# Understanding Language Evolution Using an Event-Based Model

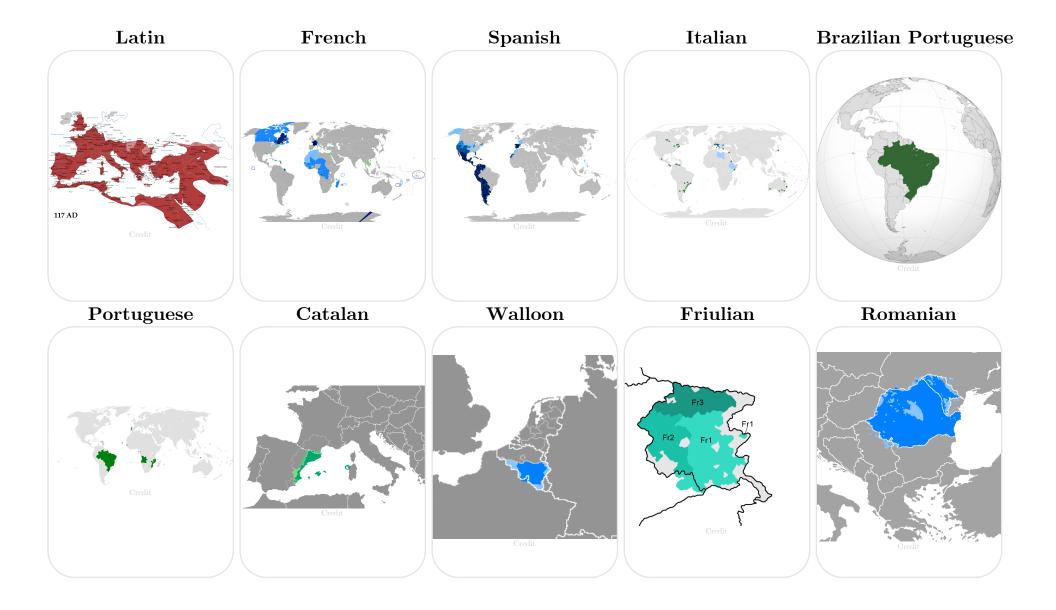
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### Introduction

In this paper, we attempt to do the impossible!

### Languages



### Concepts Used

	I	We	YouPlural	YouSingular	YouSingular -VostramMercedem	Woman
Latin	- e g o:	n o: - s -	wo: - s	t u:	- vostramiviereedem	f  e:  -  m   i   -  n   -  a
French	3 ə	n u	w   0.   -   s     v   u   -   -	t u.		f a - m
Spanish	1 T i i i		v   u   -   -   s	t u	-  u s t e d	
Italian		n o - s -				
	-     -	n   o:   i   -   -	v   o:   i   -	t u		
PortugueseBrazil	-   e   -   w	n   j   -   s	$ \mathbf{v}  \mathbf{j}  \mathbf{j}  \mathbf{s}$	t u	v   o   s   -   e   -	
Portuguese	-   e   -   w	$ \mathbf{n}   \mathbf{o}  -  \mathbf{f}  -$	v o - 5	t u	v   3   s   -   e   -	f e - m j e
Catalan	3 3		b u - s	t u	v   o   s   t   e   -	f e - m - b r - a
Walloon	dg I	n o	vo - s	ty		f  œ  -  m  -   -   -   -
Friulian	j   -   -   o	n   o:   -   -	v   o:   -   -	t u		$ f \epsilon - m i - n - \epsilon$
Romanian	j   e   -   w	n  oj  -   -   -	v  oj   -   -	t u		f   e   -   m   e   -   -   j   e
	Woman-Mulier	Woman-Domina	ManHumanBeing	ManHumanBeing-Homo	Child	Child-Ninnus
Latin	$m \mid u \mid 1 \mid i \mid e \mid r \mid e \mid m$	d o m i n a	h o m i - n e m	- h o m o:	i n f a n t e m	
French		d   a   m   -   -   -	-   o  m  -   -   -   -	-  3  -  -	$ \tilde{\mathfrak{a}} $ - $ f $ $ \tilde{\mathfrak{a}} $ - $ - - $ -	
Spanish	m u x - e r	d   o   -   -   n   a	o   m   -   b   r   e   -   -		$ \mathbf{i}  \mathbf{n}  \mathbf{f}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{n}  \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{e} $	$ \mathbf{n}  \mathbf{i}  \mathbf{n}  \mathbf{o}$
Italian	m o h h e	$ \mathbf{d}  \mathbf{o}  \mathbf{n}  -  \mathbf{n}  \mathbf{a}$		w o m o -	-   -   f   a   n   t   e   -	n i n o
PortugueseBrazil	m u Л - e в	d   o   -   -   n   e	$\left  \left  o \right  m \left  \widetilde{e}\widetilde{j} \right  - \left  \left  - \right  - \left  - \right  - \right  - \right $		$\mid$ $i\mid$ - $\mid$ $f\mid$ $\widetilde{e}\mid$ - $\mid$ $t$ $\mid$ $i\mid$ -	n e n ej
Portuguese	$m  u  \Lambda -  e  \Gamma$	d   o   -   -   n   e	$\left  \left  \mathbf{o} \right  \mathbf{m} \right  \left  \mathbf{\tilde{e}} \mathbf{\tilde{j}} \right  - \left  \left  - \right  - \left  - \right  - \right  - \left  - \right $		$\mid \widetilde{\mathbf{i}} \mid - \mid \mathbf{f} \mid \widetilde{\mathbf{e}} \mid - \mid \mathbf{t} \mid \widetilde{\mathbf{i}} \mid -$	n e n ej
Catalan	m u   \lambda   -   e   -   -   -	d   ɔ   -   -   n   ə	-   o  m  o   -   -   -			n   e   n   -
Walloon		d   œ   m   -   -   -	-   <b>o</b>   <b>m</b>   -   -   -   -		$\mid \epsilon \mid$ - $\mid \mathbf{f} \mid \mathbf{\tilde{a}} \mid$ - $\mid$ - $\mid$ - $\mid$ -	
Friulian	m u i: r	d   ɔ   -   -   n   e	-   <b>o</b>   <b>m</b>   -   -   -   -			
Romanian	m u - j e r e -	d oam - n ə	-   o   m   -   -   -   -			
	Wife	Wife-Mulier	Husband	Husband-Sponsus	Husband-Socius	Mother
Latin	-   s   p   o   n   s   a	m u 1 i e r -	$\mathbf{m} \mid \mathbf{a} \mid \mathbf{r} \mid \mathbf{i} : \mid \mathbf{t} \mid \mathbf{u} \mid \mathbf{s}$	- s p o n s u s	s o k i u s	m a: t r e m
French	e  -  p   u  -  z  -		m a   в   i   -   -   -	e   -   p   u   -   -   -   -		m e - r - -
Spanish	e   s   p   o   -   s   a	m u x - e r -	$\mathbf{m}   \mathbf{a}   \mathbf{r}   \mathbf{i}   \mathbf{\delta}   \mathbf{o}  $	e   s   p   o   -   s   o   -		maðre-
Italian	-  s p s -  z a	m o   \( \lambda \	$\mathbf{m}   \mathbf{a}   \mathbf{r}   \mathbf{i}   \mathbf{t}   \mathbf{o}  $	-   s   p   o   -   z   o   -	$ \mathbf{s}   \mathbf{o}  +  \mathbf{t}   \mathbf{c}   \mathbf{s} $	m a: d r e -
PortugueseBrazil	i   s   p   o   -   z   a	$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{\Lambda}  -  \mathbf{e} \mathbf{E} $	maridu-	i   s   p   o   -   z   u   -		$ \mathbf{m} \widetilde{\mathbf{e}}\widetilde{\mathbf{j}} $ - $ $ - $ $ -
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{i}  \int  \mathbf{p}  \mathbf{o}   -  \mathbf{z}  \mathbf{e}$	$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{K}  -  \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} $	meriðu-	$ \mathbf{i}  \int  \mathbf{p}  \mathbf{o}   -  \mathbf{z}  \mathbf{u}   -$		m ej
Catalan	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{s} & \mathbf{p} & \mathbf{a} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{z} & \mathbf{a} \end{vmatrix}$	m u K - e	m a r i t	ə s p ə - s		$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{a}  -  \mathbf{r} \mathbf{a} $
Walloon						m e - R
Friulian		m u - i: r - -	m a r i: t	- s p o: - s		m p - r i -
Romanian		m u - j e r e	m ə r i t		s o ts	
. Comunium		ma jeie	V 1   1   t		0 0 0	

	Fish-Piskem	Fish-Pescion	Bird-Avem	Bird-Avicellum	Bird-Passerem	Fruit
Latin	p i s k e m		a w e m	- a w i - k - e 1 1 u m		$f \mid r \mid u : \mid - \mid k \mid t \mid u \mid s$
French		p w a s õ				$ \mathbf{f} \mathbf{g} \mathbf{d} \mathbf{i} $ - $ - - -$
Spanish	$ \mathbf{p}   \mathbf{e}   \mathbf{\theta}  -  \mathbf{e}  -  \mathbf{e} $		a   b   e   -		$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{a}  -  \mathbf{x} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{o} $	f   r   u   -   -   t   o   -
Italian	$ \mathbf{p}   \mathbf{e}  \int  \mathbf{f}   \mathbf{e} $			$  \cdot   -   \cdot   u   -   t   t   f   -   \epsilon   1   1   o   -   \epsilon   c   c   c   c   c   c   c   c   c$	p a s s e r o -	f   r   u   -   t   t   o   -
PortugueseBrazil	p  ej   ∫   -   i   -		$ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{v} \mathbf{i} $ -		pa-seru-	$ \mathbf{f} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{u} $ - $ \mathbf{r} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{e} $ -
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{ej} \int  - \mathbf{i} -$		$ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{v} \mathbf{i} $ -		p   a   -   s   e   r   u   -	$ \mathbf{f} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{u} $ - $ \mathbf{r} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{e} $ -
Catalan	p   e   ∫   -   -   -		$ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{w} $ - $ $ -	$    -   -   u   -   -   s   -   e   -   \Lambda   -   -  $		f   r   u   j   -   t   -   -
Walloon		$ p  -  \epsilon  h  \tilde{o} $		-   -  u:  -   -  h  -  ε:  -   -   -   -		f   R   y   -   -   -   -
Friulian	$p \mid \epsilon \mid s \mid - \mid - \mid -$			$    -   -   \mathbf{u}   -   -   \mathbf{tf}   \mathbf{j}   \mathbf{\epsilon}   -   1   -   -  $		f   r   u   -   -   t   -   -
Romanian	$p \mid e \mid \int \mid t \mid e \mid$ -				pa-səre-	f   r   u   -   k   t   -   -
	Flower	Nose	Nose-Nares	Sun	Sun-Soliculus	Moon
Latin	f   1   o:   r   e   m	n a: s u s		s o: 1 e m	$ \mathbf{s}   \mathbf{o}   1   \mathbf{i}   \mathbf{c}   \mathbf{u}   1   \mathbf{u}   \mathbf{s} $	1  u: n   a
French	f   1   œ   в   -   -	n e			$ \mathbf{s}  \mathbf{o}  1  \mathbf{\epsilon j}  \mathbf{-}  \mathbf{-}  \mathbf{-}  \mathbf{-}  \mathbf{-} $	1   y   n   -
Spanish	f   1   o   r   -   -	n a s o -	$ \mathbf{n} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{\theta} $ -	s o 1		1   u   n   a
Italian	f   j   o:   r   e   -	n a: s o -	$n \mid a \mid r \mid i \mid t f \mid e$	s o 1 e -		1   u   n   a
PortugueseBrazil	f   1   o   r   -   -		$ \mathbf{n} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{s} $	$ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{o} \mathbf{w}$		1   u   -   e
Portuguese	f   1   o   r   -   -		$ \mathbf{n} \mathbf{s} 1 \mathbf{i}$	s   o   1   -   -		1   u   -   e
Catalan	f   1   o   -   -	n a s	na: r Is -	s   o   1   -   -		a   a   a   a
Walloon	f   1   ø:   r   -   -	n e		s   o   1   o   -		1   ø   n   -
Friulian	f   1   o:   r   -   -	n   a:   s   -   -			s o r e - 1 i -	1   u   n   e
Romanian	f   1   oa r   e   -	n a s		s oa r e -		$ 1 u n \vartheta$
	Star	Water	Rain	Lake	Sea	Salt
Latin	-   s   t   -   e:   1   1   a	$ a  -  k^w  -  a $	$ \mathbf{p}  1  \mathbf{u}  -  \mathbf{w}  \mathbf{i}  \mathbf{a} $	1   a   k   u   m	m a r e	s   a:   1   e   m
French	e - t w a - 1 -	0	p   1   q   -   -   i   -	1 a k	$m$ $\epsilon$ $R$ -	s   ε   1   -   -
Spanish	e   s   t   r   e   -   j   a	$ a  -  \gamma  w  a $	$ \mathbf{j}  -  \mathbf{u}  -  \mathbf{b}  \mathbf{j}  \mathbf{a} $	1 a g o -	$\mathbf{m}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{r}  $ -	s a 1
Italian	-   s   t   -   e   1   1   a	a k k w a	p   j   o   d   dz   -   a	1 a g o -	m a r e	s a 1 e -
PortugueseBrazil	i   s   t   r   e   -   1   e	a  -  g  w  e	$\left \int \left  - \left  \mathbf{u} \right  - \left  \mathbf{v} \right  - \left  \mathbf{e} \right  \right $	1 a g u -	т а в -	s a w
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{i}  \int  \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{e}  -  \mathbf{l}  \mathbf{e}$	a  -  g  w e	$\left  \int \left  - \left  u \right  - \left  v \right  - \right  e$	1 a y u	mar -	s a 1
Catalan	$\left  \left  \mathbf{s} \right  \left  \mathbf{s} \right  \right  \left  \left  \mathbf{t} \right  - \left  \left  \mathbf{\epsilon} \right  \right  - \left  1 \right  \right  - $	$ a\mathbf{j}  -  \gamma  \mathbf{w}  \mathbf{a} $	p 1 u - 3 - 9		mar r	s a 1
Walloon	-   s   t   -  ø:   -   1   -	e:   -   w   -	p   1   u:   -   в   -   -	1   a   k   -   -	m e r -	s   e   -   -   -
Friulian	$-  s t  -  \epsilon  -  1 e$	a   -   g   -   e	p   1   o   -   -   j   e	1  a:   t   -   -	ma: r -	s  a:  1   -   -
Romanian	-   s   t   -   ea   -   -   -	a   -   p   -   ə	p   1   oa   -   -   j   e	1   a   k   -   -	m a r e	sare-

	Earth	Fog	Fog-Nebula	Fog-Tenebrae	Fog-Tenebras	Fog-Fumata
Latin	t - e r r a	k a: l i: g i n e m	n - e - b u 1 a	t e n e b r aj	t   -   e   n   -   e:   b   r   a:   s	f u m a t a
French	t   -   e   -   R   -		$ \mathbf{n}  \mathbf{j}  \mathbf{o}  -  - - 1  \mathbf{y}$		$ t  -  e u  -  \epsilon p \pi  -  -$	f   y   m   e   -   -
Spanish	t   j   e   -   r   a		$ \mathbf{n}  \mathbf{j}  \mathbf{e}  -  \mathbf{b}  -  1  \mathbf{a}$		t  - $ i $ $ n $ $ j $ $ e $ $ b $ $ 1 $ $ a $ $ s $	f u m a t a
Italian	$ t  -  \epsilon  r  r  a$		$ \mathbf{n} $ - $ \mathbf{e} $ $ \mathbf{b} $ $ \mathbf{b} $ - $ \mathbf{j} $ $ \mathbf{a} $	t   ε:   n   e   b   r   e	$ t  -  \epsilon  n -  e  b  r  e -$	f u m a: t a
PortugueseBrazil	t   -   e   -   R   B		$ \mathbf{n} $ - $ \mathbf{\epsilon} $ - $ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{w} $ - $ \mathbf{e} $			f u m a s e
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{t}  -  \mathbf{\epsilon}  -  \mathbf{R}  \mathbf{s}$	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{e} 1 \mathbf{i} 3 \mathbf{\widetilde{e}\widetilde{\jmath}} $ - $ \mathbf{e} $ -	$ \mathbf{n} $ - $ \mathbf{\epsilon} $ - $ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{w} $ - $ \mathbf{e} $		$ \mathbf{t} \mathbf{r} $ - $ \mathbf{r} \mathbf{s} \mathbf{v} $ - $ \mathbf{r} \mathbf{s} $	f u m a s e
Catalan	$ \mathbf{t}  -  \mathbf{\epsilon}  -  \mathbf{r} $ $\mathbf{a}$		$ \mathbf{n} $ - $ \mathbf{e} $ - $ \mathbf{w} $ 1 $ \mathbf{a} $		$ \mathbf{t}  -  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{n}   -  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{b}   \mathbf{r}   \mathbf{a}   \mathbf{s}$	
Walloon	t   -   ε:   -   R   -					
Friulian	$ t j \epsilon - r e$					f u m a t e
Romanian	ts - a - r ə		n e g u r ə - -			
	Fog-Caecia	Sky	Wind	Fire-Focus	Year	Name-Nomen
Latin	k aj k i a		$ \mathbf{w}  -  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{n}  \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{u}  \mathbf{m} $	f   -   o   k   u   m	a n n u m	n o: m e n
French		s   j   ε   1   -   -	$ \mathbf{v} $ - $ \tilde{\mathbf{a}} $ - $ $ - $ $ -	f   -   ø   -   -   -	$ \tilde{\mathfrak{a}} $ - $ $ - $ $ - $ $ -	n        -   -   -
Spanish		$ \theta $ j $ e $ 1 $ o $ -	b   j   e   n   t   o   -	f  w  e   g   o   -	a   -   n   o   -	
Italian		tf   -   ε   1   o   -	$ \mathbf{v}  -  \mathbf{\varepsilon}  \mathbf{n}  \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{o}  $	f  w  3  k   0   -	a n n o -	n o m e -
PortugueseBrazil		$  \mathbf{s}   -   \mathbf{\epsilon}   \mathbf{w}   -   -  $	$ \mathbf{v} $ - $ \mathbf{\tilde{e}} $ - $ \mathbf{t} \mathbf{u} $ -	f   -   o   g   u   -	e - n u -	n o m i -
Portuguese		$ \mathbf{s}  -  \mathbf{\epsilon} \mathbf{w}  -  \mathbf{r} $	$ \mathbf{v} $ - $ \mathbf{\tilde{e}} $ - $ \mathbf{t} \mathbf{u} $ -	$ \mathbf{f}  -  \mathbf{o}  \mathbf{y}  \mathbf{u}  -$	$ \mathbf{e}  -  \mathbf{n} \mathbf{u} $ -	n   o   m   i   -
Catalan		s   -   ε   1   -   -	b   -   e   n   -   -   -	f   -   3   k   -   -	a   -   n   -   -	n   o   m   -   -
Walloon			$ \mathbf{v} $ - $ \mathbf{\tilde{e}} $ - $ $ - $ $ -	f   -  ø:   -   -   -	<b>a</b>   -   -   -	n   õ   -   -   -
Friulian			v - i n t - -	f   -   u:   k   -   -	a   -   ŋ   -   -	n   o   n   -   -
Romanian	tf ea tf - ə		$ \mathbf{v}  -  \mathbf{i}   \mathbf{n}   \mathbf{t}  -  \mathbf{v} $	f   -   o   k   -   -	a   n   -   -   -	n   u   m   e   -
	Name-Nominem	Tongue	ToDrink	ToEat	ToEat-Manducare	ToBite
Latin	n o m i n - e m	$1 \mid i \mid n \mid g^w \mid - \mid a$	$\begin{vmatrix} b & i & b \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} e & r \end{vmatrix} e$	k o m e d e r e	m a n d u k a: r e	m - o r d e: r e
French		$ 1 \widetilde{a} - g - -$	b   -   -   w   a   в   -		$ \mathbf{m}   \mathbf{\tilde{a}}  -  3  -  \mathbf{e}  -  \mathbf{e} $	$ \mathbf{m}  -  \mathbf{o}  \mathbf{R}  \mathbf{q}  -  \mathbf{R}  -$
Spanish	n o m - b r e -	1 e n g w a	$ \mathbf{b}   \mathbf{e}   \mathbf{b}  -  \mathbf{e}   \mathbf{r}  -$	k   o   m   e   -   -   r   -	$m \mid a \mid n \mid d \mid u \mid k \mid a \mid r \mid -$	$ \mathbf{m}  -  \mathbf{o}  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{\eth}  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{r}  -$
Italian		1   i   n   g   w   a	$ \mathbf{b}  \mathbf{e}  $ - $ -  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{e} $		m a n d - a r e	$ m  -  \mathfrak{d}  r  \mathfrak{d}  e  r  e$
PortugueseBrazil		1   î   -   g   w   e	р   е   р   -   е   в   -	k   o   m   e   -   -   -   -	$ \mathbf{m}   \mathbf{\tilde{e}}  -  3  -  - \mathbf{a}   \mathbf{R}  -$	m   -   o   r   q   e   r   -
Portuguese		$ 1 \tilde{i} - g w e$	$ b \mathbf{i} \beta - e r $	k   u   m   -   -   e   r   -	$ \mathbf{m}   \mathbf{\tilde{e}}  -  \mathbf{g}  -  - \mathbf{a}   \mathbf{r}  -$	$ \mathbf{m}  -  \mathbf{u}  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{\delta}  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{r}  -$
Catalan			$ \mathfrak{s}   \mathfrak{s}  -  - \mathfrak{w}  \mathfrak{s}  \mathfrak{d} $		m   ə   n   ʒ   -   -   a   -   -	
Walloon		1 eu	$ \mathbf{p} $ - $ $ - $ $ - $ $ <b>@:</b> $ $ $\mathbf{R} $ -		m a n i:	
Friulian		$ 1 \epsilon n g - \epsilon $	b   e   v   i   -   -   -		m a   ŋ   ɟ   -   -  a:   -   -	m w a r d i - -
Romanian		1   i   m   b   -   ə	b   -   -   ea   -   -		m  i  n  -   -  k a  -   -	

	ToBite-Morsicare	ToSuck	ToSpit	ToSpit-Exconspuere	ToSpit-Sputare	ToKnow
Latin	m o r s i k a: r e	s u: g e r e	k o n s p u e r e		-   s   p   u   t   e   r   e	s k i: r e
French		s   y   s   e   -   -	$ \mathbf{k}  \tilde{\mathfrak{z}}  -  \mathbf{s}  \mathbf{p}  \mathbf{y}  \mathbf{e}   -   -$			
Spanish	m o - s - k a r -			e s k u - p i r	e s p u t a r	
Italian	m o r s i k a r e				-  s  p  u  t  a  r  e	
PortugueseBrazil	m u - s ə g a	s   u   g   a   r   -	k   u   -   s   p   i   в   -   -			
Portuguese	m u - s ə g a r -	$ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{g} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{u}  -  \int  \mathbf{p}  \mathbf{i}  \mathbf{r}  -  \mathbf{r} $			
Catalan	$m  u  -  s     $ $ \gamma                              $			ə   s   k   u   -   p   i   -		
Walloon		s   y   s   i:   -   -				
Friulian		c   u   c   a:   -   -			s   p   u   d   a:   -   -   -	
Romanian	m u r s e k a	s   u   dz   e   -   -		-   s   k   u   j   p   a   -		\int   i   -   -
	ToKnow-Sapere	ToKnow-Cognoscere	ToThink	ToThink-Pensare	ToFear	ToFear-Tremere
Latin	s a p - e r e	k o g n o: s k e r e	k - o: g i t a: r e	p e: n s a: r e	t i m e: r e	t   r   e   m   -   e   r   e
French	s a v w a r -	k   σ   -   n   ε   -   t   в   -   -	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{q} $ - $ \mathbf{i} \mathbf{d} \mathbf{e} $ - $ \mathbf{i} $	p   a   -   s   e   -   -		
Spanish	sab-er-	k   o   -   n   o   θ   e   r   -   -	k   w   -   -   i   d   a   r   -	pensar	$ \mathbf{t}   \mathbf{e}   \mathbf{m}   \mathbf{e}   \mathbf{r}  -$	t   r   e  m   -   e   r   -
Italian	s a p - e r e	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{k} & \mathbf{o} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{n} & \mathbf{o} \end{vmatrix} \int \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{f} & \mathbf{e} \end{vmatrix} \mathbf{r} \end{vmatrix} \mathbf{e}$	k - o dz i t a r e	p e n s a r e	t e m e r e	t   r   e  m   -   a   r   e
PortugueseBrazil	s   a   p   -   e   R   -	k   o   -   n   e   s   -   e   в   -	k - u 3 i t a s -	р е - s а в -	t   e   m   e   r   -	t   t   e  m  -   e   r   -
Portuguese	s e b - e r -	k   u   -   n   i   s   -   e   r   -	k - u 3 i t a r -	p e - s a r -	$ \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{i}  \mathbf{m}  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{r} $ -	t   r   i   m   -   e   r   -
Catalan	$ s   a   \beta  -  \epsilon  -  a $	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{u}  -  \mathbf{n}  \mathbf{\epsilon}  \mathbf{f}  -  \mathbf{a}  -  \mathbf{f} $	k   -   u   -   j   d   a   -   -	p   ə   n   s   a   -   -	t   e   m   ə   -   -	
Walloon	$ \mathbf{s}   \mathbf{a}   \mathbf{v}  -  \mathbf{o}   \mathbf{R}  -$			$ \mathbf{p}  \mathbf{\tilde{\epsilon}}   -  \mathbf{s}  \mathbf{e}   -   $		
Friulian	s   a   v   -   e			p   e   ŋ   s   a:   -   -	t   e   m   i   -   -	t   r   i  m  -  a:  -   -
Romanian		$k  u  -  n  oa \int  t  e - -$	k - u dz e t a	p ə - s a	t   e   m   e   -   -	
	ToSleep	ToLive	ToDie	ToKill	ToKill-Adnecare	ToKill-Tutari
Latin	d   -   o   r   m   i:   r   e	w i: w e r e		n - e k a: r e		t  u:  -   t  a:  r   i
French	$ \mathbf{q} $ - $ \mathbf{o} $ $\mathbf{R}$ $ \mathbf{m} $ $ \mathbf{i} $ $ \mathbf{R} $ -	v   i   v   -   в   -	m u r i r -	n w aj e		t   -   q   -   e   -   -
Spanish	d  -  o  r  m  i   r   -	b   i   b   i   r   -	$ \mathbf{m}  \mathbf{o}   \mathbf{f}   \mathbf{i}   \mathbf{f}  $ -		$\begin{vmatrix} a \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} n \end{vmatrix} e \begin{vmatrix} g \end{vmatrix} a \begin{vmatrix} f \end{vmatrix} -$	
Italian	d  -  o  r  m  i   r   e	v   i   v   e   r   e	m o r i r e		a n n e g a r e	
PortugueseBrazil		v   i   v   e   в   -	ш о в е в –			
Portuguese	d  -  u  r  m  i   r   -	v   i   v   e   r   -	$ \mathbf{m}  \mathbf{u}   \mathbf{k}   \mathbf{e}   \mathbf{r}  $ -			
Catalan	d  -  u  r  m  i   -   -	$ \mathbf{b}  \mathbf{i}  \mathbf{w}  -  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{a}$	$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{i} $ - $ -$	$ \mathbf{n}  -  \mathbf{\vartheta}   \mathbf{g}   \mathbf{a}  -  \mathbf{u} $		
Walloon	d w a в m i		m   o   R   i   -   -			t   u   w   -   e   -   -
Friulian	d  -  u  r  m  i:   -   -	v   i   v   i   -   -	m u r i:			
Romanian	d - o r m i - -	v   i   -   a   -   -	$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{i} $ –	n - e k a		

	ToKill-Mactare	ToKill-Occidere	ToFight	ToFight-Battuere	ToHunt-Captiare	ToScratch
Latin	m a c t a: r e	o k k i: d e r e	p u g n a: r e	b a t t u e r e	k a p t i a r e	r a: d e r e
French	m a - t e	o   k   s   i   -   -   u   -		b   a   t   -   -   в   -   -	$\left  \int \left  a \right  - \left  s \right  - \left  e \right  - \right  -$	
Spanish	$m \mid a \mid - \mid t \mid a \mid r \mid -$		p u  -  n a r	$ \mathbf{b} \mathbf{a} $ - $ \mathbf{t} $ - $ \mathbf{i} \mathbf{r} $ -	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{a} $ - $ \mathbf{\theta} $ - $ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $ -	r   a   -   e   r   -
Italian		$ \mathbf{u} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{t}\mathbf{f} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{d} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{e}$	p u n n a r e	$\begin{vmatrix} b & a & t & t \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} e & r & e \end{vmatrix}$	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{t}$ $ - \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{e}$	r a d e r e
PortugueseBrazil	m a - t a B -			b   a   -   t   -   e   ʁ   -	k   a   -   s   -   a   в   -	в  а   -  е  в   -
Portuguese	m e - t a r -			$\begin{vmatrix} b & e & - & t & - & e & r \end{vmatrix}$	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{e} $ - $ \mathbf{s} $ - $ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $ -	в   в   -   е   г   -
Catalan	m ə - t a	u k s i - - -	$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{u}  -  \mathbf{n} \mathbf{a}  -  \mathbf{r} $	$\begin{vmatrix} b & a \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} t & - \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} r & a \end{vmatrix}$	$ \mathbf{k}   \mathbf{a}  -  \mathbf{s}  -  \mathbf{a}  -  \mathbf{a} $	$ \mathbf{r}   \mathbf{a}   \mathbf{w}  -  \mathbf{r}   \mathbf{e} $
Walloon				b   a   t   -   e   -   -   -	$ tf \mid \varepsilon \mid - \mid s \mid - \mid i : \mid - \mid - \mid$	
Friulian	m a ff - a:			b a t - i - - -	$ \mathbf{c} \mathbf{a} $ - $ \mathbf{tf} $ - $ \mathbf{a}\mathbf{c} $ - $ \mathbf{c} $	r   a   d   a:   -   -
Romanian		u - tʃ i d e - -		b   a   t   -   e   -   -   -		r   a   d   e   -   -
	ToScratch-Rasare	ToScratch-Rasicare	ToScratch-Coctiare	ToSwim	ToSwim-Navigare	ToFly
Latin				n - a t a: r e	n a v i g a r e	w o 1 a: r e
French	в a z e				n a  -  - 3 e  -  -	v o 1 e - -
Spanish	rasar-	r a s kar		n - a d a r -	$ \mathbf{n}   \mathbf{a}   \mathbf{b}   \mathbf{e}   \mathbf{g}   \mathbf{a}   \mathbf{r}  $	b   o   1   a   r   -
Italian	r a s a r e			n w o t a r e	n a v i g a r e	v o 1 a r e
PortugueseBrazil	в а z а в -	$ \mathbf{r}   \mathbf{a}   \mathbf{k}   \mathbf{a}   \mathbf{k} $	k o s a 1	n - a d a в -	$ \mathbf{n}   \mathbf{a}   \mathbf{v}   \mathbf{i}   \mathbf{y}   \mathbf{a}   \mathbf{s}  $	v   o   -   a   в   -
Portuguese	R B Z B L -	в   в   Д   <b>к</b>   а   с	k u s a r	n   -   e   ð   a   r   -	$ n  e  v  i  \gamma  a  r $	$ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{w} $ - $ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $ -
Catalan	r   ə   z   a   -   -	r   ə   s   k   a   -		n - ə d a - -	$ \mathbf{n}  \mathbf{\vartheta}  \mathbf{b}  \mathbf{\vartheta}  \mathbf{g}  \mathbf{a}  $ -	b   u   1   a   -   -
Walloon					$ \mathbf{n}   \mathbf{\epsilon}   $ - $ $ - $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ - $ $ -	v
Friulian	r a s a:			n - a d a: - -	$ \mathbf{n}   \mathbf{a}   \mathbf{v}   \mathbf{i}   \mathbf{g}   \mathbf{a}  -  \mathbf{c} $	
Romanian					$ \mathbf{n}   \mathbf{a}   \mathbf{v}   \mathbf{i}   \mathbf{g}   \mathbf{a}  -  \mathbf{m} $	
	ToFly-Exvolare	ToWalk	ToWalk-Marcher	ToWalk-Mergere	ToWalk-Ambitare	ToCome
Latin				m e r g e r e	a m b i t a: r e	w e n i: r e
French		$\int \left  $	$\mathbf{m} \mid \mathbf{a} \mid \mathbf{k} \mid \int \mid \mathbf{e}$			$ \mathbf{v}  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{n}  \mathbf{i}  \mathbf{k} $ -
Spanish		k   a   m   i   n   a   r   -   -			$ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{n} \mathbf{d} $ - $ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $ -	b   e   n   i   r   -
Italian	z   v   o   1   a   r   e	k a m m i n a r e		$m \mid \varepsilon \mid r \mid dg \mid e \mid r \mid e$	$ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{n} \mathbf{d} $ - $ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{e}$	$ \mathbf{v}   \mathbf{e}   \mathbf{n}   \mathbf{i}   \mathbf{r}   \mathbf{e} $
PortugueseBrazil		k   s   m   i   h   a   r   -   -			$\left  \left. \mathbf{\tilde{g}} \right  - \left  \mathbf{q} \right  - \left  - \left  \mathbf{a} \right  \mathbf{R} \right  - \right $	v - - i  <b>u</b>  -
Portuguese		k e m i n a r			$\left  \widetilde{\mathbf{e}} \right  - \left  \mathbf{d} \right  - \left  - \right  \mathbf{a} \left  \mathbf{r} \right  -$	v - - i r -
Catalan		k   ə   m   i   n   a   -   -   -				b ə $ n $ i $ - $ -
Walloon		tf   i  m  i  n   e   -   -   -	$\mathbf{m}   \mathbf{a} :   \mathbf{R}   \mathbf{t} \mathbf{f}   \mathbf{i} :$			$ \mathbf{v} \mid \mathbf{i} \mid \mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{i} \mid$ - $ $ -
Friulian	z v o 1 a:	tf   j   a   m   i   n   a   -   -				v   i   n   i:   -   -
Romanian	z b u f a - -			m e r dg e		v   e   n   i   -   -

	ToLieAsInABed	ToLieAsInABed-Iacere	ToSit	ToSit-Sedentare	ToStand	ToStand-Levare
Latin	e k s t e n d e r e	j a - k e: r e	s - e d e: r e	s e d e n t a r e	- s t a: r e	1 e v a: r e
French	$ \mathbf{e} $ - $ \mathbf{t} $ $ \mathbf{\tilde{a}} $ - $ \mathbf{d} $ - $ \mathbf{r} $ - $ \mathbf{r} $	3 e - z i B -	$ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{w} \mathbf{a} $ - $ \mathbf{s} $ -		E   -   T   -   B   -	1   ə   v   e   -   -
Spanish	e k s t e n d e r	j  a  -  θ e r  -	s   -   e   -   -   r   -		e s t a r	j   e   b   a   r   -
Italian	$ e  -  s  t  \epsilon  n  d  e  r  e$	dg a - tf e: r e	s  -  e  d  e  r  e		-   s   t   a   r   e	1   e   v   a   r   e
PortugueseBrazil	$ \mathbf{i} \mathbf{s} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{\tilde{e}} $ - $ \mathbf{d} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{g} $ - $ \mathbf{e} $		8 -   e   -   -   в   -	$  s   \tilde{e}   -   -   -   t   a   r   -$	$ \mathbf{i}  \int  \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{r} $ -	1   e   v   a   в   -
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{i}  \int  \mathbf{t}  \tilde{\mathbf{e}}   -  \mathbf{d}  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{r}  -  -$	z e r-z e r-	s   -   e   -   -   r   -	$  s   \tilde{e}   -   -   -   t   a   r   -$	$ \mathbf{i}  \int  \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{r} $ -	1   i   v   a   r   -
Catalan	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{b} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{s} & \mathbf{t} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{e} & \mathbf{d} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{r} & \mathbf{s} \end{vmatrix}$	3   a   w   -   -   r			ə   s   t   a   -   -	$ A  \cdot  A  $
Walloon		dg e - - r e -			$ \epsilon s - - - -$	1   ə   v   e   -   -
Friulian		j   e   -   s   i   -   -			-   s   t  a:   -   -	1   e   v   a:   -   -
Romanian	e k s t i n d e - -	z   ə   -   tf   ea   -   -	$\int  - e d ea - -$		-   s   t   a   -   -	1   -   u   a   -   -
	ToStand-Altiare	ToTurnIntransitive	ToTurnIntransitive-Gyrare	ToTurnIntransitive	ToTurnIntransitive-Torquer	ToFall
				-AncestralClass3		
Latin	- a 1 t i a: r e	t o r n a: r e	g y r a: r e		t o r k <sup>w</sup> e: r e	k - a d e r e
French	- o - s - e	t  u   <b>B</b>   n   e   -   -	3   i   R   e   -   -	v   i   в   е   -   -	$ \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{o}  \mathbf{R}  \mathbf{q}  $ - $ \mathbf{R} $ -	$\int  \mathbf{w}  \mathbf{a}  $ - $ $ - $ \mathbf{k} $ -
Spanish	$-  a  1  \theta  -  a  r  -$	toral	$ \mathbf{x} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $ -	b   i   r   a   r   -	$ \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{o}  \mathbf{r}  \theta  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{r} $ -	
Italian	- a 1 ts a r e -	t o r n a r e	dg i r a r e	v i r a r e	$t \mid \mathfrak{o} \mid r \mid \mathfrak{t} f \mid e \mid r \mid e$	
PortugueseBrazil	- a  +  s  -  a  -  -	t o	$ \mathfrak{Z} $ i $ \mathfrak{L} $ a $ \mathfrak{L} $ -	$ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $ -	t  u   r   s   e   r   -	
Portuguese	-   a   1   s   -   a   r   -	t   u   r   n   a   r	$ \mathfrak{Z} $ i $ \mathfrak{L} $ a $ \mathfrak{L} $ -	3 i r a r	t  u   r   s   e   r   -	
Catalan	-   ə   1   s   -   a   -   -	t  u r n a - -	3   i   r   a   -   -	b   i   r   a   -   -	t   o   r   s   o   -   -	
Walloon	$ \mathbf{h} \mathbf{o}  -  \mathbf{s}  -  \mathbf{i}  -  \mathbf{o} $	t   u:   r   n   e   -   -		v   i   r   e   -   -		tf   -   ε:   -   -   R   -
Friulian	-   a   1   t   ∫   -   a:   -	t o r n a:	dʒ  i   r  a:   -   -			tf   j   a   d   e   -   -
Romanian		t  u   r   n   a   -   -			t oa r tf e	k   ə   d   ea   -   -   -
	ToFall-Tumbare	ToHold	ToHold-Segurar	ToSqueeze	ToSqueeze-Serrere	ToSqueeze-Serare
Latin		t e n - e: r e			$ \mathbf{s}   \mathbf{e}   \mathbf{r}   \mathbf{e}   \mathbf{r}   \mathbf{e} $	s e - r a r e
French	$ t \tilde{o} - b e -$	t   ə   n   -   i   ʁ   -		$\left  \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $		8   e   -   B   e   -   -
Spanish	t u m b a r	t   e   n   -   e   r   -	$s \mid e \mid g \mid u \mid r \mid a \mid r$	e   k   s   p   r   e   m   -   i   r   -	se-rar-	$ \theta e - \mathbf{r} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $
Italian		t   e   n   -   e   r   e		-   -   s   p   r   ε   m   -   e   r   e		s e r r a r e
0	t   o   -   p   a   r	t e r	s i g u r a r	$  i   -   \int   p   r   \vartheta   m   -   e   \varkappa   -$	s e - B a	
Portuguese	t o - b a r	t e r -	s i y u r a r	$\begin{vmatrix} i & - & \int p & r & a & m & - & e & r & - \end{vmatrix}$	$ \mathbf{s}   \mathbf{a}  -  \mathbf{R}   \mathbf{a}   \mathbf{f}  -  \mathbf{s} $	s   i   -   r   a   r   -
Catalan	t u m b a -	t   ə   n   -   i   -   -			s   ə   -   r   a   -   -	
Walloon	t u m - e -	t i n - i				$ s \epsilon - \mathbf{R} e - -$
Friulian		t i n j i		e - s p r i m - i		
Romanian	t   u   m   b   a   -	ts   i   n   -   e   -   -		-   s   k   -   r   e   m   e   -   -   -		

	ToSqueeze-Appectorare	ToSqueeze-Stringere	ToRub	ToRub-Exfricare	ToRub-Frictare	ToRub-Frictiare
Latin	a p p e k t o r a: r e	- s t r i n g e r e	f r i k a: r e		f r i k t a: r e	
French		$oxed{\left  egin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	$ \mathbf{f} \mathbf{\kappa} \mathbf{\epsilon}\mathbf{j} \mathbf{e} $ - $ $ - $ $ -		f   r   o   t   e   -   -   -	
Spanish	a  - $ p $ - $ - r $ $ e $ $ t $ $ a $ $ r $ -	e s t r e n - i r -	f  r  e  g  a  r  -		f  r  o  t  a  r  - -	f r i s a r
Italian		-   s   t   r   i   n   dz   e   r   e	$ \mathbf{f}  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{g}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{e} $		$ \mathbf{f}  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{e}$	
PortugueseBrazil	e  -  p  i -  r  -  t  a  r  -	$\left  \left  \mathbf{a} \right  \int \left  \mathbf{t} \right  \mathbf{r} \left  \mathbf{\tilde{i}} \right  - \left  \mathbf{g} \right  \mathbf{i} \left  \mathbf{r} \right  - \right $		$ \mathbf{i}  \int  \mathbf{f}  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{i}  g  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{r}$		
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{e}  -  \mathbf{p}  \mathbf{i}   -  \mathbf{r}  -  \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{r}  -$	$\left  \left  \mathbf{a} \right  \right  \int \left  \mathbf{t} \right  \mathbf{r} \left  \mathbf{\tilde{1}} \right  \mathbf{g} \left  \mathbf{i} \right  \mathbf{r} \left  - \right  - \left  - \right $		$ \mathbf{i} \int  \mathbf{f} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{y} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r}$		
Catalan		$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{s} & \mathbf{t} & \mathbf{r} & \mathbf{\epsilon} & \mathbf{n} & \mathbf{a} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{s} & \mathbf{s} & \mathbf{s} \end{vmatrix}$	$ \mathbf{f} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{g} \mathbf{a} $ - $ \mathbf{r} $			$ \mathbf{f} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{s} \mathbf{a} $ -
Walloon		s t r i n g e	f   r   oj   -   -   -		f  $ a $ $ a $ $ a $ $ a $ $ a $ $ a $	
Friulian		$    s   t   r   \epsilon   n   g   i$	f   r   e   -   a   -   -			
Romanian		s t r i n d e	f   r   e   k   a   -   -			
	ToWash	ToWipe	ToWipe-Extergere	ToWipe-Exsucare	ToWipe-Limpidare	ToPull
Latin	1 a w a: r e	t e r g e r e	e k s t e r g e r e	e   k   s   -   u:   k   -   a:   r   e	1   i   m   p   i   d   a:   r   e	t i r a: r e
French	1 a v e			e  -  s   q   i  -  j   e  -  -		t   i   r   e   -   -
Spanish	1   a   β   a   r   -		e  -  s  t  a  r  s  i  r  -	e n x-u g-a r-	1 i m p j - a r -	t   i   r   a   r   -
Italian	1   a   v   a   r   e	$t \mid \epsilon \mid r \mid d \mid e \mid r \mid e$		$\begin{vmatrix} a & f & f \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} u & g \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} a & r \end{vmatrix} e$		t i r a r e
PortugueseBrazil	1 e v a r -			$  \mathbf{e}   -   \mathbf{f}   -   \mathbf{u}   \mathbf{g}   -   \mathbf{a}   \mathbf{r}   -  $	$ 1 \tilde{\imath} - p - - a r -$	
Portuguese	1 e v a r -			$  \mathbf{\tilde{e}}   -   \mathbf{\int}   -   \mathbf{u}   \mathbf{\gamma}   -   \mathbf{a}   \mathbf{r}   -  $	$ 1 \tilde{\imath} - p - - a r -$	t   i   r   a   r   -
Catalan	К a b a		$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{s} \end{vmatrix} \mathbf{t} \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} \end{vmatrix} \mathbf{r} \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{z} \end{vmatrix} \mathbf{i} \begin{vmatrix} - \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} -\mathbf{s} \end{vmatrix}$	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & - & \mathbf{b} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{a} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & - \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{b} \end{vmatrix}$		t   i   r   a   -   -
Walloon	1 a v e			-   -   s   -   u   -   w   e   -   -		t   i   r   e   -   -
Friulian	1   a   v   a:   -   -			-   -   s   -   u   -   j   a:   -   -		t   i   r   a:   -   -
Romanian	1   a   -   -   -		$ - - \int  t e r dy e - -$	u   -   s   -   -   k   -   a   -   -		
	ToPull-Pulsare	ToPull-Trahere	ToPush	ToThrow	ToThrow-Lanceare	ToThrow-Eruncare
Latin	p u l s a: r e	t r a h e r e	$ \mathbf{i}  \mathbf{m}  \mathbf{p}   \mathbf{i}  \mathbf{n}  \mathbf{g}   \mathbf{e}   \mathbf{r}   \mathbf{e} $	j a k t a: r e	1   a   n   k   e   a:   r   e	e: - r u n k a: r e
French	p   u   -   s   e   -   -	t   <b>κ</b>   -   -   ε   <b>κ</b>   -		3   ə   -   t   e   -   -	$ 1 \widetilde{\mathfrak{a}} - s - e - -$	
Spanish	$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{u}  -  \mathbf{x} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $			-   e   -   tʃ   a   r   -	$ 1 \mathbf{a} \mathbf{n} $ - $ \mathbf{\theta} $ - $ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r}$	a  -  r  a  n  k  a  r  -
Italian	p   u   1   s   a   r   e	t   r   a   r   -   r   e	i  m  p   i  n  dʒ   e   r   e	dg e t t a r e	1 a n tf a r e	a r r o n tf a r e
PortugueseBrazil	$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{u}  -  \int  \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $	t   r   a   z   e   -   -			$ 1 \tilde{e} - s - a - -$	
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{u}  -  \int  \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $	$ \mathbf{t} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{g} \mathbf{z} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} $			$ 1 \tilde{e} - s - a r -$	
Catalan		$ \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{\epsilon}  \mathbf{w} -  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{a}$	$ \mathfrak{d} m p \epsilon \mathfrak{n} - \mathfrak{d} - -$	x   i   t   a   -   -   -	$ \Lambda  \vartheta  n  s -  a  -  a $	
Walloon	p   u:   s   i:   -   -   -			dz ε t e - - -	1   a   n   c   -   i:   -   -	
Friulian	p   u   1   s   a:   -   -	t   r   aj   -   -   -			1   a   n   tf   a:   -   -   -	
Romanian	p   u   1   s   a   -   -	t   r   a   dz   e   -   -	i  m p i  n dz e - -			$ a $ - $ f u \eta k a $ - $ a $

	ToTie	ToTie-Aptare	ToSew	ToCount	ToCount-Enumerare	ToSay
Latin	l i g a: r e	a p t a: r e	k o: n - s u e r e	k o m p u t a: r e	e: n u m e r a: r e	d i: k e r e
French	1   i   -   e   -   -		k  u   -  d   -   -   в   -		e n u m e в е	d   i   -   -   в   -
Spanish	1 e g a r	a   -   t   a   r   -	k   o   -   -   s   -   e   r   -		e n u m e r a r	$ \mathbf{d} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{\theta} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{r} $ -
Italian	1 e g a r e		$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{u} $ - $ \mathbf{t} $ - $ \mathbf{i} \mathbf{r} $ e		e   n   u   m   e   r   a   r   e	d   i   -   -   r   e
PortugueseBrazil		e   -   t   a   r   -	k   u   -   -   z   -   e   r   -		e n u m e r a r	d   i   z   -   e   r
Portuguese		e   -   t   a   r   -	k   u   -   -   z   -   e   r   -		e n u m e r a r	d   i   z   -   e   r
Catalan	<b>λ</b>   <b>i</b>   <b>y</b>   <b>a</b>   -   -		$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{u} $ - $ \mathbf{z} $ - $ \mathbf{i} $ - $ \mathbf{z} $		e   n   u   m   e   r   a   -   -	d   i   -   -   -
Walloon	1   o   j   i:   -   -		k  ø:   -   -   z   -   -   -			
Friulian	1   e   -   a:   -   -		k   u   -   -   z   i   -   -   -			d   i:   -   -   -
Romanian	1 e g a		c oa -   -   s   -   e   -   -		-   n   u   m   a   r   a   -   -	z   i   tf   e   -   -
	ToSay-Exponere	ToSing-AncestralClass	ToPlay-Ludere	ToPlay-Jiocare	ToFloat	ToFloat-Fluitare
Latin	e   k   s   p   o:   n   e   r   e	k a n t a: r e	1 u: d e r e	j   o   -   k   a:   r   e	f   1   u:   k   t   u   a:   r   e	f   1   u   i   t   a:   r   e
French		$\left \int \left \tilde{\mathfrak{a}}\right  - \left t\right  e\right  - \left -\right $		3 - w - e	$ \mathbf{f}  1  \mathbf{y}  \mathbf{k}  \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{q}  \mathbf{e}  -  \mathbf{r} $	
Spanish		kantar-	$ 1 \mathbf{u} \mathbf{d} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{r} $ -	$ \mathbf{x} \mathbf{u}  -  \mathbf{g} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $	$ \mathbf{f}  1  \mathbf{u}  \mathbf{g}  \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{w}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{r}$	
Italian	-   -   s   p   o   r   -   r   e	kantare		dg o - k a r e	f   1   u   t   t   u   a   r   e	f   1   u   i   t   a   r   e
PortugueseBrazil		$ \mathbf{k}  \tilde{\mathbf{e}}   -  \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{r}  -$		3 o - g a B -	f   1   u   -   t   u   a   ʁ   -	
Portuguese		$ \mathbf{k}  \tilde{\mathbf{e}}   -  \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{r}  -$		$  \mathbf{g}   \mathbf{u}   -   \mathbf{y}   \mathbf{a}   \mathbf{r}   -$	f 1 u - t u a r -	
Catalan		$ \mathbf{k}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{n}  \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{a} $ -			f  1  u  k  t  u  a  -  -	
Walloon		tf  ã  -  t  e  -  -		dg u w - e - -		
Friulian		c   a   n   t   a   -   -		dg u j - a: - -		
Romanian	-   -   s   p   u   n   e   -   -			3   u   -   k   a   -   -	f   1   u   c   t   u   a   -   -	
	ToFlow	ToFlow-Colare	ToFlow-Excurrere	ToFlow-Currere	ToFreeze	ToFreeze-Glaciare
Latin	f   1   u   e   r   e	k o: l a: r e	e k s k u r r e r e	k u r r e r e	g   e   1   a:   r   e	g   1   a   -   k   i   a:   r   e
French	$ \mathbf{f}  1  \mathbf{y}  \mathbf{e}  $ -			$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{u} $ - $ \mathbf{r} \mathbf{i}$ $ \mathbf{r} $ -	3 ə 1 e	g   1   a   -   s   -   e   -   -
Spanish	$ \mathbf{f}  1  \mathbf{u}  \mathbf{i}  \mathbf{r} $		e  - $ s k u r i r $ - $ -$		-   e   1   a   r   -	
Italian	f   1   u   i   r   e	kollare	-   -   s   k   o   r   r   e   r   e	k o r r e r e	dg e l a r e	g   j   a   t   tf   j   a   r   e
PortugueseBrazil	$ \mathbf{t}  1  \mathbf{w}  \mathbf{i}  \mathbf{r} $		$ \mathbf{i}  -  \mathbf{l}  \mathbf{k}  \mathbf{o}  -  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{r} $ -		3   i   1   a   r   -	
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{f}  1  \mathbf{w}  \mathbf{i}  \mathbf{r} $		$ \mathbf{i}  -  \int  \mathbf{k}  \mathbf{u}  -  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{r}  -$	k u -	3   i   1   a   r   -	
Catalan	f   1   u   i   -   -		ə - s k o - r ə	k o - r ə	3   ə   1   a   -   -	g   1   ə   -   s   -   a   -   -
Walloon		k   o   l   e   -   -			dg   a   1   e   -   -	
Friulian			-   -   s   k   o   -   r   i:   -   -	k o - r i		g   1   a   -   tf   -   a:   -   -
Romanian			- - s k u r d5 e - -			

	ToFreeze-Inglaciare	ToBurn-Brojan	ToBurn-Cremare	ToBurn-Flammare	ToBurn-Ardere	ToBurn-Flagrare
Latin	i n g l a k i a: r e		k r e m a: r e	f l a m m a: r e	a r d e: r e	f   1   a   g   r   a:   r   e
French		b   ı   y   1   e   -   -	k   в   а   m   е   -   -	$ \mathbf{f}  1  \tilde{\mathbf{a}}  -  \mathbf{b}  \mathbf{e}  -  \mathbf{c} $	$ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{R} \mathbf{q} $ - $ \mathbf{R} $ -	f   l   a   g   в   е   -   -
Spanish			k   -   e   m   a   r   -	$ \mathbf{f}  1  \mathbf{a}  -  \mathbf{m}  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{f}$	a   r   d   e   r   -	f 1 a g r a r
Italian		b   r   u   tf   a   r   e	k   r   e   m   a   r   e	f   j   a   m   m   a   r   e	a r d e r e	f  1  a  g  r  a  r  e
PortugueseBrazil			k   -   ej   m   a   r   e		a   r   q   e   r   -	f   1   a   g   в   a   в   -
Portuguese			k - ej m a в е		$ \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{d} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} $ -	f 1 a g r a r
Catalan			k   r   ə   m   a   -   -	f   l   a   m   a   -   -   -		
Walloon		b   u   u   l   e   -   -				
Friulian		b   r   u   z   a:   -   -				
Romanian	i n g - e ts - a				a   r   d   e   -   -	
	ToBurn-Incendere	ToBurn-AncestralClass8	All	All-Totus	Many	Many-Tantus
Latin	$ \mathbf{i}  \mathbf{n}  \mathbf{k}  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{n}  \mathbf{d} -  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{e} $	u s t u l a: r e	o m n e: s	t  or $ - t $ $ u $ $ s $	$m \mid u \mid 1 \mid t \mid u \mid s$	t a n t u s
French	$\left  \stackrel{.}{\epsilon} \right  - \left  \stackrel{.}{s} \right  \stackrel{.}{\alpha} \left  - \left  \stackrel{.}{d} \right  \stackrel{.}{j} \left  \stackrel{.}{e} \right  - \left  - \right $			t   u   -   -   -	<b>m</b>   <b>u</b>  - - - -	
Spanish	$ e n \theta e n d - e r -$			t   o   -   d   o   -	$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{u} $ - $ \mathbf{tf} \mathbf{o} $ -	t   a   n   t   o   -
Italian	$ i n tf \epsilon n d j a r e$	u   s   t   o   1   a   r   e	o   n   n   i   -	t   u   t   t   o   -	m o 1 t o -	t   a   n   t   o   -
PortugueseBrazil	ı - s e n d ı a r -			t   o   -   d   u   -	$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{\tilde{u}} \mathbf{\tilde{j}}  -  \mathbf{t} \mathbf{u} $	$ t \tilde{e} - t u -$
Portuguese	$ \tilde{\imath}  -  s  \tilde{e}  - d  j  a  r -$			$  t   o   -   \delta   u   -$	$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{\tilde{u}} \mathbf{\tilde{j}}  -  \mathbf{t} \mathbf{u} $	$ t \tilde{e} - t u -$
Catalan	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{n} & \mathbf{s} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{e} & \mathbf{n} & \mathbf{d} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{r} & \mathbf{a} \end{vmatrix}$			t   o   -   t   -   -	m o 1	t   a   n   t   -   -
Walloon				t   o   -   -   -		
Friulian				$ \mathbf{d} \mathbf{u} $ - $ \mathbf{t} $ - $ $ -	m o 1 c	t   a   n   c   -   -
Romanian	i n f i n d 3 e	u   s   t   u   r   a   -   -		t   o   -   t   -   -	m u 1 t	
	Some	Few	Other	Other-Alius	Big	Big-Grandem
Latin		p au k u s	a   1   t   e   r   -	a l i u s	m a g n u m	g r a n d e m
French	$ \mathbf{o}  -  \mathbf{k}  \mathbf{\tilde{e}}   -   -$	p   ø   -   -   -	o - t - B -			$ g \mathbf{R} \mathbf{g} - - - -$
Spanish	a l g u n o	p o k o -	$ \mathbf{o}  -  \mathbf{t}  -  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{o}$		m a - n o -	g  r  a  n  d  e
Italian	a l k u n o	p   o   k   o   -	a   1   t   -   r   o		manno-	g   r   a   n   d   e   -
PortugueseBrazil	$ \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{w}  \mathbf{g}  \mathbf{\tilde{u}}  $ -	p o w k u	o  w   t   -   r   u	a   w   -   -   -		$ g  r  \tilde{e}  -  dg  i  -$
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{l} \mathbf{g} \mathbf{\tilde{u}} $ - $ \mathbf{c} $	$p \mid o \mid w \mid k \mid u$	o w t - r u	a   <del>1</del>   -   -   -		$ g r \tilde{e} - d i -$
Catalan	$\left  \left  \right  \right  \right  \right  \right  \right  \right  \right  \right  \right $	p   o   k   -   -	$ \mathbf{a}  1  \mathbf{t}  -  \mathbf{r}  \mathbf{e}$			g   r   a   n   -   -   -
Walloon		p   õ   -   -   -	o   -   t   -   -   -			g   <b>x</b>   <b>ã</b>   -   -   -   -
Friulian		p   o:   k   -   -	a   1   t   -   r   i			g   r   a   n   t   -   -
Romanian			a   1   t   -   -   -			

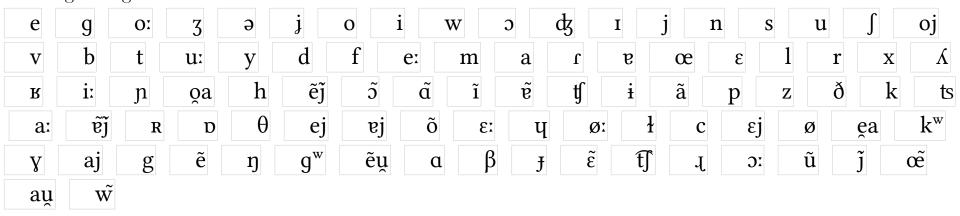
	Big-Majjorem	Long-Longum	Long-Largum	Wide	Wide-Amplum	Heavy
Latin	m aj j o r e m	1 o - n g u m	1 a r g u m	1 a: t u m	a m p 1 u m	g r a w i s
French		1   5   -   -   -   -	1   а   в   з   -   -	1   e   -   -   -	a   -   p   1   -   -	g   <b>B</b>   <b>a</b>   <b>V</b>   -   -
Spanish		1 o - n g o -	1   a   r   y   o   -	1 a t o -	a   n   tʃ   -   o   -	g   r   a   b   e   -
Italian		1  u  -  n g o  -	1 a r g o -	1 a t o -	a   m   p   j   o   -	$ g r \epsilon v e $
PortugueseBrazil		1   õ   -   g   u   -   -	1   a   в   g   u   -	1   a   t   u   -	$\left  \widetilde{\mathbf{e}} \right  - \left  \int \left  - \right  \mathbf{u} \right  -$	g   r   a   v   i   -
Portuguese		1   õ   -   g   u   -   -	1   a   r   g   u   -	1   a   t   u   -	$\left \widetilde{\mathbf{e}}\left  - \left  \int \left  - \left  \mathbf{u} \right  \right  - \right $	g  f  a  v  i
Catalan			<b>Λ</b>   <b>a</b>   <b>r</b>   <b>k</b>   -   -		a   m   p   1   ə   -	g   r   e   w   -   -
Walloon		1   õ   -   -   -   -				g   r   a   v   -   -
Friulian		1  u  n  k   -   -   -	1   a   r   k   -   -			$ g r \epsilon v i $
Romanian	$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{a}  -  - - \mathbf{r} \mathbf{e}$	1  u  n  g   -   -   -	1   a   r   g   -   -	1   a   t   -   -		g   r   e   w   -   -
	Heavy-Lurdus	Heavy-Pesant	Small	Small-Pittinus	Small-Pitulus	Short
Latin	1   u   r   d   u   s	p e: s a n t -	$p \mid i \mid t \mid t \mid i \mid t \mid u \mid s$	$p \mid i \mid t \mid t \mid i \mid n \mid u \mid s$	$p \mid i \mid - \mid t \mid u \mid 1 \mid u \mid s$	k u r t u s
French	1   u   <b>B</b>   -   -   -	p  $ a $ $ z $ $ a $ $ a $ $ a $	p   ə   -   t   i   -   -   -			
Spanish	1 e r d o -	p e s a - ð o		p   e   -   k   e   n   o   -		
Italian	1 o r d o -	p e s a n t e		$p \mid i \mid t \mid t \mid i \mid n \mid o \mid -$	p   i   k   k   o   1   o   -	
PortugueseBrazil	1 e r d o -	p e z a - d u		p   e   k   e   n   u   -   -		
Portuguese	1 e r d o -	$ p i z a - \delta u$		p   i   k   e   n   u   -   -		
Catalan		p   ə   z   a   -   t   -	p   ə   t   i   t   -   -   -			
Walloon			p   i   -   t   i   -   -   -			k u:   s   -   -   -
Friulian		$p \mid e \mid z \mid a \mid n \mid t \mid -$			p i - tf u 1 - -	
Romanian				p   u   -   ts   i   n   -   -		
	Short-Brevis	Narrow	Narrow-Strictus	Thin	Thin-Delicatus	Thin-Subtilis
Latin	$b \mid r \mid e \mid w \mid i \mid s$	a   n   g   u   s   t   u   s	$-\left  s \right  t \left  r \right  - \left  i \right  - \left  k \right  t \left  u \right  s$	m i n u: - t u s	$ \mathbf{d} \mathbf{e}$ : $ \mathbf{l} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{k} \mathbf{a}$ : $ \mathbf{t} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{s}$	s   u   b   t   i:   1   e   m
French	b   ε   ε   f   -   -		e - t B w a	m ə n y	d   u:   -   -   3   e:   -   -   -	
Spanish	b   r   e   b   e   -	a   n   g   o   s   t   o   -	e s t r- e - tf o -	m e n u - d o -	$ \mathbf{d} \mathbf{e} 1 $ - $ \mathbf{y} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{\delta} \mathbf{o} $ -	s  u  -  t  i  1  -   -
Italian	$ b  r  \epsilon  v  e $	a   n   g   u   s   t   o   -	-   s   t   r   -   e   -   t   t   o   -	m i n u - t o -	$d \mid e \mid 1 \mid i \mid k \mid a \mid t \mid o \mid$ -	s o t t i 1 e -
PortugueseBrazil	$b   \mathbf{r}   \mathbf{\epsilon}   \mathbf{v}   \mathbf{i}  $ -		$ \mathbf{i}   \mathbf{s}   \mathbf{t}   \mathbf{r}  -  \mathbf{e}\mathbf{j}  -  \mathbf{r}   \mathbf{t}   \mathbf{u}  -  \mathbf{r} $	m   i   -   u   -   d   u   -	$ \mathbf{d}  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{w}  -  \mathbf{g}  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{d}  \mathbf{u} $ -	s   u   t f   i   w   -   -   -
Portuguese	$b \mid r \mid \epsilon \mid v \mid i \mid$		$\frac{1}{2}\left \int \left t\right  f\left -\left ej\right -\right -\left t\right  u\right -$	m i - u - ð u -	$d \mid \epsilon \mid 1 \mid - \mid \gamma \mid a \mid \delta \mid u \mid -$	s   u   tf   i   w   -   -   -
Catalan	b r e w		ə s t r - = t	m   ə   n   u   -   t   -   -	d   ə   1   i   k   a   t   -   -	s   u   p   t   i   1   -   -
Walloon	p   r   e   t   -   -		-   s   t   R   -   Ø:   -   -   -   -   -	m i n u		s  u:   t   i   -   -   -
Friulian			-   s   t   r   -   ε   -   -   t   -   -	m i n u: - t		s   u   t   i:   1   -   -   -
Romanian		$ \mathbf{i}  \mathbf{g}  \mathbf{g}  \mathbf{u}  \mathbf{s}  \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{s} $	-   s   t   r   -   i   m   -   t   -   -	m ə r u n t		s u b ts i r e -

	Green	One	Two-Duos	Two-Duae	Two-Duas	Three
Latin	w i r i d e m	u: n u m	d u o: s	d u - aj	d u a s	t r - e: s
French	v   e   r   -   -   -	$\left \widetilde{\mathbf{e}}\right  - \left  - \right  -$	$ \mathbf{d}  -  \mathbf{o} $			t   <b>B</b>   <b>W</b>   <b>Q</b>   -
Spanish	b   e   r   -   d   e   -	u   n   o   -	$ \mathbf{d}  -  \mathbf{o}  \mathbf{s}$			t   r   -   e   s
Italian	v   e   r   -   d   e   -	u   n   o   -		d   u   -   e		t   r   -   e   -
PortugueseBrazil	$ \mathbf{v}  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{r}  -  \mathbf{d}  \mathbf{i}  $	<b>u</b>   -   -   -	$ \mathbf{d} $ - $ \mathbf{oj} $ s		d u e s	t   r   -   e   s
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{v}  \mathbf{e}  \mathbf{r}  -  \mathbf{d}  \mathbf{i}  $	<b>u</b>   -   -   -	$ \mathbf{d} $ - $ \mathbf{oj} $ $\int$		$d  u  e  \int$	t   r   -   e   ſ
Catalan	$ \mathbf{v}  \mathbf{\epsilon}  \mathbf{r}  -  \mathbf{t}  -  \mathbf{r} $	u   n   -   -	$ \mathbf{d}  -  \mathbf{o}  \mathbf{s}$			$ \mathbf{t} \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{\epsilon} \mathbf{s}$
Walloon	V   ε   R   -   -   -   -	<b>o</b>	d  -  ø:   -			t   r   -  ø:  -
Friulian	$ \mathbf{v}  \mathbf{\varepsilon}  \mathbf{r}  -  \mathbf{t}  -  \mathbf{r} $	u   ŋ   -   -	d  -  oj  -			t   r   -   ex   -
Romanian	v e r - d e -	u   n   u   -	d -  oj  -	d o w ə		t   r   -  ej   -
	Four	Five	Here	There	There-Ibi	There-AdIbi
Latin	$\mathbf{k}^{\mathbf{w}} -  \mathbf{a}  \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{t}  \mathbf{w}  \mathbf{o}  \mathbf{r}  $	k <sup>w</sup> i: n k <sup>w</sup> - e	-   e   k   k   u   m   h   i:   k	i   1   1   a:   k	i b i:	
French	k   -   a   -   t   -   -   в   -	s   e   -   k   -   -	i   -   -   s   -   -   i   -	-   -   1   a   -		
Spanish	k   w   a   -   t   -   -   r   o	$ \theta $ i $ n $ k $ - $ o	- a - k - - i -	a   -   j   a   -		a i
Italian	k   w   a   t   t   -   -   r   o	tf   i   n   k   w   e	- - k w - - i -	-   -   1   a   -	-  v  i	
PortugueseBrazil	k   w   a   -   t   -   -   r   u	s   î   -   k   -   u	- a - k - - i -	-   -   1   a   -		a i
Portuguese	k   w   a   -   t   -   -   r   u	s   ĩ   -   k   -   u	-   e   -   k   -   -   i   -	-   -   1   a   -		i g
Catalan	k   w   a   -   t   -   -   r   ə	s   i   ŋ   k   -   -	-   a   -   k   -   -   i   -	a  -  A  a -		
Walloon	k   w   a   -   t   -   -   -   -	s   e   -   k   -   -		- - 1 a -		
Friulian	k   w   a   -   t   -   -   r   i	tf   i   n   k   -   -	-   a   -   k   -   -   i   -			
Romanian	p   -   a   -   t   -   -   r   u			- - 1 a -		
	Who-Qui	Who-Quem	What	When-Quando	How-Quomodo	Not
Latin	$\mathbf{k}^{\mathbf{w}}$ – $ \mathbf{i} $ s	k <sup>w</sup> -   e   m   -	$\mathbf{k}^{\mathbf{w}}$ – $\mathbf{i}$ $\mathbf{d}$	$\mathbf{k}^{\mathbf{w}} - \mathbf{a} \mathbf{n} \mathbf{d} \mathbf{o}$ :	k <sup>w</sup> o: m o d o	n o: n
French	k   -   i   -		k   w   a   -		k o m	$ n \tilde{\mathfrak{o}} $ -
Spanish		k   j   e   n   -	k   -   e   -	k w a n d o	k o m o	n o -
Italian	k   -   i   -		k   -   e   -	k w a n d o	k o m e	n o n
PortugueseBrazil		k   -   ej   -   -	k   -   i   -	$ \mathbf{k}  \mathbf{w}   \tilde{\mathbf{e}}   -  \mathbf{d}  \mathbf{u}$	k o m u	$ n  \tilde{\mathfrak{e}}  \tilde{w} $
Portuguese		$ \mathbf{k}  -  \widetilde{\mathbf{e}}\widetilde{\mathbf{j}}  -  $		$ \mathbf{k}  \mathbf{w}   \tilde{\mathbf{e}}   -  \mathbf{d}  \mathbf{u}$	k o m u	$ n \tilde{\mathfrak{v}} \tilde{w}$
Catalan	k   -   i   -		k   -   ε   -	k w a n	k o m	n   o   -
Walloon	k   -   i:   -		k w e: -	k w a n d -	$ \mathbf{k}  \mathfrak{d}  \mathbf{m}  \tilde{\varepsilon}  - -$	
Friulian	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{w} \mathbf{i} $ -		tf   -   e   -	k w a n t -	tf e m u: t -	n o -
Romanian		ff  -  i  n  e	tf - e -	$ \mathbf{k}  -  \mathbf{i}  \mathbf{n}  \mathbf{d} $	k   u   m   -   -   -	n u -

	Not-Nec	And-Et	And-Si
Latin	n e k	e t	s   i:   k
French	n i -	e   -	
Spanish	n i -	i   -	
Italian	n e -	e -	
PortugueseBrazil	$ \mathbf{n}  \tilde{\mathbf{e}} \tilde{\mathbf{j}} $ -	i   -	
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{n}  \widetilde{\mathbf{e}}\widetilde{\mathbf{j}}  $ -	i   -	
Catalan	n i -	i   -	
Walloon	$ \mathbf{n}  \mathbf{\tilde{e}}  $ –	ε   -	
Friulian		e   -	
Romanian		e   -	$ \int  \mathbf{i} $ –

#### Character Assignments

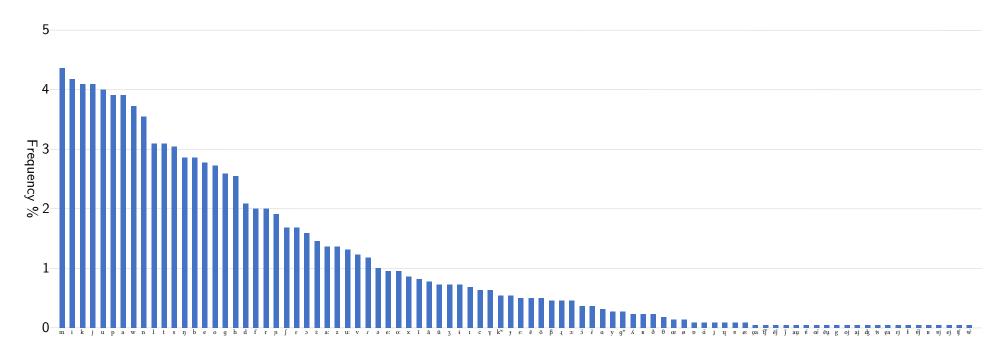
Each segment gets a different number



#### Partition Assignments

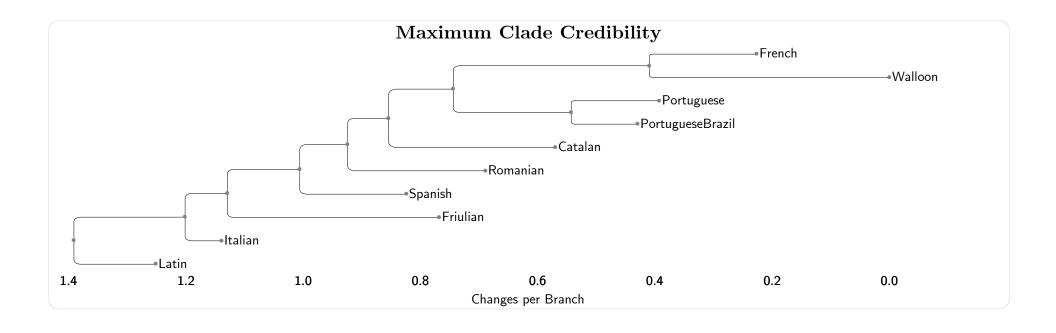
### Prior Segment Frequencies

#### Frequency of occurance of segments in the lexicon <sup>1</sup>



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#### Results



## Questions

