

OpenGL/VRML Materials

These numbers come from the OpenGL teapots.c demo, ©½ Silicon Graphics, Inc., ©½ 1994, Mark J. Kilgard. See also [\[1\]](#), [\[2\]](#), and [\[3\]](#).

The numbers

| Name | Ambient | | | Diffuse | | | Specular | | |
|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| emerald | 0.0215 | 0.1745 | 0.0215 | 0.07568 | 0.61424 | 0.07568 | 0.633 | 0.727811 | 0.633 |
| jade | 0.135 | 0.2225 | 0.1575 | 0.54 | 0.89 | 0.63 | 0.316228 | 0.316228 | 0.316228 |
| obsidian | 0.05375 | 0.05 | 0.06625 | 0.18275 | 0.17 | 0.22525 | 0.332741 | 0.328634 | 0.346435 |
| pearl | 0.25 | 0.20725 | 0.20725 | 1 | 0.829 | 0.829 | 0.296648 | 0.296648 | 0.296648 |
| ruby | 0.1745 | 0.01175 | 0.01175 | 0.61424 | 0.04136 | 0.04136 | 0.727811 | 0.626959 | 0.626959 |
| turquoise | 0.1 | 0.18725 | 0.1745 | 0.396 | 0.74151 | 0.69102 | 0.297254 | 0.30829 | 0.306678 |
| brass | 0.329412 | 0.223529 | 0.027451 | 0.780392 | 0.568627 | 0.113725 | 0.992157 | 0.941176 | 0.807843 |
| bronze | 0.2125 | 0.1275 | 0.054 | 0.714 | 0.4284 | 0.18144 | 0.393548 | 0.271906 | 0.166721 |
| chrome | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.774597 | 0.774597 | 0.774597 |
| copper | 0.19125 | 0.0735 | 0.0225 | 0.7038 | 0.27048 | 0.0828 | 0.256777 | 0.137622 | 0.086014 |
| gold | 0.24725 | 0.1995 | 0.0745 | 0.75164 | 0.60648 | 0.22648 | 0.628281 | 0.555802 | 0.366065 |
| silver | 0.19225 | 0.19225 | 0.19225 | 0.50754 | 0.50754 | 0.50754 | 0.508273 | 0.508273 | 0.508273 |
| black plastic | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 |
| cyan plastic | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.06 | 0.0 | 0.50980392 | 0.50980392 | 0.50196078 | 0.50196078 | 0.50196078 |
| green plastic | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.35 | 0.1 | 0.45 | 0.55 | 0.45 |
| red plastic | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| white plastic | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.55 | 0.55 | 0.55 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.70 |
| yellow plastic | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.60 | 0.60 | 0.50 |
| black rubber | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| cyan rubber | 0.0 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.04 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| green rubber | 0.0 | 0.05 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.04 | 0.7 | 0.04 |
| red rubber | 0.05 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.04 | 0.04 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| white rubber | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| yellow rubber | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.04 |

How to use it

OpenGL

Multiply the shininess by 128!

```

mat[0] = ambr;
mat[1] = ambg;
mat[2] = ambb;
mat[3] = 1.0;
glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_AMBIENT, mat);
mat[0] = difr;
mat[1] = difg;
mat[2] = difb;
glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_DIFFUSE, mat);
mat[0] = specr;
mat[1] = specg;
mat[2] = specb;
glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_SPECULAR, mat);
glMaterialf(GL_FRONT, GL_SHININESS, shine * 128.0);

```

VRML97

Compute ambientIntensity as $(0.212671 \cdot \text{ambr} + 0.715160 \cdot \text{ambg} + 0.072169 \cdot \text{ambb}) / (0.212671 \cdot \text{difr} + 0.715160 \cdot \text{difg} + 0.072169 \cdot \text{difb})$

```

Material {
  ambientIntensity  amb
  diffuseColor      difr digg difb
  specularColor     specr specg specb
  shininess         shine
}

```