Opportunity Atlas estimates for P(Income ranks in top 20 | Black, Parent at 25th Percentile) 0.200 Raw data Tract B EB posterior mean (Independent Gaussian) 0.175 East Richmond, CA EB posterior mean (CLOSE-NPMLE) San Francisco-Oakland, CA CZ (FIPS 06013370000) 0.150 Tract A 0.125 Englewood, NJ Newark-Trenton, NJ CZ (FIPS 34003015200) 0.100 0.075 0.050 0.025 0.000 -1.5-1.4-1.3-1.2-1.1-1.6-1.0 $\log_{10} (\sigma_i)$