - - - b a t - e - - - b a t - a - -
Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m e - t a r - m e - t a r - m e - t a - m a ff - a: - ToHunt-Captiare	$egin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	p u p p a r e	b a - t - i r -
Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin	m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m e - t a r - m e - t a r - m e - t a m a ff - a: - ToHunt-Captiare k a p t i a: r e	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	p u p a r e	b a - t - i r - b a t t - e r e b a - t - e r - b a t - e r - b a t - e r - b a t - e r - b a t - e - - b a t - e - - - b a t - e - - - b a t - e - - - b a t - e - - - b a t - e - - - b a t - a - -
Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French	m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m e - t a r - m e - t a r - m e - t a - m a ff - a: - ToHunt-Captiare k a p t i a: r e ∫ a - s - e	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	ToCut p u p a r e p u - p a - - s - e k a r e s j e - - -	b a - t - i r -
Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a τ - t a r - m a τ ToHunt-Captiare k a p t i a: r e ∫ a - s - e k a - θ - a r -	u t t i d e r e u k s i - - - - u - t i d e - - ToHit p u 1 s a: r e p u - s e p u - x a r -	ToCut p u p a r e p u - p a - s - e k a: r e s j e - - s - e g a r -	b a - t - i r -
Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a τ a r - m a τ a r - m a τ a r - ToHunt-Captiare k a p t i a: r e ∫ a - s - e k a - θ - a r - k a t f - a r e	u t t i d e r e	ToCut S	b a - t - i r -
Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a f - t a r - m a f - t a r - ToHunt-Captiare k a p t i a: r e ∫ a - s - e - k a - θ - a r - k a t f - a r e	u t t i d e r e u k s i - - - - u - t i d e - - ToHit p u 1 s a: r e p u - s e p u - x a r -	ToCut S	b a - t - i r -
Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a τ a m a τ a m a τ a ToHunt-Captiare k a p t i a: r e ∫ a - s - e k a - θ - a r - k a t f - a r e k a - s - a в -	u t t i d e r e	ToCut p u p p a r e p u - p a - s - e k a: r e s - e g a r - s - e g a r e s - e g a r e s - e g a r e s - e g a r e	b a - t - i r - b a t t - e r e b a - t - e r e b a - t - e r a r e b a t - e r - b a t - e r - - b a t - e r - - b a t - e r - - b a t r e k u r t a r e k o r t a r e k o r t a r - k o r t a r - k o r t a r - k o r t a r - k o r t a r - k o r t a r - k o r t a r - k o r t a r - k o r t a r - k o r t a r -
Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese	m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m e - t a r - m a t - t a r - m a t - t a r - m a t - t a r - m a t - t a r - k a p t i a r e k a - s - a r e k a - s - a r - k b - s - a r -	u t t i d e r e	ToCut p u p p a r e p u - p a - s - e k a: r e s - e g a r e s - e g a r e s - i y a r -	b a - t - i r -
Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a f - t a - m a f - t a r - m a f - t a r - ToHunt-Captiare k a p t i a: r e ∫ a - s - e - k a - θ - a r - k a t f - a r e k a - s - a r - k a - s - a r - k a - s - a r -	u t t i d e r e	ToCut p u p p a r e p u - p a - s - e k a: r e s - e g a r - s - e g a r e s - e g a r e s - e g a r e s - e g a r e	b a - t - i r - b a t t - e r e b a - t - e r e b a - t - e r a r e b a t - e r - b a t - e r - - b a t - e r - - b a t - e r - - b a t r e k u r t a r e k o r t a r e k o r t a r - k o r t a r - k o r t a r - k o r t a r - k o r t a r - k o r t a r - k o r t a r - k o r t a r - k o r t a r - k o r t a r -
Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a t a m a t a m a t a ToHunt-Captiare k a p t i a: r e f a - s - e k a - θ - a r - k a t t - a r e k a - s - a r e k a - s - a r - t a - s - a - t e t t t	u t t i d e r e	ToCut p u p p a r e p u - p a - s - e k a: r e s j e - - - s - e g a r e s - e g a r e s - e g a r - s - e g a r - s - e g a r -	b a - t - i r - b a t t - e r e b a - t - e r e b a - t - e r a r e b a t - e r - b a t - e r - - b a t - e r - - b a t - e r - - b a t r e k u r t a r e k o r t a r e k o r t a r - k o r t a r - k o r t a r - k o r t a r - k o r t a r - k o r t a r - k o r t a r - k o r t a r - k o r t a r - k o r t a r -
Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a f - t a - m a f - t a r - m a f - t a r - ToHunt-Captiare k a p t i a: r e ∫ a - s - e - k a - θ - a r - k a t f - a r e k a - s - a r - k a - s - a r - k a - s - a r -	u t t i d e r e	ToCut p u p p a r e p u - p a - s - e k a: r e s - e g a r e s - e g a r e s - i y a r -	b a - t - i r - b a t t - e r e b a - t - e r e b a - t - e r a r e b a t - e r - b a t - e r - - b a t - e r - - b a t - e r - - b a t r e k u r t a r e k o r t a r e k o r t a r - k o r t a r - k o r t a r - k o r t a r - k o r t a r - k o r t a r - k o r t a r - k o r t a r - k o r t a r - k o r t a r -

	ToCut-Excurtare	ToCut-Taliare	ToSplit	ToSplit-Scindere
Latin	e k s k u r t a: r e	t a: - l i a: r e	d i: w i d e r e	s k i n d e r e
French	e k u r t e	t a j - - e - -		$ s - \tilde{\epsilon} - d e - -$
Spanish		t a - x - a r -	d i b i d i r -	
Italian	- - s c o r t a r e	t a - K K a: r e	d i v i d e r e	$\int \left - \right i \left n \right d \left e \right r \left e \right $
PortugueseBrazi		$ t a - \Lambda - a B -$	ф i v i ф i в -	
Portuguese		t e - \land - a r -	d i v i ð i r -	
Catalan		$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{t} & \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{h} \\ \mathbf{t} & \mathbf{a} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{h} & \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{h} \\ \mathbf{h} & \mathbf{a} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{h} & \mathbf{h} \\ \mathbf{h} & \mathbf{h} \end{vmatrix}$	d i b i d i	
Walloon		$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{t} & \mathbf{\epsilon} & - & \mathbf{j} & \mathbf{i} \\ \mathbf{t} & \mathbf{\epsilon} & - & \mathbf{j} & \mathbf{i} \end{vmatrix} = -$		
Friulian	- - s c u r t a: - -	t a j a:	$ \mathbf{d} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{v} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{d} \mathbf{i} $ -	
Romanian	s k u r t a	t ə j a	d i v i d e	
	ToSplit-Findere	ToSplit-Partire	ToSplit-Separare	ToStab
Latin	f i n d e r e	p a r t i: r e	s e: p a r a: r e -	p - u n g e r e
French	f g - q - r -	bartir-	s ə - v x e	$ \mathbf{b} \mathbf{m} \mathbf{\hat{\epsilon}} $ - $ \mathbf{q} $ - $ \mathbf{r} $ -
Spanish Italian	- e n d e r - f ε n d e r e	p a r t i r - p a r t i r e	s e p a r a r e -	p - u n dz e r e
PortugueseBrazi		bartlife	separar -	p - ũ - 3 i s -
l ortagaesebrazi			3 C P a 1 a B	$ \mathbf{p} $ $ \mathbf{u} $ $ 3 1 \mathbf{B} $
Portuguese	$ f \tilde{e} - d e r $	pertir-	s i p e r a r	$ p - \tilde{u} - 3 i r -$
Catalan	$f \mid \varepsilon \mid n \mid d \mid - \mid r \mid \vartheta$	p ə r t i	s ə p ə r a	p - u n - i - -
Walloon	$ f \tilde{\epsilon} - t - - -$	p 3: R t i		
Friulian		p a r t i: - -	s e p a r a:	
Romanian			s e p a r a	p u n d e
Latin	ToStab-lugulare j u g u l a: r e	ToScratch	ToScratch-Rasare	ToScratch-Rasicare
French	3 y g y l e	r a: d e r e	в a z e	
Spanish	3 9 9 9 1 0	r a - e r -	r a s a r	r a s k a r
Italian	j u g u l a: r e	r a d e r e	r a s a r e	
PortugueseBrazi		ва-ев-	ва дав -	$\mathbf{R} \mid \mathbf{a} \mid \mathbf{l} \mid \mathbf{k} \mid \mathbf{a} \mid \mathbf{k}$
Portuguese		R S - G U -	R B Z B L -	R B V K a L
Catalan		$ \mathbf{r} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{w} - \mathbf{r} \mathbf{a}$	r ə z a - -	r ə s k a -
Walloon Friulian		r a d a: - -	r a s a: - -	
Romanian		r a d e	1 a S a - -	
	ToScratch-Coctiare	ToDig	ToDig-Cavare	ToDig-Excavare
Latin		f o d e r e	k a w a: r e	e k s k a w a: r e
French		f w i B - -		
Spanish			k a b a r -	e s k a b a r
Italian	1		k a v a r e	- s k a v a r e
PortugueseBrazi	$ \mathbf{K} \mathbf{O} \mathbf{S} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{J}$			i - f k g v a B -
Portuguese	k u s a r		k e v a r -	i - f k e v a r -
Catalan	K G G G I		k ə b a	1 J K 6 7 4 1
Walloon			ç a: v - 1 e	
Walloon Friulian Romanian			ç a: v - l e	- - z ֈ a v a: - -

	ToSwim	ToSwim-Navigare	ToFly	ToFly-Exvolare
Latin	n - a t a r e	n a v i g a: r e	w o l a: r e	ĺ
French		n a 3 e	v o l e	
Spanish	n - a d a r -	n a b e g a r -	b o l a r -	
Italian	n w o t a r e	n a v i g a r e	v o l a r e	z v o l a r e
PortugueseBrazi	n - a a B -	$ \mathbf{n} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{v} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{y} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{k} -$	v o - a B -	
Portuguese	n - e ð a r -	n e v i y a r -	v w - a r -	
Catalan	n - ə d a	n ə b ə g a	b u 1 a	
Walloon		n ε dz i:	v o 1 e - -	
Friulian	n - a d a:	n a v i g a:		z v o 1 a:
Romanian		n a v i g a		z b u r a
1 -4:	ToWalk	ToWalk-Marcher	ToWalk-Mergere	ToWalk-Ambitare
Latin French		m a в б е	m e r g e r e	a m b i t a: r e
Spanish	kaminar	III a B J E		a n d - - a r -
Italian	k a mm i n a r e		m ε r dz e r e	a n d a r e
	keminar-		- - J - -	8 - q a r -
Portuguese	keminar-			$ \tilde{v} - d - - a r $
Catalan	k ə m i n a			
Walloon Friulian	tf i m i n e tf j a m i n a	m a: R tf i:		
	y j a m 1 m a - -		a 1. . a	
ECOMBINAD			meruze	
Romanian	ToCome	ToLieAsInABed	m e r d e ToLieAsInABed-lacere	ToSit
Latin	w e n i: r e	e k s t e n d e r e	ToLieAsInABed-lacere j a - k e: r e	ToSit
Latin French	w e n i: r e v ə n i ʁ -	$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	ToLieAsInABed-lacere j a - k e: r e g e - z i ʁ -	s - e d e: r e e s w a - - u -
Latin French Spanish	w e n i: r e v ə n i в - b e n i r -	e k s t e n d e r e e - t a - d - B - -	ToLieAsInABed-lacere j a - k e: r e g e - z i κ - j a - θ e r -	S - e d e: r e s w a - B - s
Latin French Spanish Italian	W e n i: r e v ə n i в - b e n i r - v e n i r e	e k s t e n d e r e e t a - d - B e k s t e n d e r - e - s t e n d e r e	ToLieAsInABed-lacere j a - k e: r e g e - z i κ - j a - θ e r - dg a - tf e: r e	S - e d e: r e
Latin French Spanish	W e n i: r e v ə n i в - b e n i r - v e n i r e	e k s t e n d e r e e - t a - d - B - -	ToLieAsInABed-lacere j a - k e: r e g e - z i κ - j a - θ e r -	S - e d e: r e s w a - B - s
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	W e n i: r e v e n i r - v e n i r e v - i r e v - v e n i	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	ToLieAsInABed-lacere j a - k e: r e 3 e - z i в - j a - θ e r - dg a - tf e: r e 3 e - z e в -	S
Latin French Spanish Italian	W e n i: r e v ə n i в - b e n i r - v e n i r e	e k s t e n d e r e e t a - d - B e k s t e n d e r - e - s t e n d e r e	ToLieAsInABed-lacere j a - k e: r e 3 e - z i β - j a - θ e r d a - ff e: r e 3 e - z e β - 3 e - z e β -	S - e d e: r e s w a g - s - s - s e d e r e
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	w e n i: r e v a n i k - b e n i r e v - i r e v - i r e v - i r e v - i r e v - v e n i r - v e n i	e k s t e n d e r e e - t a - d - u - - e k s t e n d e r e e i s t e - d e r - -	ToLieAsInABed-lacere j a - k e: r e 3 e - z i κ - j a - θ e r - dg a - ff e: r e 3 e - z e κ - 3 e - z e κ - 3 a w r ə dg e - r r e	S
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian	w e n i: r e v o n i u - v e n i r e v o n i u - v e n i r e v - i u - v e n i - v i	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	ToLieAsInABed-lacere j a - k e: r e 3 e - z i κ - j a - θ e r - dg a - ff e: r e 3 e - z e κ - 3 e - z e κ - 3 e - z e κ - j e - s i	S - e d e: r e s w a - - r - s -
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	w e n i: r e v a n i в - b e n i r - v e n i r e v - i в - v i n i v i n i v e n i	e k s t e n d e r e e - t a - d - B - - e k s t e n d e r e e - s t e n d e r - - e k s t e n d - r e e k s t i n d e - - - e k s t i n d e - - - e k s t i n d e - - - e k s t i n d e - - - e k s t i n d e - - - e k s t i n d e - - -	ToLieAsInABed-lacere j a - k e: r e 3 e - z i κ - j a - θ e r - dg a - ff e: r e 3 e - z e κ - 3 e - z e κ - 3 e - z e κ - 3 e - z e κ - 3 a w r e j e - s i - z ə - ff ea -	S - e d e: r e s w a - - r - s -
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	w e n i: r e v o n i u - b e n i r - v e n i r e v i u - v - i u - v i n i v i n i - v e n i v e n i v e n i v e n i v e n i v e n i v e n i v e n i v e n i v e n i v e n i v e n i v e n i v e n i v e n i - v e n i - v e n i - v e n i - v e	e k s t e n d e r e e - t a - d - u e k s t e n d e r e - e s t e n d e r e s t e n d - r e e t - r e e k s t i n d e - - E ToStand	ToLieAsInABed-lacere j a - k e: r e 3 e - z i κ - j a - θ e r - dg a - ff e: r e 3 e - z e κ - 3 e - z e κ - 3 e - z e κ - 3 e - r e - j e - s i - z ə - ff ea - ToStand-Levare	S
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin	w e n i: r e v a n i в - b e n i r - v e n i r e v - i в - v i n i v i n i v e n i	e k s t e n d e r e e - t a - d - u e k s t e n d e r e - e s t e n d e r e s t e n d e r e s t e n d - r e e s t e n d e - - e ToStand - s t a r e e e e e e e e e	ToLieAsInABed-lacere j a - k e: r e 3 e - z i κ - j a - θ e r - dg a - ʧ e: r e 3 e - z e κ - 3 e - z e κ - 3 e - r e j e - r e j e - s i - z ə - ʧ ea - ToStand-Levare l e v a: r e	S
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French	w e n i: r e v o n i u - b e n i r - e v o n i u - v e n i r e v - i u - v i n i - v e n i - v e n i - v e n i - v e n i - v e n i - v e n i - v e n i - v e n i - v e n i - v e n i - v e n i - v e n i e	e k s t e n d e r e e - t a - d - u e k s t e n d e r e - e s t e n d e r e s t e n d - r e e t e s t e n d - r e e t e e k s t i n d e - - E ToStand	ToLieAsInABed-lacere j a - k e: r e 3 e - z i κ - j a - θ e r - dg a - ff e: r e 3 e - z e κ - 3 e - z e κ - 3 e - z e κ - 3 e - r e - j e - s i - z ə - ff ea - ToStand-Levare	S
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	w e n i: r e v o n i u v e n i r e v e n i r e v o n i u r e v o n i r e v o n i r o v o n i r o v o n i r o v o n i r o v o n i r o v o n i r o v o n i r o v o n i r o v o n i r o v o n i r o v o n i r o v o n i r o o o o o o o o o	e k s t e n d e r e e e t a a d e r e e k s t e n d e r e e s t e n d e r e e s t e n d e r e e s t e n d e r e e s t e n d e r e e e s t a r e e s t a r e e e r r s e e r r r s e e r r r e e r r r	ToLieAsInABed-lacere j a - k e: r e 3 e - z i κ - j a - θ e r - dg a - ʧ e: r e 3 e - z e κ - 3 e - z e κ - 3 e - r e j e - r e j e - s i - z ə - ff ea - ToStand-Levare l e v a: r e l ə v e	S
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	w e n i: r e v o n i u - b e n i r - e v o n i u - v e n i r e v - i u - v i n i - v e n i - v e n i - v e n i - v e n i - v e n i - v e n i - v e n i - v e n i - v e n i - v e n i - v e n i - v e n i e	e k s t e n d e r e e - t a - d - u e k s t e n d e r e e s t e n d e r e s t e n d e r e s t e n d e r e s t e n d e r e s t a r e e s t a r r e e s t a r r e e s t a r r e e s t a r r e e s t a r r e e s t a r r e e s t a r r e e s t a r r e e s t a r r e e s t a r r e e s t a r r e e e s t a r r e e e s t a r r e e e s t a r r e e e e s t a r r e e e e e e e e	ToLieAsInABed-lacere j a - k e: r e 3 e - z i κ - j a - θ e r - dg a - ff e: r e 3 v - z e κ - 3 v - z e κ - 3 a w - r e j e - s i - z e - f ea ToStand-Levare l e v a: r e l e v e - j e b a r -	S
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	w e n i: r e v o n i k - b e n i r - v e n i r e v - i k - v e n i r - v i n i - v e n i - v	e k s t e n d e r e e e t a a d e r e e k s t e n d e r e e s t a c n d e r e e s t a c n d e r e e s t a r e e s t a r e e s t a r e e s t a r e e s t a r e e s t a r r e e s t a r r e e s t a r r e e s t a r r e e s t a r r e e s t a r r e e s t a r r e e s t a r r e e e s t a r r e e e e f f f f f f	ToLieAsInABed-lacere	S
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	w e n i: r e v o n i u v e n i r e v e n i r e v o n i u r e v o n i r e v o n i r o v o n i r o v o n i r o v o n i r o v o n i r o v o n i r o v o n i r o v o n i r o v o n i r o v o n i r o v o n i r o v o n i r o o o o o o o o o	e k s t e n d e r e e - t a - d - u e k s t e n d e r e - e s t e n d e r e s t e n d e r e s t e n d - r e s t a r e e s t a r e e s t a r e e s t a r e e s t a r e e s t a r e e s t a r e e s t a r e e s t a r e e s t a r e e s t a r e e s t a r e e s t a r e e e s t a r e e e e e e e e e	ToLieAsInABed-lacere j a - k e: r e 3 e - z i κ - j a - θ e r - dg a - ff e: r e 3 v - z e κ - 3 v - z e κ - 3 v - r e j e - s i - z e - f ea ToStand-Levare l e v a: r e l e v a r e	S
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	w e n i: r e v o n i k - b e n i r - v e n i r e v - i k - v e n i r e v - i k - v i n i - v e n i - v e n i - v e n i - v e n i -	e k s t e n d e r e e e - t a a d e r e e e - t a a a a a a a a a	ToLieAsInABed-lacere j a - k e: r e 3 e - z i	S
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	w e n i: r e v o n i k - b e n i r - v e n i r e v - i k - v e n i r - v i n i - v e n i - v	e k s t e n d e r e e - t a a - a - a e k s t e n d e r e e k s t e n d e r e e i s t e a d e r - a e s t a r e e s t a r e e s t a r e e s t a r e e s t a r - a s t a r a s t a r a s t a r a s t a r a s t a r a s t a r a s t a r a s t a r a s t a s t a s s t a r a s t a s s t a s s t a s s t a s s s t a s s s t a s s s s s s s s s	ToLieAsInABed-lacere j a - k e: r e 3 e - z i	S

	ToTurnIntransitive	ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	ToTurnIntransitive -AncestralClass3	ToTurnIntransitive -Torquere
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	t o r n a r e t o r n a r e t o r n a r e	g y r a: r e 3 i в e x i r a r - d i r a r - 3 i r a r -	v i	t o r k e r e t o r f e r e t o r f e r e t u r s e r -
Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian	t u r n a r - t u r n a - t u r n e - t o r n a: -	3 i r a r - 3 i r a - - dg i r a: - -	3 i r a r - b i r a - v i r e - d i r a: -	t u r s e r - - - - - - - - -
Romanian	t u r n a			t oa r tf e
	ToFall	ToFall-Tumbare	ToHold	ToHold-Segurar
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	k - a d e r e k - a - e r - k - a d e r e k - i r -	$\begin{vmatrix} t & \tilde{o} & - & b & e \\ t & u & m & b & a \end{vmatrix} r$ $\begin{vmatrix} t & \tilde{o} & - & b & a & \mu \end{vmatrix}$	t e n - e r e t e n - e r e t e n - e r - t e n - e r -	s e g u r a r s i g u r a B
Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	k - e - i r - k - a w - r ə tf - e: r - tf j a d e k ə d ea	t 0 - b a r t u m b a - t u m - e -	t e r - t - t a n - i t i n j i t i n - e	$ s $ \dot{i} $ \gamma u r a r$
	ToSqueeze	ToSqueeze-Serrere	ToSqueeze-Serare	ToSqueeze-Appectorare
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	s e r r e r e s e - r a r - s e - в a - -	s e - r a r e s e - r a r e s e r r a r e s e r r a r e	a p p e k t o r a: r e $ a - p - - r e t a r e - p i - r - t a r -$
Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	$ \begin{vmatrix} i & - & \int & p & r & a & m & - & e & r & - \\ a & - & s & p & r & e & m & - & a & - & - \\ \end{vmatrix} $	$\begin{vmatrix} s & a & - & R & a & f & - \\ s & a & - & r & a & - & - \end{vmatrix}$	$\begin{vmatrix} s & \mathbf{i} & - & \mathbf{k} & \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{f} \end{vmatrix} = $ $\begin{vmatrix} s & \mathbf{\epsilon} & - & \mathbf{R} & \mathbf{e} & - & - & \end{vmatrix}$	$ \mathbf{e} - \mathbf{p} \mathbf{i} - \mathbf{f} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{f} -$
	ToSqueeze-Stringere	ToRub	ToRub-Exfricare	ToRub-Frictare
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \mathbf{i} \int \mathbf{f} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{i} g \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r}$	f r i k t a: r e f b o t e f r o t a r - f r e t t a r e
Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \mathbf{i} \int \mathbf{f} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{y} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r}$	f B o t e - - -

	ToRub-Frictiare	ToWash	ToWipe	ToWipe-Extergere
Latin	Tortab Triodaio	1 a w a: r e	t e r g e r e	e k s t e r g e r e
French		1 a v e		
Spanish	f r i s a r	1 a β a r -		e - s t a r s i r -
Italian		l a v a r e	t ε r dz e r e	
PortugueseBrazi		1 e v a r -		
Portuguese				
Catalan Walloon	f r ə s a -	К р b a 1 a v e		ə - s t ə r ʒ i - -
Friulian		1 a v e		
Romanian		1 a v a. 1 a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a		- - t e r dz e - -
	ToWipe-Exsucare		ToPull	ToPull-Pulsare
Latin	e k s - u: k - a: r e	l i m p i d a: r e	t i r a: r e	p u l s a: r e
French	e - s y i - j e		t i B e - -	p u - s e
Spanish	e n x-u g-a r-	1 i m p j - a r -	t i r a r -	p u - x a r -
Italian	$a \int \int -u g - a r e$		t i r a r e	p u l s a r e
PortugueseBrazi	$ \tilde{e} - \int - u g - a r $	$ 1 \tilde{\imath} - p - - a r -$	t i r a - -	$ p u - \int a f $
Portuguese	e - f - u y - a r -		t i r a r -	$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{u} - \int \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} -$
Catalan	$\partial - \int - u g a$	$ 1 1 \mathbf{p} \mathbf{a} 1 $	t i r a -	$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{j} \mathbf{a} 1 $
Walloon	s - u - w e		t i r e	p u: s i: - - -
Friulian	s - u - j a:		t i r a:	p u 1 s a:
Romanian	u - s k - a			p u 1 s a - -
	ToPull-Trahere		ToThrow	ToThrow-Lanceare
Latin	t r a h e r e	i m p i n g e r e	j a k t a: r e	l a n k e a: r e
French	t R - - ε R -		3 ə - t e	$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & \tilde{\alpha} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} s & - & e \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} - & - & - \end{vmatrix}$
Spanish Italian	t r a r - r e	i mpi ndjere	- e - tf a r -	
PortugueseBrazi		1 m p 1 n ug e r e	dg e t t a r e g ej t a r -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
l ortuguesebrazi			3 c j t a 1	
Portuguese	t r g z e r -		g ej t a r	1 e - s - a r -
Catalan	t r e w - r ə	$ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{m} \mathbf{p} \mathbf{\epsilon} \mathbf{n} - \mathbf{a} - -$	x i t a	Λ ə n s - a - -
Walloon			dz ε t e	1 a n c - i:
Friulian	t r aj			1 a n tf a: - - -
Romanian		· 1		
	t r a dz e	i m p i n dz e - -		
	ToThrow-Eruncare	ToTie	ToTie-Aptare	ToSew
		ToTie 1 i g a: r e	ToTie-Aptare	k o: n - s u e r e
French	ToThrow-Eruncare e: r u n k a: r e	ToTie 1 i g a: r e	a p t a: r e	$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$
French Spanish	ToThrow-Eruncare e: - r u n k a: r e	ToTie 1 i g a: r e 1 i - e - 1 e g a r -		k o: n - s u e r e k u - d - - u - k o - s - e r -
French	ToThrow-Eruncare e: r u n k a: r e	ToTie 1 i g a: r e	a p t a: r e	k o: n - s u e r e k u - d - - s - e r k o - s - e r -
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	ToThrow-Eruncare e: - r u n k a: r e	ToTie 1 i g a: r e 1 i - e - 1 e g a r -	a p t a: r e	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese	ToThrow-Eruncare e: - r u n k a: r e	ToTie 1 i g a: r e 1 i - e - 1 e g a r e 1 e g a r e	a p t a: r e	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	ToThrow-Eruncare e: - r u n k a: r e	ToTie 1 i g a: r e 1 i - e - 1 e g a r - 1 e g a r e \(\Lambda \) i \(\chi \) a - -	a p t a: r e	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese	ToThrow-Eruncare e: - r u n k a: r e	ToTie 1 i g a: r e 1 i - e - 1 e g a r e 1 e g a r e	a p t a: r e	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

	ToCount	ToCount-Enumerare	ToSay	ToSay-Exponere
Latin	k o m p u t a: r e	e: n u m e r a: r e	d i: k e r e	e k s p o: n e r e
French	k õ t e	е n u m е в е	d i - - R -	
Spanish	k o n t a r -	e n u m e r a r -	$d \mid e \mid \theta \mid i \mid r \mid$	
Italian	k o n t a r e	e n u m e r a r e	d i r e	- - s p o r - r e
PortugueseBrazi	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{\tilde{o}} - - - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} -$	e n u m e r a r	$ \mathbf{d} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{z} - \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r}$	
Portuguese	k õ - - t a r -	e n u m e r a r -	$ \mathbf{d} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{z} - \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r}$	
Catalan	k u m - - t a - -	e n u m e r a - -	d i	
Walloon	k õ t e		q i: - - R -	
Friulian	k o n - - t a: - -		d i:	
Romanian		- n u m a r a	$z \mid i \mid \mathfrak{t} \mid e \mid - \mid -$	s p u n e
	ToSing-AncestralClass	ToPlay-Ludere	ToPlay-Jiocare	ToFloat
Latin	k a n t a: r e	1 u: d e r e	j o - k a: r e	f l u: k t u a: r e
French	$\int_{1} \tilde{\alpha} - t e - -$		$ \mathfrak{Z} - \mathfrak{W} - \mathfrak{e} - \mathfrak{e} $	f 1 y k t q e - -
Spanish	kantar-	1 u d i r -	x u - g a r -	f l u g t w a r -
Italian	k a n t a r e		dgo-kare	f l u t t u a r e
PortugueseBrazi	K e - t a r -		3 o - g a B -	f 1 u - t u a в -
Portuguese			$ \mathbf{z} \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{y} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $	f 1 u - t u a r -
Catalan	k ə n t a		3 u - g a	f 1 u k t u a - -
Walloon	tf		dy u w - e	
Friulian	c a n t a:		dg u j - a:	
Romanian	k i n t a		3 u - k a	f 1 u c t u a - -
	ToFloat-Fluitare	ToFlow	ToFlow-Colare	ToFlow-Excurrere
Latin	f l u i t a: r e	f l u e r e	k o: l a: r e	e k s k u r r e r e
French		f 1 y e	k u l e	
Spanish		f l u i r -	k o l a r -	e - s k u r i r
Italian	f 1 u i t a r e	f l u i r e	k o l a r e	s k o r r e r e
PortugueseBrazi		$ \mathbf{f} 1 \mathbf{w} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{s} $		i -
Portuguese		f 1 w i r -	k u - a r -	i - f k u - R e f -
Catalan		f 1 u i	k u ł a	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{c} & \mathbf{c} & \mathbf{c} \\ \mathbf{c} & \mathbf{c} & \mathbf{c} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{c} & \mathbf{c} & \mathbf{c} \\ \mathbf{c} & \mathbf{c} & \mathbf{c} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{c} & \mathbf{c} \\ \mathbf{c} & \mathbf{c} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{c} & \mathbf{c} \\ \mathbf{c} & \mathbf{c} \end{vmatrix}$
Walloon			k o l e	
Friulian				- - s k o - r i: - -
Romanian				s k u r ʤ e
	ToFlow-Currere	ToFreeze	ToFreeze-Glaciare	ToFreeze-Inglaciare
Latin	k u r r e r e	g e l a: r e	g l a - k i a: r e	i n g l a k i a: r e
French	k u -	3 ə 1 e	g 1 a - s - e - -	
Spanish	ko-rer-	- e 1 a r -		
Italian	k o r r e r e	dg e l a r e	$g \mid j \mid a \mid t \mid f \mid j \mid a \mid r \mid e$	
PortugueseBrazi		3 i 1 a r -		
Portuguese	k u - в е г -	3 i 1 a r -		
Catalan	k o - r ə	3 ə 1 a	g 1 a - s - a - a	
Walloon		3 2 1 a - - - - - - - - -		
Friulian Romanian	ko-ri-		g 1 a - tf - a: - -	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{i} & \mathbf{n} & \mathbf{g} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{e} & \mathbf{ts} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{e} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{e} & \mathbf{s} \end{vmatrix}$
				1 n g - e ts - a

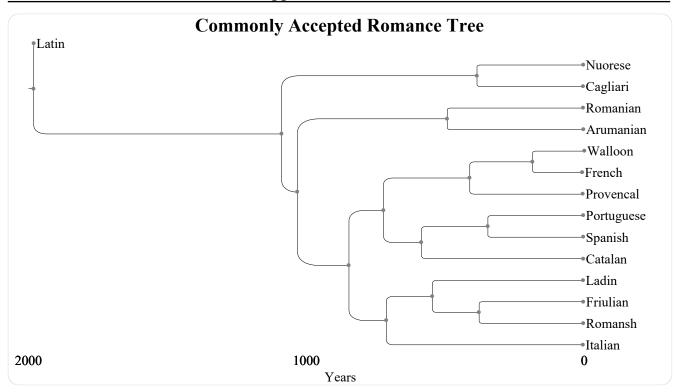
	ToBurn-Brojan	ToBurn-Cremare	ToBurn-Flammare	ToBurn-Ardere
Latin		k r e m a: r e	f l a m m a: r e	a r d e: r e
French	b в у 1 е - -	k в a m e	f 1 a - b e - -	a r q - r -
Spanish		k - e m a r -	f l a - m e a r	a r d e r -
Italian	b r u t a r e	k r e m a r e	f j a m m a r e	a r d e r e
PortugueseBrazi		k - ej m a r e		$ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{R} \mathbf{q} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{R} $ -
Destruction		 1 •		1
Portuguese Catalan		k - ej m a в e k r ə m a	f 1 a m a - - -	$- \mathbf{r} \mathbf{d} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r}$
Walloon	b ʁ u: 1 e - -	K I 9 III a - -		
Friulian	b r u z a: -			
Romanian				a r d e
	ToBurn-Flagrare	ToBurn-Incendere	ToBurn-AncestralClass8	All
Latin	f l a g r a: r e	i n k e n d - e r e	u s t u l a: r e	o m n e: s
French	f l a g в е	$\left \tilde{\epsilon} \right - \left s \right \tilde{\alpha} \left - \left d \right j \left e \right - \left - \right $		
Spanish	f l a g r a r -	$\mid e \mid n \mid \theta \mid e \mid n \mid d \mid - \mid e \mid r \mid -$		
Italian	f l a g r a r e	$\begin{vmatrix} i & n & t \end{vmatrix} \epsilon \begin{vmatrix} n & d & j \end{vmatrix} a \begin{vmatrix} r & e \end{vmatrix}$	u s t o l a r e	o n n i -
PortugueseBrazi	t I a B R a R -	$ \tilde{i} - s e n ds i a r -$		
Portuguese	f 1 a g r a r -	$ \tilde{i} - s \tilde{e} - d j a r $		
Catalan	$ 1 1 \alpha g 1 \alpha 1 $	ə n s e n d r ə		
Walloon				
Friulian				
Romanian		i n f i n d 3 e	u s t u r a	
	All-Totus	Many	Many-Tantus	Some
Latin	t o: - t u s	m u l t u s	t a n t u s	
French	£			
	t u	m u		$ o - k \tilde{e} - -$
Spanish	t o - d o -	m u - tf o -	t a n t o -	a l g u n o
Spanish Italian	t o - d o - t u t t o -	m u - tf o - m o 1 t o -	t a n t o -	a l g u n o a l k u n o
Spanish	t o - d o - t u t t o -	m u - tf o -		a l g u n o
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	a 1 g u n o a 1 k u n o a w g ũ
Spanish Italian	t o - d o - t u t t o - t o - d u -	m u - tf o - m o 1 t o -	t a n t o -	a l g u n o a l k u n o
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	t o - d o - t u t t o - t o - d u - t o - ŏ u - t o - t - t o	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	a 1 g u n o o a 1 k u n o o a w g ũ - - -
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian	t o - d o - t u t t o - t o - d u - t o - d u - t o - t - t o - t - d u - t -	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	t a n t o - t e - t u -	a 1 g u n o o a 1 k u n o o a w g ũ - - -
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{vmatrix} t & a & n & t & o & - \\ t & \tilde{e} & - & t & u & - \end{vmatrix} $ $ \begin{vmatrix} t & \tilde{e} & - & t & u & - \\ t & a & n & t & - & - \end{vmatrix} $ $ \begin{vmatrix} t & a & n & c & - & - \end{vmatrix} $	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	t o - d o - t u t t o - t o - d u - t o - t - - - - t o - <td>$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$</td> <td>t a n t o - t e - t u - - t a n c - - Other-Alius</td> <td>$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$</td>	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	t a n t o - t e - t u - - t a n c - - Other-Alius	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin	t o - d o - t u t t o - t o - ð u - t o - t - t o - t - t o - t - t o - t - t o - t - t o - t - T o - t - T o - t - T o - t -	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{vmatrix} t & a & n & t & o & - \\ t & \tilde{e} & - & t & u & - \end{vmatrix} $ $ \begin{vmatrix} t & \tilde{e} & - & t & u & - \\ t & a & n & t & - & - \end{vmatrix} $ $ \begin{vmatrix} t & a & n & c & - & - \end{vmatrix} $	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
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Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	t o - d o - t u t t o - t o - d u - t o - ð u - t o - t - t o - t - t o - t - T o - t	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	t a n t o - t v - t u -	a 1 g u n o o a 1 k u n o o a w g ũ - - a 1 g u - -
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	t o - d o - t u t t o - t o - d u - t o - ð u - t o - t - t o - t - t o - t - T o - t	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	t a n t o - t e - t u - - t a n c - - Other-Alius	a 1 g u n o o a 1 k u n o o a w g ũ - - o o o o o o o
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Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	t o - d o - t u t t o - t o - d u - t o - d u - t o - d u - t o - t - t o - t - t o - t - t o - t - t o - t - c - d u - t - t o - t - c - d u - t - c - c - c - d u - t - c - c - c - c - c - c - c - c - c - c	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	t a n t o -	a 1 g u n o o a 1 k u n o o a w g ũ - - o o o o o o o

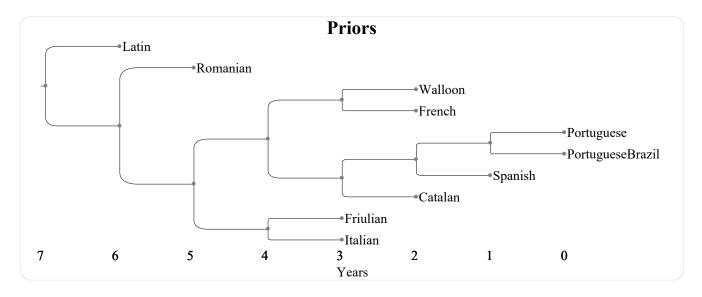
	Big-Grandem	Big-Majjorem	Long-Longum	Long-Largum
Latin	g r a n d e m	maj j o r e m	1 o - n g u m	l a r g u m
French	g g a - - - -		1 5 - - - -	1 a B 3
Spanish	grande-		1 o - n g o -	1 a r γ o -
Italian	g r a n d e -		l u - n g o -	1 a r g o -
PortugueseBrazi			1 o - g u - -	1 а в g u -
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Portuguese	$ \mathbf{g} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{\tilde{g}} - \mathbf{d} \mathbf{i} $		1 õ - g u - -	
Catalan	g r a n		Λ o - η	Аа r k
Walloon	g g ã - - - -		1 0 - - - -	
Friulian	g r a n t		l u n k	
Romanian		m a - - r e	l u n g - - -	
	Wide	Wide-Amplum	Heavy	Heavy-Lurdus
Latin	l a: t u m	a m p l u m	g r a w i s	l u r d u s
French	l e - - -	$\left \tilde{\mathfrak{a}} \right - \left p \right 1 \left - \right -$	g k a v	l u ʁ - - -
Spanish	lato-	a n tf - o -	g r a b e -	l e r d o -
Italian	lato-	a m p j o -	g r ε v e -	1 o r d o -
PortugueseBrazi	l a t u -	$ \tilde{e} - \tilde{\int} - \mathbf{u} -$	g r a v i -	1 e r d o -
Portuguese	l a t u -	$ \tilde{e} - \int - u -$	g r a v i -	1 e r d o -
Catalan		a m p 1 ə -	g r e w	
Walloon			g r a v	
Friulian			$g \mid r \mid \epsilon \mid v \mid i \mid$ -	
Romanian	1 a t - -		g r e w	
	Heavy-Pesant	Small	Small-Pittinus	Small-Pitulus
Latin	p e: s a n t -	p i t t i t u s	$p \mid i \mid t \mid t \mid i \mid n \mid u \mid s$	p i - t u 1 u s
French	p ə z a	p ə - t i - - -		
Spanish	$p \mid e \mid s \mid a \mid - \mid \delta \mid o$		pe-keno-	
Italian	p e s a n t e		p i t t i n o -	p i k k o 1 o -
PortugueseBrazi	p e z a - d u		p e - k e n u -	
Dortuguese	$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{z} \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{\delta} \mathbf{u}$		p i - k e n u -	
Portuguese Catalan	p ə z a - t -		p 1 - k e n u -	
Walloon	p 0 z a - t -	$\left egin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $		
Friulian	p e z a n t -			p i - tf u 1 - -
Romanian			p u - ts i n - -	P 1 - y u 1 - -
rtomaman	Short	Short-Brevis	Narrow	Narrow-Strictus
Letin				
Laun				- s t r - i - k t u s
Latin French	k u r t u s	b r e w i s	$\begin{vmatrix} a & n & g & u & s & t & u & s \end{vmatrix}$	
French	k u r t u s	b r e w i s b r e f	a n g u s t u s	e - t & w a
	k u r t u s k u в k o r t o -	b r e w i s b κ ε f - -	a n g u s t u s a n g o s t o -	e - t s w a - - - - - - e s t r - e - - tf o -
French Spanish Italian	k u r t u s k u r t o - k o r t o - k o r t o -	b r e w i s b ε f - -	a n g u s t u s	e - t & w a e s t r - e - t t o -
French Spanish	k u r t u s k u r t o - k o r t o - k o r t o -	b r e w i s b κ ε f - -	a n g u s t u s a n g o s t o -	e - t s w a - - - - - - e s t r - e - - tf o -
French Spanish Italian	k u r t u s k u r t o - k o r t o - k o r t o -	b r e w i s b ε f - -	a n g u s t u s a n g o s t o -	e - t & w a e s t r - e - t t o -
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	k u x t u s k u x - - k o r t o - k u x t u -	b r e w i s b r ε f - -	a n g u s t u s a n g o s t o -	e - t b w a -
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese	k u r t u s k u g - - k o r t o - k u g t u -	b r e w i s b x \varepsilon f e b e - b r \varepsilon v e - b r \varepsilon v i - b r \varepsilon v \var	a n g u s t u s a n g o s t o -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	k u r t u s k u g - - k o r t o - k u g t u - k u f t u - k u f t - -	b r e w i s b x \varepsilon f e b e - b r \varepsilon v e - b r \varepsilon v i - b r e w - -	a n g u s t u s a n g o s t o -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
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Thin Thin-Delicatus Thin-Subtilis Rec	d
	ı b e r -
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Spanish m e n u - d o - d e 1 - y a ð o - s u - t i 1	
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Portuguese $m \mid i \mid - \mid u \mid - \mid \delta \mid u \mid - \qquad \qquad d \mid \epsilon \mid i \mid - \mid \gamma \mid a \mid \delta \mid u \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid i \mid w \mid - \mid - \qquad s \mid u \mid - \mid f \mid u \mid + \mid - \mid + \mid + \mid - \mid f \mid u \mid + \mid +$	
Catalan m ə n u - t d ə l i k a t s u p t i l	
Walloon m i n u - - - -	
Friulian m i n u: - t s u - t i: 1	
Romanian m ə r u n t s u b ts i r e -	
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Portuguese $ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{o} - \int \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{v} \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{m} \mathbf{v} - \mathbf{f} \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{r} \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{b} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{o} - \mathbf{v} \mathbf{e}$	e r - d i -
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Italian u n o - d u - e	
PortugueseBrazi $ \tilde{\mathbf{u}} $ - $ - $ - $ \mathbf{d} $ - $ \mathbf{oj} $ s	1 g s
Portuguese $ \tilde{\mathbf{u}} - - - $ $ \mathbf{d} - \mathbf{o}\mathbf{j} \int$	ı ɐ ʃ
Catalan un d - o s	* ⁰ J
Walloon 0 - - d - Ø: -	
Friulian u ŋ - - d - oj -	
Romanian $\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{u} & \mathbf{n} & \mathbf{u} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{o} & \mathbf{j} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{o} & \mathbf{w} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{w} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{d} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{d} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{d} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{d} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{d} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{d} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{d} & \mathbf{d} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{d} & $	
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	e k k u m h i: k
French	- - s - - i -
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talian t r - e - k w a t t r o tf i ŋ k w e	
$ \text{PortugueseBrazi} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{e} \mathbf{s} $	a - k - - - i -
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Portuguese treef kwa-tru si-k-u	- - - - - -
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$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	e - k - - i - a - k - - i -
Walloon t r - Ø: - k w a - t s ē - k	a - k - - - i - a - k - - - i -

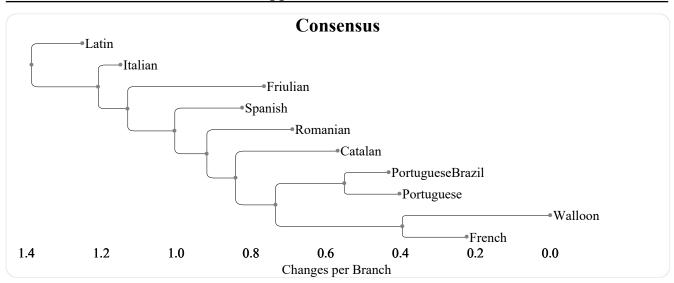
	There	There-Ibi	There-Adlbi	Who-Qui
Latin	i 1 1 a: k	i b i:		$\mathbf{k}^{\mathbf{w}}$ – \mathbf{i} s
French	- - l a -			k - i -
Spanish	a - j a -		a i	
Italian	- - l a -	$- \mathbf{v} \mathbf{i}$		k - i -
PortugueseBrazi	- - 1 a -		a i	
Portuguese	- - 1 a -		e i	
Catalan	ə - K a -			
Walloon	- - l a -			
Friulian				k w i -
Romanian	- - l a -			
	Who-Quem	What	When-Quando	How-Quomodo
Latin	k ^w - e m -	$\mathbf{k}^{\mathbf{w}}$ - \mathbf{i} \mathbf{d}	k ^w - a n d o:	kwo: modo
French		k w a -	k - ã - - -	k ɔ m - -
Spanish	k j e n -	k - e -	k w a n d o	k o m o - -
Italian		k - e -	k w a n d o	k o m e - -
PortugueseBrazi	$ \mathbf{k} $ - $ \mathbf{\tilde{e}\tilde{j}} $ - $ $ -		$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{w} \tilde{\mathbf{e}} - \mathbf{d} \mathbf{u}$	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{o} \mathbf{m} \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{m} \mathbf{u} $
Portuguese	k - ej - -		$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{w} \tilde{\mathbf{e}} - \mathbf{d} \mathbf{u}$	k o m u - -
Catalan	-5	k - ε -	k w a n	k o m
Walloon		k w ε: -	k w a n d -	$ \mathbf{k} \mathfrak{d} \mathbf{m} \tilde{\boldsymbol{\epsilon}} - \mathbf{k} $
Friulian		tf - e -	kwant-	tf e m u: t -
Romanian	tf - i n e	tf - e -	k - i n d -	k u m - - -
	Not	Not-Nec	And-Et	And-Si
Latin	n o: n	n e k	e t	s i: k
French	$ \mathbf{n} \tilde{\mathfrak{o}} $ -	n i -	e -	
Spanish	n o -	n i -	i -	
Italian	n o n	n e -	e -	
PortugueseBrazi	n ę̃w̃-	$ \mathbf{n} \tilde{\mathbf{e}} \tilde{\mathbf{j}} $ -	i -	
Portuguese	n ę̃w̃-	$ \mathbf{n} \mathbf{\widetilde{e}\widetilde{j}} $ -	i -	
Catalan	n o -	n i -	i -	
Walloon		$ \mathbf{n} \tilde{\mathbf{e}} $ -	ε	
Friulian	no-		e -	
Romanian	n u -		e -	

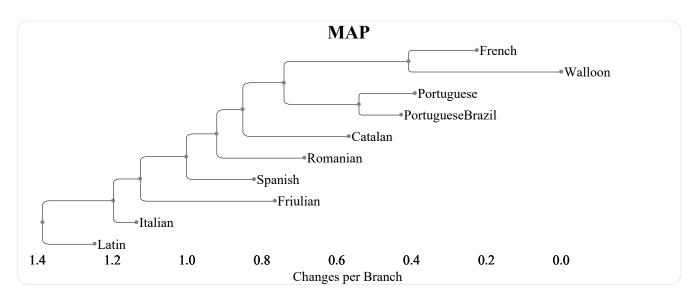
Appendix 4 - Results





Appendix 4 - Results





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