## 命题逻辑演算形式系统

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课后作业题

练习1. 在PC中证明下列事实:

$$1. \vdash (A \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)$$

证明.

$$(1)(A \to (A \to B)) \to ((A \to A) \to (A \to B))$$
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$$(2)((A \to (A \to B)) \to ((A \to A) \to (A \to B))) \to ((A \to A) \to ((A \to B))) \to ((A \to A) \to ((A \to B))))$$

$$(3)(A \to A) \to ((A \to (A \to B))) \to (A \to B))(1)(2)r_{mp}$$

$$(4)A \to A$$

$$(5)(A \to (A \to B)) \to (A \to B)(3)(4)r_{mp}$$

$$9.((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A$$

证明.

$$(1)(\neg(A \to B) \to A) \to ((A \to A) \to (((A \to B) \to A) \to A))$$

$$(2)((\neg(A \to B) \to A) \to ((A \to A) \to (((A \to B) \to A) \to A))) \to ((A \to A) \to ((\neg(A \to B) \to A) \to A))) \to ((A \to A) \to ((\neg(A \to B) \to A) \to A)))$$

$$(3)(A \to A) \to ((\neg(A \to B) \to A) \to (((A \to B) \to A) \to A)))$$

$$(3)(A \to A) \to ((\neg(A \to B) \to A) \to (((A \to B) \to A) \to A))$$

$$(4)A \to A$$

$$(5)(\neg(A \to B) \to A) \to (((A \to B) \to A) \to A)$$

$$(5)(\neg(A \to B) \to A) \to (((A \to B) \to A) \to A)$$

$$(6)\neg(A \to A \to B)$$

$$(7)(\neg(A \to A \to B)) \to (\neg(A \to B) \to A)$$

$$(8)((A \to B) \to A) \to A(5)(7)r_{mp}$$

$$10.((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((C \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A)$$

证明.

$$\begin{array}{c} (1)((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((C \rightarrow A) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A)) \\ (2)((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A \\ (3)(((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A) \rightarrow (((C \rightarrow A) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A)) \rightarrow ((C \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A)) \\ (4)((C \rightarrow A) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A)) \rightarrow ((C \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A)(2)(3)r_{mp} \end{array}$$

## 练习2. 利用演绎定理在PC中证明:

$$1. \vdash ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A$$

证明. 只需证 $(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A \vdash A$ 。

- $(1)(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A$ 前提
- $(2) \neg A \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)$
- $(3)((A \to B) \to A) \to ((\neg A \to (A \to B)) \to (\neg A \to A))$
- $(4)(\neg A \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)) \rightarrow (\neg A \rightarrow A)(1)(3)r_{mp}$
- $(5) \neg A \rightarrow A(2)(4) r_{mp}$
- $(6)(\neg A \to A) \to A$
- $(7)A(5)(6)r_{mp}$

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