VLAN路由

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前言

 VLAN隔离广播的同时,也禁止了不同VLAN之间的用户通信, VLAN间的通信成为新的焦点,VLAN路由(三层路由功能)成功 地解决了VLAN间的通信。



- 学完本课程后,您应该能:
 - □ 知道什么是VLAN路由
 - □ 掌握VLAN路由的原理及配置



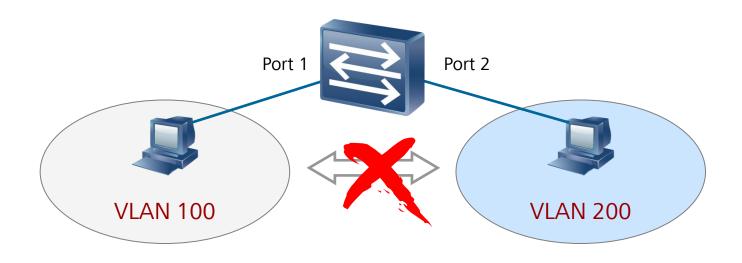
- 1. 什么是VLAN 路由
- 2. VLAN路由配置与实现



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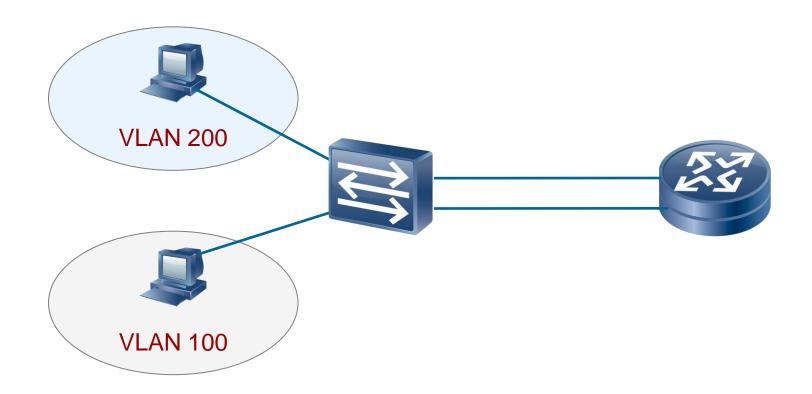
VLAN的缺点

•VLAN隔离了二层广播域,也就严格地隔离了各个VLAN之间的任何流量,分属于不同VLAN的用户不能互相通信。



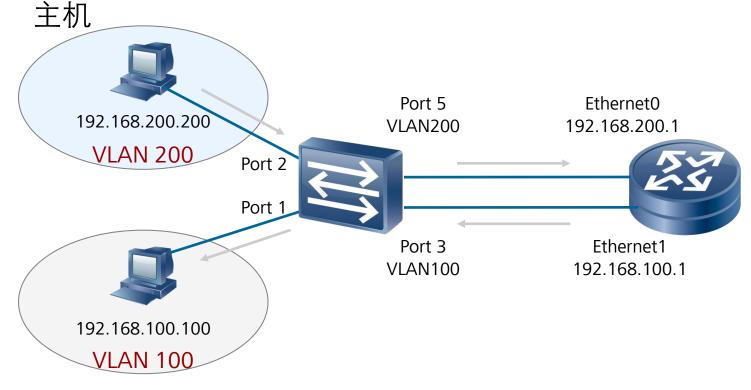
VLAN间通信

不同VLAN之间的流量不能直接跨越VLAN的边界,需要使用路由,通过路由将报文从一个VLAN转发到另外一个VLAN。



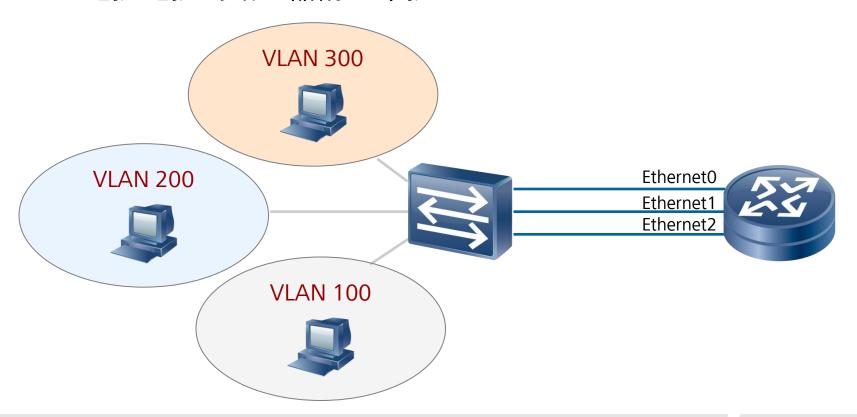
VLAN间通信的路由选择

• 在主机设置默认网关,对于非本地的通信,主机会自动寻找默认网关,并把报文交给默认网关转发而不是直接发给目的



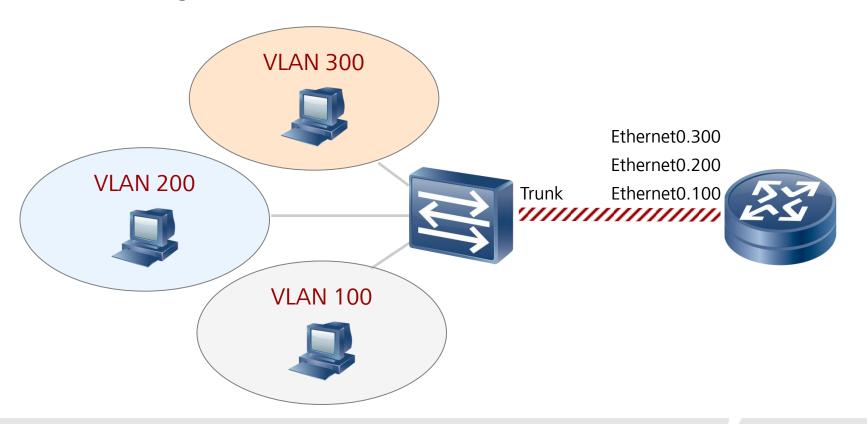
每个VLAN一个物理连接

 在二层交换机上配置VLAN,每一个VLAN使用一条独占的物理 连接连接到路由器的一个接口上。

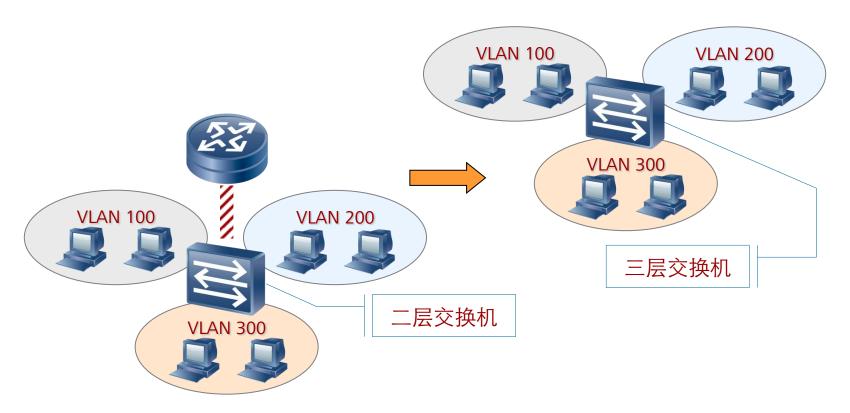


使用VLAN Trunking

 二层交换机上和路由器上配置他们之间相连的端口使用VLAN Trunking,使多个VLAN共享同一条物理连接到路由



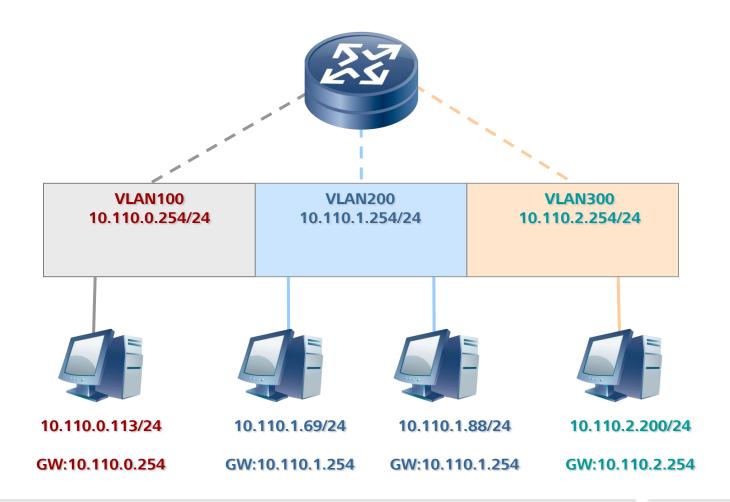
交换和路由的集成



- •二层交换机和路由器在功能上的集成构成了三层交换机,
 - 三层交换机在功能上实现了VLAN的划分、VLAN内部的二层交换和VLAN间路由的功能。



三层交换机功能模型

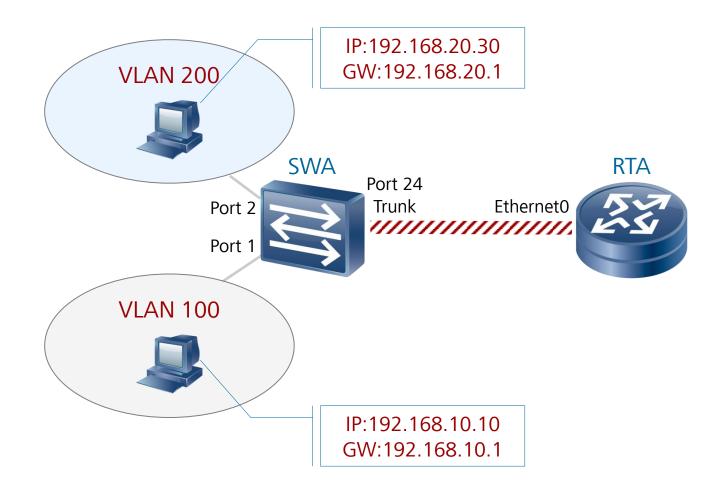




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单臂路由配置



单臂路由配置一交换机配置



[SWA]vlan 100
[SWA-vlan100]port ethernet 0/1
[SWA]vlan 200
[SWA-vlan200]port ethernet 0/2
[SWA]interface ethernet 0/24
[SWA-Ethernet0/24]port link-type trunk
[SWA-Ethernet0/24]port trunk permit vlan all



单臂路由配置—路由器配置



[RTA]interface ethernet 0/1.1
[RTA-Ethernet0/1.1]vlan dot1q vid 100
[RTA-Ethernet0/1.1]ip address 192.168.10.1 255.255.255.0
[RTA]interface ethernet 0/1.2
[RTA-Ethernet0/1.2]vlan dot1q vid 200
[RTA-Ethernet0/1.2]ip address 192.168.20.1 255.255.255.0

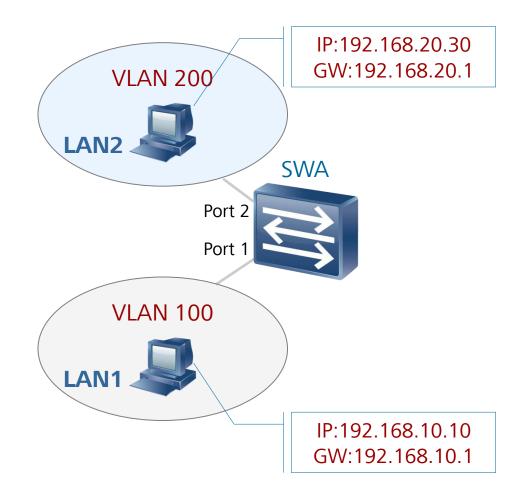
单臂路由配置一检测连通性

 VLAN100里的主机192.168.10.10 ping VLAN200里的主机 192.168.20.20

```
C:\>ping 192.168.20.20
Pinging 192.168.20.20 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.20.20: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=254
Reply from 192.168.20.20: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=254
Reply from 192.168.20.20: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=254
Reply from 192.168.20.20: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=254
Ping statistics for 192.168.20.20:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 1ms, Maximum = 2ms, Average = 1ms
```

三层交换机配置



三层交换机配置一交换机配置



[SWA] interface vlan-interface 100

[SWA-Vlan-interface100]ip add 192.168.10.1 255.255.255.0

[SWA] interface vlan-interface 200

[SWA-Vlan-interface200]ip add 192.168.20.1 255.255.255.0

创建VLAN三层接口



三层交换机配置一检测连通性

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0 问题

• VLAN路由的目的是什么?

• 实现VLAN间的通信有多少种方法?

谢谢

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