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Windows 10开启Linux子系统



xiaoguolaile (关注)

♥ 0.833 2019.06.28 17:28:17 字数 1,506 阅读 41,022

1、系统要求:

windows 10 64位系统;

版本号14316以上

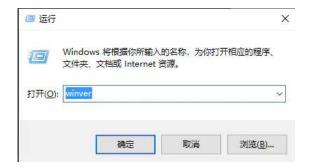
安装前做基本设置

2、开启流程

a. 查看系统版本号

按win(键盘窗口键)+R,输入winver命令,出现系统版本号信息,我的系统版本 号为17763.437.

若版本号较低,可在开始菜单----设置-----更新和安全-----Windows更新中更新一下 版本。



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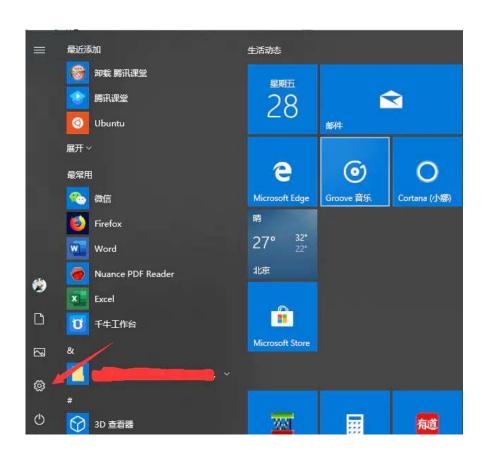
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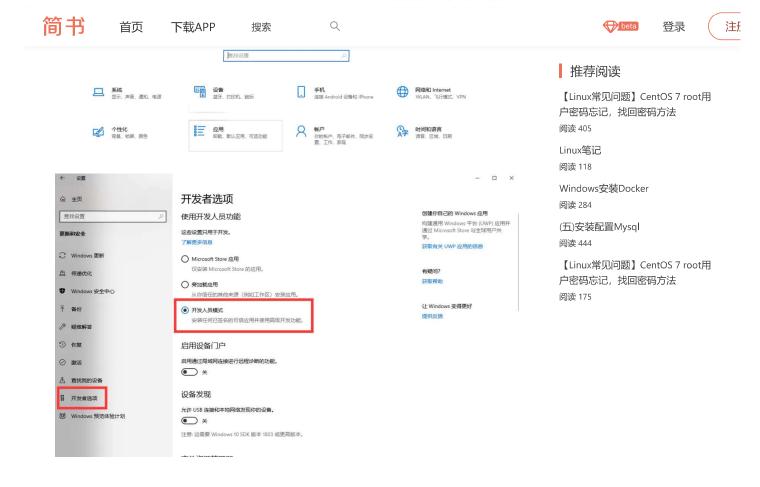
b. 安装前系统设置

开始------设置------更新和安全------开发者选项-----开发人员模式,出来确认对话框时选择《是》。





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c. 启用适用于Linux的windows子系统设置

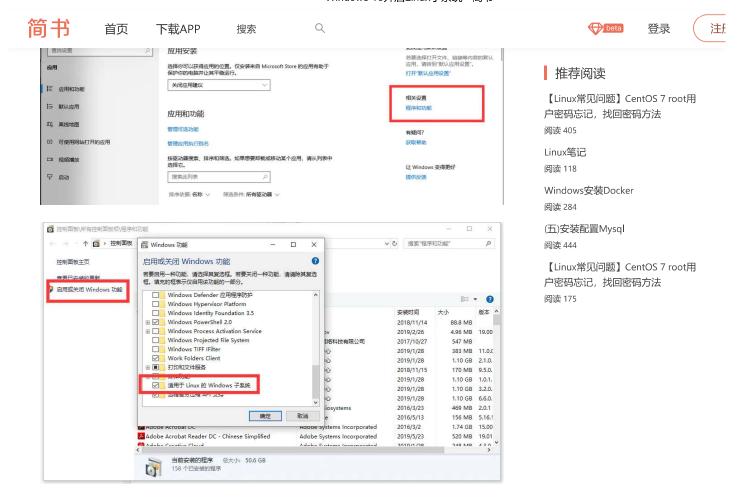
点左上角回到设置页面,选择:应用----->程序和功能----->启用或关闭windows功能----->在出来的对话框中选择适用于Linux的windows子系统

设置需要一小会时间。

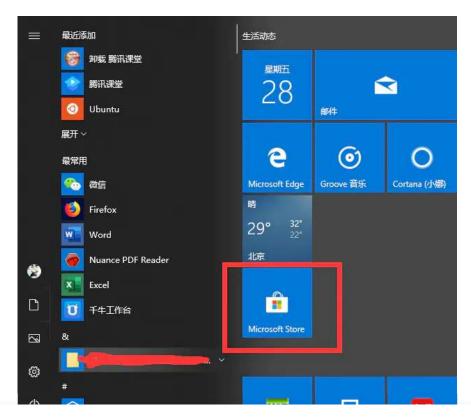




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d. 下载Linux系统并安装



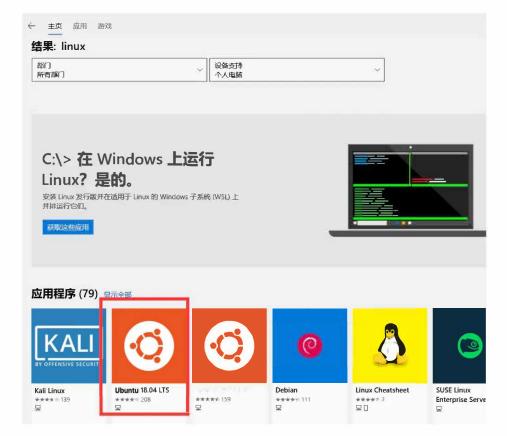


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3、Ubuntu系统的设置(借用一个老师的设置教程)

系统启动后会先设置用户名和密码,注意:密码在输入过程中不会有任何显示,实际已经

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https://www.jianshu.com/p/6af3846dbe68

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然后输入su并输入密码, 切换到root用户下, 升级apt

到这一步Linux已经启用成功了,后续是设置优化操作步骤

```
nstalling, this may take a few minutes...
nstallation successful!
lease create a default UNIX user account. The username does not need to match your Windows username.
or more information visit: https://aka.ms/wslusers
hter new UNIX username: ■
```

```
Ubuntu
istalling, this may take a few minutes...
istallation successful!
ease create a default UNIX user account. The username does not need to match your Windows username.
or more information visit: https://aka.ms/wslusers
iter new UNIX username: wangtong
iter new UNIX password:
ttpe new UNIX password:

type new UNIX password:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            确认密码
```

```
nstalling, this may take a few minutes...
nstallation successful!
lease create a default UNIX user account. The username does not need to match your Windows username.
or more information visit: https://aka.ms/wslusers
nter new UNIX username: wangtong
nter new UNIX password:
etype new UNIX password:
asswd: password updated successfully
efault UNIX user set to: wangtong
o run a command as administrator (user "root"), use "sudo <command>".
ee "man sudo_root" for details.
  angtong@genomics: $ 11
otal 8
    tal 8
wxr-xr-x 0 wangtong wangtong 4096 May 20 17:10 /
wxr-xr-x 0 root root 4096 May 20 17:10 /
wxr-xr-x 0 root root 4096 May 20 17:10 /
wr--r-- 1 wangtong wangtong 220 May 20 17:10 .bash_logout
wr--r-- 1 wangtong wangtong 371 May 20 17:10 .bashrc
wr--r-- 1 wangtong wangtong 655 May 20 17:10 .profile
ngtong@genomics: $ pwd
ome/wangtong
ngtong@genomics: $ uname -a
nux genomics: 4.40-43-Microsoft #1-Microsoft Wed Dec 31 14:42:53 PST 2014 x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux
ngtong@genomics: $
```

```
angtong@genomics: $ sudo passwd root
                                                         设置root密码
[sudo] password for wangtong:
Enter new UNIX password:
Retype new UNIX password:
                                                         输入密码
                                                         确认密码
passwd: password updated successfully
 vangtong@genomics: 💲 🗖
```

```
wangtong@genomics: $ sudo passwd root
[sudo] password for wangtong:
Enter new UNIX password:
Retype new UNIX password:
passwd: password produced successfully 须在root权限下运行apt upgrade
wangtong@genomics: $ apt upgrade
E: Could not open iock file /var/irb/dpkg/lock - open (13: Permission denied)
E: Unable to lock the administration directory (/var/lib/dpkg/), are you root?
wangtong@genomics: $ su
 angtong@genomics: $ su
assword:
 oot@genomics:/home/wangtong# apt upgrade
se 'apt autoremove' to remove it.
upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
pot@genomics:/home/wangtong# ____
```

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