## 题目

你知道setState是同步还是异步吗?

1000H

## 回答

- 思路
  - o setState既可以是异步也可以是同步的,在不同的场景下表现不同

1000h

- 异步
  - 合成事件 (onClick、onChange)

```
import React, { Component } from 'react';

class Test extends Component {
  state = { nd: 0 };

  handleClick = () => {
    this.setState({ nd: this.state.nd+ 1 });
    console.log(this.state.nd);
  };
  render() {
    return <div onClick={this.handleClick}>{`点击次数:
    ${this.state.nd}`}</div>;
  }
}
export default Test;
```

■ 生命周期函数

```
componentDidMount() {
  this.setState({ nd: this.state.nd+ 1 });
  console.log(this.state.nd);
}
```

- 。 同步
  - 原生事件

```
handleClick = () => {
 this.setState({ nd: this.state.nd+ 1 });
  console.log(this.state.nd);
componentDidMount() {
  document.body.addEventListener('click', this.handleClick);
}
```

■ setTimeout函数

```
componentDidMount() {
  setTimeout(() => {
    this.setState({ nd: this.state.nd+ 1 });
   console.log(this.state.nd);
  }, 1000);
}
```

o setState的批量更新(异步)

```
class Test extends Component {
 state = { nd: 0 };
 componentDidMount() {
   this.setState({ nd: this.state.nd+ 1 });
   console.log(this.state.nd);
   this.setState({ nd: this.state.nd+ 1 });
   console.log(this.state.nd);
   setTimeout(() => {
     this.setState({ nd: this.state.nd+ 1 });
     console.log(this.state.nd);
     this.setState({ nd: this.state.nd+ 1 });
     console.log(this.state.nd);
   }, 1000);
 }
 render() {
   return <div>{this.state.nd}</div>;
 }
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}
```

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