

修改Linux基本配置

一、修改Ip

1.修改主机名

```
vi /etc/sysconfig/network
```

```
NETWORKING=yes  
HOSTNAME=server1.itcast.cn
```

CentOs7使用也可以永久改变主机名称:hostnamectl set-hostname xxx

2.修改ip地址

```
vi /etc/sysconfig/network-scripts/ifcfg-eth0
```

```
DEVICE=eth0  
TYPE=Ethernet  
ONBOOT=yes  
BOOTPROTO=static  
IPADDR=192.168.0.101  
NETMASK=255.255.255.0  
service network restart
```

3.修改ip地址和主机名的映射关系

```
vi /etc/hosts
```

```
127.0.0.1    localhost localhost.localdomain localhost4 localhost4.localdomain4  
::1         localhost localhost.localdomain localhost6 localhost6.localdomain6  
192.168.0.101 server1.itcast.cn
```

4.关闭iptables并设置其开机启动/不启动

```
service iptables stop chkconfig iptables on chkconfig iptables off
```