## **Chapter 13**

## Chemical-Reaction Equilibria

**Problem 13.1**Develop expressions for the mole fractions of reacting species as functions of the reaction coordinate for:

(a) A system initially containing 2 mol NH<sub>3</sub> and 5 mol O<sub>2</sub> and undergoing the reaction:

$$4 \text{ NH}_3(g) + 5 \text{ O}_2(g) \longrightarrow 4 \text{ NO}(g) + 6 \text{ H}_2\text{O}(g)$$

(b) A system initially containing 3 mol  $H_2S$  and 5mol  $O_2$  and undergoing the reaction:

$$2 H_2 S(g) + 3 O_2(g) \longrightarrow 2 H_2 O(g) + 2 SO_2(g)$$

(c) A system initially containing 3 mol  $NO_2$ , 4 mol  $NH_3$ , and 1 mol  $N_2$  and undergoing the reaction:

$$6 \text{ NO}_2(g) + 8 \text{ NH}_3(g) \longrightarrow 7 \text{ N}_2(g) + 12 \text{ H}_2\text{O}(g)$$