### 语法专项练习：时态

1.The reporter said that the UFO \_\_\_\_\_ east to west when he saw it.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.traveled | B.was traveling | C.was to travel | D.had been traveling |

2.No sooner \_\_\_\_\_ home than it started to rain.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.have we arrived | B.did we arrive | C.had we arrived | D.shall we arrive |

3.I \_\_\_\_\_ my experiment report all the morning and haven't finished yet.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.write | B.was writing | C.have written | D.have been writing |

4.Experiments in the photography of moving objects \_\_\_\_\_ in both the United States and Europe well before 1990.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A.have been conducting | B.were conducting |
| C.had been conducted | D.are conducted |

5.Scientists estimate that about 530,000 objects, too small to detect with radar, \_\_\_\_\_ the Earth too.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.being circled | B.are circling | C.are to be circling | D.are being circled |

6.I need the job badly, as my money \_\_\_\_\_ out ~~by the end of~~ next month.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.has run | B.will run | C.will have run | D.will be running |

7.This was the last week of school and they \_\_\_\_\_ for their finals.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.prepare | B.were preparing | C.would prepare | D.have prepared |

8.During the last three decades the number of people participating in physical fitness programs \_\_\_\_\_ sharply.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.~~were~~ increasing | B.has increased | C.had increased | D~~.have~~ increased |

9.Not until I began to work did I realize how much time I \_\_\_\_\_.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.wasted | B.have wasted | C.had wasted | D.was wasted |

10.When we arrived at the airport, we were told our flight \_\_\_\_\_.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.had canceled | B.had been canceled | C.has been canceled | D.canceled |

11.Ever since we moved to South Florida two years ago, we \_\_\_\_\_ fresh clean air.Now

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A.had been enjoying | B.have been enjoying 一直 |
| C.are enjoying | D.enjoyed |

12.When we arrived at the airport, we were told our flight \_\_\_\_\_.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.cancelled | B.had cancelled | C.has been cancelled | D.had been cancelled |

13.After careful investigation we find that one of the statements \_\_\_\_\_ to be untrue.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A.~~is turned~~ out | B~~.have~~ been turned out |
| C.has turned out to | D.~~have~~ turned out |

14.How close parents are to their children \_\_\_\_\_ a strong influence on the character of their children.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.have | B.has | C.having | D.had |

1. By this summer, John \_\_\_\_\_ here for ten years. By 1990(过去) 过去完成

Before/ By now(现在) 现在完成

By2025 (将来) 将来完成

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.will work | B.works | C.will have worked | D.has worked |

16.After Jackson \_\_\_\_\_ for half an hour, he came to the conclusion that Mrs.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.waited | B.was waiting | C.has waited | D.had been waiting |

17.I hope you \_\_\_\_\_ the instructions ready before I come tomorrow.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.to get | B.shall get | C.will get | D.will have gotten |

18.All the apparatus \_\_\_\_\_ before the experiment began.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.have been tested | B.had been tested | C.were tested | D.had tested |

19.We'll leave as soon as it \_\_\_\_\_ raining. 时间和条件状语从句中 一般现在时替代将来时

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.is stopping | B.stops | C.will stop | D.shall stop |

20.No sooner \_\_\_\_\_ than the accident happened.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.he had gone | B.had he gone | C.his going | D.he went |

21.Until yesterday, Miller's family \_\_\_\_\_ from him for six months.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.hasn't heard | B.hasn't been hearing | C.hadn't heard | D.didn't hear |

1. Tailor looks sleepy. He must \_\_\_\_\_ to bed very late last night.

Must have ved 过去一定做了某事

Could have ved 本能够做却没有做

Could not have ved 本不能够做却做到了

Should have Ved 本应该做却没有做

Should not have ved 本不应该做却做了

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.had gone | B.have gone | C.be going | D.go |

23.I don't know what Jeanie \_\_\_\_\_ at this time tomorrow.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.does | B.is doing | C.will be doing | D.will do |

24.Hardly \_\_\_\_\_ when the bus suddenly pulled away. No sooner than

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A.they had got to the bus stop | B.had they got to the bus stop |
| C.did they get to the bus stop | D.they got to the bus stop |

1. While the secretary \_\_\_\_\_ his desk, he found the long lost report.

段动作发生了点动作 段动作用进行 点动作用一般

她骑车的时候摔倒了 伤了她的腿

When she was riding bicycle, she fell and hurt her leg/

当我们到达山顶的时候 太阳正照耀着。

When we arrived at the top of the mountain, the sun was shining.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.had been cleaning | B~~.is~~ cleaning | C.~~has~~ been cleaning | D.was cleaning |

26.If you don't pay your taxes, they \_\_\_\_\_.时间和条件状语从句中 一般现在时替代将来时

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A.have you arrested（逮捕） | B.will have you arrested |
| C.must have you arrested | D.have you arrest |

27.I \_\_\_\_\_ meeting you ever since we parted.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A.was looking forward to | B.have been looking forward to |
| C.had been looking forward to | D.looked forward to |

Before / by / until +过去 才能用had ved