Table of Laplace Transforms and Properties

| LAPLACE TRANSFORMS | | | LAPLACE TRANSFORM PROPERTIES | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--|--|
| | $oldsymbol{x}(oldsymbol{t})$ | $oldsymbol{X}(oldsymbol{s})$ | | Time-domain | s-domain |
| Unit Impulse | $\delta(t)$ | 1 | Linearity | $lpha x_{1}\left(t ight) +eta x_{2}\left(t ight)$ | $lpha X_{1}\left(s ight) +eta X_{2}\left(s ight)$ |
| Unit Step | u(t) | 1/s | Time shifting | $x(t-t_o)$ | $\exp(-st_o)X(s)$ |
| Ramp | tu(t) | $1/s^2$ | Shifting in the s-domain | $\exp(s_o t)x(t)$ | $X(s-s_o)$ |
| n th order Ramp | $t^nu(t)$ | $rac{n!}{s^{n+1}}$ | Time scaling | x(lpha t) | $rac{1}{ lpha }Xigg(rac{s}{lpha}igg)$ |
| Damped Ramp | $t\exp(-lpha t)u(t)$ | $1/(s+\alpha)^2$ | Integration in the time-domain | $\int_0^t x(\zeta)d\zeta$ | $\frac{1}{s}X(s)$ |
| Exponential | $\exp(-\alpha t)u(t)$ | $1/(s+\alpha)$ | Differentiation in | $rac{dx(t)}{dt}$ | sX(s)-x(0) |
| Cosine | $\cos(\omega_o t) u(t)$ | $s/(s^2+\omega_o^2)$ | the time-domain | $\frac{d^nx(t)}{dt^n}$ | $\left\ s^n X(s) - \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} s^{n-1-k} \frac{d^k x(t)}{dt^k} \right\ _{t=0}$ |
| Sine | $\sinig(\omega_o tig)uig(tig)$ | $\omega_o / (s^2 + \omega_o^2)$ | Differentiation in | -tx(t) | $rac{dX(s)}{ds}$ |
| Damped Cosine | $\exp(-lpha t)\cos(arphi_o t)u(t)$ | $\frac{s+\alpha}{\left(s+\alpha\right)^2+\omega_o^2}$ | the s-domain | $\left(-t ight)^{n}x(t)$ | $\frac{d^nX(s)}{ds^n}$ |
| Damped Sine | $\exp(-lpha t) \sin(\omega_o t) u(t)$ | $\frac{\omega_o}{\left(s+\alpha\right)^2+\omega_o^2}$ | Convolution in the time-domain | $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x_1(\zeta) x_2(t-\zeta) d\zeta$ | $X_{1}(s)X_{2}(s)$ |

Initial value theorem: $f(0) = \lim_{s \to \infty} sF(s)$

Final value theorem: $\lim_{t\to\infty} f(t) = \lim_{s\to 0} sF(s)$