



ALLEGHENY COLLEGE



COMPUTER SCIENCE
Department

Incremental Testing

Shortening the Test Feedback Loop With Incremental Compilation

Hawk Weisman
Department of Computer Science
Allegheny College
`weismanm@allegheny.edu`
`http://hawkweisman.me`



ALLEGHENY COLLEGE



COMPUTER SCIENCE
Department

The Implement-Test-Fix Loop



The Implement-Test-Fix Loop

1. Write code



The Implement-Test-Fix Loop

1. Write code
2. Run tests



The Implement-Test-Fix Loop

1. Write code
2. Run tests
3. Fix any bugs



The Implement-Test-Fix Loop

1. Write code
2. Run tests
3. Fix any bugs
4. Repeat ad nauseum



Problems

- ▶ Running tests often takes a long time
- ▶ Waste of programmer time
- ▶ Encourages sloppiness



A Potential Solution

- ▶ What if tests were only run when the code they test has changed?



A Potential Solution

- ▶ What if tests were only run when the code they test has changed?
- ▶ Running individual tests is much quicker than running a whole suite



A Potential Solution

- ▶ What if tests were only run when the code they test has changed?
- ▶ Running individual tests is much quicker than running a whole suite
- ▶ Rapid feedback could be possible



Incremental Compilers

- ▶ What's an incremental compiler?
 - ▶ Compiles changes to source and updates binaries
 - ▶ Eliminates re-compilation of unchanged source
 - ▶ Much faster compilation



Incremental Compilers

- ▶ What's an incremental compiler?
 - ▶ Compiles changes to source and updates binaries
 - ▶ Eliminates re-compilation of unchanged source
 - ▶ Much faster compilation
- ▶ Some examples:
 - ▶ GNU incremental gcc
 - ▶ Zinc incremental Scala compiler
 - ▶ Eclipse incremental Java compiler



Incremental Compilers

- ▶ What's an incremental compiler?
 - ▶ Compiles changes to source and updates binaries
 - ▶ Eliminates re-compilation of unchanged source
 - ▶ Much faster compilation
- ▶ Some examples:
 - ▶ GNU incremental gcc
 - ▶ Zinc incremental Scala compiler
 - ▶ Eclipse incremental Java compiler
- ▶ How does it work?
 - ▶ Compiler runs as a server
 - ▶ Watches source code for changes



Continuous Testing With Incremental Compilers

- ▶ On the first test run
 - ▶ Determine what tests target what code
 - ▶ Targeting information cached at function level



Continuous Testing With Incremental Compilers

- ▶ On the first test run
 - ▶ Determine what tests target what code
 - ▶ Targeting information cached at function level
- ▶ When code is changed
 - ▶ Get change set from compiler
 - ▶ Run only the tests that target changed functions
 - ▶ Alert programmer to any failures



Continuous Testing With Incremental Compilers

- ▶ On the first test run
 - ▶ Determine what tests target what code
 - ▶ Targeting information cached at function level
- ▶ When code is changed
 - ▶ Get change set from compiler
 - ▶ Run only the tests that target changed functions
 - ▶ Alert programmer to any failures
- ▶ After changes
 - ▶ If new functions were added, run all tests to determine what target them
 - ▶ If tests were added, run them immediately to determine targets



Potential Issues

- ▶ Works best for pure functional code
- ▶ Integration tests still need to be rerun every time
- ▶ Incremental compiler cannot apply all optimizations



ALLEGHENY COLLEGE



COMPUTER SCIENCE
Department

Any questions?