词类 简单句 名词性从句

主 谓 宾

句 子 谓宾 what he said matters greatly. 主语从句

主谓 句 子 I don’t believe what he said. 宾语从句

主系 句 子 That is what he said. 表语从句

主 句 子谓 The news= that he will come is impossible. 同位语从句

做题要点：

All that = what

Something that = what 句子结构不完整 用what

As= the fact that

As you know,....=as is known to you,.... = it is known that....

句子完整用 that

1.After ten years, she changed a lot and look different from \_\_\_\_\_ he used to be.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.that | B.whom | C.what | D.who |

2.\_\_\_\_\_ is known to everyone, the moon travels round the earth once every month.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.It | B.As | C.That | D.What |

3.What the doctors really doubt is \_\_\_\_\_ my mother will recover from the serious disease soon.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.when | B.how | C.whether | D.what |

1. They are teachers and don’t realize \_\_\_\_\_ to start and run a company.

英语是方程语言 it=X

It is easy to study English.

I find it easy to study English.

I find it my duty to help the old.

I find it my duty that.........

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.what takes it | B.what they took | C.what it takes | D.what takes them |

5.In order to encourage the workers to work hard, the manager decides to award \_\_\_\_\_ produces the most in the factory.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.who | B.whom | C.whomever | D.whoever |

6.On stepping into the office, the girl was frightened to find that the whole office was fill with \_\_\_\_ looked like tiny worms.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.that | B.something | C.what | D.anything |

1. \_\_\_\_\_ Tom was worried about seemed clear to the whole family.

What you said is impossible.

Something ~~that you said~~ is impossible.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.That | B.Which | C.what | D.How |

1. We never doubt \_\_\_\_\_ our school team will win the match against No 3 Mid-school.

Doubt 怀疑 是一个具体的事情 所以不能用 whether 是否

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.weather 天气 | B.that | C.if | D.what |

9.To those scientists, it still remains to be a question \_\_\_\_\_ man can go back to the old days with time machine.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.if | B.that | C.how | D.whether |

10.When woken up, he found he was standing on \_\_\_\_\_ seemed to be a small piece of rock.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.that | B.what | C.which | D.it |

11.The treatment will continue until the patient reaches the point \_\_\_\_\_ he can walk correctly and safely.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.when | B.where | C.which | D.whose |

12.Finally we arrived at \_\_\_ used to a battlefield.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.what | B.where | C.where there | D.it |

1. There is a common belief ~~among them~~ \_\_\_\_\_ rubbish can and should be put to good use.

-- 13 同位语

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.which | B.if | C.whether | D.that |

14.Human beings are different from animals \_\_\_\_\_ they can use language as a tool to communicate.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.in which | B.in that 在于 | C.for that | D.for which |

1. \_\_\_\_\_ David says sound right to Helen. That’s why she has made up her mind to leave the matter to him \_\_\_\_\_ happens. 第一个whatever引导的是主语从句

第二个whatever引导的是状语从句

Whatever= no matter what 但后者只能用于状语从句

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A.Whatever; whatever | ~~B~~.No matter what, whatever |
| ~~C.~~No matter what, no matter what | D.Whatever; no matter what |

1. Word comes \_\_\_\_\_ some New Zealand guests will come to visit our school tomorrow.

Word that some New Zealand guests will come to visit our school tomorrow comes.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.that | B.which | C./ | D.about which |

17.Dave lost his job and was short of money, so \_\_\_\_\_ his flat and move in with his brother.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A.that he did was to sell | B.what he did sell |
| C.what he did sold | D.what he did was to sell |

What he said is

My job is to teach.

18.The old tower must be saved, \_\_\_\_\_ the cost. Whatever the cost is.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.however | B.whatever | C.whichever | D.wherever |

19.Great changes have taken place in that school. It is no longer \_\_\_\_\_ it was 20 years ago, \_\_\_\_\_ it was so poorly equipped.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.what; when | B.that; which | C.what; which | D.which; that |

20.—Is that the small town you often refer to? mention

—Right, just the town\_\_\_\_\_ ~~you know~~ I ~~used to~~ work for years.

定语从句 的that 是要做成分的 The news that you got is impossible.

名词性从句的that 是 不做句子成分的 The news that they will come is impossible.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.that | B.which | ~~C~~.where | D.what |

21.Do you have any idea \_\_\_\_\_ is actually going on in the classroom?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.that | B.what | C.as | D.which |

1. Young people are redefining for themselves \_\_\_\_\_ it means ~~to be a man or a woman~~.

What do you mean?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.how | B.that | C.which | D.what |

1. Is there a connection between \_\_\_\_\_ you eat and maintaining good health?

Sth that you eat and

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.that | B.which | C.what | D.whatever |

1. You should respect others’ opinions, and at the same time you should insist on \_\_\_\_\_ you believe is right. What do you believe?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.what | B.that | C.which | D.where |

25.She decided to have a physical checkup as soon as she finished \_\_\_\_\_,

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A.what she did | B.what she had done |
| C.what she would do | D.what she was doing |

1. Some people seem to let their kids do \_\_\_\_\_ they like. What do you like?

Whatever

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.whatever | B.however | C.whichever | D.wherever |

27.After \_\_\_\_\_ seemed to be an endless wait, it was finally his turn to have the interview.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.that | B.when | C.what | D.which |

1. \_\_\_\_\_ the price, it is a thousand times worth it.

English study is worth your time/ money/ efforts.

The website is worth revisiting. 某件事是值得做的

这个网页是值得你再次访问的。

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.Whatever | B.However | C.Whichever | D.Wherever |

1. It was known to us all that Johnson had broken his promise \_\_\_\_\_ he would give each of us a small gift.

He would give each of us a small gift.

That is his promise .

He broke his promise.

We all know it.

We all know that he broke his promise that he would give each of us a small gift.

that he broke his promise that he would give each of us a small gift is known to us.

It is known to us that he broke his promise that he would give each of us a small gift is known to us.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.as | B.what | C.which | D.that |

1. Rumor spread \_\_\_\_\_ the president of the company was involved in the crime.

Word comes \_\_\_\_\_ some New Zealand guests will come to visit our school tomorrow.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.how | B.that | C.what | D.which |

31.Come on, be realistic; life is not \_\_\_\_\_ it was in your time.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.what | B.which | C.when | D.that |