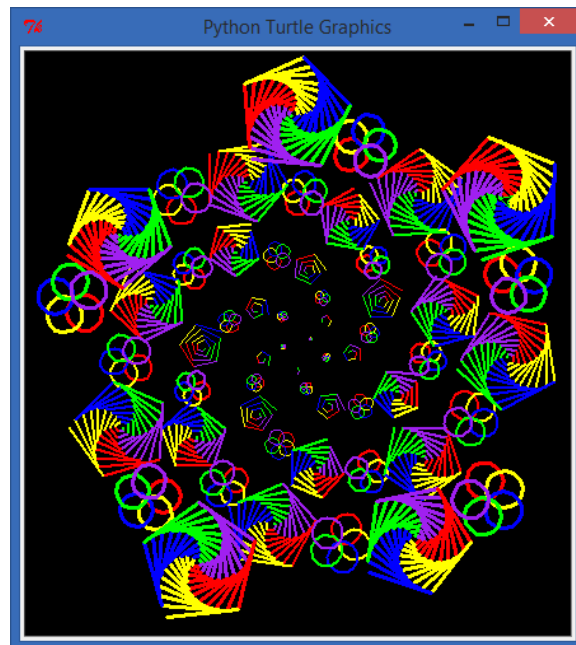


Section 5 Programming Challenge Problems

#1: Colorful Rosettes and Spirals

For a more visual challenge, look at the colorful spiral and rosette image in the figure below. You should be able to modify *RosettesAndPolygons.py* from Section 5 to make it more colorful and, if you like, to replace the polygons with small spirals to match the illustration below.



A spiral of rosettes and smaller spirals, courtesy of an `if` statement

#2: User-Defined Keys

For a more text-based challenge, create an advanced version of our *EncoderDecoder.py* program by allowing the user to input their own key value, from 1 to 25, to determine how many letters to shift the message by. Then, in *EncoderDecoder.py*, instead of shifting by 13 every time, shift by the user's key value.

To decode a message sent with a different key (let's use 5 as a key value, so *A* becomes *F*, *B* becomes *G*, and so on), the person receiving the message needs to know

the key. They retrieve the message by encoding again with the reverse key (26 minus the key value, $26 - 5 = 21$) so that **F** wraps around to **A**, **G** becomes **B**, and so on.

If you'd like to make this program easier to use, start by asking the user whether they'd like to encode or decode (e or d), and then ask them for a key value that you store as key (the number of letters to shift by). If the user chooses encode, add the key value to each letter, but if they choose decode, add $26 - \text{key}$ to each letter.

Send this program to a friend, and message away!

*For sample answers to these programming challenges,
go to <http://www.TeachYourKidsToCode.com>*