Understanding Language Evolution Using an Event-Based Model

Appendices

- 1. Character Assignments
- 2. Partition Assignments
- 3. Concepts Used
- 4. Results

Each segment gets a different number

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Basic Rules

1 Nasal Vowel

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2 Vowel

e o: ə o i ɔ ɪ u oj u: y e: a v œ ε i: oa i a: p ej vj ε: ø: εj ø ea aj α ɔ: au

3 Nasal Consonant

nmnŋĵw

4 Non Sylabic Sonorant

wilr

5 Consonant

qzjdss \ v b t d f r x λ κ h t \ p z δ k ts R θ y ł c k w y g q w β į t \ j j We YouPlural YouSingular Latin e g o: n o: w o: t u: French $v \mid u$ $\mathbf{t} \mid \mathbf{y}$ 3 ə n u Spanish j O n o b o t u Italian n o: i - v o: i t u PortugueseBrazi - e n | o | j | - | s v o j s t u Portuguese t u e W $n \mid \mathfrak{o} \mid - \mid \mathfrak{f} \mid$ v o Catalan b u S t u 3 -Э Walloon фı n o v o t y Friulian n o: v o: t u Romanian n oj v oj

	YouSingular -VostramMercedem	Woman	Woman-Mulier	Woman-Domina
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	$-\left \mathbf{u}\right \mathbf{s}\left \mathbf{t}\right \mathbf{e}\left \mathbf{d}\right $	f e: - m i - n - a f a - m e - m - b r - a f e m m i - n - a f e m m e e	m u l i e r e m m u x - e г m u x - e в	d o m i n a d a m d o n - n a d o n e
Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	v o s t e - v o s t e -	f e - m j υ f e - m - b r - a f ω - m f ε - m i - n - ε f e - m e j e	m u f - e r m u f - i: r m u - j e r e Child	d o n e d o n e d c m d o n e d o m - n e d o m - n e
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Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	o m e j	Marie - Marie -	$\begin{vmatrix} \tilde{\mathbf{i}} & - \mathbf{f} & \tilde{\mathbf{e}} & - \mathbf{t} & \tilde{\mathbf{i}} & - \mathbf{e} \\ \varepsilon & - \mathbf{f} & \tilde{\mathbf{a}} & - - - - - - \end{vmatrix}$	
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	Wife - s p o n s a e - p u - z - e s p o - s a - s p o - z a i s p o - z a	Wife-Mulier m u l i e r -	Musband marri: tus marri: tus marri: tos marri: tos marri: tus	Husband-Sponsus - s p o n s u s e - p u - - - e s p o - s o - i s p o - z u -
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Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	s o k i u s s o t f - o -	m a: t r e m m e - в m a: d r e - m e;	p i s k e m	
Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	s o ts - - -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	$ p $ - $ \epsilon h \tilde{o}$

	Bird-Avem	Bird-Avicellum		Fruit
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Spanish	a b e -	" u	p a - x a r o -	f r u - t o -
Italian		$ - - u - t t - \epsilon 1 1 o - \epsilon c c c c c c c c c$	passero-	f r u - t t o -
PortugueseBrazi	a v i -		pa-seru-	
Portuguese	a v i -		pa-seru-	f r u - - t e -
Catalan	a w - -	- - u - - s - e - \lambda - -	-	f r u j - t
Walloon		$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$		f R y
Friulian Romanian		- - u - - tf J ε - I - -	p a - s ə r e -	f r u t f r u - k t
Normanian	Flower	Nose	Nose-Nares	Sun
Latin	f l o: r e m	n a: s u s		s o: 1 e m
French	f lœ r	n e	• 0	
Spanish Italian	f 1 o r f j o: r e -	n a s o - n a: s o -	n a r i θ - n a r i tf e	s o l s o l e -
PortugueseBrazi		11 4. 3 0	n a r i s -	s o w
Portuguese	f 1 o r		nerij-	s o 1
Catalan Walloon	f 1 ø: в	n a s n e	n a: r I s -	s o 1 s o 1 o -
Friulian	f 1 o: r	n a: s		
Romanian	f l oar e -	n a s		s oa r e -
	Sun-Soliculus	Moon	Star	Water
Latin French	s o l i c u l u s s o l ɛj	1 u: n a 1 y n -	- s t - e: 1 l a e - t w a - 1 -	a - k ^w - a o
Spanish	3 3 1 2 - - - - -	l u n a	e s t r e - j a	$\begin{vmatrix} a & - & y & w \end{vmatrix}$
Italian		l u n a	- s t - e 1 1 a	a k k w a
PortugueseBrazi		1 u - e	i s t r e - 1 e	a - g w e
Portuguese		1 u - e	i ∫ t r e - 1 ɐ	a - g w e
Catalan		λunə	ə s t - ε - 1 -	aj - y w ə
Walloon		l ø n -	- s t - ø: - 1 -	ε: - w -
Friulian Romanian	s o r e - 1 i -	l u n e l u n ə	- s t - ε - l e - s t - ea	a - g - e a - p - ə
Nomaman	Rain	Lake	Sea	Salt
Latin	p 1 u - w i a	l a k u m	m a r e	s a: l e m
French	p 1 y - - i -	l a k	m ε r -	s ε 1
Spanish	j - u - b j a	l a g o -	mar -	s a 1
Italian PortugueseBrazi	p j o d dz - a	1 a g o - 1 a g u -	m a r e m a r -	s a l e - s a w
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Catalan Walloon	p 1 u: - z	Λ a k 1 a k	m a r -	s a l s e
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Friulian	p 1 a. b p l o - j e	1 a: t	m a: r	s a: 1

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Latin	t - e r r a	k a: l i: g i n e m	n - e - b u l a	t e n e: b r aj
French	t - e - r -		n j o 1 y	
Spanish	t j e - r a		n j e - b - 1 a	
Italian	t - ε r r a	kalidgine-	n - e b b - j a	t \varepsilon: n e b r e
PortugueseBrazi	t - e - R B	k a l i 3 ẽj - - -	$ n - \epsilon - v w - e $	
Portuguese	t - E - R B	k e l i 3 ej - - -	$ \mathbf{n} - \mathbf{\epsilon} - \mathbf{v} \mathbf{w} - \mathbf{e} $	
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Walloon	t - E: - R -		II C WII 9	
Friulian	t j ε - r e			
Romanian	ts - a - r ə		n e g u r ə	
	Fog-Tenebras	Fog-Fumata	Fog-Caecia	Sky
Latin	t - e n - e b r a s	f u: m a: t a	k aj k i a	k - aj l u m
French	t - e n - ε b в	f y m e		s j ε l
Spanish	t - i n j e b l a s	f u m a t a		$\begin{vmatrix} \theta \\ j \end{vmatrix} e \begin{vmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{vmatrix}$
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PortugueseBrazi		f u m a s e		$ \mathbf{s} - \mathbf{\epsilon} \mathbf{w} - \mathbf{r} $
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{t} \mathbf{f} - - \mathbf{\epsilon} \mathbf{v} - \mathbf{e} \mathbf{f}$	f u m a s e		s - ε w - -
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Friulian		f u m a t e		tf - i: 1 - -
Romanian			tf ea tf - ə	tf - e r - -
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French	$egin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	$egin{array}{c cccc} f & - & \emptyset & - & - & - \ f & w & e & g & o & - \ \end{array}$	\tilde{a}	n 3 - - -
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PortugueseBrazi		f o g u	e - n u -	n o m i -
		1 - 3 -		
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{v} $ - $ \mathbf{\tilde{e}} $ - $ \mathbf{t} \mathbf{u} $ -	$ \mathbf{f} - \mathbf{o} \mathbf{y} \mathbf{u} -$	$ \mathbf{e} - \mathbf{n} \mathbf{u} -$	n o m i -
Catalan	b - e n	f - 3 k	a - n	n o m
Walloon	v - ē	f - Ø:	ã - - - -	n õ
Friulian	v - i n t	f - u: k	a - ŋ	n o n
Romanian	v - i n t - - Name-Nominem	f - o k Tongue	a n ToDrink	n u m e - ToEat
Latin	n o: m i n - e m	l i n g ^w - la	b i b - e r e	k o m e d e r e
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Spanish	n o m - b r e -	l e n g w a	b e b - e r -	
Italian		l i n g w a	b e r e	
PortugueseBrazi		$ 1 \tilde{i} - g w e$	p e p - e r -	k o m e - - - -
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Catalan			b & w r ə	
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	ToEat-Manducare	ToBite	ToBite-Morsicare	ToSuck
Latin	m a n d u k a: r e	m - o r d e: r e	m o r s i k a: r e	s u: g e r e
French	m a - 3 e	ш - о в q - в -		s y s e
Spanish	mandukar-	m - o r ð e r -	m o - s - k a r -	
Italian	mandgare	m - o r d e r e	m o r s i k a r e	
PortugueseBrazi	m g - 3 a в -	m - о в d е в -	m u - s ə g a	s u g a r -
Portuguese	m e - 3 a r -	$ \mathbf{m} - \mathbf{u} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{\delta} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} -$	m u - s ə g a r -	s u g a f
Catalan	m ə n 3 a		$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{s} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{\gamma} \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{r} $	
Walloon	m a n i:			s y s i:
Friulian	m a ŋ ɟ a:	$\mathbf{m} \mathbf{w} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{d} \mathbf{i} $ –		c u c a:
Romanian	m i n k a		m u r s e k a	s u dz e
1 -4:	ToSpit	ToSpit-Exconspuere	ToSpit-Sputare	ToKnow
Latin	k o n s p u e r e		- s p u t e r e	s k i: r e
French	k 5 - s p y e - -	e s k u - p i r		
Spanish Italian		e s K u - p I I	e s p u t a r - - s p u t a r e	
	k u - s p i в - -		- s p u t a t e	
l Oltugueseblazi	K U 3 P I B			
Portuguese	k u - f p i r - -			
Catalan	3 F	ə s k u - p i -		
Walloon		1 1 1 1 1 1		
Friulian			s p u d a:	
Romanian		- s k u j p a -		t i - -
	ToKnow-Sapere	ToKnow-Cognoscere	ToThink	ToThink-Pensare
Latin	s a p - e r e	k o g n o: s k e r e	k - o: g i t a: r e	p e: n s a: r e
French	s a v w a r -	k σ - n ε - t в	k y i d e	$p \tilde{\alpha} - s e - -$
Spanish	sab-er-	k o - n o θ e r	kwidar-	pensar
Italian	s a b - e r e s -	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	k - odgitare	p e n s a r e
PortugueseBrazi	s a b - e в -		k - u 3 i t a s -	
Portuguese	s e b - e r -	k u - n i s - e r -	k - u 3 i t a r -	
Catalan	s ə β - ε	$\begin{vmatrix} k & u & j & j & j & j & j & j & j & j & j$	k - u - j d a	p ə n s a
Walloon	s a v - ø: R -	k i - n o h	J	$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$
Friulian	s a v - e:	k o - n o s - i		p e n s a:
Romanian		k u - n oa ∫ t e - -	k - u dz e t a	p ə - s a
	ToFear	ToFear-Tremere	ToSleep	ToLive
Latin	t i m e: r e	t r e m - e r e	d - o r m i: r e	w i: w e r e
French		k в е - q - в -	q - экш i к -	V i V - R -
Spanish	t e m e r -	t r e m - e r -	d - o r m i r -	b i b i r -
Italian	t e m e r e	t r e m - a r e	d - o r m i r e	v i v e r e
PortugueseBrazi	t e m e R -	t t e m - e R -	q - o R m i R -	v i v e в -
Portuguese	t i m e r -	t r i m - e r -	d - u r m i r -	v i v e r -
Catalan	t e m ə		d - u r m i	b i w - r ə
Walloon	t C III O		d w a r m i	
Friulian	t e m i - -	t r i m - a: - -	d - u r m i:	v i v i - -
Romanian	t e m e	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	d - o r m i	v i - a

	ToDie	ToKill	ToKill-Adnecare	ToKill-Tutari
Latin		n - e k a: r e		t u: - t a: r i
French	m u в i в -	n w aj e		t - q - e - -
Spanish	m o r i r -		a - n e g a r -	
Italian	m o r i r e		a n n e g a r e	
PortugueseBrazi	m o r e r -			
Portuguese	m u в e r -			
Catalan	m u r i	$ n - \vartheta g a - -$		
Walloon	m o R i			t u w - e - -
Friulian	m u r i:			
Romanian	m u r i	n - e k a		
	ToKill-Mactare	ToKill-Occidere	ToFight	ToFight-Battuere
Latin	m a c t a r e	o k k i: d e r e	p u g n a: r e	b a t t u e r e
French	m a - t e	o k s i - $ - k $ -		b a t - - в - -
Spanish	$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $		pu-par-	b a - t - i r -
Italian		u t f i d e r e	p u n n a r e	b a t t - e r e
PortugueseBrazi	m a - t a r -			b a - t - e ʁ -
Portuguese	me-tar			b e - t - e r -
Catalan	m ə - t a	u k s i - - - -	p u - n a - -	ba-t-rə
Walloon	$ \mathbf{m} \theta \mathbf{t} \mathbf{a} $	U K S I	$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{u} $ $ \mathbf{j} \mathbf{a} $	b a t - e - - -
Friulian	m a ff - a:			b a t - i - - -
Romanian		u - tf i d e - -		b a t - e
I (OIIIGIIIGII				
	ToHunt-Captiare		ToScratch	
	ToHunt-Captiare	ToHit	ToScratch	ToScratch-Rasare
Latin	k a p t i a: r e	ToHit p u l s a: r e	ToScratch	ToScratch-Rasare
Latin French	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	ToHit p u 1 s a: r e p u - s e - -	r a: d e r e	ToScratch-Rasare
Latin French Spanish		ToHit p u 1 s a: r e p u - s e p u - x a r -	r a: d e r e r a - e r -	ToScratch-Rasare
Latin French Spanish Italian	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	ToHit p u 1 s a: r e p u - s e p u - x a r e p u 1 s a r e	r a: d e r e r a - e r - r a d e r e	ToScratch-Rasare B Q Z e
Latin French Spanish	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	ToHit p u 1 s a: r e p u - s e p u - x a r -	r a: d e r e r a - e r -	ToScratch-Rasare
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	ToHit p u 1 s a: r e p u - s e - p u - x a r e p u - x a r e p u - f a b -	r a: d e r e r a d e r e r a d e r e g g e e e e	ТоScratch-Rasare
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese	k a p t i a: r e	ToHit p u 1 s a: r e p u - s e p u - x a r e p u 1 s a r e	к в - е г - г а d е г е г а d е г е	ТоScratch-Rasare в а z е - - г а з а г - в е д а в - в е д а г -
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	k a p t i a: r e	ToHit p u 1 s a: r e p u - s e - p u - x a r e p u - x a r e p u - f a b -	r a: d e r e r a d e r e r a d e r e g g e e e e	ТоScratch-Rasare
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	ToHit p u 1 s a: r e p u 1 s a r - p u 1 s a r e p u - p u -	r a: d e r e r a d e r e в a - e в - r a w - r э	ТоScratch-Rasare
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	ToHit p u 1 s a: r e p u - s e - p u - x a r e p u - x a r e p u - f a b -	к в - е г - г а d е г е г а d е г е	ТоScratch-Rasare в а z е - - г а з а г - в е д а в - в е д а г -
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	ToHit p u 1 s a: r e p u - s e - p u - x a r e p u - f a r - p u 1 s a: -	r a: d e r e r a d e r e в a - e в - r a w - r э r a d a:	ТоScratch-Rasare
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	ToHit p u 1 s a: r e p u - s e - p u - s a r e p u - f a r - p u 1 s a: - p u 1 s a: - p u 1 s a: -	r a: d e r e r a d e r e в a - e в - r a w - r ə r a d e r a d a: - r a d e	ToScratch-Rasare B Q Z e - -
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	ToHit p u 1 s a: r e p u - s e - p u - s a r e p u - f a r - p u 1 s a: - p u 1 s a: - p u 1 s a: -	r a: d e r e r a - e r - e r a d e r e r a d e r e r a w - r a r a d e Toswim	ToScratch-Rasare B Q Z e - -
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	ToHit p u 1 s a: r e p u - s e - p u - s a r e p u - f a r - p u 1 s a: - p u 1 s a: - p u 1 s a: -	r a: d e r e r a - e r - e r a d e r e r a d e r e r a w - r a r a d e Toswim	ToScratch-Rasare B Q Z e - -
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	k a p t i a: r e	ToHit p u 1 s a: r e p u - s e - p u - s a r e p u - f a r - p u 1 s a: - p u 1 s a: - p u 1 s a - ToScratch-Coctiare	r a: d e r e r a d e r e r e r a d e r e e u a - e u a e r a d a: - e r a d e - e r a d e - e r a d e - e r a d e - e r a d e - e r a d e - e r a d e - e r a d e - e r a d e e e e e e e e e	ToScratch-Rasare B Q Z e - -
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	k a p t i a: r e	ToHit p u 1 s a: r e p u - s e - p u - s a r e p u - f a r - p u 1 s a: - p u 1 s a: - p u 1 s a: -	r a: d e r e r a - e r - e r a d e r e g a - e g - e r a d a: r a d e ToSwim n - a t a: r e n - a d a r -	ToScratch-Rasare B Q Z e - -
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	k a p t i a: r e	ToHit p u 1 s a: r e p u - s e - p u - x a r e p u - f a r - p u 1 s a: - p u 1 s a: - p u 1 s a - ToScratch-Coctiare	r a: d e r e r a - e r - e r a d e r e g a - e g - e r a d a: r a d e ToSwim n - a t a: r e n w o t a r e n - a d a g - e n	ToScratch-Rasare B Q Z e - -
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	k a p t i a: r e s s - e s e s s e s s s s	ToHit p u 1 s a: r e p u - s e - p u - s a r e p u - f a r - p u 1 s a: - p u 1 s a: - p u 1 s a - ToScratch-Coctiare	r a: d e r e r a - e r - e r a d e r e g a - e g - e r a d a: e r a d e ToSwim n - a t a: r e n - a d a g - e	ToScratch-Rasare B Q Z e - -
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	k a p t i a: r e	ToHit p u 1 s a: r e p u - s e - p u - x a r e p u - f a r - p u 1 s a: - p u 1 s a: - p u 1 s a - ToScratch-Coctiare	r a: d e r e r a - e r - e r a d e r e g a - e g - e r a d a: r a d e ToSwim n - a t a: r e n w o t a r e n - a d a g - e n	ToScratch-Rasare
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	k a p t i a: r e s s - e s e s s e s s s s	ToHit p u 1 s a: r e p u - s e - p u - x a r e p u - f a r - p u 1 s a: - p u 1 s a: - p u 1 s a - ToScratch-Coctiare	r a: d e r e r a - e r - e r a d e r e g a - e g - e r a d a: e r a d a: e r a d e ToSwim n - a t a: r e n - a d a g - e	ToScratch-Rasare
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	k a p t i a: r e s s - e s e s s e s s s s	ToHit p u 1 s a: r e p u - s e - p u - x a r e p u - f a r - p u 1 s a: - p u 1 s a: - p u 1 s a - ToScratch-Coctiare	r a: d e r e r a - e r - e r a d e r e g a - e g - e r a d a: e r a d e ToSwim n - a t a: r e n - a d a g - e	ToScratch-Rasare

	ToFly	ToFly-Exvolare	ToWalk	ToWalk-Marcher
Latin French Spanish Italian	w o 1 a: r e	$ \mathbf{z} \mathbf{v} \mathbf{o} 1 \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{e}$	\[\int \text{ m i n e } - \ - \ \text{ k a m i n a r } - \ - \ \text{ k a mm i n a r e } \]	т а в ∫ е
PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	v o - a в - v w - a r - b u 1 a - v o 1 e - -		k e m i n a s k e m i n a t i m i n e	$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{a}$: $ \mathbf{R} $ $ \mathbf{f} $ $ \mathbf{i}$:
Friulian Romanian		z v o l a: - - - - - - - - -	tf j a m i n a - -	
	ToWalk-Mergere	ToWalk-Ambitare	ToCome	ToLieAsInABed
Latin French Spanish	m e r g e r e m ε r dg e r e	a m b i t a: r e a n d - - a r e e	M e n i: r e v e n i r e v e n i r e v e n i r e	e k s t e n d e r e e e r e e e r e e
Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian		$\left \widetilde{\mathbf{e}} \right - \left \mathbf{d} \right - \left - \right \mathbf{a} \left \mathbf{r} \right -$	v	$\begin{vmatrix} i & \int t & \tilde{e} & - d & e & r & - - - - - - $
	m e r dz e		v e n i	e k s t i n d e
	ToLieAsInABed-lacere	ToSit	ToSit-Sedentare	ToStand
Latin	j a - k e: r e	s - e d e: r e	s e d e n t a r e	- s t a: r e
French	3 e - z i r -	s w a в -		ε - t - r -
Spanish Italian	ja-θer-	s - e - r - s - e d e r e	s e - - n t a r -	e s t a r -
PortugueseBrazi	q2 g - z e g - e q q - f e c c e e e		$ s \tilde{e} - - t a r -$	$\begin{vmatrix} - & & s & & t & & a & & r & & e \\ & & & & & & & & & & & - & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & $
Portuguese	3 e - z e r -	s - e - - r -	$ s \tilde{e} - - t a r -$	$\mathbf{i} \int \mathbf{t} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $
Catalan	3 a w r ə			ə s t a
	dg e r e -			$ \epsilon s$
Friulian	j e - s i		s e n t a:	- s t a:
Romanian	z ə - tf ea			- s t a
	ToStand-Levare	ToStand-Altiare	ToTurnIntransitive	ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare
Latin	l e v a: r e	- a l t i a: r e	t o r n a: r e	g y r a: r e
French	1 ə v e	- o - s - e - -	t u k n e	3 i R 6
Spanish	j e b a r -	$\begin{vmatrix} - & a & 1 & \theta & - & a & r & - \\ a & 1 & b & a & r & a \end{vmatrix}$	t o r n a r -	x i r a r -
Italian Portuguas Prozi	l e v a r e	- a 1 ts a r e -	t o r n a r e	dgirare
PortugueseBrazi	1 e V a B -	- a 1 s - a - -	t o R u a R -	3 i r a r -
Portuguese	1 i v a r -	- a 1 s - a r -	t u r n a r	3 i r a r -
Catalan	К в в а - -	- ə 1 s - a - -	t u r n a	3 i r a - -
Walloon	1 ə v e	h ɔ: - s - i: - -	t u: r n e	
Friulian	1 e v a:	- a 1 t ∫ - a: -	t o r n a:	dʒ i r a: - -
Romanian	1 - u a - -		t u r n a - -	

	ToTurnIntransitive -AncestralClass3	ToTurnIntransitive -Torquere	ToFall	ToFall-Tumbare
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	v i в е b i г а г - v i г а г е	t o r kwe: r e t o r θ e r - t o r θ e r - t o r θ e r -	k - a d e r e	$\begin{vmatrix} t & \breve{o} & - b & e \\ t & u & m & b & a \end{vmatrix} r$ $\begin{vmatrix} t & \breve{o} & - b & a & B \end{vmatrix}$
Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	3 i r a r - v i r e - d i r a: -	$ \begin{vmatrix} t & u & r & s & e & r \\ t & s & r & s & e & - \\ t & s & s & - & - \\ \end{vmatrix} $	k - e - i r - k - a w - r ə ff - e: R - ff j a d e k ə d ea	t 0 - b a r t u m b a - t u m b a -
Tomanan	ToHold	ToHold-Segurar	ToSqueeze	ToSqueeze-Serrere
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	t e n - e: r e t e n - e r - t e n - e r e	s e g u r a r	cosqueeze e k s p r i m - e r e e k s p r e m - i r - e k s p r e m - i r - e k s p r e m - e r e i - J p r s m - e r e	s e r r e r e s e - r a r -
Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	t e f - t a n - i t i n j i t s i n - e	$ s i \gamma u r a r$	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\left \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $
	ToSqueeze-Serare	ToSqueeze-Appectorare	ToSqueeze-Stringere	ToRub
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	s e - r a r e s e - r a r - s e r r a r e	a p p e k t o r a: r e	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	f r i k a: r e f s ε e - - - f r e g a r - f r e g a r e
Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	s i - u a r - -	e - p i - r - t a r -	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	f r oj
Latin	ToRub-Exfricare	ToRub-Frictare	ToRub-Frictiare	ToWash
Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	$ \mathbf{i} \int \mathbf{f} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{i} g \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r}$	f r i k t a: r e f g o t e - - - f r o t a r - - f r e t t a r e	f r i s a f	1 a w a: r e 1 a v e 1 a β a r - 1 a v a r e 1 v a r -
Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	$ \mathbf{i} \int \mathbf{f} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{\gamma} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r}$	f B o t e - - -	$ \mathbf{f} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{s} \mathbf{a} $ -	1 2 v a r -

	ToWipe	ToWipe-Extergere	ToWipe-Exsucare	ToWipe-Limpidare
Latin	t e r g e r e	ekstergere	e k s - u k - a r e	l i m p i d a: r e
French			e - s y i - j e	
Spanish		e - $ s $ $ t $ $ a $ $ r $ $ s $ $ i $ $ r $ -	$e \mid n \mid x \mid - \mid u \mid g \mid - \mid a \mid r \mid -$	
Italian	t ε r dg e r e		$a \int \int -u g - a r e$	
PortugueseBrazi			$ \tilde{e} - \int - u g - a r $	$ 1 \tilde{\imath} - p - - a r -$
D 4			~ C	110
Portuguese			$\tilde{e} - \int_{\Gamma} - u \gamma - a \Gamma$	$ l \tilde{\imath} - p - - a r -$
Catalan Walloon		$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & - & \mathbf{s} & \mathbf{t} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{r} & \mathbf{g} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{i} & - & - \end{vmatrix}$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
Friulian			s - u - w e s - u - j a:	
Romanian		- - t e r dg e - -	u - s - k - a	
romanian	ToPull	ToPull-Pulsare	ToPull-Trahere	ToPush
Latin	t i r a: r e	p u l s a: r e	t r a h e r e	i m p i n g e r e
French	t i r e	p u - s e	t R ε R -	
Spanish	t i r a r -	pu-xar-		
Italian	t i r a r e	p u l s a r e	t r a r - r e	impindgere
PortugueseBrazi		$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{r} \\ \mathbf{p} \end{vmatrix} \mathbf{u} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{r} \\ \mathbf{a} \end{vmatrix} \mathbf{r} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{r} \\ \mathbf{r} \end{vmatrix}$	t r a z e	
Portuguese	t i r a r -	$ p u - \int a r $	t r e z e r -	
Catalan	t i r a		$\mathbf{c} \mid \mathbf{r} \mid \mathbf{s} \mid \mathbf{w} \mid \mathbf{s} \mid \mathbf{r} \mid \mathbf{t}$	$ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{m} \mathbf{p} \mathbf{\epsilon} \mathbf{n} - \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{a} $
Walloon	t i r e - -	p u: s i: - - -		
Friulian	t i r a: - -	p u 1 s a: - -	t r aj	
Romanian		p u 1 s a - -	t r a dz e	impinde
Latin	ToThrow j a k t a: r e	ToThrow-Lanceare	ToThrow-Eruncare e: - r u n k a: r e	ToTie
French	3 ə - t e	$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & \alpha & 1 & R & C & \alpha & 1 & C \\ 1 & \tilde{\alpha} & - & s & - & e & - & - \end{vmatrix}$	c. - 1 u 11 K a. 1 c	1 i g a. i c
Spanish	e t a r	$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & a & b & c \\ 1 & a & n & -\theta & -a & c \end{vmatrix}$	a - r a n k a r -	l e g a r -
1 '			arrontfare	l e g a r e
litalian		llantfare-		
Italian PortugueseBrazi	dzettare			1-1-19101-1-
Italian PortugueseBrazi	dg e t t a r e g ej t a r -	$ \begin{vmatrix} 1 & a & n & tf & a & r & e & - \\ 1 & \tilde{e} & - & s & - & a & - & - \end{vmatrix} $		12,10,13,10,10
PortugueseBrazi Portuguese	dg e t t a r e g ej t a r - -	$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & \tilde{e} - \tilde{s} - a - - - \\ 1 & \tilde{e} - \tilde{s} - a r - - - \end{vmatrix}$		
PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	dg e t t a r e g ej t a r - - z ej t a r - - x i t a - - -	$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & \tilde{\mathbf{g}} - \tilde{\mathbf{g}} $	a T T O T g a T C	A i y a - -
PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	dg e t t a r e g ej t a r - -	$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	a I I o II g a I e	$ \begin{vmatrix} A & i & \gamma & a & - \\ 1 & 3 & j & i : - & - \end{vmatrix} $
PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian	dg e t t a r e g ej t a r - - z ej t a r - - x i t a - - -	$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & \tilde{\mathbf{g}} - \tilde{\mathbf{g}} $		
PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	dg e t t a r e g ej t a r - - x i t a - - - dg e t e - - -	$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	$ \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{f} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{\eta} \mathbf{k} \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{r} $	
PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	dʒ e t t a r e 3 ej t a r x i t a dʒ ε t e	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	a - r u ŋ k a - - ToCount	
PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin	dg e t t a r e g ej t a r - - x i t a - - - dg ε t e - - -	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	a - r u ŋ k a ToCount k o m p u t a: r e	A i y a - 1 j i: - 1 e - - 1 e g a - ToCount-Enumerare e: n u m e r e
PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French	dz e t t a r e z e t a r - -	1 \vec{v} - s - a - -	a - r u ŋ k a - -	A i y a - 1 j i: - 1 e - a: - 1 e g a - ToCount-Enumerare e: n u m e r e e n u m e e -
PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	dʒ e t t a r e 3 ej t a r x i t a dʒ ε t e	1 \vec{v} - s - a - -	a - r u ŋ k a ToCount k o m p u t a: r e k õ t e k o n t a r -	K i y a - 1 o j i: - 1 e a: - 1 e g a - ToCount-Enumerare e: n u m e r e e n u m e e - e n u m e r e
PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	dʒ e t t a r e g e t a r - -	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	a - r u ŋ k a ToCount k o m p u t a: r e k õ t e k o n t a r - k o n t a r e	К і у а 1 э ј і: 1 е д а 1 е д а ТоСоипт-Епитегате е: п и т е г а: г е е п и т е в е е п и т е г а г - е п и т е г а г - е п и т е г а г - е п и т е г а г - е п и т е г а г е
PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	dʒ e t t a r e g e t a r - -	1 \vec{v} - s - a - -	a - r u ŋ k a ToCount k o m p u t a: r e k õ t e k o n t a r -	K i y a - 1 o j i: - 1 e a: - 1 e g a - ToCount-Enumerare e: n u m e r e e n u m e e - e n u m e r e
PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	dʒ e t t a r e g e t a r - -	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	a - r u ŋ k a ToCount k o m p u t a: r e k õ t e k o n t a r - k o n t a r e	К і у а 1 э ј і: 1 е д а 1 е д а ТоСоипт-Епитегате е: п и т е г а: г е е п и т е в е е п и т е г а г - е п и т е г а г - е п и т е г а г - е п и т е г а г - е п и т е г а г е
PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	dz e t t a r e z e t a r - -	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	a - r u n k a ToCount k o m p u t a: r e k õ t e - k o n - t a r e k õ t a r e k õ t a r - k u m - t a - t a	A i y a - l o j i: - l e a: - - l e a: - - l e g a - e: n u m e r e e n u m e r e e n u m e r e e n u m e r e
PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	dz e t t a r e z e t a r - -	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	a - r u n k a ToCount k o m p u t a: r e k õ t e - k o n - t a r e k õ t a r e k õ t a r - k u m - t a - k o - t e	A i y a - 1 o j i: - 1 e a: - - 1 e g a - ToCount-Enumerare e: n u m e r e e n u m e e - e n u m e e - e n u m e r a r e n u m e r a r e n u m e r a r
PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	dz e t t a r e z e t a r - -	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	a - r u n k a ToCount k o m p u t a: r e k õ t e - k o n - t a r e k õ t a r e k õ t a r - k u m - t a - t a	A i y a - 1 o j i: - 1 e a: - - 1 e g a - ToCount-Enumerare e: n u m e r e e n u m e e - e n u m e e - e n u m e r a r e n u m e r a r e n u m e r a r

	ToSay	ToSay-Exponere	ToSing-AncestralClass	ToPlay-Ludere
Latin	d i: k e r e	e k s p o: n e r e	k a n t a: r e	l u: d e r e
French	q i R -		$\int \tilde{a} - t e$	
Spanish	d e θ i r -		kantar-	1 u d i r -
Italian	d i r e	- - s p o r - r e	k a n t a r e	
PortugueseBrazi			k e - t a r -	
i ortagaesebrazi	u I Z C I		K 0 t u 1	
Portuguese	d i z - e r		k e - t a r -	
Catalan	d i		k ə n t a	
Walloon	q i: R -		tfã - te	
Friulian	d i:		c a n t a:	
Romanian	z i tf e	- - s p u n e - -	k i n t a	
rtomaman	ToPlay-Jiocare	ToFloat	ToFloat-Fluitare	ToFlow
Latin	j o - k a: r e	f l u: k t u a: r e	f l u i t a: r e	f l u e r e
French	3 - w - e	f l y k t y e		f 1 y e
Spanish	x u - g a r -	f l u g t w a r -		f l u i r -
Italian	dy o - k a r e	f l u t t u a r e	f 1 u i t a r e	f l u i r e
PortugueseBrazi		f l u - t u a r -		f l w i s -
. ortuguesebiazi	3 5 9 a B			1 1 W 1 1 B
Portuguese	3 u - y a r -	f 1 u - t u a r -		f 1 w i r -
Catalan	$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & u \\ 3 & u \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 9 & a \\ g & a \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 \\ g & a \end{bmatrix}$	f l u k t u a		f 1 u i
Walloon	dz u w - e			1 1 4 1
Friulian	dy u j - a: -			
Romanian	3 u - k a	f 1 u c t u a - -		
rtomaman	ToFlow-Colare	ToFlow-Excurrere	ToFlow-Currere	ToFreeze
Latin	k o: l a: r e	e k s k u r r e r e	k u r r e r e	g e l a: r e
French	k u l e		k n - k i k -	3 9 1 e
Spanish	kolar-	e - s k u r i r	k o - r e r -	- e l a r -
Italian	k o l a r e	- skorrere	k o r r e r e	dy e l a r e
PortugueseBrazi			k o - R 6 R -	
i ortagacocbiazi	k o - a k -	i - [k o - k e k -		
1		$ \mathbf{i} - \mathbf{l} \mathbf{k} \mathbf{o} - \mathbf{r} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} -$	K O - B E B -	3 i 1 a r -
Portuguese				
Portuguese Catalan	k u - a r -	$ \mathbf{i} - \int \mathbf{k} \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{R} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} -$	k u - в e г -	
Catalan	k u - a r - k u ł a			3 i 1 a r - 3 a 1 a
Catalan Walloon	k u - a r -	$egin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	$egin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	
Catalan	k u - a r - k u ł a	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{i} & - & \mathbf{j} & \mathbf{k} & \mathbf{u} & - & \mathbf{k} & \mathbf{e} & \mathbf{r} & - \\ \mathbf{a} & - & \mathbf{s} & \mathbf{k} & \mathbf{o} & - & \mathbf{r} & \mathbf{a} & - & - \end{vmatrix}$	k u - в e r -	3 i 1 a r - 3 a 1 a
Catalan Walloon Friulian	k u - a r -	i - f k u - R e r -		3 i 1 a r - 3 a 1 a - dg a 1 e -
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	k u - a r - k u ł a k ɔ l e	i - f k u - R e r - - s k o - r i: - - - s k u r dg e - - ToFreeze-Inglaciare	k u - в e r -	3 i 1 a r -
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin	k u - a r - k u ł a k ɔ l e ToFreeze-Glaciare	i - f k u - R e r -	k u - в e r -	3 i 1 a r - 3 a 1 a - dg a 1 e - ToBurn-Cremare k r e m a r e
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French	k u - a r - k u ł a k ɔ l e	i - f k u - R e r - - s k o - r i: - - - s k u r dg e - - ToFreeze-Inglaciare		3 i l a r - 3 a l a - d a l e - ToBurn-Cremare k r e m a: r e k r a m e -
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin	k u - a r -	i - f k u - R e r - - s k o - r i: - - - s k u r dg e - - ToFreeze-Inglaciare	k u - в e r -	3 i l a r - 3 a l a - dy a l e - ToBurn-Cremare k r e m a: r e k в а m e - k - e m a r -
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	k u - a r -	i - f k u - R e r - - s k o - r i: - - - s k u r dg e - - ToFreeze-Inglaciare	k u - в e r -	3 i l a г - 3 a l a - dy a l e - ТоВигт-Стетате k г е m a: г е k в а m е - k - е m a г - k г е m a г е
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	k u - a r -	i - f k u - R e r - - s k o - r i: - - - s k u r dg e - - ToFreeze-Inglaciare	k u - в e r -	3 i l a r - 3 a l a - d a l e - ToBurn-Cremare k r e m a: r e k в а m e - k - e m a r -
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	k u - a r -	i - f k u - R e r - - s k o - r i: - - - s k u r dg e - - ToFreeze-Inglaciare	k u - в e r -	3 i l a r - 3 a l a - dy a l e - ToBurn-Cremare k r e m a: r e k s a m e - k - e m a r - k r e m a r e k - e m a r e k - e m a r e
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	k u - a r -	i - f k u - R e r - - s k o - r i: - - - s k u r dg e - - ToFreeze-Inglaciare	k u - в e r -	3 i l a г - 3 a l a - dy a l e - ТоВиго-Стетате k г е т а: г е k в а т е - k - е т а г е k г е т а г е k г е т а г е k г е т а г е k г е т а г е k г е т а г е k г е т а г е
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	k u - a r -	i - f k u - R e r - - s k o - r i: - - - s k u r dg e - - ToFreeze-Inglaciare	k u - в e r -	3 i l a r - 3 a l a - dy a l e - ToBurn-Cremare k r e m a: r e k s a m e - k - e m a r - k r e m a r e k - e m a r e k - e m a r e
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	k u - a r -	i - f k u - R e r - - s k o - r i: - - - s k u r dg e - - ToFreeze-Inglaciare	k u - в e r -	3 i l a г - 3 a l a - dy a l e - ТоВиго-Стетате k г е т а: г е k в а т е - k - е т а г е k г е т а г е k г е т а г е k г е т а г е k г е т а г е k г е т а г е k г е т а г е
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	k u - a r -	i - f k u - R e r - - s k o - r i: - - - s k u r dg e - - ToFreeze-Inglaciare	k u - в e r -	3 i l a г - 3 a l a - dy a l e - ТоВиго-Стетате k г е т а: г е k в а т е - k - е т а г е k г е т а г е k г е т а г е k г е т а г е k г е т а г е k г е т а г е k г е т а г е

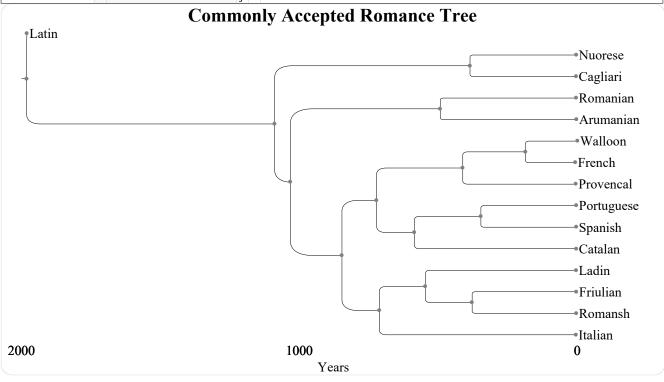
	ToBurn-Flammare	ToBurn-Ardere	ToBurn-Flagrare	ToBurn-Incendere
Latin	f l a mm a: r e	a r d e: r e	f l a g r a: r e	i n k e n d - e r e
French	$f \mid 1 \mid \tilde{\alpha} \mid -b \mid e \mid -$	a R q - R -	f l a g в e	$\tilde{\epsilon}$ - s $\tilde{\alpha}$ - d j e
Spanish	f l a - m e a r	a r d e r -	flagrar-	e n θ e n d - e r -
Italian	f j a m m a r e	a r d e r e	f l a g r a r e	i n t ε n d j a r e
		a r q e r -	flagrare	ĩ - s e n dz i a r -
PortugueseBrazi		a B a e B -	1 1 a g B a B -	
Portuguese		- r d e r -	f 1 a g r a r -	î - s ẽ - d j a r -
Catalan	f 1 a m a - - -	0 1 4 0 1	1 1 1 1 9 1 1 1	ə n s e n d r ə
Walloon				
Friulian				
Romanian		a r d e - -		i n tf i n d 3 e - -
Nomanian	ToBurn-AncestralClass8	All	All-Totus	Many
Latin	u s t u l a: r e	o m n e: s	t o: - t u s	m u l t u s
French	u 5 t u 1 a 1 C	0 111 11 0. 3	t u	m u
Spanish			t d t o - d o -	m u - t o -
1 '	- 4 - 1 - - -	- - - :		III u - y 0 -
Italian	u s t o l a r e	o n n i -	t u t t o -	m o l t o -
PortugueseBrazi			t o - d u -	$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{\tilde{u}} \mathbf{\tilde{j}} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{u} $
Portuguese			t o - ð u -	$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{\tilde{u}} \mathbf{\tilde{j}} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{u} $
Catalan			t o - t	m o 1
Walloon			t o - t	111 0 1 - - -
Friulian				m o 1 c - -
			d u - t	
Romanian	u s t u r a	2	t o - t	m u 1 t
Latin	Many-Tantus t a n t u s	Some	Few paukus	Other a 1 t e r -
French	t a n t u s	o - k œ - -	paukus pø	0 - 1 - 8 -
	t a n t o -	a l g u n o		
Spanish			p o k o -	
Italian	t a n t o -	a l k u n o	p o k o -	a l t - r o
PortugueseBrazi	t e - t u -	$ a w g \tilde{u} - -$	$p \mid o \mid w \mid k \mid u$	o w t - r u
Portuguese				
	t g - t u -	a 1 q ũ - -	n o w k u	
Catalan	t e - t u -	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{l} & \mathbf{g} & \mathbf{\tilde{u}} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{r} & \mathbf{l} & \mathbf{r} \end{vmatrix}$	p o w k u	o w t - r u
Catalan Walloon	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$egin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	p p k - -	a 1 t - r ə
Walloon	t a n t - -		p o k p o	$ \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{l} & \mathbf{t} & - & \mathbf{r} & \mathbf{a} \\ \mathbf{\tilde{o}} & - & \mathbf{t} & - & - & - \end{vmatrix} $
Walloon Friulian			p p k - -	a l t - r ə õ - t - - - a l t - r i
Walloon	t a n t - - - t a n c - - -	ə 1 g u - -	p o k p o k p o k	a l t - r ə õ - t - - a l t - r i a l t - -
Walloon Friulian Romanian	t a n t t a n c	ə 1 g u - -	p o k p o k Big-Grandem	a 1 t - r ə õ - t - - a 1 t - r i a 1 t - - Big-Majjorem
Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin	t a n t - - - t a n c - - -	ə 1 g u - -	p o k p o k Big-Grandem g r a n d e m	a l t - r ə õ - t - - a l t - r i a l t - -
Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French	t a n t t a n c	ə 1 g u - -	p o k p o k p o k Big-Grandem g r a n d e m g r a n	a 1 t - r ə õ - t - - a 1 t - r i a 1 t - - Big-Majjorem
Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	t a n t t a n c	Big m a g n u m m a - n o -	p o k p o k p o k Big-Grandem g r a n d e m g r a n d e - g r a n d e -	a 1 t - r ə õ - t - - a 1 t - r i a 1 t - - Big-Majjorem
Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	t a n t - -	ə 1 g u - -	р р k	a 1 t - r ə õ - t - - a 1 t - r i a 1 t - - Big-Majjorem
Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	t a n t - -	Big m a g n u m m a - n o -	p o k p o k p o k Big-Grandem g r a n d e m g r a n d e - g r a n d e -	a 1 t - r ə õ - t - - a 1 t - r i a 1 t - - Big-Majjorem
Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	t a n t t a n c Other-Alius a l i u s	Big m a g n u m m a - n o -	р р к	a 1 t - r ə õ - t - - a 1 t - r i a 1 t - - Big-Majjorem
Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	t a n t - -	Big m a g n u m m a - n o -	рок	a 1 t - r ə õ - t - - a 1 t - r i a 1 t - - Big-Majjorem
Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	t a n t t a n c Other-Alius a l i u s	Big m a g n u m m a - n o -	р р к	a 1 t - r ə õ - t - - a 1 t - r i a 1 t - - Big-Majjorem
Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	t a n t t a n c Other-Alius a l i u s	Big m a g n u m m a - n o -	P D K - - P O C C C C C C C C C	a 1 t - r ə õ - t - - a 1 t - r i a 1 t - - Big-Majjorem
Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	t a n t t a n c Other-Alius a l i u s	Big m a g n u m m a - n o -	р р к	a 1 t - r ə õ - t - - a 1 t - r i a 1 t - - Big-Majjorem

	Long-Longum	Long-Largum	Wide	Wide-Amplum
Latin	lo-ngum	l a r g u m	l a: t u m	a m p l u m
French	1 3 - - - - -	I а в 3	1 e	$ \tilde{\mathfrak{a}} - \tilde{\mathfrak{p}} 1 - -$
Spanish	1 o - n g o -	laryo-	1 a t o -	a n f - o -
Italian	1 u - n g o -	1 a r g o -	1 a t o -	a m p j o -
PortugueseBrazi		1 a r g u -	latu-	$\begin{vmatrix} \tilde{v} \\ - \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \tilde{v} \\ - \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} u \\ u \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} u \\ - \end{vmatrix}$
. ortagaooobrazi	1110 1914	1 4 5 9 4	1 4 5 4	
Portuguese	1 õ - g u - -	1 a r g u -	1 a t u -	$ \widetilde{\mathbf{e}} - \int - \mathbf{u} -$
Catalan	1 o - ŋ	Λ a r k		a m p l ə -
Walloon	1 o - - - -			1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Friulian	l u n k			
Romanian	l u n g - - -	1 a r g	1 a t - -	
	Heavy	Heavy-Lurdus	Heavy-Pesant	Small
Latin	g r a w i s	1 u r d u s	p e: s a n t -	p i t t i t u s
French	g B a V - -	u u - - -	$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{z} \tilde{\mathbf{a}} - - - $	p ə - t i - - -
Spanish	g r a b e -	1 e r d o -	p e s a - ð o	
Italian	g r ε v e -	1 o r d o -	p e s a n t e	
PortugueseBrazi	g r a v i -	1 e r d o -	$p \mid e \mid z \mid a \mid - \mid d \mid u$	
Portuguese	g r a v i -	1 e r d o -	$p \mid i \mid z \mid a \mid - \mid \delta \mid u$	
Catalan	g r e w		p ə z a - t -	p ə t i t - - -
Walloon	g r a v			p i - t i - - -
Friulian	$g \mid r \mid \epsilon \mid v \mid i \mid -$		$p \mid e \mid z \mid a \mid n \mid t \mid -$	
Romanian	g r e w			
1 (*	Small-Pittinus	Small-Pitulus	Short	Short-Brevis
Latin	$p \mid i \mid t \mid t \mid i \mid n \mid u \mid s$	p i - t u 1 u s	k u r t u s	b r e w i s
French	1 1 1 1		k u r	p κ ε t
Spanish	pe-keno-		k o r t o -	b r e b e -
Italian	p i t t i n o -	p i k k o 1 o -	k o r t o -	$\begin{vmatrix} b & r & \epsilon & v & e \end{vmatrix}$
PortugueseBrazi	p e k e n u - -		k u s t u -	$b \mid r \mid \epsilon \mid v \mid i \mid$ -
Portuguese	p i k e n u - -		k u r t u -	$ \mathbf{b} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{\epsilon} \mathbf{v} \dot{\mathbf{i}} $ -
Catalan	p i k c ii u - i		kurt	brew-
Walloon			k u:	p r e t
Friulian		p i - tf u 1 - -	k u r t	
Romanian	p u - ts i n - -	P 1 9 u 1 - -	K U I U	
	Narrow	Narrow-Strictus	Thin	Thin-Delicatus
Latin	a n g u s t u s	- s t r - i - k t u s	m i n u: - t u s	d e: l i k a: t u s
French	1 1 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	e - t k w a	m ə n y	d u: 3 e:
Spanish	a n g o s t o -	e s t r - e - t o -	menu-do-	d e l - y a ð o -
Italian	angusto-	- s t r - e - t t o -	m i n u - t o -	d e l i k a t o -
PortugueseBrazi		i s t r - ej t u -	m i - u - d u -	d e w - g a d u -
				1
Portuguese		$ \mathbf{i} \int \mathbf{t} \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{e}\mathbf{j} - \mathbf{r} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{u} $	$m \mid i \mid - \mid u \mid - \mid \delta \mid u \mid -$	$ d \epsilon d - \gamma a \delta u -$
Catalan		ə s t r - ε - t	m ə n u - t	d ə l i k a t - -
Walloon		- s t B - Ø:	m i n u	
III				
Friulian Romanian	$ \mathbf{i} \mathbf{g} \mathbf{g} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{s} \mathbf{t} - \mathbf{s} $	- s t r - ε - t - s t r - i m - t	m i n u: - t m ə r u n t	

	Thin-Subtilis	Green	One	Two-Duos
Latin	s u b t i: l e m	w i r i d e m	u: n u m	d u o: s
French		v e r - - -	œ	$ \mathbf{d} - \mathbf{o} -$
Spanish	s u - t i 1 - -	b e r - d e -	u n o -	d - o s
Italian	s o t t i l e -	v e r - d e -	u n o -	
PortugueseBrazi	s u tf i w	v e r - d i -	ũ - - -	d - oj s
Portuguese	s u tf i w - - -	$ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{d} \mathbf{i} $	$ \mathbf{\tilde{u}} - - - $	d - oj ∫
Catalan	s u p t i 1	$ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{\epsilon} \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{t} - \mathbf{r} $	u n	d - o s
Walloon	s u: t i	V ε R - - - -	õ	d - ø: -
Friulian	s u t i: 1	$ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{\varepsilon} \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{t} - \mathbf{r} $	u ŋ - -	d - oj -
Romanian	s u b ts i r e -	v e r - d e -	$ \mathbf{u} \mathbf{n} \mathbf{u} $ -	d - oj -
	Two-Duae	Two-Duas	Three	Four
Latin	$ \mathbf{d} \mathbf{u} $ - $ \mathbf{a} $	d u a s		$\mathbf{k}^{\mathbf{w}}$ - $ \mathbf{a} $ $ \mathbf{t} $ $ \mathbf{t} $ $ \mathbf{w} $ $ \mathbf{o} $ $ \mathbf{r} $ -
French			t k w a -	k - a - t - - в -
Spanish			t r - e s	k w a - t - - r o
	d u - e		t r - e -	k w a t t r o
PortugueseBrazi		$ \mathbf{d} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{s}$	t r - e s	k w a - t - - r u
Dortuguese		$ \mathbf{d} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{e} $	عام ا ما ا	
Portuguese Catalan		a u e J	$ \begin{array}{c cccc} t & r & - & e & f \\ t & r & - & \epsilon & s \end{array} $	
Walloon			$\begin{array}{c cccc} t & r & - & \varepsilon & s \\ t & r & - & \varnothing : & - & \end{array}$	k w a - t - - r ə k w a - t - - - -
Friulian				k w a - t r i
Romanian	d o w ə		t r - e: - t r - ej -	
	Five	Here	There	There-Ibi
	k ^w i: n k ^w - e	- e k k u m h i: k	i l l a: k	i b i:
French	s ē - k	i s i -	- - 1 a -	1-1-1-
Spanish	θ i n k - o	- a - k - - i -	a - j a -	
Italian	tf i ŋ k w e	- - k w - - i -	- - 1 a -	$ - \mathbf{v} \mathbf{i}$
PortugueseBrazi		- a - k - - i -	- - 1 a -	
Portuguese	s î - k - u	$\begin{vmatrix} - & \mathbf{e} & - & \mathbf{k} & - & - & - & \mathbf{i} & - \\ - & \mathbf{a} & - & \mathbf{k} & - & - & - & \mathbf{i} & - \end{vmatrix}$	- - 1 a -	
Catalan	s i ŋ k	- a - k - - - i -	e - A a -	
Walloon	s e - k - -		- - 1 a -	
Friulian	tf i n k	- a - k - - i -		
Romanian	tf i n tf - -		- - 1 a -	
	There-Adlbi	Who-Qui	Who-Quem	What
Latin		kw - i s	$ \mathbf{k}^{\mathbf{w}} - \mathbf{e} \mathbf{m} $ -	kw - i d
French	1.		1 •	k w a -
Spanish	a i	1. :	k j e n -	k - e -
Italian PortugueseBrazi	0 :	k - i -	k - ej	k - e -
FortugueseBrazi	a 1		K - eJ - -	k - i -
1			1.	
Portuguese	p i		K - PI	
Portuguese Catalan	e i		$ \mathbf{k} - \widetilde{\mathbf{e}}\widetilde{\mathbf{j}} - $	
Catalan	e i		K - eJ - -	$ \mathbf{k} - \mathbf{\epsilon} $
Catalan Walloon	e i		K - EJ - -	$ \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{k} & - & \mathbf{\epsilon} \\ \mathbf{k} & \mathbf{w} \end{vmatrix} $
Catalan	e i	$ \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{k} & - & \mathbf{i} & - \\ \mathbf{k} & - & \mathbf{i} : & - \\ \mathbf{k} & \mathbf{w} & \mathbf{i} & - \end{vmatrix} $	f - i n e	$ \mathbf{k} - \mathbf{\epsilon} $

Appendix 1 - Character Assignments

	When-Quando	How-Quomodo	Not	Not-Nec
Latin	k ^w - a n d o:	kwo: modo	n o: n	n e k
French	k -	k ə m	$ \mathbf{n} \tilde{\mathfrak{I}} $ -	n i -
Spanish	k w a n d o	k o m o - -	n o -	n i -
Italian	k w a n d o	k o m e - -	n o n	n e -
PortugueseBrazi	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{w} \mathbf{\tilde{e}} - \mathbf{d} \mathbf{u} $	k o m u - -	$ n \tilde{v} \tilde{w}$	n ej -
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{w} \tilde{\mathbf{e}} - \mathbf{d} \mathbf{u}$	k o m u - -	$ \mathbf{n} \hat{\mathbf{e}} \hat{\mathbf{w}} $	n $ \widetilde{ej} $ -
Catalan	k w a n	k o m	n o -	n i -
Walloon	k w a n d -	$ \mathbf{k} \mathfrak{d} \mathbf{m} \tilde{\boldsymbol{\epsilon}} - -$		n e -
Friulian	k w a n t	f e m u: t -	n o -	
Romanian	k - i n d -	k u m - - -	n u -	
	And-Et	And-Si		
Latin	e t	s i k		
French	e -			
Spanish	i -			
Italian	e -			
PortugueseBrazi	i -			
Portuguese	i -			
Catalan	i -			
Walloon	ε -			
Friulian	e -			
Romanian	e -	$ \int \mathbf{i} $ -		



Appendix 1 - Character Assignments

