### 语法专项练习：分词 by

1. 如果ABCD是同一个词的不同形式选择的话，考的是非谓语动词，接下来 只需要看这个词是及物还是不及物，如果是及物动词，空格后面有自己的宾语，那么选择Ving， 如果没有宾语，选Ved 形式。

要注意的使双宾语的情况

Give sb sth

Convince sb that

1. 去连词，变ing 去主语
2. To v 表将来 跟分析使不一样的
3. 动名词

1."Can’t you read?" Mary said \_\_\_\_\_ to the notice.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A.angrily pointing | B.and point angrily |
| C.angrily pointed | D.and angrily pointed |

2.\_\_\_\_\_ a reply, he decided to write again. 对非谓语动词的否定 直接在前面加not

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A.Not receiving | B.Receiving not |
| C.Not having received | D.Having not received |

3.The murderer was brought in, with his hands \_\_\_\_\_ behind his back.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.being tied | B.having tie | C.to be tied | D.tied |

4.\_\_\_\_\_ more attention, the trees could have grown better. Give sb sth

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.Given | B.To give | C.Giving | D.Having given |

5.Do you know the boy \_\_\_\_\_ under the big tree?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.lay | B.lain | C.laying | D.lying |

6.There was a terrible noise \_\_\_\_\_ the sudden burst of light.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.followed | B.following | C.to be followed | D.being followed |

7.Most of the artists \_\_\_\_\_ to the party were from Japan.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.invited | B.to invite | C.were invited | D.having been invited |

1. Is this the place \_\_\_\_\_ by you the other day?

Refer to sth 指的是 which was referred to by you the other day.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.referring | B.referring to | C.referred | D.referred to |

9.The news seems \_\_\_\_\_. All of them felt \_\_\_\_\_ at the news.Ving作表语主语一般是物， Ved作表语，主语一般是人。

The book is very interesting and they are very interested in it.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A.discouraged; discouraging | B.discouraged; discouraged |
| C.discouraging; discouraged | D.discouraging; discouraging |

10.I’m \_\_\_\_\_ to you for your help. 感激的 be obliged to sb for sth

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.obliging | B.obliged | C.to oblige | D.oblige |

1. There are some students \_\_\_\_\_.

who are waiting to be examined.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A.waited to examine | B.waited to get examined |
| C.waiting to examine | D.waiting to get examined |

12.The police found the \_\_\_\_\_ child, didn’t they?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.having lost | B.losing | C.having missed | D.missing |

1. Entering the classroom, I found our headmaster \_\_\_\_\_ by the window. Seat sb in sp

安排某人在某处就坐

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.seating | B.seated | C.sit | D.siting sitting |

1. Matter is the name \_\_\_\_\_ to everything that has weight and takes up space. Give sb sth

Which is given to everything Give sth to sb

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|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.giving | B.to give | C.having been given | D.given |

1. \_\_\_\_\_ there for several times, he offered to act as a guide.

~~Because~~ ~~he~~ had been there for several times,

Having been there for several times,

1. 去连词

2. 谓语动词变现在分词

3. 主语一致去掉从句主语

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.Being | B.Was | C.Has been | D.Having been |

1. People always shake hands when \_\_\_\_\_ each other. Introduce sb to sb else

When they are introduced to each other

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.introducing to | B.introduced to | C.introducing with | D.introduced with |

1. \_\_\_\_\_ many times, but he still couldn’t understand it. 连词连接两个句子

汉语崇双，虽然。。。。但是， 但是英语不这么说

Although he is young, (yet)he knows a lot.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A.Having been told | B.Told |
| C.He was told | D.~~Though~~ he had been told |

1. \_\_\_\_\_, the meeting began. 没有连词，只能用非谓语的形式来修饰

~~After~~ the students having taken their seats,

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ~~A~~.Having taken their seats | ~~B.~~Having taken their places |
| C.The students having taken their seats | D.The students took their places |

19.With all the magazines \_\_\_\_\_, I left the post office.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.bought | B.buying | C.to be bought | D.to buy |

1. Weather \_\_\_\_\_, there will be an open air party with live music here this weekend.

If time permits, I will go with you.

Time permitting, I will go with you. Exhaustive 穷尽性的

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.permits | B.should permit | C.will permit | D.permitting |

21.If the work \_\_\_\_\_ by the end of this month is delayed, the construction company will be heavily fined.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A.is completed | B.to be completed |
| C.will have been completed | D.will be completed |

22.The climate in London is quite pleasant, the temperature rarely, if any, \_\_\_\_\_ 30℃.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.reaches | B.reached | C.has reached | D.reaching |

23.Children \_\_\_\_\_ by their parents are allowed to enter the stadium．

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A.accompanied | B.having accompanied |
| C.accompanying | D.to accompany |

24.The heavy storm yesterday set the record for the heaviest rainfall \_\_\_\_\_ in a single day.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.to measure | B.measured | C.measuring | D.having measured |

25.When we give the children ice cream, they immediately ceased \_\_\_\_\_,

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.crying | B.to cry | C.to be crying | D.cry |

1. The car was stolen while \_\_\_\_\_ in a Paris Street. 泊车 park the car Vt

D 选项的意思是 正在停车的时候被偷，那不是偷，是抢了。

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.parking | B.to be parking | C.parked | D.being parked |

1. While being questioned on the court, the man denied \_\_\_\_\_ the old lady’s necklace.

在法庭上，正在被质询的时候，deny doing sth 动名词的完成时

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.having taken | B.taking | C.to have taken | D.to take |

28.Have you checked all the CDs \_\_\_\_\_ to the mountainous area next week?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.to be sent | B.sent | C.sending | D.being sent |

1. Millions of Americans take vitamins and minerals, \_\_\_\_\_ that these pills can help to prevent serious illnesses. Convince sb/oneself of sth/ Vt

convince sb/oneself that 使某人深信

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.convinced | B.convincing | C.to convince | D.to be convinced |

30.I \_\_\_\_\_ the instant coffee if it’s all you’ve got.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A.don’t object to having | B.don’t object to have |
| C.am not objecting to have | D.am not objected to having |

31.I certainly didn’t appreciate \_\_\_\_\_ when I made mistakes.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A.to be accused | B.having accused |
| C.to have been accused | D.being accused |

32.It is worth\_\_\_\_\_that even the most complex scientific ideas can eventually affect one's daily life.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.to remember | B.remember | C.remembered | D.remembering |

33.Without the sun's light\_\_\_\_\_\_ the earth's surface, no life could exist on the earth.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.warms | B.warmed | C.warming | D.to warm |