

Latin and Greek Prefixes: Contra- and Hyper-

Many prefixes we use in English originally come from Greek or Latin words. The prefix *contra-* is from a Latin word meaning “against” or “opposition.” The prefix *hyper-* is from a Greek word meaning “over” or “excessive.” If you understand what the prefix means, it will help you understand the meaning of the whole word. For example, the word *active* means “energetic” or “engaging in activity.” Combine *hyper-* with *active*, and it becomes the word *hyperactive*. Based on its original meaning, *hyperactive* means “overly energetic” or extremely active.

Use the list in the bank to make five different English words out of *contra-* and *hyper-*. You may add a suffix or change the spelling a little if needed. Write a sentence for each word you make and circle the word you made with the prefix. Be sure to use words for both *contra-* and *hyper-*.

Sentences:

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.



Word Bank

band
bole
critical
dict
link
ry
st
thermia
sensitive
ventilate

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Sentences:

1. **Student's choice**
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.



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