

NMAP

nmap是一个网络连接端扫描软件，用来扫描网上电脑开放的网络连接端。确定哪些服务运行在哪些连接端，并且推断计算机运行哪个操作系统（这是亦称 fingerprinting）。它是网络管理员必用的软件之一，以及用以评估网络系统安全。

正如大多数被用于网络安全的工具，nmap 也是不少黑客及骇客（又称脚本小子）爱用的工具。系统管理员可以利用nmap来探测工作环境中未经批准使用的服务器，但是黑客会利用nmap来搜集目标电脑的网络设定，从而计划攻击的方法。

Nmap 常被跟评估系统漏洞软件Nessus混为一谈。Nmap 以隐秘的手法，避开闯入检测系统的监视，并尽可能不影响目标系统的日常操作。

发现

```
nmap 192.168.0.1 -sn
```

使用arping192.168.0.1

```
nmap -iL ip.txt -sn
```

对ip.txt的IP进行arping握手

扫描系统

```
nmap -O 192.168.79.146
```

查询192.168.79.146的系统

```
nmap 192.168.79.146 -p1 -100 -sV
```

扫描192.168.79.146 100个端口中的服务信息

扫描服务

```
nmap 192.168.79.146 -p1 -100 -sV
```

扫描192.168.79.146, 是否可以成为自己的僵尸机

```
C:\root> nmap 192.168.79.146 -p1 -100 -sV
nmap: unrecognized option '-100'
See the output of nmap -h for a summary of options.
C:\root> nmap 192.168.79.146 -p1- 100 -sV
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2020-03-13 01:26 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.79.146
Host is up (0.00017s latency).
Not shown: 65526 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
135/tcp   open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn  Microsoft Windows netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds Microsoft Windows 7 - 10 microsoft-ds (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
49152/tcp open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
49153/tcp open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
49154/tcp open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
49155/tcp open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
49156/tcp open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
49157/tcp open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
MAC Address: 00:0C:29:96:09:B8 (VMware)
Service Info: Host: WIN-EQB7A0K4NRR; OS: Windows; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 2 IP addresses (1 host up) scanned in 93.09 seconds
```

nmap 192.168.79.128 -sI 192.168.79.146 -Pn -p 0-100

利用僵尸机扫描192.168.79.128 中的 0~100个端口信息

```
C:\root> nmap 192.168.79.128 -sI 192.168.79.146 -Pn -p 0-100
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2020-03-13 01:40 EDT
Skipping Idle Scan against 192.168.79.128 -- you can't idle scan your own machine (localhost)
Nmap scan report for 192.168.79.128
Host is up.

PORT      STATE      SERVICE
0/tcp     unknown   unknown
1/tcp     unknown   tcpmux
2/tcp     unknown   compressnet
3/tcp     unknown   compressnet
4/tcp     unknown   unknown
5/tcp     unknown   rje
6/tcp     unknown   unknown
7/tcp     unknown   echo
8/tcp     unknown   unknown
9/tcp     unknown   discard
10/tcp    unknown   unknown
11/tcp    unknown   systat
12/tcp    unknown   unknown
13/tcp    unknown   daytime
14/tcp    unknown   unknown
15/tcp    unknown   unknown
```

nmap -iR 10 -p445

随机选择10个ip对445端口进行扫描

```
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2020-03-13 02:47 EDT
Nmap scan report for 11.37.168.128
Host is up (0.00012s latency).

PORT      STATE      SERVICE
445/tcp    filtered   microsoft-ds

Nmap scan report for ppp108-61.static.internode.on.net (59.167.108.61)
Host is up (0.0015s latency).

PORT      STATE      SERVICE
445/tcp    filtered   microsoft-ds

Nmap scan report for 6.58.89.158
Host is up (0.00012s latency).

PORT      STATE      SERVICE
445/tcp    filtered   microsoft-ds
```

nmap 192.168.79.0/24 --exclude 192.168.79.1-2

对192.168.79.0/24网段进行扫描，但排除1~2

nmap sogo.com --traceroute -p80

显示sogo且指定80端口查看经过的路由位置

```
C:\root> nmap sogo.com --traceroute -p80
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2020-03-13 03:10 EDT
Nmap scan report for sogo.com (49.7.20.53)
Host is up (0.0019s latency).
Other addresses for sogo.com (not scanned): 36.110.164.37 36.110.170.48 36.110.165.43 106.39.246.42

PORT      STATE      SERVICE
80/tcp    open      http

TRACEROUTE (using port 80/tcp)
HOP RTT      ADDRESS
1    0.07 ms   192.168.79.2
2    0.07 ms   49.7.20.53

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.35 seconds
C:\root>
```

nmap -p U:445 192.168.79.146

仅对192.168.79.146进行UDP扫描（把u换成t就成为了仅扫描TCP）

```
C:\root> nmap -p U:445 192.168.79.146
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2020-03-13 03:24 EDT
WARNING: a TCP scan type was requested, but no tcp ports were specified. Skipping this scan type.
Nmap scan report for 192.168.79.146
Host is up (0.00028s latency).
0 ports scanned on 192.168.79.146
MAC Address: 00:0C:29:96:09:B8 (VMware)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.15 seconds
C:\root> nmap -p T:445 192.168.79.146
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2020-03-13 03:24 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.79.146
Host is up (0.00033s latency).

PORT      STATE SERVICE
445/tcp    open  microsoft-ds
MAC Address: 00:0C:29:96:09:B8 (VMware)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.20 seconds
C:\root>
```

nmap 192.168.79.146 --top-ports 6

仅对192.168.79.146扫描6个端口

```
C:\root> nmap 192.168.79.146 --top-ports 6
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2020-03-13 03:28 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.79.146
Host is up (0.00037s latency).

PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    closed ftp
22/tcp    closed ssh
23/tcp    closed telnet
25/tcp    closed smtp
80/tcp    closed http
443/tcp    closed https
MAC Address: 00:0C:29:96:09:B8 (VMware)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 1.33 seconds
C:\root>
```

nmap -p445 192.168.79.146 -sV --version-intensity 9

针对192.168.79.146 445端口使用版本探测探测报文的深度为0~9之间，其中9是最高等级

```
C:\root> nmap -p445 192.168.79.146 -sV --version-intensity 9
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2020-03-13 03:33 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.79.146
Host is up (0.00039s latency).

PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
445/tcp    open  microsoft-ds Microsoft Windows 7 - 10 microsoft-ds (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
MAC Address: 00:0C:29:96:09:B8 (VMware)
Service Info: Host: WIN-EQB7A0K4NRR; OS: Windows; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 6.68 seconds
```

```
nmap --script-help=http-vuln-cve2017-8917.nse
```

查看http-vuln-cve2017-8917.nse模块的详细信息（使用ls /usr/share/nmap/scripts/ 查看所在目录）

```
C:\root> nmap --script-help=http-vuln-cve2017-8917.nse
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2020-03-13 03:40 EDT

http-vuln-cve2017-8917
Categories: vuln intrusive
https://nmap.org/nsedoc/scripts/http-vuln-cve2017-8917.html
An SQL Injection vulnerability affecting Joomla! 3.7.x before 3.7.1 allows for
unauthenticated users to execute arbitrary SQL commands. This vulnerability was
caused by a new component, <code>com_fields</code>, which was introduced in
version 3.7. This component is publicly accessible, which means this can be
exploited by any malicious individual visiting the site.

The script attempts to inject an SQL statement that runs the <code>user()</code>
information function on the target website. A successful injection will return
the current MySQL user name and host name in the extra_info table.

This script is based on a Python script written by brianwrf.

References:
* https://blog.sucuri.net/2017/05/sql-injection-vulnerability-joomla-3-7.html
```

```
map -p445 192.168.79.146 --scan-delay 20s
```

20秒之后针对192.168.79.146 445端口进行扫描

```
C:\root> nmap -p445 192.168.79.146 --scan-delay 20s
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2020-03-13 03:48 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.79.146
Host is up (0.00044s latency).

PORT      STATE SERVICE
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
MAC Address: 00:0C:29:96:09:B8 (VMware)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 40.18 seconds
```

```
nmap -D 192.168.79.131,192.168.79.132,192.168.79.133,192.168.79.128
```

使用192.168.79.131, 192.168.79.132,192.168.79.133等诱饵对192.168.79.128进行隐蔽扫描（注意，诱饵主机必须在工作状态，否则将会导致目标主机受到来自于你的SYN洪水攻击）

```
C:\root> nmap -D 192.168.79.131,192.168.79.132,192.168.79.133,192.168.79.128
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2020-03-13 03:58 EDT
WARNING: No targets were specified, so 0 hosts scanned.
Nmap done: 0 IP addresses (0 hosts up) scanned in 0.05 seconds
C:\root> nmap -D 192.168.79.131,192.168.79.132,192.168.79.133 192.168.79.128
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2020-03-13 03:59 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.79.128
Host is up (0.000060s latency).
All 1000 scanned ports on 192.168.79.128 are closed

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 15.57 seconds
```


nmap -S 192.168.79.131 -e eth0 192.168.79.146

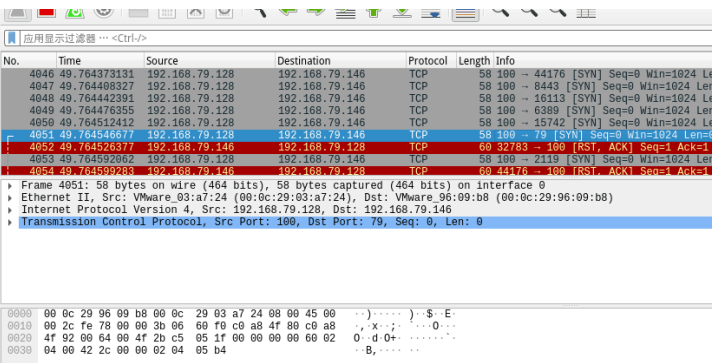
使用192.168.79.131进行原地址欺骗目标192.168.79.146

```
C:\root> nmap -S 192.168.79.131 -e eth0 192.168.79.146
WARNING: If -S is being used to fake your source address, you may also have to use -e <interface> and -n. If you are using it to specify your real source address, you can ignore this warning.
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2020-03-13 04:04 EDT
NSOCK ERROR [0.1270s] mksock_bind_addr(): Bind to 192.168.79.131:0 failed (IOD #1): Cannot assign requested address (99)
Nmap scan report for 192.168.79.146
Host is up (0.00040s latency).
Not shown: 991 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
135/tcp    open  msrpc
139/tcp    open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp    open  microsoft-ds
49152/tcp  open  unknown
49153/tcp  open  unknown
49154/tcp  open  unknown
49155/tcp  open  unknown
49156/tcp  open  unknown
49157/tcp  open  unknown
```

nmap -g100 192.168.79.146

使用100端口对192.168.79.146进行扫描

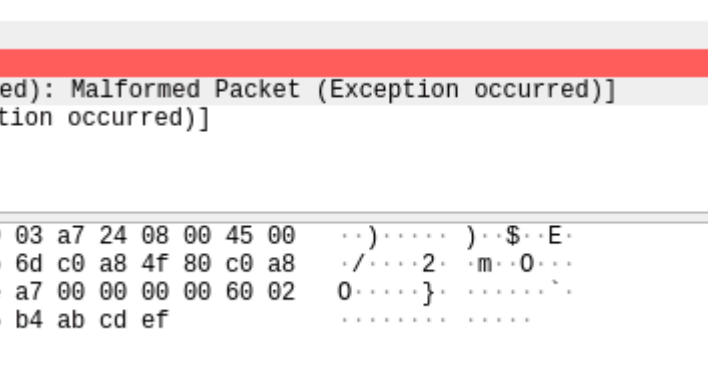
```
C:\root> nmap -g100 192.168.79.146
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org )
Nmap scan report for 192.168.79.146
Host is up (0.00032s latency).
Not shown: 991 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
135/tcp    open  msrpc
139/tcp    open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp    open  microsoft-ds
49152/tcp  open  unknown
49153/tcp  open  unknown
49154/tcp  open  unknown
49155/tcp  open  unknown
```



nmap -p22 192.168.79.146 --data=ABCDEF

针对192.168.79.146 22端口并在数据包中加入数据包中。

```
SSH Protocol
[Malformed Packet: SSH]
  [Expert Info (Error/Malformed): Malformed Packet (Exception occurred)]
    [Malformed Packet (Exception occurred)]
    [Severity level: Error]
    [Group: Malformed]
```



查找漏洞模块

cd /usr/share/nmap/scripts/

进入usr/share/nmap/scripts目录

cat script.db

查看script.db文件信息


nmap -p445 --script=smb-enum-shares.nse --script-args=smbuser=admin, smbpassword=pass
192.168.79.146

利用shares.nsc, 对192.168.79.146进行攻击或扫描

```
C:\root> nmap -p445 --script=smb-enum-shares.nse 192.168.79.146
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2020-03-16 07:11 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.79.146
Host is up (0.00052s latency).
主文件夹
PORT      STATE SERVICE
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
MAC Address: 00:0C:29:96:09:B8 (VMware)

Host script results:
| smb-enum-shares:
|   note: ERROR: Enumerating shares failed, guessing at common ones (NT_STATUS_ACCESS_DENIED)
|   account_used: <blank>
|   \\192.168.79.146\ADMIN$:
|     warning: Couldn't get details for share: NT_STATUS_ACCESS_DENIED
|     Anonymous access: <none>
|   \\192.168.79.146\C$:
|     warning: Couldn't get details for share: NT_STATUS_ACCESS_DENIED
|     Anonymous access: <none>
|   \\192.168.79.146\IPC$:
|     warning: Couldn't get details for share: NT_STATUS_ACCESS_DENIED
|_    Anonymous access: READ

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 1.32 seconds
C:\root>
```



Shell No. 1