

P(Income ranks in top 20 | Black male)
Incarceration
Incarceration [white]
Incarceration [Black]
Incarceration [white male]
Incarceration [Black male]
Incarceration [Black male]

Incarceration [Black male]

Incarceration [Black male]

X

CLOSE-Gauss (parametric)
CLOSE-Gauss (close-Gauss)
CLOSE-Gauss (parametric)
CLOSE-Gauss (parametric)
CLOSE-Gauss (parametric)
CLOSE-Gauss (parametric)
CLOSE-Gauss (parametric)
CLOSE-NPMLE
X

CLOSE-Gauss (parametric)
CLOSE-NPMLE [no residualization]

Performance difference relative to screening on raw estimates (percentile rank or percentage point)