Professor Deng Cai

# Homework 4

### **Collaborators:**

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# **Problem 4-1. Spectral Clustering**

In this problem, we will try a dimensionality reduction based clustering algorithm – Spectral Clustering.

(a) We will first experiment Spectral Clustering on synthesis data

**Answer:** Abviously, Spectral Cluster can classify the data correctly, but Kmeans not.

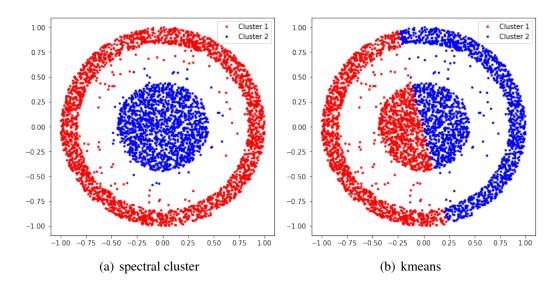


Figure 1: spectral cluster VS kmeans

(b) Now let us try Spectral Clustering on real-world data.

#### **Answer:**

Spectral Clustering: Accuracy=0.5782410917361638, mutual information=0.6684473568298703 kmeans: Accuracy=0.5134950720242608, mutual information=0.36631839357492624

**Problem 4-2.** Principal Component Analysis Let us deepen our understanding of PCA by the following problems.

2 Homework 4

(a) Your task is to implement *hack\_pca.m* to recover the rotated CAPTCHA image using PCA.

### **Answer:**

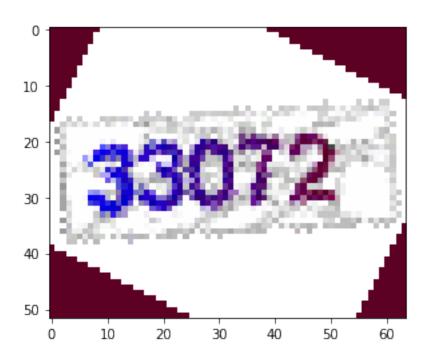


Figure 2: rotated image

(b) Now let us apply PCA to a face image dataset.

# **Answer:**



Figure 3: eigen face

When low dimensional number is 8, accuracy is 0.745 When low dimensional number is 16, accuracy is 0.825 When low dimensional number is 32, accuracy is 0.845 When low dimensional number is 64, accuracy is 0.865 When low dimensional number is 128, accuracy is 0.865

Homework 4 3



**Figure 4**: 128 dim