### 十类词 名词 代词 冠词 数次 形容词 动词 副词 介词 连词 叹词

V 动词

Vt

Vi

### 五句话

主谓

主谓宾

主谓宾宾

主谓宾补

主系表

七大功能 主语 谓语 宾语 定语 补语 状语 表语

时态 die

To study English is my hobby. 不定式可以做主语

主 系 表

He is my friend. 一般情况 名词 代词作主语

三种非谓语动词 to V

The sleeping boy in the classroom is my brother.

Ving/ved adj

Ving N

时态

疑问词 主语/宾语/表语/同位语

陈述句 He is my friend. That

一般疑问句： Are you a student? Whether

who is speaking ? who

特殊疑问句 What do you want?

When will he come ?

How will you come here?

Where do you live?

名词性从句：陈述句，一般疑问句和特殊疑问句都可以变成名词性从句。

所以疑问词就是引导词 that/whether/wh-

That he is my friend is known to all of us.

Tell me whether he is a student.

This is where he lives.

The news that he will come is impossible.

定语从句说的是关系词：

关系词的选用主要看这个词在句子中的功能 s v o

主语 who that which

宾语 whom which that /

定语 whose

状语 where when why

On which / in which/ at which /for which

The news ~~(that）~~you get is impossible.

定语从句怎么找

关系词在从句的最前面

Sb get (sth)

### 语法专项练习：副词

1. As our agent, you should send us your market report \_\_\_\_\_ at least once every three month.

Universe 宇宙

university

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.normally 通常 | B.regularly 定期 | C.universally 普遍 | D.completely 完全 |

1. More and more people tend to go to E-libraries in that they have access to books when they are

unable to \_\_\_\_\_ get to a library.

An increasing number of individuals tend to purchase online. 9-10

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.accidentally 意外地 | B.physically 实际上  Physical checkup | 1. voluntarily 自愿地   Will willing volunteer | 1. appropriately 合适地   Properly |

1. As autumn announces its coming, the trees \_\_\_\_\_ turn yellow, which means winter will draw near too. Approach

The train is approaching/coming/ drawing near.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.freely | B.actually 实际上 | C.gradually 逐渐地 | D.frequently 频繁地 |

4.—Excuse me，would you mind answering a few questions?—Well，I don't know. I'm in rather a hurry \_\_\_\_\_, take it seriously 认真对待

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.seriously | B.actually | C.immediately  立即 马上  Middle school  mid-autumn day | D.quickly |

1. I spent a fruitless ten minutes wandering around street, \_\_\_\_\_ avoiding eye contact with passers-by.

I wandered lonely as a cloud

Wonder 想知道

1. N-less 否定的adj home homeless 无家可归的

Aim aimless 没有目的的

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.narrowly 勉强地 | B.gradually | C.violently 暴力地  Refuse family violence | 1. desperately 绝望地   Prosper 繁荣昌盛  Prosperity |

6.The plane flew \_\_\_\_\_ in the sky and the people spoke \_highly\_\_\_\_ of the experienced pilot.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.highly, highly | B.high, high | C.high, highly | D.highly, high |

7.We used to see each other \_\_\_\_\_, but I haven't head from him since last year.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. Especially 尤其，特别，专门 | B. regularly | C. Particularly 尤其 特别 | D. Approximately 大约 about |

8.The charity sale our school organizes every year has taught us much. \_\_\_\_\_ we would never have learned it in class.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.Therefore 因此 | B.Meanwhile | C.Otherwise 否则 | D.Instead 反而 |

9.The boat sank quickly but \_\_\_\_\_ everybody was rescued.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.generally | B.naturally 自然地 | C.fortunately | D.frequently |

1. It is very \_\_\_\_\_ that she will ring me tonight.

Be likely to do sth 很可能做某事

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.likely | B.possibly | C.probably | D.perhaps |

11.The government is discussing the problem right now. It will \_\_\_\_\_ have been solved by the end of next month.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.eagerly | B.hopefully | C.immediately | D.gradually |

1. Contrary to popular belief, taking a walk immediately after meals doesn't \_\_\_\_\_ do good to our health. Do good to 对。。。由好处

do harm to 对。。。 有坏处

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.necessarily | B.specially 专门 | C.directly | D.constantly |