Understanding Language Evolution Using an Event-Based Model

Appendices

- 1. Character Assignments
- 2. Partition Assignments
- 3. Concepts Used
- 4. Results

Appendix 1 - Character Assignments

Each segment gets a different number

Appendix 2 - Partition Assignments

Model: "Linguistically Informed"

1 Nasal Vowel

ẽj õã ĩ ẽ ẽj õ ẽ ẽu ẽ ũ œ ẽw

2 Vowel

e o: ə o i ɔ ı u oj u: y e: a v œ ε i: oa i a: aj ε: ej vj ø: εj ø ea α ɔ: α: au ʊ

3 Nasal Consonant

nmŋŋĵ

4 Non Sylabic Sonorant

wjlr

5 Consonant

g ʒ j ʤ s ſ v b t d f r x λ κ h tf p z ð k ts r θ β ł ų c g k w γ g w μ ι ç

		We	YouPlural	YouSingular
Latin	- e g o:	n or - s -	wo: - s	t u:
French	3 9	n u	$ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{u} $ - $ $ -	t y
Spanish	j o	n o - s -	b o - s	t u
Italian	i o	n o: i	v o i -	t u
PortugueseBrazi	- e - w	n o j - s	v o j s	t u
Portuguese	- e - w	$ \mathbf{n} \mathbf{o} - \mathbf{f} -$	$ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{o} $ - $ \int$	t u
Catalan	3 0		b u - s	t u
Walloon	dz 1	n o	$\mathbf{v} \mid \mathbf{o} \mid - \mid \mathbf{s}$	t y
Friulian	j o	n o:	v o:	t u
Romanian	j e - w	n oj	v oj - -	t u
	YouSingular-VostramMer		Woman-Mulier	Woman-Domina
Latin	3	f e: - m i - n - a	m u l i e r e m	d o m i n a
French		f a - m		d a m
	- u s t e d	- e - m - b r - a	m u x - e r - -	d o p a
Italian		f e m m i - n - a	m o б б е	d o n - n a
PortugueseBrazi	v o s - e -	f e - m e e	т и Л - е в	d o n e
Ü				
Portuguese	v o s - e -	f e - m j - - e	$\mathbf{m} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{A} - \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} - -$	d o - n e
Catalan	v o s t e -	f e - m - b r - a	m u K - e	d o n o
Walloon		f œ - m		d œ m
Friulian		$ \mathbf{f} \mathbf{\epsilon} - \mathbf{m} \mathbf{i} - \mathbf{n} - \mathbf{\epsilon} $	m u - - i: r - -	d o - n e
Romanian		f e - m e j e	m u - j e r e -	d m - n ə
	ManHumanBeing	ManHumanBeing-Homo	Child	Child-Ninnus
Latin	h o m i - n e m	la a ma a.	· C .	
1	11 0 111 1 - 11 6 111	- h o m o:	i n f a n t e m	
French	- o m	$\begin{vmatrix} - & \mathbf{n} & 0 & \mathbf{m} & 0 \\ - & \mathbf{\tilde{5}} & - & - \end{vmatrix}$	$\left oldsymbol{ ilde{a}} ight - \left oldsymbol{f} ight oldsymbol{ ilde{a}} \left - ight - \left - ight - \left - ight $	
		- 5 - -	$egin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	n i n o
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French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	- 3 m	- 5 - -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	n i n o n e n ej
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese	- 3 m	- 5 - -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	n i n o n e n ẽj n e n ẽj
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	- 3 m	- 5 - -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	n i n o n e n ej
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	- 3 m	- 5 - -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	n i n o n e n ẽj n e n ẽj
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian		- 5 - -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	n i n o n e n ẽj n e n ẽj
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	- 3 - - - -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	n i n o n e n ēj n e n ēj n e n -
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	- 3 - - - -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	n i n o n e n e j n e n e n e n e n e n e n e n
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin	o m ej	- 3 - - - -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	n i n o n e n e n e n e n e n s Husband-Sponsus s p o n s u s
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French	o m ej	- 3 - - - -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	n i n o n e n e n e n e n e n e n e n e n e
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French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Wife-Mulier m u 1 i e r - m u x - e r - m u x - e r - m u x - e r - m u x - e r -	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Wife-Mulier m u l i e r - m o \(\lambda \) \(\lambda \) e \(\lambda \) - m u \(\lambda \) \(\lambda \) e \(\lambda \) -	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
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	Husband-Socius	Mother	Father	Father-Tata
Latin	s o k i u s	m a: t r e m	p a t r e	t a t a
French		m e -	р е - в -	
Spanish		m a ð r e -	p a ð r e	t a t a
Italian	$ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{o} \mathbf{t}$ $- \mathbf{o} $	m a: d r e -	p a: d r e	t a t a
PortugueseBrazi		m ej	p aj	t a t a
Portuguese		$ \mathbf{m} \widetilde{\mathbf{e}}\widetilde{\mathbf{j}} $ - $ - - -$	p aj	t a t a
Catalan		ma-rə-	p a - r ə	
Walloon		m e - R	p ε: - r -	
Friulian		m a - r i -	p a - r i	
Romanian	s o ts			t a t ə
	Animal	Animal-Bestia	Fish-Piskem	Fish-Pescion
Latin	a n i m a l i a	b e: s t i a	$p \mid i \mid s \mid k \mid e \mid m$	
French	o m a - j			p w a s õ
Spanish	a l i m a n - a		$\mathbf{p} \mid \mathbf{e} \mid \mathbf{\theta} \mid - \mid - \mid - \mid$	
Italian		$b \mid i \mid \int \mid \int \mid - \mid a$	$p \mid e \mid \int \mid \int \mid e \mid -$	
PortugueseBrazi	i	$ b i - \int - e $	$p ej \int - i -$	
Portuguese		$ b i - \int - e $	p ej ʃ - i -	
Catalan			p e - - -	
Walloon				$ p - \epsilon h \tilde{o} $
Friulian	n e m a: l	b i s - - -	$p \mid \epsilon \mid s \mid - \mid - \mid - \mid$	
Romanian	- n ə m a - j e		p e f t e -	
1 - 41	Bird-Avem	Bird-Avicellum	Bird-Passerem	Louse
Latin	a w e m	- a w i - k - e l l u m	1 p a s s e r e m	p - e d u - k l u s
French	a b a	w a - - z - o - - -		p - u - - - - - -
Spanish	a b e -		pa-xaro-	p j o x - o
Italian PortugueseBrazi	الماحداة	$ - - u - t t - \epsilon 1 1 o -$		p - i d o k k j o -
Fortuguesebrazi	a v 1 -		p a - s e r u	p - i - o - \lambda u - -
Portuguese				
	a v i -		n a - s p c 11 -	
	a v i -	- - 11 - - S - e - 6 - -	$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{a} $ - $ \mathbf{s} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{u} $ -	p - i - o - \(\lambda \) u - -
Catalan	$ \begin{vmatrix} a & v & \mathbf{i} \\ a & w \end{vmatrix} = $	- - u - - s - e - ſ - -	p a - s e r u -	$ \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{p} & - & \mathbf{i} & \mathbf{i} & - & \mathbf{o} & - & \mathbf{\Lambda} & \mathbf{u} & - & - \\ \mathbf{p} & - & \mathbf{o} & - & - & - & \mathbf{\Lambda} & - & - & - \end{aligned} $
Catalan Walloon		$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	p a - s e r u -	$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $
Catalan Walloon Friulian		- - u - - s - e - ſ - -		$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Catalan Walloon	a w - -	$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	p a - s ə r e -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Catalan Walloon Friulian	Snake	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin	Snake s - e r p - e n t e m	$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	p a - s ə r e - Worm w e r m e m	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	Snake s - e r p - e n t e m s - e в p - ã	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	p a - s ə r e - Worm	p - i - o - \(\lambda \) u
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French	Snake s - e r p - e n t e m s - e r p - \tilde{a} s - e r p j e n t e -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	p a - s ə r e -	p - i - o - Λ u
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	Snake S - e r p - e n t e m S - e r p - \tilde{a} S - e r p e n t e - S - e r p - e n t e -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	p a - s ə r e -	p - i - o - Λ u
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	Snake S - e r p - e n t e m S - e r p - \tilde{a} S - e r p e n t e - S - e r p - e n t e -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	p a - s ə r e -	p - i - o - Λ u
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	Snake S - e r p - e n t e m S - e r p - \tilde{a} S - e r p e n t e - S - e r p - e n t e -	$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	p a - s ə r e -	p - i - o - Λ u - - p - o - - Λ u - - p - o - - Λ - - p - o d u k - j e - Tree a r b o r e m a g b b c o - a f v u f i - a f v u f i -
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	Snake S e r p e n t e m S e g p e n t e m S e g p e n t e e S e g p e n t e e S e g p e n t e e S e g g e t f i e	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	p a - s ə r e -	p - i - 0 - Λ u - -
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	Snake S - e r p - e n t e m s - e r p i e n t e - e s - e r p i e n t e - e s - e r p - e n t e - i s - e r p - e n t e - i s - e r p - e n t e - i s - e r p - e n t e - e s - e r p - e n t e e - e r p - e n t e e r p - e n t e e r p - e n t e e r p - e n t e e r p - e n t e e r p - e n t e e r p - e n t e e r p - e n t e e r p - e n t e e r p - e n t e e r p - e n t e e r p - e n t e e r p - e n t e e r p - e n t e e r p - e n t e e n t e e r p - e n t e e r p - e n t e e r p - e n t e e r p - e n t e e r p - e n t e e r p - e n t e e r p - e n t e e r p - e n t e e n t e e r p - e n t e e n t e e n t e e n t e e	$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	p a - s ə r e -	p - i - 0 - Λ u
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	Snake s - e r p - e n t e m s - e r p - a n t e s - e r p - a n t e - s - e r p - a n t e - t i - s - e r p - a n t e - s - e	$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	p a - s ə r e -	p - i - 0 - Λ u

	Forest	Stick	Fruit	Flower
Latin	s i l w a	p a: 1 u s	f r u: - k t u s	f l o: r e m
French		p a 1	f g q i - - - -	f 1 œ в
Spanish	s e l b a	p a 1 o -	f r u - - t o -	f 1 o r - -
Italian	s e l v a	p a 1 o -	f r u - t t o -	f j o: r e -
PortugueseBrazi	$ s \epsilon w v a$	p a w - -	$ \mathbf{f} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{u} $ - $ \mathbf{r} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{e} $ -	f 1 o R - -
Portuguese	s e ł v e	p a w	f r u t e -	flor
Catalan	s e l b a	p a 1 - -	$f \mid f \mid u \mid j \mid - \mid t \mid - \mid - \mid$	f 1 2
Walloon Friulian	$ s \epsilon 1 v e$	p a: 1 - -	f R y f r u t	f 1 o: r
Romanian	5 E I V C	par	f r u - k t	f l r e -
rtomanian	Nose	Nose-Nares	Mouth	Mouth-Gula
Latin	n a: s u s		b u k k a	g u l a
French	n e		b u - f -	
Spanish	n a s o -	n a r i 0 -	b o - k a	
Italian	n a: s o -	n a r i tf e	b o k k a	
PortugueseBrazi		n a r i s -	b o - k e	
Portuguese		neria r i f -	b o - k e	
Catalan	n a s	n a: r I s -	b o - k ə	
Walloon	n e		b o k	
Friulian Romanian	n a: s		b σ - c ε b u - k σ	
Romanian	n a s Wing	Sun	Sun-Soliculus	g u r ə Moon
Latin	a: 1 a	s o: 1 e m		l u: n a
French	e 1 -	3 0. 1 C III	s o 1 εj	l y n -
Spanish	a l a	s o 1		l u n a
Italian	a l a	s o 1 e -		l u n a
PortugueseBrazi		s o w		1 u - e
Portuguese	a	s o 1		1 u - e
Catalan	a l ə	s o 1		Λunə
Walloon	e 1 -	s c l c e		$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & \emptyset & n \end{vmatrix}$
Friulian	a l e		s o r e - l l i -	l u n e
Romanian	Star	s r e - Water	Rain	l u n ə River
Latin	- s t - e: 1 1 a	a - k - a	p l u - w i a	f l u: m e n
				- - - - - - - - - -
French	e - t w a - 1 -	0	p l q - - i -	
Spanish	e s t r e - j a	a - y w a	j - u - b j a	
ltalian .	- s t - e 1 1 a	a k k w a	p j o d dz - a	f j u m e -
PortugueseBrazi	i s t r e - 1 e	a - g w e	$ \int - u - v - e $	f 1 u m i -
Portuguese	i f t r e - l v	a - g w e		$f \mid l \mid u \mid m \mid i \mid -$
Catalan	$\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$	aj - y w ə	p 1 u - 3 - ə	
Walloon	- s t - ø: - 1 -	E: - W -	р 1 u: - в	f 1 y m
Friulian Romanian	- s t - ε - 1 e - s t	a - g - e	p 1 o j e p 1 j e	f 1 u m - -
romanian	- S l	a - p - ə	p 1 J e	

	River-Rivus	River-Riparia	Lake	Sea
Latin	r i: w u s	r i: p - a: r i a	l a k u m	m a r e
French	в у – – –	в i v j е в	l a k - -	ш ε в -
Spanish	r i - o -		l a g o -	mar -
Italian	r i - o -		1 a g o -	m a r e
PortugueseBrazi	$ \mathbf{r} \mathbf{i} - \mathbf{M} -$		1 a g u	т а в -
D 1			1	
Portuguese	в i - u -		l a y u -	mar -
Catalan Walloon	$ \mathbf{r} \mathbf{i} - \mathbf{w} -$		Λ a k	m a r -
rvalloon Friulian		r i v i: - в - -	1 a k 1 a: t	тев-
Romanian	r i - w -		1 a: t 1 a k	m a: r - m a r e
Nomanian	Salt	Earth	Fog	Fog-Nebula
Latin	s a: 1 e m	t - e r r a	k a: l i: g i n e m	n - e - b u l a
French	s ε 1	t - e - R -	12 43 1 13 9 1 11 0 111	n j o 1 y
Spanish	s a 1	t j e - r a	k a 1 i n a -	n j e - b - l a
Italian	s a 1 e -	t - ε r r a	kalidzine-	n - e b b - j a
PortugueseBrazi		t - в - в в	k a l i 3 ej	n - e - v w - e
Portuguese	s a 1	t - ε - R Β	k e l i z ej	$ \mathbf{n} - \mathbf{\epsilon} - \mathbf{v} \mathbf{w} - \mathbf{e} $
Catalan	s a 1	$ t - \epsilon - r $ ə		n - e - w 1 ə
Walloon	s e	t - E: - R -		
Friulian	s a: 1	t j ε - r e		
Romanian	s a r e -	ts - a - r ə		n e g u r ə
Latin	Fog-Tenebrae	Fog-Tenebras	Fog-Fumata	Fog-Caecia k aj k i a
French	t c ii c. b i aj	t - e n - ε b в	f y m e	K aj K i a
Spanish		t - i n j e b l a s	f u m a t a	
Italian	t e n e b r e	t - ε: n - e b r e -	f u m a: t a	
PortugueseBrazi			f u m a s e	
Portuguese		$\int \left \mathbf{g} \right - \left \mathbf{r} \right $	f u m a s e	
Catalan		t - ə n - e b r ə s		
Walloon				
Friulian			f u m a t e	.0 .0
Romanian	Cl	\\/:I	1	tf tf - ə
Lotin	Sky k - aj l u m	Wind	lce	Smoke f u m u s
Latin French	k - aj l u m s j ε l	w - e n t u m v - ã	g e l u: 3 ɛ l -	I u: III u S
Spanish	θ j e l o -	b j e n t o -	$\begin{vmatrix} 3 & \epsilon & 1 \\ j & e & 1 \end{vmatrix}$ o	- u m o -
Italian	tf - ε 1 ο -	$v - \varepsilon n t o -$	dz ε 1 ο	f u m o -
PortugueseBrazi		$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{v} & -\mathbf{e} & \mathbf{n} & \mathbf{t} & 0 \\ \mathbf{v} & -\mathbf{e} & -\mathbf{t} & \mathbf{u} \end{vmatrix}$	ω ₃ , υ 1 υ	f u m u -
	3 3 11 11			- -
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{s} - \mathbf{\epsilon} \mathbf{w} - -$	v - ẽ - t u -		f u m u -
Catalan	s - ε 1	b - e n - - -	3 ε 1 -	f u m
Walloon	s - i: r	v - e - - - -		
Friulian Romanian	tf - i: 1 tf - e r	$ \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{v} & - & \mathbf{i} & \mathbf{n} & \mathbf{t} & - & - \\ \mathbf{v} & - & \mathbf{i} & \mathbf{n} & \mathbf{t} & - & - \end{vmatrix} $	dg e r -	f u m

	Fire-Focus	Year	Name-Nomen	Name-Nominem
Latin	f - o k u m	a n n u m	n o: m e n	n o m i n - e m
French	f - ø	$ \tilde{a} $ - $ - $ -	$ \mathbf{n} \mathbf{\tilde{5}} $ - $ - $ -	
Spanish	f w e g o -	a - n o -		n o m - b r e -
Italian	fwoko-	a n n o -	n o m e -	
PortugueseBrazi	f - o g u -	e - n u -	n o m i -	
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{f} - \mathbf{o} \mathbf{y} \mathbf{u} -$	e - n u -	n o m i -	
Catalan	f - 3 k	a - n - -	n o m - -	
Walloon	f - ø:	$ \tilde{a} - - - -$	n õ - -	
Friulian	f - u: k	a - ŋ - -	n o n - -	
Romanian	f - o k	a n	n u m e -	
	Tongue	ToDrink	ToEat	ToEat-Manducare
Latin	l i n - a	b i b - e r e	k o m e d e r e	m a n d u k a: r e
French	$\frac{1}{a} \tilde{a} - g - g $	p w a r -		m a - 3 e
Spanish	l e ŋ g w a	b e b - e r -	k o m e r -	mandukar-
Italian	l i n g w a	b e r e		m a n dg a r e
PortugueseBrazi	1 i - g w e	p e p - e R -	k o m e	m v - 3 - - a r -
Dentugue	1 2	1. : 0 -	1	
Portuguese	$ 1 \tilde{\imath} - g w e$	b i β - e r -	k u m - - e r -	$ \mathbf{m} \mathbf{\tilde{e}} - \mathbf{g} - \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{a} $
Catalan	1 2	b ε w r ə		m ə n 3 a
Walloon	1	p - - @: R -		m a n i:
Friulian	$1 \mid \varepsilon \mid n \mid g \mid - \mid \varepsilon$	b e v i - - -		m a ŋ ɟ a:
Romanian	l i m b - ə	b		m i n k a
Nomanian	ToBite	ToBite-Morsicare	ToSuck	ToSpit
Latin	m - o r d e: r e	m o r s i k a: r e	s u: g e r e	k o n s p u e r e
French	m - o r q - r -		s y s e	k 5 - s p y e
Spanish	m - o r ð e r -	m o - s - k a r -		in o pyyle
Italian	m - o r d e r e	m o r s i k a r e		
	ш - о в q е в -	mu - s ə g a	s u g a r -	k u - s p i r
		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 3 1 1 1	1-1-1911	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Portuguese	$\mathbf{m} - \mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{\delta} \cdot \mathbf{e} \cdot \mathbf{r} -$	m u - s ə g a r -	s u g a r -	$\mathbf{k} \mathbf{u} - \int \mathbf{p} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{r} - -$
Catalan		mu-səya-	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
Walloon			s y s i: - -	
Friulian	m w a r d i		c u c a:	
Romanian		m u r s e k a	s u dz e	
	ToSpit-Exconspuere	ToSpit-Sputare	ToKnow	ToKnow-Sapere
Latin		- s p u t e r e	s k i: r e	s a p - e r e
French				s a v w a r -
Spanish	e s k u - p i r	e s p u t a r -		s a b - e r -
Italian		- s p u t a r e		s a p - e r e
PortugueseBrazi				s a p - e R -
D 1				
Portuguese	1			s e b - e r -
Catalan	$ \mathfrak{d} s k u - p i -$			s ə β - ε
Walloon				s a v - ø: r -
Friulian	1	s p u d a: - - -		s a v - e:
Romanian	- s k u j p a -		$\int \mathbf{t} \mathbf{i} $ - $ $ -	

	ToKnow-Cognoscere	ToThink	ToThink-Pensare	ToFear
Latin	kogno: skere	k - o: g i t a: r e	p e: n s a: r e	t i m e: r e
French	k σ - n ε - t в	k ų i d e	$p \mid \tilde{\alpha} \mid - \mid s \mid e \mid - \mid - \mid$	
Spanish	k o - n o θ e r	k w - - i d a r -	p e n s a r -	t e m e r -
Italian	ko-noffere	k-odzitare	p e n s a r e	t e m e r e
PortugueseBrazi		k-uzitar-	р ё - s а в -	temeв-
	3			
Portuguese	k u - p i s - e r -		$ \mathbf{p} \tilde{\mathbf{e}} - \mathbf{s} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} -$	t i m e r -
Catalan	k u - n ε ∫ - ə		p ə n s a	t e m ə
Walloon	k i - n o h		$p \mid \tilde{\epsilon} \mid - \mid s \mid e \mid - \mid - \mid$	
Friulian	k o - n o s - i		p e n s a:	t e m i - -
Romanian	k u - n f t e	k - u c e t a - -	p ə - s a	t e m e
	ToFear-Tremere	ToSleep	ToLive	ToDie
Latin	t r e m - e r e	d - o r m i: r e	w i: w e r e	
French	k r g - q - r -	d - э в т в -	v i v - в -	m u r i r -
Spanish	t r e m - e r -	d - o r m i r -	b i b i r -	morir-
Italian	t r e m - a r e	d - o r m i r e	v i v e r e	m o r i r e
PortugueseBrazi	t гем - ев -	q - o R m i R -	v i v e в -	шоввв -
Portuguese	t r i m - e r -	$ \mathbf{d} - \mathbf{u} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{m} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{r} -$	v i v e r -	m u k e r -
Catalan		d - u r m i - -	$\mathbf{b} \mid \mathbf{i} \mid \mathbf{w} \mid - \mid \mathbf{r} \mid \mathbf{a}$	m u r i
Walloon		d w a к m i		m o R i
Friulian	t r i m - a: - -	d - u r m i: - -	v i v i - -	m u r i:
Romanian		d - o r m i - -	v i - a - -	muri-
	T 1700			
	ToKill	ToKill-Adnecare	ToKill-Tutari	ToKill-Mactare
Latin	n - e k a: r e	ToKill-Adnecare	t u: - t a: r i	m a k t a: r e
French				m a k t a: r e m a - t e
French Spanish	n - e k a: r e	a - n e g a r -	t u: - t a: r i	m a k t a: r e
French Spanish Italian	n - e k a: r e n w aj e		t u: - t a: r i	m a k t a: r e m a - t e m a - t a r -
French Spanish	n - e k a: r e n w aj e	a - n e g a r -	t u: - t a: r i	m a k t a: r e m a - t e
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	n - e k a: r e n w aj e	a - n e g a r -	t u: - t a: r i	m a k t a: r e m a - t e m a - t a r - m a - t a r -
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese	n - e k a: r e n w aj e	a - n e g a r -	t u: - t a: r i	m a k t a: r e m a - t e m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r -
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	n - e k a: r e n w aj e	a - n e g a r -	$\left \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	m a k t a: r e m a - t e m a - t a r - m a - t a r -
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	n - e k a: r e n w aj e	a - n e g a r -	t u: - t a: r i	m a k t a: r e m a - t e m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r -
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian	$\begin{vmatrix} n & - & e & k & a: & r & e \\ n & w & aj & e & - & - & - \end{vmatrix}$	a - n e g a r -	$\left \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	m a k t a: r e m a - t e m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r -
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	$egin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	$\begin{vmatrix} a & - & n & e & g & a & r & - \\ a & n & n & e & g & a & r & e \end{vmatrix}$	$ \left \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	m a k t a: r e m a - t e m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r -
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	a - n e g a r -	t u: - t a: r i t - u - e - - t u w - e - - ToFight-Battuere	m a k t a: r e m a - t e m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a ToHunt-Captiare
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin	n - e k a: r e	$\begin{vmatrix} a & - & n & e & g & a & r & - \\ a & n & n & e & g & a & r & e \end{vmatrix}$	t u: - t a: r i t - u - e t u w - e ToFight-Battuere b a t t u e r e	m a k t a: r e m a - t e m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m b - t a ToHunt-Captiare k a p t i a: r e
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	a - n e g a r -	t u: - t a: r i t - u - e - - t u w - e - - ToFight-Battuere b a t t u e r e b a t - - e -	m a k t a: r e m a - t e m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m b - t a r - m a tf - a: - ToHunt-Captiare k a p t i a: r e ∫ a - s - e
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin	n - e k a: r e e n w aj e - - - e k a - - e k a - E e e e e b k s i - s E e e b k s i - s E E e b e r e e b e r e e b e r e e e e e e e e	ToFight p u g n a r e e p u g n a r e p u - p a r - e p u - p a r - e p u - p a r - e p u - p a r - e p u - p a r - e p u - p a r -	t u: - t a: r i t - u - e - - ToFight-Battuere b a t t u e r e b a t - b a t - - e - - b a t - - u - - b a t - - u - - b a - t - i r	m a k t a: r e m a - t e m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m b - t a r - m a tf - a: - ToHunt-Captiare k a p t i a: r e ∫ a - s - e k a - θ - a r -
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	n - e k a: r e e n w aj e - - - e m w aj e - - e m - e k a - e m e k a - e m e k a - e m e k a - e m e a e r e e a e r e e m e	a - n e g a r -	t u: - t a: r i t - u - e ToFight-Battuere b a t t u e r e b a t b a - t - i r - b a t t - e r e	m a k t a: r e m a - t e m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a t - t a r - m a t - t a r - m a t - a: - ToHunt-Captiare k a p t i a: r e ∫ a - s - e k a - θ - a r - k a t t - a r e
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	n - e k a: r e e n w aj e - - - e m w aj e - - e m - e k a - e m e k a - e m e k a - e m e k a - e m e a e r e e a e r e e m e	ToFight p u g n a r e e p u g n a r e p u - p a r - e p u - p a r - e p u - p a r - e p u - p a r - e p u - p a r - e p u - p a r -	t u: - t a: r i t - u - e - - ToFight-Battuere b a t t u e r e b a t - b a t - - e - - b a t - - u - - b a t - - u - - b a - t - i r	m a k t a: r e m a - t e m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m b - t a r - m a tf - a: - ToHunt-Captiare k a p t i a: r e ∫ a - s - e k a - θ - a r -
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	n - e k a: r e e n w aj e - - - e m w aj e - - e m - e k a - e m e k a - e m e k a - e m e k a - e m e a e r e e a e r e e m e	ToFight p u g n a r e e p u g n a r e p u - p a r - e p u - p a r - e p u - p a r - e p u - p a r - e p u - p a r - e p u - p a r -	t u w - e - - -	m a k t a: r e m a - t e m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a t - t a r - m a t - t a r - m a t - a: - ToHunt-Captiare k a p t i a: r e ∫ a - s - e k a - θ - a r - k a t t - a r e
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	n - e k a: r e e n w aj e - - - e k a - - e k a - - e k a - e c e e e e e e e	ToFight p u p a r e e e e e e e e e	t u: t a: r i t u w e - - ToFight-Battuere b a t t u e r e b a t	m a k t a: r e m a - t e m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a t - t a r - m a t - t a r - k a p t i a: r e j a - s - e k a - θ - a r - k a t t - a r e k a t t - a r e k a - s - a r - k a - s - a r -
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	n - e k a: r e e n w aj e - - - e m w aj e - - e m - e k a - e m e k a - e m e k a - e m e k a - e m e a e r e e a e r e e m e	ToFight p u g n a r e e p u g n a r e p u - p a r - e p u - p a r - e p u - p a r - e p u - p a r - e p u - p a r - e p u - p a r -	t u: t a: r i t u w e - - ToFight-Battuere b a t t u e r e b a t u e r e b a t - u u - u - u - u - u b a t u - u u - u u - u - u b a t u - u u - u u - u - u b a t u - u u - u u - u - u u b a - u - u - u u - u u - u u b a - u - u - u u - u u b a - u - u - u u - u u b a - u - u - u u - u u b a - u - u - u u - u u b a - u - u - u u - u u b a - u - u - u u - u u b a - u - u - u u - u u b a - u - u - u u - u u b a - u - u - u u - u u b a - u - u - u u - u u b a - u - u - u u - u u b a - u - u - u u - u u b a - u - u - u u u b a - u - u - u u u b a - u - u - u u u b a - u - u - u u u b a - u - u - u u u b a - u - u - u u u b a - u - u - u u u b a - u - u -	m a k t a: r e m a - t e m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a t - t a r - m a t - t a r - m a t - a: - ToHunt-Captiare k a p t i a: r e ∫ a - s - e k a - θ - a r - k a t t - a r e k a t t - a r e k a - s - a r - k a - s - a r - k a - s - a
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	n - e k a: r e e n w aj e - - - e k a - - e k a - - e k a - e c e e e e e e e	ToFight p u p a r e e e e e e e e e	t u: t a: r i t u w e - - ToFight-Battuere b a t t u e r e b a t b a t b a t t b a - t b a - t b a - t b a t c a c a c a c a c a	m a k t a: r e m a - t e m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a t a ToHunt-Captiare k a p t i a: r e ∫ a - s - e k a - θ - a r - k a t t - a r e k a t t - a r e k a - s - a r - t e - s - a r - t e - s - a r -
French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	n - e k a: r e e n w aj e - - - e k a - - e k a - - e k a - e c e e e e e e e	ToFight p u p a r e e e e e e e e e	t u: t a: r i t u w e - - ToFight-Battuere b a t t u e r e b a t u e r e b a t - u u - u - u - u - u b a t u - u u - u u - u - u b a t u - u u - u u - u - u b a t u - u u - u u - u - u u b a - u - u - u u - u u - u u b a - u - u - u u - u u b a - u - u - u u - u u b a - u - u - u u - u u b a - u - u - u u - u u b a - u - u - u u - u u b a - u - u - u u - u u b a - u - u - u u - u u b a - u - u - u u - u u b a - u - u - u u - u u b a - u - u - u u - u u b a - u - u - u u - u u b a - u - u - u u - u u b a - u - u - u u u b a - u - u - u u u b a - u - u - u u u b a - u - u - u u u b a - u - u - u u u b a - u - u - u u u b a - u - u - u u u b a - u - u -	m a k t a: r e m a - t e m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a - t a r - m a t - t a r - m a t - t a r - m a t - a: - ToHunt-Captiare k a p t i a: r e ∫ a - s - e k a - θ - a r - k a t t - a r e k a t t - a r e k a - s - a r - k a - s - a r - k a - s - a

	ToHit	ToCut	ToCut-Curtare	ToCut-Excurtare
Latin	p u l s a: r e	s - e k a: r e	k u r t a: r e	e k s k u r t a: r e
French	pu-se	s j e	$ \mathbf{x} \mathbf{u} 1 \mathbf{v} \mathbf{u} 1 \mathbf{v}$	e k u r t e
Spanish	pu-xar-	s - e g a r -	kortar-	
Italian	p u l s a r e	s - e g a r e		- - s k o r t a r e
PortugueseBrazi		$ \mathbf{s} - \mathbf{e} \mathbf{g} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{k} $	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{o} \mathbf{R} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{R}$	
Portuguese	$ p u $ - $ \int a r $ -	$ \mathbf{s} - \mathbf{i} \mathbf{y} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $ -	
Catalan		$ s - \vartheta \gamma a - -$		
Walloon				
Friulian Romanian	p u l s a: p u l s a	s - e - a: - -		- - s k u r t a: - - - -
Kullallall	ToCut-Taliare	ToSplit	ToSplit-Scindere	ToSplit-Findere
Latin	t a: - 1 i a: r e	d i: w i d e r e	s k i n d e r e	f i n d e r e
French	t a j e		$\begin{vmatrix} s & - & \tilde{\epsilon} \\ - & d & e \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} - & - \\ - & - \end{vmatrix}$	$f \tilde{a} - d - R -$
Spanish	t a - x - a r -	d i b i d i r -		- e n d e r -
Italian	t a - K K a: r e	d i v i d e r e	$\int \left - \right i \left n \right d \left e \right r \left e \right $	f ε n d e r e
PortugueseBrazi		qi vi qi u -	J I II G C I C	fē-der-
. ortagaooobrazi		[69] 1 [7 [1 [69] 1 [2]		
Portuguese	t e - A - a r -	d i v i ð i r -		$ \mathbf{f} \tilde{\mathbf{e}} - \mathbf{d} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} -$
Catalan	t ə - 1 - a	d i b i d i		$f \mid \epsilon \mid n \mid d \mid - \mid r \mid \vartheta$
Walloon	t ε j i:			$ \mathbf{f} \mathbf{\tilde{\epsilon}} - \mathbf{t} - - - $
Friulian	t a j a:	d i v i d i - -		
Romanian	t ə - - j a - -	d i v i d e - -		
	ToSplit-Partire	ToSplit-Separare	ToStab	ToStab-Iugulare
Latin	p a r t i: r e	s e: p a r a: r e -	p - u n g e r e	j u g u l a: r e
French	b a R t i R -	s ə - v r e	$b \mid \! \! k \! \mid \! \! \underline{\epsilon} \mid \! \! - \mid \! \! q \mid \! \! \! - \mid \! \! R \mid \! \! \! \! -$	3 y g y 1 e
Spanish	partir-	separar-		
Italian	p a r t i r e	s e p a r a r e -	p - u n dz e r e	j u g u l a: r e
PortugueseBrazi	b a R ft 1 R -	s e p a r a в - -	$ p - \tilde{u} - 3 i \kappa $	
Portuguese	perti	s i p e r a r	$ p $ - $ \tilde{u} $ - $ 3 $ i $ r $ -	
Catalan	pərti	səpəra	p - u n - i	
Walloon	p 5: R t i			
Friulian	p a r t i:	s e p a r a:		
Romanian		s e p a r a	p u n d e	
	ToScratch	ToScratch-Rasare	ToScratch-Rasicare	ToScratch-Coctiare
Latin	r a: d e r e			
French		я a s e		
Spanish	ra-er-	rasar-	r a s k a r	
Italian	r a d e r e	r a s a r e	C 1	
PortugueseBrazi	R S - 6 R -		$ \mathbf{r} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{l} \mathbf{k} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{k}$	k o s a l
Portuguese	R B - 6 L -	R B Z B L -	верка г	k u s a r
Catalan	r a w - r ə	r ə z a	r ə s k a -	
Walloon				
Entropie - In	r a d a:	r a s a: - -		
Friulian	ı a u a.	1 u 5 u.		

ToDig	
French	
Portuguese talian	
PortugueseBrazi	
Portuguese $ k v a r - $	
Catalan	
Walloon c a: v - 1 e	
Walloon c a: v - 1 e Friulian f a v a: z f a v a: n - a d a: - - - a d a: - - - - - - - - - -	
Romanian $ \mathbf{J} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{v} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{a} = \mathbf{a} \mathbf{v} \mathbf{a} = \mathbf{a} = \mathbf{a} \mathbf{v} \mathbf{a} = $	
ToSwim-Navigare ToFly ToFly-Exvolare ToWalk	
Latin n a v i g a: r e w o l a: r e	
French n a 3 e v o 1 e	
Spanish n a b e g a r - b o l a r - k a m i n a r -	
Italian n a v i g a r e v o l a r e z v o l a r e k a mm i n a r e	
PortugueseBrazi n a v i y a u - v o - a u - k v m i n a u i n a u -	-
Doubtrourses	
Portuguese	
Walloon $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
Friulian n a v i g a: z v o l a: c a m i n a:	
Romanian n a v i g a z b u r a	
ToWalk-Marcher ToWalk-Mergere ToWalk-Ambitare ToCome	
Latin m e r g e r e a m b i t a: r e w e n i: r e	
French m a r f e	
Spanish a n d - a r - b e n i r -	
ltalian mεrdgere andare venire	
PortugueseBrazi $\left \tilde{\mathfrak{e}}-\left d\right -\right -\left a\right \mathfrak{u}\right - \left v\right -\left i\right \mathfrak{u}\right -$	
Portuguese $ \tilde{\mathfrak{e}} - \mathfrak{d} - \mathfrak{a} \mathfrak{r} - \mathfrak{v} - \mathfrak{i} \mathfrak{r} $	
Catalan	
Walloon ma: r tf i: v i n i	
Friulian v i n i:	
Romanian m e r dz e - - v e n i - -	
ToLieAsInABed ToLieAsInABed-lacere ToSit ToSit-Sedentare	
Latin e k s t e n d e r e j a - k e: r e s - e d e: r e s e d e n t a: r e	2
French e - t a - d - k 3 e - z i k - s w a k -	
Spanish e k s t e n d e r - j a - θ e r - s e - r - s e - - n t a r - s - n t a - n a	-
Italian e s t s n d e r e d d a - f e r e s - e d e r e e d e r e s e d e r e s e - - b - - b e r e f f	
	-
Portuguese $ \mathbf{i} \int \mathbf{t} \tilde{\mathbf{e}} - \mathbf{d} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{z} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{z} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{s} \mathbf{e} - - \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{s} \tilde{\mathbf{e}} - - - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} $	_
Catalan	
Valuation V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V	
Walloon $d\mathbf{g} \mathbf{e} - \mathbf{r} \mathbf{e} -$	
	-

	ToStand	ToStand-Levare	ToStand-Altiare	ToTurnIntransitive
Latin	- s t a r e	l e v a: r e	- a l t i a: r e	t o r n a: r e
French	ε - t - r -	1 ə v e	- o - s - e	t u r n e
Spanish	e s t a r -	j e b a r -	- a 1 θ - a r -	tornar-
Italian	- s t a r e	l e v a r e	- a 1 ts a r e -	t o r n a r e
PortugueseBrazi		1 e v a в -	- a 1 s - a	t о в п а в -
	J			
Portuguese	$i \int t a r $	1 i v a r -	- a 1 s - a r -	t u r n a r -
Catalan	ə s t a	Λ ə b a	- ə 1 s - a - -	t u r n a
Walloon	ε s	1 ə v e	h 5: - s - i: - -	t u: r n e
Friulian	- s t a:	1 e v a:	- a 1 t f - a: -	t o r n a:
Romanian	- s t a	1 - u a		t u r n a
			estr:ToTurnIntransitive-Torque	
Latin	g y r a: r e	o returning anomye, mee	t o r k e: r e	k - a d e r e
Latin	B J I W I C			
French	3 і в е	v i r e - -	t 3 R q - R -	w a в -
Spanish	x i r a r -	birar-	t o r b e r -	k - a - e r -
	dzirare	v i r a r e	t o r tf e r e	k - a d e r e
PortugueseBrazi		v i r a r -	t u r s e r -	k - g - i r -
l ortuguesebrazi	3 1 1 4 1	V I I U I		K O III
Portuguese	3 i r a r -	3 i r a r -	t u r s e r -	
Catalan	3 i r a	b i r a	t o r s o	k - a w - r ə
Walloon	3 1 1 4	v i k e		tf - E: R -
Friulian	dz i r a:	dz i r a:		tf j a d e
Romanian	45 1 1 4. - -	us 1 1 a. - -	t r t	k ə d
Nomanian	ToFall-Tumbare	ToHold	ToHold-Segurar	ToSqueeze
Latin	TOF AIF TUITIDALE	t e n - e: r e	Torioid-Segurar	e k s p r i m - e r e
French	t õ - b e -	t ə n - i в -		e b R g - q - R -
Spanish	t u m b a r	t e n - e r -	s e g u r a r	eksprem-ir-
Italian	t u m b a 1	t e n - e r e	$ \mathbf{s} \in \mathbf{g} \mathbf{u} 1 \mathbf{a} 1$	- s p r ε m - e r e
PortugueseBrazi	+ 2	t e u - e u e	s i g u r a r	
Fortuguesebrazi	t 0 - D a B	t e - - B -	siguiaB	i - p r ə m - e в -
				13 11
Portuguese	t a b a c			
Portuguese Catalan	t o b a r	t e r - r -	$ s i \gamma u r a r$	i - f p r ə m - e r -
Catalan	t u m b a -	t ə n - i - -	$ s i \gamma u r a r$	
Catalan Walloon		t ə n - i t i n - i	$ s i \gamma u r a r$	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{i} & - & \mathbf{j} & \mathbf{p} & \mathbf{r} & \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{m} & - & \mathbf{e} & \mathbf{r} & - \\ \mathbf{a} & - & \mathbf{s} & \mathbf{p} & \mathbf{r} & \mathbf{e} & \mathbf{m} & - & \mathbf{a} & - & - \end{vmatrix}$
Catalan Walloon Friulian	t u m b a -	t ə n - i t i n - i t i n j i	$ s i \gamma u r a r$	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{i} & - & \mathbf{j} & \mathbf{p} & \mathbf{r} & \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{m} & - & \mathbf{e} & \mathbf{r} & - \\ \mathbf{a} & - & \mathbf{s} & \mathbf{p} & \mathbf{r} & \mathbf{e} & \mathbf{m} & - & \mathbf{a} & - & - \\ \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{i} & \mathbf{k} \\ - & \mathbf{k} \end{vmatrix}$
Catalan Walloon	t u m b a - t u m - e -	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian	t u m b a - t u m - e -	t ə n - i t i n - i t i n j i ts i n - e ToSqueeze-Serare	ToSqueeze-Appectorare	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin	t u m b a - t u m - e -	t ə n - i t i n - i t i n j i ts i n - e ToSqueeze-Serare s e - r a r e		$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French	t u m b a - t u m - e - ToSqueeze-Serrere	t ə n - i t i n - i t i n j i ts i n - e ToSqueeze-Serare s e - r a r e s e - r e	ToSqueeze-Appectorare	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	t u m b a - t u m - e -	t ə n - i t i n - i t i n j i ts i n - e ToSqueeze-Serare s e - r a r e s e - r a r - θ e - r a r -	ToSqueeze-Appectorare	i - \(\int \) p r \(\text{p} \) m - \(\text{e} \) r \(\text{e} \) m - \(\text{e} \) r \(\text{e} \) m - \(\text{e} \) r \(\text{e} \) m - \(\text{e} \) r \(\text{e} \) m - \(\text{e} \) r \(\text{e} \) m \(\text{e} \) r \(\text{e} \) n \(\text{e} \) r \(\text{e} \) n \(\text{e}
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	t u m b a - t u m - e - ToSqueeze-Serrere s e r r e r e s e r r a r - <	t ə n - i t i n - i t i n j i ts i n - e ToSqueeze-Serare s e - r a r e s e - r a r e s e - r a r - s e r a r e	ToSqueeze-Appectorare a p p e k t o r a: r e a - p - - r e t a r -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	t u m b a - t u m - e - ToSqueeze-Serrere s e r r e r e s e r r a r - <	t ə n - i t i n - i t i n j i ts i n - e ToSqueeze-Serare s e - r a r e s e - r a r - θ e - r a r -	ToSqueeze-Appectorare	i - \(\int \) p r \(\text{p} \) m - \(\text{e} \) r \(\text{e} \) m - \(\text{e} \) r \(\text{e} \) m - \(\text{e} \) r \(\text{e} \) m - \(\text{e} \) r \(\text{e} \) m - \(\text{e} \) r \(\text{e} \) m \(\text{e} \) r \(\text{e} \) n \(\text{e} \) r \(\text{e} \) n \(\text{e}
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	t u m b a - t u m - e - ТоSqueeze-Serrere s e r r e r e s e - r a r -	t ə n - i t i n - i t i n j i ts i n - e ToSqueeze-Serare s e - r a r e s e - r a r - s e r a r - s e r a r e s i - k a r -	ToSqueeze-Appectorare a p p e k t o r a: r e a - p - - r e t a r - e - p i - r - t a r -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	t u m b a - t u m - e - ToSqueeze-Serrere s e r r e r e s e - r a r - i s e - k a s ə - k a r -	t ə n - i t i n - i t i n j i ts i n - e ToSqueeze-Serare s e - r a r e s e - r a r e s e - r a r - s e r a r e	ToSqueeze-Appectorare a p p e k t o r a: r e a - p - - r e t a r -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	t u m b a - t u m - e - ТоSqueeze-Serrere s e r r e r e s e - r a r -	t ə n - i t i n - i t i n j i ts i n - e ToSqueeze-Serare s e - r a r e s e - r a r - s e r r a r e s i - r a r e s i - r a r e s i - r a r e	ToSqueeze-Appectorare a p p e k t o r a: r e a - p - - r e t a r - e - p i - r - t a r -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	t u m b a - t u m - e - ToSqueeze-Serrere s e r r e r e s e - r a r - i s e - k a s ə - k a r -	t ə n - i t i n - i t i n j i ts i n - e ToSqueeze-Serare s e - r a r e s e - r a r - s e r a r - s e r a r e s i - k a r -	ToSqueeze-Appectorare a p p e k t o r a: r e a - p - - r e t a r - e - p i - r - t a r -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Catalan Walloon Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	t u m b a - t u m - e - ToSqueeze-Serrere s e r r e r e s e - r a r - i s e - k a s ə - k a r -	t ə n - i t i n - i t i n j i ts i n - e ToSqueeze-Serare s e - r a r e s e - r a r - s e r r a r e s i - r a r e s i - r a r e s i - r a r e	ToSqueeze-Appectorare a p p e k t o r a: r e a - p - - r e t a r - e - p i - r - t a r -	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

	ToRub	ToRub-Exfricare	ToRub-Frictare	ToRub-Frictiare
Latin	f r i k a: r e	TOTAL EXTINGITO	f r i k t a: r e	Tortab i fictiare
French	f κεj e		f в о t е	
Spanish	fregar-		frotar-	f r i s a r
Italian	f r e g a r e		frettare	1 1 1 1 5 1 4 1
PortugueseBrazi		i f f i g a r		
i ortagacocbiazi		1 1 1 1 9 α 1		
Portuguese		i f f a y a r		
Catalan	f r ə g a - -	1 1 1 1 3 4 1		f r ə s a -
Walloon	f r oj		f B O t e - - -	1 1 6 5 4
Friulian	fre-a-			
Romanian	freka			
r torriarriarr	ToWash	ToWipe	ToWipe-Extergere	ToWipe-Exsucare
Latin	l a w a: r e	t e r g e r e	e k s t e r g e r e	e k s - u: k - a: r e
French	1 a v e			e - s y i - j e
Spanish	Ιαβαι-		e - s t a r s i r -	e n x - u g - a r -
Italian	l a v a r e	t ε r dg e r e		$a \int \int -u g - a r e$
PortugueseBrazi				$\tilde{e} - \int - u g - a r -$
i ortagacocbiazi	1 6 7 4 1			
Portuguese	1 e v a r -			$ \tilde{e} - \int - u y - a r -$
Catalan	лочат Лэва		ə - s t ə r ʒ i - -	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{b} & \mathbf{a} \\ \mathbf{b} & \mathbf{b} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{b} \\ \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{b} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{b} \\ \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{b} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{b} \\ \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{b} \end{vmatrix}$
Walloon	lave-		0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0	s - u - w e
Friulian	1 a v a:			s - u - j a:
Romanian	1 a v a. 1 a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a		- -	u - s k - a
Comanian	ToWipe-Limpidare	ToPull	ToPull-Pulsare	ToPull-Trahere
Latin	l i m p i d a: r e	t i r a: r e	p u l s a: r e	t r a h e r e
French		t i R 6	p u - s e	t R ε R -
Spanish	1 i m p j - a r -	t i r a r -	p u - x a r -	
Italian	1 1 III P J	t i r a r e	p u l s a r e	t r a r - r e
	1 î - p - - a r -	t i r a	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	t r a z e
i ortagaooobrazi	1 1 P	9 1 1 4	P	
Portuguese	1 î - p - - a r -	t i r a r -	$p u - \int a f $	t r e z e r -
Catalan		t i r a	IF J	t r e w - r ə
Walloon		t i r e	p u: s i:	1.1.1.1.1.1.
Friulian		t i r a:	p u l s a:	t r aj - - -
Romanian			p u l s a	t r a dz e
	ToPush	ToThrow	ToThrow-Lanceare	ToThrow-Eruncare
Latin	impingere	j a k t a: r e	1 a n k e a: r e	e: - r u n k a: r e
French		3 ə - t e	$1 \begin{vmatrix} \tilde{\alpha} \\ \tilde{\alpha} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} s \\ - \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} e \\ - \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} s \\ - \end{vmatrix} $	
Spanish		- e - tf a r -	$1 \mid a \mid n \mid \theta \mid - \mid a \mid r \mid -$	a - rankar-
Italian	impindzere	dz e t t a r e	lantfare-	arrontfare
PortugueseBrazi		g ej t a r	$1 \begin{vmatrix} \tilde{v} \\ \tilde{e} \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} s \\ s \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} a \\ a \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} -s \\ a \end{vmatrix}$	
0				
Portuguese		g ej t a r	l v - s - a r -	
Catalan	ə m p ε n - ə	x i t a	Λ ə n s - a	
Walloon	F - J -	d ₃ ε t e	1 a n c - i:	
Friulian		3, 1-1-1 1	1 a n tf a:	
Romanian	impindge-		- 9 6	a - r u ŋ k a
	r 7			

	ToTie	ToTie-Aptare	ToSew	ToCount
Latin	l i g a: r e	a p t a: r e	k o: n - s u e r e	k o m p u t a: r e
French	1 i - e - -		k u - d в -	
Spanish	l e g a r -	a - t a r -	k o s - e r -	k o n t a r -
Italian	l e g a r e		k u tf - i r e	k o n t a r e
PortugueseBrazi		e - t a r -	k u - - z - e r -	
Portuguese		e - t a r -	k u - - z - e r -	
Catalan	λ i γ a - -		k u z - i	k u m t a
Walloon			k ø: z	k õ t e
Friulian	1 e - a:		k u z i	k o n t a:
Romanian	1 e g a		c - s - e	
	ToCount-Enumerare	ToSay	ToSay-Exponere	ToSing-AncestralClass
Latin	e: n u m e r a: r e	d i: k e r e	e k s p o: n e r e	k a n t a: r e
French	е n и m е в е	q i - - R -		$\int_{\mathbf{r}} \tilde{\mathbf{a}} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{e} - \mathbf{r} $
Spanish	e n u m e r a r -	d e θ i r -		k a n t a r -
Italian	e n u m e r a r e	di-re	- - s p o r - r e	k a n t a r e
FortugueseBfaZl	e n u m e r a r -	d i z - e f		$ \mathbf{k} \tilde{\mathbf{e}} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} -$
Portuguese	e n u m e r a r -	d i z - e r		k e - t a r -
Catalan	e n u m e r a -	d i - - - -		k ə n t a
Walloon		q i: - - R -		tf a - t e
Friulian		d i: - - -		c a n t a:
Romanian	- n u m a r a	z i tf e	- - s p u n e - -	k i n t a
	ToPlay-Ludere	ToPlay-Jiocare	ToFloat	ToFloat-Fluitare
Latin	1 u: d e r e	j o - k a: r e	f l u: k t u a: r e	f l u i t a: r e
French		3 - w - e	f l y k t y e	
Spanish Italian	1 u d i r -	x u - g a r -	f l u g t w a r - f l u t t u a r e	f l u i t a r e
PortugueseBrazi		dz o - k a r e	f l u - t u a r e	1 1 u 1 t a 1 e
i ortuguesebrazi		3 0 9 a B		
Portuguese		3 u - y a r -	f 1 u - t u a r -	
Catalan			I I u I u a I	
			f l u k t u a	
Walloon		3 u - g a dg u w - e		
Friulian		3 u - g a d u w - e d u j - a:	f 1 u k t u a - -	
		3 u - g a d u w - e d u j - a: 3 u - k a	f 1 u k t u a - - $ f 1 u c t u a - -$	
Friulian Romanian	ToFlow	3 u - g a - -	f 1 u k t u a - -	ToFlow-Currere
Friulian Romanian Latin	f l u e r e	3 u - g a	f 1 u k t u a - - $ f 1 u c t u a - -$	k u r r e r e
Friulian Romanian Latin French	f 1 u e r e f 1 y e - -	3 u - g a -	f 1 u k t u a - -	k u r r e r e k u - ĸ i ĸ -
Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	f l u e r e f l y e - f l u i r	3 u - g a dg u w - e dg u j - a: g u - k a ToFlow-Colare k o: l a: r e k u l e k o l a r -	f 1 u k t u a - -	k u r r e r e k u - r e r -
Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	f l u e r e f l y e - f l u i r f l u i r	3 u - g a d3 u w - e d3 u j - a: 3 u - k a ToFlow-Colare k o: l a: r e k u l e k o l a r - k o l a r e	f 1 u k t u a - -	k u r r e r e k u - r e r - k o r r e r e
Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish	f l u e r e f l y e - f l u i r f l u i r	3 u - g a dg u w - e dg u j - a: g u - k a ToFlow-Colare k o: l a: r e k u l e k o l a r -	f 1 u k t u a - -	k u r r e r e k u - r e r -
Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian	f l u e r e f l y e - f l u i r f l u i r	3 u - g a d3 u w - e d3 u j - a: 3 u - k a ToFlow-Colare k o: l a: r e k u l e k o l a r - k o l a r e	f 1 u k t u a	k u r r e r e k u - r e r - k o r r e r e
Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	f 1 u e r e f 1 y e - - f 1 u i r - f 1 u i r e f 1 w i r e	3 u - g a d3 u w - e d3 u j - a: 3 u - k a ToFlow-Colare k o: 1 a: r e k u 1 e k o 1 a r - k o 1 a r e k o - a r - k u + a	f 1 u k t u a - -	k 0 - R 6 R - k 0 - r e r - k 0 - r e r - k 0 - r e r - k 0 - r e r - r 0 - r e r - -
Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	f 1 u e r e f 1 y e - - f 1 u i r - f 1 w i B -	3 u - g a d3 u w - e d3 u j - a: 3 u - k a ToFlow-Colare k o: l a: r e k u l e k o l a r - k o l a r e k o - a r - k u - a r -	f 1 u k t u a - -	k u - r - - k u - r e r - k u - r e r - e r - r e r - r e r - r
Friulian Romanian Latin French Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	f 1 u e r e f 1 y e - - f 1 u i r - f 1 w i B -	3 u - g a d3 u w - e d3 u j - a: 3 u - k a ToFlow-Colare k o: 1 a: r e k u 1 e k o 1 a r - k o 1 a r e k o - a r - k u + a	f 1 u k t u a - -	k u - k e t - k u - k e r - k u - k e r - k u - k i k - k u - k i k -

	ToFreeze	ToFreeze-Glaciare	ToFreeze-Inglaciare	ToBurn-Brojan
Latin	g e l a: r e	g l a - k i a: r e	i n g 1 a k i a: r e	
French	3 ə 1 e	g 1 a - s - e		b r y 1 e - -
Spanish	elar-			
Italian PortugueseBrazi	dz e l a r e	g j a t t f j a r e		b r u t a r e
Portuguesebrazi	3 f 1 a f -			
Portuguese	3 i 1 a r -			
Catalan	3 ə 1 a	g 1 ə - s - a		
Walloon	dg a 1 e			b в u: 1 e - -
Friulian		g 1 a - tf - a: - -		b r u z a: - -
Romanian	T.D. 0	T.D. F1	i n g - e ts - a	T.D. El
Latin	ToBurn-Cremare k r e m a: r e	ToBurn-Flammare	ToBurn-Ardere	ToBurn-Flagrare
French	k k a m e	f l a mma. r e	a R q - R -	flagre
Spanish	k - e m a r -	fla-mear	a r d e r -	f l a g r a r -
Italian	k r e m a r e	f j ammare	a r d e r e	f l a g r a r e
PortugueseBrazi	k - ej m a r e		a r q e r -	f 1 a g r a r -
D (1 . .			
Portuguese Catalan	k - ej m a в e k r ə m a	f 1 a m a - - -	e r d e r -	f 1 a g r a r -
Walloon	$ K I \theta III a - -$			
Friulian				
Romanian			a r d e - -	
	ToBurn-Incendere	ToBurn-AncestralClass8	All	All-Totus
Latin	i n k e n d - e r e	u s t u l a: r e	o m n e: s	t o: - t u s
French Spanish	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			t u t o - d o -
Italian	intfεndjare	u s t o l a r e	o n n i -	t u t t o -
	ĩ - send; rar-			t o - d u -
3	1 1 1 1 1 3 . 1 1 1			
Portuguese	$\tilde{1}$ - \mathbf{s} $\tilde{\mathbf{e}}$ - \mathbf{d} \mathbf{j} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{r} -			t o - ð u -
Catalan	$ \mathfrak{d} n \mathfrak{s} e \mathfrak{n} d - - \mathfrak{c} \mathfrak{d}$			t o - t
Walloon Friulian				t 2 - - - - - - - - -
Romanian	i n tf i n d 3 e - -	u s t u r a - -		t o - t
rtomanian	Many	Many-Tantus	Some	Few
Latin	m u l t u s	t a n t u s		p a k u s
French	m u		$ \mathbf{o} - \mathbf{k} \mathbf{o} - \mathbf{e} $	p ø
Spanish	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	t a n t o -	a l g u n o	p o k o -
Italian PortugueseBrazi		t a n t o - t v - t u -	a 1 k u n o a w g ũ - -	powku
. Sitagacocolazi			 	
Portuguese	$\mathbf{m} \mathbf{\tilde{u}} \mathbf{\tilde{j}} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{u}$	$ \mathbf{t} \mathbf{\tilde{e}} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{u} -$	$ \mathbf{a} 1 \mathbf{g} \mathbf{\tilde{u}} $ - $ \mathbf{a} $	p o w k u
Catalan	m o 1	t a n t	$ \mathfrak{d} 1 \mathfrak{g} \mathfrak{u} - -$	p p k - -
Walloon				p o - -
Friulian	m o l c	t a n c - -		p o: k - -
Romanian	m u l t			

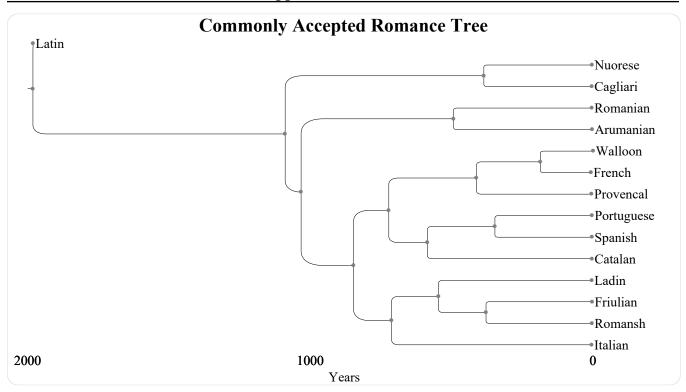
	Other	Other-Alius	Big	Big-Grandem
Latin	a l t e r -	a l i u s	m a g n u m	g r a n d e m
French	o - t - r -			g r g
Spanish	$ \mathbf{o} - \mathbf{t} - \mathbf{r} \mathbf{o}$		m a - n o -	g r a n d e -
Italian	a 1 t - r o		m a n n o -	g r a n d e -
PortugueseBrazi	owt-ru	a w - - -		grē-dgi-
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{o} \mathbf{w} \mathbf{t} - \mathbf{r} \mathbf{u} $	a 1 - - -		$ g $ $ \widetilde{e} $ - $ d $ $ \widetilde{e} $ -
Catalan	a 1 t - r ə			g r a n
Walloon				g в а
Friulian	a 1 t - r i			g r a n t - -
Romanian	a 1 t - - -			
	Big-Majjorem	Long-Longum	Long-Largum	Wide
Latin	m aj j o r e m	l o - n g u m	l a r g u m	l a: t u m
French		1 5	I а в 3	1 e
Spanish		l o - n g o -	laryo-	1 a t o -
Italian		l u - n g o -	l a r g o -	1 a t o -
PortugueseBrazi		1 õ - g u - -	1 a B G u -	1 a t u -
Dortuguese		1 2 2 2		1 0 4 11
Portuguese		1 õ - g u	largu-	1 a t u -
Catalan Walloon		$egin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Λ a r k - -	
		1 u n k	1 0 4 12	
Friulian Romanian	m a - - r e		l a r k l a r g	
Rullallall	Wide-Amplum	1 u n g - - - -	Heavy-Lurdus	Heavy-Pesant
Latin	a m p l u m	g r a w i s	l u r d u s	p e: s a n t -
French	$ \tilde{a} - p 1 - -$	g k a v	1 u r a a s	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Spanish	a n tf - o -	grabe-	lerdo-	p e s a - ð o
Italian	ampjo-	g r ε v e -	l o r d o -	p e s a n t e
PortugueseBrazi	$\tilde{\mathbf{g}} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$	gravi-	lerdo-	p e z a - d u
		9 - 14 - 1		P 0 2 0 0 0
Portuguese	$ \tilde{e} - \int - u -$	g r a v i -	1 e r d o -	$ p i z a - \delta u$
Catalan	a m p 1 ə -	grew-		p ə z a - t -
Walloon	1	g r a v		
Friulian		g r ε v i -		p e z a n t -
Romanian		g r e w		
	Small	Small-Pittinus	Small-Pitulus	Short
Latin			• • 1	
	p i t t i t u s	$p \mid i \mid t \mid t \mid i \mid n \mid u \mid s$	$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{i} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{l} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{s}$	k u r t u s
French	p i t t i t u s		p 1 - t u 1 u s	k u в
Spanish		p e - k e n o -		k u r k o r t o -
Spanish Italian	p ə - t i - - -	p e - k e n o -	$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{i} - \mathbf{t} \mathbf{u} 1 \mathbf{u} \mathbf{s}$ $ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{k} \mathbf{k} \mathbf{o} 1 \mathbf{o} $	k u
Spanish	p ə - t i - - -	p e - k e n o -		k u r k o r t o -
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi	p ə - t i - - -	$ \begin{vmatrix} p & e & - & k & e & p & o & - \\ p & i & t & f & i & n & o & - \\ p & e & - & k & e & n & u & - \\ \end{vmatrix} $		k u s k o r t o - k u s t u
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese	p ə - t i - - -	p e - k e n o -		k u s k o r t o - k u s t u
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	p ə - t i - - -	$ \begin{vmatrix} p & e & - & k & e & p & o & - \\ p & i & t & f & i & n & o & - \\ p & e & - & k & e & n & u & - \\ \end{vmatrix} $		k u s k o r t o - k u s t u
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan Walloon	p ə - t i - - -	$ \begin{vmatrix} p & e & - & k & e & p & o & - \\ p & i & t & f & i & n & o & - \\ p & e & - & k & e & n & u & - \\ \end{vmatrix} $	$ \mathbf{p} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{k} \mathbf{k} \mathbf{o} \mathbf{l} \mathbf{o} $ -	k u s k o r t o - k u s t u - k u r t k u s
Spanish Italian PortugueseBrazi Portuguese Catalan	p ə - t i - - -	$ \begin{vmatrix} p & e & - & k & e & p & o & - \\ p & i & t & f & i & n & o & - \\ p & e & - & k & e & n & u & - \\ \end{vmatrix} $		k u s k o r t o - k u s t u

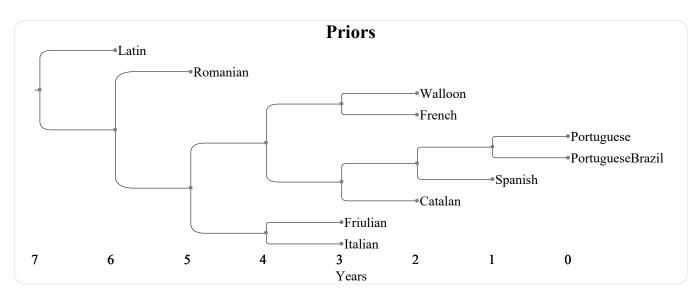
	Short-Brevis	Narrow	Narrow-Strictus	Thin
Latin	b r e w i s	a n g u s t u s		m i n u: - t u s
French	b κ ε f		e - t k w a	m ə n y
Spanish	brebe-	angosto-	e s t r - e tf o -	m e n u - d o -
Italian	b r ε v e -	angusto-	- s t r - e - t t o -	m i n u - t o -
PortugueseBrazi			i s t r - ej t u -	m i - u - d u -
i ortuguesebrazi				$ \mathbf{n} 1 - \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{u} \mathbf{u} $
Portuguese	$b \mid r \mid \epsilon \mid v \mid i \mid -$		i f t r - ej - - t u -	m i - u - ð u -
Catalan	brew-		$\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}$	m ə n u - t
Walloon	р к е ф		- s t k - ø:	m i n u
Friulian	D B C I		$- \begin{vmatrix} s & t & b \\ s & t & r \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \epsilon & - & - & t \\ \epsilon & - & - \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} t & - & - \\ - & - & - \end{vmatrix}$	m i n u: - t
Romanian		i ŋ g u s t - -	- s t r - i m - t	m ə r u n t
Nomanian	This Delicative			
Lotin	Thin-Delicatus	Thin-Subtilis	Right-Dextrem	Right-Directum
Latin	d e: l i k a: t u s	s u b t i: l e m	d - e k s t r u m	d i: r - e: k t u s
French	d u: 3 e:			d - к w a - t
Spanish	d e l - y a ð o -	s u - t i 1	d j e - s t r o -	d e r - e - tf o -
Italian	delikato-	s o t t i l e -	d - ε - s t r o -	dεstra
PortugueseBrazi	d e w - g a d u -	s u - $ tf i w $ - $ -$	$ \mathbf{d} - \mathbf{\epsilon} - \mathbf{s} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{u} $	d i r - ej - t e -
Dantuausaa	1 - 1 - X	- 4C :	3 - - - -	[3]: [] [] []
Portuguese	dεl-γaðu-	s u - tf i w	$ \mathbf{d} - \mathbf{\epsilon} - \mathbf{f} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{f} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{r} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{r} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{r} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{r} \mathbf{r} $	d i r - ej - t e -
Catalan	d ə l i k a t - -	s u p t i l	$ \mathbf{d} - \mathbf{e} - \mathbf{s} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{a} $	d r ε t
Walloon		s u: - t i		d r ø: t
Friulian		s u - t i: l		d r ε t
Romanian		s u b ts i r e -		d r e p t
	Red	Red-Russus	Red-Vermiculus	Red-Rubeus
Latin	r u b e r -	r u s s u s	v e r m i k u l u s	$ \mathbf{r} \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{b} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{s}$
French			v ε r m εj	
Spanish		r o - x o -	b e r m e x o	r u - b j o -
Italian	$ \mathbf{r} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{b} - \mathbf{r} \mathbf{o}$	r o s s o -	$\mathbf{v} \mid \mathbf{e} \mid \mathbf{r} \mid \mathbf{m} \mid \mathbf{i} \mid \mathbf{\Lambda} \mid - \mid \mathbf{\Lambda} \mid \mathbf{o} \mid -$	r o b b j o -
PortugueseBrazi		$ \mathbf{R} \mathbf{O} - \mathbf{l} \mathbf{\Omega} $ -	v e u e - - \lambda u -	r u - b e o -
Dortuguese			:	r u - b e o -
Portuguese Catalan		r o - s	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	ru-dze-
Walloon		1 0 - 8 - -	D 8 I III 8 - - A - -	
				r o - tf - -
Friulian		r o - s		r oj - b - - -
Romanian	Croon		Turo Duos	
Lotin	Green	One	Two-Duos	Two-Duae
Latin	w i r i d e m	u: n u m	d u o: s	d u - aj
French	v e r	œ	d - Ø -	
Spanish	b e r - d e -	u n o -	$ \mathbf{d} - \mathbf{o} \mathbf{s}$	1
Italian	v e r - d e -	u n o -	a - : -	d u - e
PortugueseBrazi	V e f - d 1 -	ũ - - -	$ \mathbf{d} - \mathbf{oj} \mathbf{s}$	
Portuguese	v e r - d i -		$ \mathbf{d} - \mathbf{oj} \int$	
Catalan	v e r d r v e r - t	u n	d o s	
Walloon	Λ ε R	$\left \begin{array}{c c} a & n \\ \hline 0 & - & - \end{array} \right $	d - ø: -	
Friulian	$v \in R$ $-t$	u ŋ	d - 0j -	
Romanian	verde	u n u -	d - oj - d - oj -	d o w ə

	Two-Duas	Three	Four	Five
Latin	d u a s	t r - e: s	k - a t t w o r -	k i: n k - e
French		t B W Q -	k - a - t r -	s
Spanish		t r - e s	k w a - t r o	θ i n k - o
Italian		t r - e -	k w a t t r o	tf i n k w e
PortugueseBrazi	$ \mathbf{d} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{s}$	t r - e s	k w a - t - r u	$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{s} & \mathbf{\tilde{i}} & -\mathbf{k} \end{vmatrix} - \mathbf{u}$
Portuguese	d u e f	t r - e ſ		s ı - k - u
Catalan	a a o j	$t r - \epsilon s$	kwa-t-rə	s i ŋ k
Walloon		t r - ø: -	k w a - t	s
Friulian		t r - e: -	k w a - t - r i	tf i n k - -
Romanian		t r - ej -	p - a - t r u	tf i n tf - -
Latin	Here	There	There-Ibi	There-Adlbi
Latin French	- e k k u m h i: k i s i -	i l a: k - - l a -	i b i:	
Spanish	- a - k i -	a - j a -		a i
Italian	k w i -	1 a -	- v i	
PortugueseBrazi	- a - k - - i -	- - 1 a -		a i
Portuguese	- e - k - - i - - i - - i - -	- - 1 a -		e i
Catalan	$egin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	e - A a -		
Walloon		- - 1 a -		
Friulian	- a - k - - i -	- - 1 a -		
Romanian	Who-Qui	Who-Quem	What	When-Quando
Latin	k - i s	k - e m -	k - i d	k - a n d o:
French	k - i -		k w a -	$ \mathbf{k} $ - $ \tilde{\mathbf{a}} $ - $ $ -
Spanish	I. I. I. I		k - e -	k w a n d o
Italian PortugueseBrazi	k - i -			k w a n d o k w e - d u
i ortuguesebrazi		K - CJ - -		K W E - U U
Portuguese		$ \mathbf{k} - \mathbf{\tilde{e}}\mathbf{\tilde{j}} - \mathbf{r} $	k - i -	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{w} \tilde{\mathbf{e}} - \mathbf{d} \mathbf{u}$
Catalan	k - i -		$ \mathbf{k} - \mathbf{\epsilon} $	k w a n
Walloon	k - i: -		k w e: -	k w a n d
Friulian Romanian	k w i -	tf - i n e	tf - e - e -	k w a n t - k - i n d -
rtomanan	How-Quomodo	Not	Not-Nec	And-Et
Latin	k o: m o d o	n o: n	n e k	e t
French	k o m ã	$ \mathbf{n} \tilde{\mathfrak{z}} $ -	n i -	e -
Spanish	k o m o	n o -	n i -	i -
Italian	k o m e	n o n	n e -	e -
PortugueseBrazi	k o m u - -	$ \mathbf{n} \tilde{\mathbf{e}} $ -	n ej –	i -
Portuguese	$ \mathbf{k} \mathbf{o} \mathbf{m} \mathbf{u} $ - $ $ -	n \tilde{e} -	$ \mathbf{n} \widetilde{\mathbf{e}}\widetilde{\mathbf{j}} $ -	i -
Catalan	k 2 m - - -	n o -	n i -	i -
Walloon	k o m $\tilde{\epsilon}$	1 1 - 1	n e -	ε
Friulian	tf e m u: t -	n o -		e -
Romanian	k u m	n u -		e -

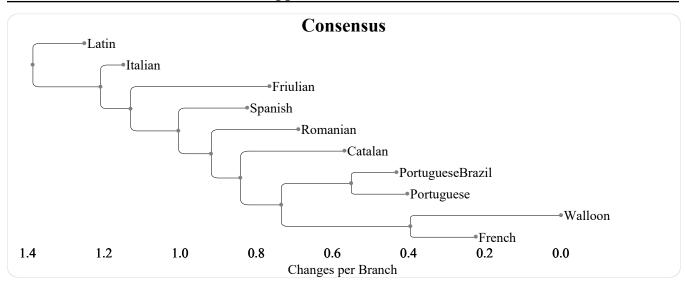
	And-Si	
Latin	s i: k	
French		
Spanish		
Italian		
PortugueseBrazi		
Portuguese		
Catalan		
Walloon		
Friulian		
Romanian	$\int i $ -	

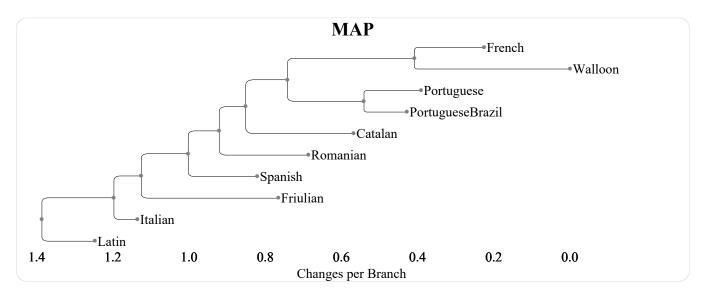
Appendix 4 - Results





Appendix 4 - Results





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