Table of Fourier Transforms and Properties

| FOURIER TRANSFORMS OF BASIC FUNCTIONS | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| | x(t) | X(f) |
| Constant | K | $K\delta(f)$ |
| Unit Impulse | $\delta(t)$ | 1 |
| Unit Step | u(t) | $\frac{1}{2} \left[\delta(f) + \frac{1}{j\pi f} \right]$ |
| Sign (or Signum) | $\operatorname{sgn}(t)$ | $\frac{1}{j\pi f}$ |
| Rectangle | $\operatorname{rect}\left(\frac{t}{T}\right)$ | $T\operatorname{sinc}(fT)$ |
| Triangle | $\operatorname{tri}\!\left(rac{t}{T} ight)$ | $T\operatorname{sinc}^2(fT)$ |
| Sine Cardinal | $\operatorname{sinc}\left(\frac{t}{T}\right)$ | $T \operatorname{rect}(fT)$ |
| Complex Exponential | $\exp(j2\pi f_o t)$ | $\delta(f-f_o)$ |
| Cosine | $\cos(2\pi f_o t)$ | $\frac{1}{2} \Big[\delta \big(f - f_o \big) + \delta \big(f + f_o \big) \Big]$ |
| Sine | $\sin(2\pi f_o t)$ | $-\frac{j}{2} \Big[\delta \big(f - f_o \big) - \delta \big(f + f_o \big) \Big]$ |
| Gaussian | $\exp\left(-\frac{t^2}{\alpha^2}\right)$ | $\alpha\pi^{0.5}\exp(-\alpha^2\pi^2f^2)$ |
| Comb | $\sum_{m=-\infty}^{\infty} \delta(t-mT)$ | $\frac{1}{T} \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \delta \left(f - \frac{k}{T} \right)$ |

| FOURIER TRANSFORM PROPERTIES | | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| Time-domain | Frequency-domain | | |
| $\alpha x_1(t) + \beta x_2(t)$ | $\alpha X_1(f) + \beta X_2(f)$ | | |
| $x(\beta t)$ | $\frac{1}{ \beta }X\bigg(\frac{f}{\beta}\bigg)$ | | |
| $X\left(t ight)$ | x(-f) | | |
| $x(t-t_o)$ | $X(f)\exp(-j2\pi ft_o)$ | | |
| $x(t)\exp(j2\pi f_o t)$ | $X(f-f_o)$ | | |
| $\frac{d^n}{dt^n}x(t)$ | $(j2\pi f)^n X(f)$ | | |
| $x_1(t)x_2(t)$ | $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} X_1(\zeta) X_2(f-\zeta) d\zeta$ or $X_1(f) * X_2(f)$ | | |
| $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x_1(\zeta) x_2(t-\zeta) d\zeta$ or $x_1(t) * x_2(t)$ | $X_1(f)X_2(f)$ | | |
| $\int_{-\infty}^t x(\tau)d\tau$ | $\frac{1}{j2\pi f}X(f) + \frac{1}{2}X(0)\delta(f)$ $\frac{1}{i2\pi f}X(f) \text{ if } X(0) = 0$ | | |
| | Time-domain $\alpha x_1(t) + \beta x_2(t)$ $x(\beta t)$ $X(t)$ $x(t-t_o)$ $x(t) \exp(j2\pi f_o t)$ $\frac{d^n}{dt^n} x(t)$ $x_1(t) x_2(t)$ $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x_1(\zeta) x_2(t-\zeta) d\zeta$ or $x_1(t) * x_2(t)$ | | |