## manipulating-data.R

## RetailAdmin

2020-07-14

```
library('tidyverse')
## -- Attaching packages ------ tidyverse 1.3.0 --
## v ggplot2 3.3.2 v purr 0.3.4

## v tibble 3.0.2 v dplyr 1.0.0

## v tidyr 1.1.0 v stringr 1.4.0

## v readr 1.3.1 v forcats 0.5.0
## -- Conflicts ----- tidyverse_conflicts() --
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::lag() masks stats::lag()
surveys <- read_csv('data_raw/portal_data_joined.csv')</pre>
## Parsed with column specification:
## cols(
##
     record_id = col_double(),
##
     month = col_double(),
##
     day = col_double(),
##
     year = col_double();
##
     plot_id = col_double(),
     species_id = col_character(),
##
     sex = col_character(),
     hindfoot_length = col_double(),
##
     weight = col_double(),
     genus = col_character(),
##
     species = col_character(),
     taxa = col_character(),
##
     plot_type = col_character()
## )
str(surveys)
## tibble [34,786 x 13] (S3: spec_tbl_df/tbl_df/tbl/data.frame)
## $ record_id : num [1:34786] 1 72 224 266 349 363 435 506 588 661 ...
                    : num [1:34786] 7 8 9 10 11 11 12 1 2 3 ...
## $ month
## $ day
                   : num [1:34786] 16 19 13 16 12 12 10 8 18 11 ...
                    : num [1:34786] 1977 1977 1977 1977 ...
## $ year
```

```
## $ plot id
                     : num [1:34786] 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 ...
## $ species_id
                    : chr [1:34786] "NL" "NL" "NL" "NL" ...
                    : chr [1:34786] "M" "M" NA NA ...
## $ hindfoot_length: num [1:34786] 32 31 NA ...
## $ weight
                    : num [1:34786] NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA 218 NA ...
## $ genus
                     : chr [1:34786] "Neotoma" "Neotoma" "Neotoma" "Neotoma" ...
## $ species
                     : chr [1:34786] "albigula" "albigula" "albigula" "albigula" ...
                     : chr [1:34786] "Rodent" "Rodent" "Rodent" "Rodent" ...
## $ taxa
##
   $ plot_type
                     : chr [1:34786] "Control" "Control" "Control" "Control" ...
  - attr(*, "spec")=
##
##
    .. cols(
##
         record_id = col_double(),
##
         month = col_double(),
##
     .. day = col_double(),
##
       year = col_double(),
##
         plot_id = col_double(),
     . .
##
         species_id = col_character(),
##
     .. sex = col character(),
##
        hindfoot_length = col_double(),
##
     . .
         weight = col_double(),
##
     .. genus = col_character(),
##
     .. species = col_character(),
##
        taxa = col_character(),
##
         plot_type = col_character()
     . .
##
     ..)
View(surveys)
#subset columns
select(surveys, 'plot_id', 'species_id', 'weight')
## Warning: '...' is not empty.
##
## We detected these problematic arguments:
## * 'needs dots'
##
## These dots only exist to allow future extensions and should be empty.
## Did you misspecify an argument?
## # A tibble: 34,786 x 3
     plot_id species_id weight
##
##
        <dbl> <chr>
                          <dbl>
           2 NL
## 1
                             NA
## 2
           2 NI.
                             NΑ
## 3
           2 NL
## 4
           2 NL
                             NΑ
           2 NL
## 5
                             NA
## 6
           2 NL
                             NΑ
## 7
           2 NL
                             NA
           2 NL
## 8
                             NA
## 9
            2 NL
                            218
## 10
            2 NL
## # ... with 34,776 more rows
```

```
select(surveys, -c('record_id', 'species_id'))
## Warning: '...' is not empty.
## We detected these problematic arguments:
## * 'needs dots'
## These dots only exist to allow future extensions and should be empty.
## Did you misspecify an argument?
## # A tibble: 34,786 x 11
##
              day year plot_id sex
                                      hindfoot_length weight genus species taxa
      month
                          <dbl> <chr>
                                                       <dbl> <chr> <chr>
##
      <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                                <dbl>
                                                                            <chr>>
##
          7
               16 1977
                              2 M
                                                           NA Neot~ albigu~ Rode~
   1
                                                    32
##
   2
          8
               19 1977
                              2 M
                                                           NA Neot~ albigu~ Rode~
##
   3
          9
               13 1977
                              2 <NA>
                                                   NA
                                                           NA Neot~ albigu~ Rode~
##
   4
         10
               16 1977
                              2 <NA>
                                                           NA Neot~ albigu~ Rode~
                                                   NA
##
  5
               12 1977
                              2 <NA>
         11
                                                   NA
                                                           NA Neot~ albigu~ Rode~
##
  6
               12 1977
                              2 <NA>
         11
                                                   NA
                                                           NA Neot~ albigu~ Rode~
## 7
               10 1977
         12
                              2 <NA>
                                                   NA
                                                           NA Neot~ albigu~ Rode~
##
   8
          1
               8 1978
                              2 <NA>
                                                   NA
                                                           NA Neot~ albigu~ Rode~
## 9
          2
               18 1978
                              2 M
                                                   NA
                                                          218 Neot~ albigu~ Rode~
               11 1978
                              2 <NA>
## 10
          3
                                                   NA
                                                           NA Neot~ albigu~ Rode~
         with 34,776 more rows, and 1 more variable: plot_type <chr>
# choose rows on specific conditions
filter(surveys, year == 1995)
## Warning: '...' is not empty.
##
## We detected these problematic arguments:
## * 'needs_dots'
## These dots only exist to allow future extensions and should be empty.
## Did you misspecify an argument?
## # A tibble: 1,180 x 13
      record id month
                        day year plot_id species_id sex
                                                            hindfoot_length weight
          <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <
                                    <dbl> <chr>
##
                                                     <chr>
                                                                      <dbl>
                                                                             <dbl>
##
  1
          22314
                    6
                          7 1995
                                        2 NL
                                                     М
                                                                         34
                                                                                NA
## 2
                    9
                                        2 NL
                                                      F
                                                                         32
         22728
                         23 1995
                                                                               165
         22899
                         28 1995
                                                      F
##
  3
                   10
                                        2 NL
                                                                         32
                                                                               171
                          2 1995
                                                      F
## 4
         23032
                   12
                                        2 NL
                                                                         33
                                                                                NA
## 5
         22003
                    1
                         11 1995
                                        2 DM
                                                     М
                                                                         37
                                                                                41
                                                      F
                          4 1995
##
  6
         22042
                    2
                                        2 DM
                                                                         36
                                                                                45
##
  7
         22044
                    2
                          4 1995
                                        2 DM
                                                      М
                                                                         37
                                                                                46
                          4 1995
                                                      F
## 8
          22105
                    3
                                        2 DM
                                                                         37
                                                                                49
## 9
          22109
                    3
                          4 1995
                                        2 DM
                                                                         37
                                                                                46
                                                      М
## 10
          22168
                    4
                          1 1995
                                        2 DM
                                                                                48
## # ... with 1,170 more rows, and 4 more variables: genus <chr>, species <chr>,
       taxa <chr>, plot_type <chr>
```

```
surveys2 <- filter(surveys, weight < 5)</pre>
surveySml <- select(surveys2, 'species_id', 'sex', 'weight')</pre>
surveySml <- select(filter(surveys, weight < 5), 'species_id', 'sex', 'weight')</pre>
# pipes
surveySml <- surveys %>%
 filter(weight < 5) %>%
 select('species_id', 'sex', 'weight')
surveySml
## Warning: '...' is not empty.
## We detected these problematic arguments:
## * 'needs dots'
##
## These dots only exist to allow future extensions and should be empty.
## Did you misspecify an argument?
## # A tibble: 17 x 3
##
     species_id sex weight
     <chr> <chr> <chr> <dbl>
## 1 PF
               F
## 2 PF
               F
## 3 PF
               М
## 4 RM
                F
## 5 RM
              M
## 6 PF
              <NA>
              M
## 7 PP
                          4
## 8 RM
              M
                           4
## 9 RM
              M
## 10 RM
               M
## 11 PF
               M
              F
## 12 PF
## 13 RM
              М
## 14 RM
              M
                         4
               F
## 15 RM
                          4
               M
                          4
## 16 RM
## 17 RM
surveys %>%
filter(year < 1995) %>%
select(year, sex, weight)
## Warning: '...' is not empty.
## We detected these problematic arguments:
## * 'needs_dots'
##
## These dots only exist to allow future extensions and should be empty.
## Did you misspecify an argument?
```

```
## # A tibble: 21,486 x 3
##
      year sex
                weight
##
      <dbl> <chr> <dbl>
##
  1 1977 M
##
   2 1977 M
## 3 1977 <NA>
## 4 1977 <NA>
## 5 1977 <NA>
                    NA
## 6 1977 <NA>
                    NA
## 7 1977 <NA>
                    NA
## 8 1978 <NA>
                    NA
## 9 1978 M
                    218
## 10 1978 <NA>
                     NΑ
## # ... with 21,476 more rows
# create new columns
surveys %>%
 mutate(weight_kg = weight / 1000) %>%
 head()
## Warning: '...' is not empty.
## We detected these problematic arguments:
## * 'needs_dots'
## These dots only exist to allow future extensions and should be empty.
## Did you misspecify an argument?
## # A tibble: 6 x 14
    record id month
                      day year plot_id species_id sex
                                                         hindfoot_length weight
##
         <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <
                                 <dbl> <chr>
                                                                   <dbl>
                                                                          <dbl>
                                                   <chr>>
## 1
                  7
                       16 1977
                                      2 NL
                                                                      32
           1
                                                   Μ
                                                                             NA
           72
                       19 1977
## 2
                  8
                                      2 NL
                                                   Μ
                                                                       31
                                                                             NA
          224
                       13 1977
## 3
                  9
                                      2 NL
                                                   <NA>
                                                                      NΑ
                                                                              NA
## 4
          266
                 10
                       16 1977
                                      2 NL
                                                   <NA>
                                                                      NA
                                                                             NA
## 5
          349
                 11
                       12 1977
                                      2 NL
                                                   <NA>
                                                                      NA
                                                                             NA
                       12 1977
                                      2 NL
## 6
          363
                 11
                                                   <NA>
                                                                      NA
                                                                             NA
## # ... with 5 more variables: genus <chr>, species <chr>, taxa <chr>,
      plot type <chr>, weight kg <dbl>
surveys %>%
 mutate(weight_kg = weight / 1000,
         weight_lb = weight_kg * 2.2) %>%
 head()
## Warning: '...' is not empty.
## We detected these problematic arguments:
## * 'needs_dots'
## These dots only exist to allow future extensions and should be empty.
## Did you misspecify an argument?
```

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 15
   record_id month day year plot_id species_id sex hindfoot_length weight
        <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <chr>
                                                                          <dbl>
##
                                                   <chr>
                                                                  <dbl>
                  7
                       16 1977
## 1
           1
                                      2 NL
                                                   M
                                                                      32
                                                                             NΔ
## 2
           72
                  8
                       19 1977
                                      2 NL
                                                                      31
                                                                             NA
## 3
          224
                 9
                       13 1977
                                      2 NL
                                                   <NA>
                                                                      NA
                                                                             NA
## 4
                 10
                       16 1977
                                      2 NL
                                                   <NA>
          266
                       12 1977
## 5
                                      2 NL
                                                   <NA>
          349
                 11
                                                                      NA
                                                                             NA
## 6
          363
                 11
                       12 1977
                                      2 NL
                                                    <NA>
## # ... with 6 more variables: genus <chr>, species <chr>, taxa <chr>,
## # plot_type <chr>, weight_kg <dbl>, weight_lb <dbl>
surveys %>%
 filter(!is.na(weight)) %>%
 mutate(weight_kg = weight / 1000) %>%
head()
## Warning: '...' is not empty.
##
## We detected these problematic arguments:
## * 'needs dots'
##
## These dots only exist to allow future extensions and should be empty.
## Did you misspecify an argument?
## # A tibble: 6 x 14
    record id month
                      day year plot_id species_id sex
                                                         hindfoot_length weight
         <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <chr>
                                                   <chr>
                                                                   <dbl> <dbl>
## 1
          588
                  2
                       18 1978
                                      2 NL
                                                                      NA
                                                                             218
## 2
          845
                  5
                       6 1978
                                      2 NL
                                                   М
                                                                       32
                                                                             204
## 3
          990
                  6
                        9 1978
                                      2 NL
                                                   М
                                                                       NA
                                                                             200
## 4
                        5 1978
                                      2 NL
         1164
                  8
                                                   М
                                                                       34
                                                                             199
                        4 1978
## 5
         1261
                  9
                                      2 NL
                                                   Μ
                                                                       32
                                                                             197
## 6
         1453
                 11
                        5 1978
                                      2 NL
                                                   М
                                                                             218
                                                                       NΑ
## # ... with 5 more variables: genus <chr>, species <chr>, taxa <chr>,
      plot_type <chr>, weight_kg <dbl>
surveys %>%
 filter(!is.na(hindfoot_length)) %>%
 mutate(hindfoot_cm = hindfoot_length / 10) %>%
 filter(hindfoot_cm < 3) %>%
 select(species_id, hindfoot_cm)
## Warning: '...' is not empty.
## We detected these problematic arguments:
## * 'needs_dots'
## These dots only exist to allow future extensions and should be empty.
## Did you misspecify an argument?
## # A tibble: 15,371 x 2
```

```
##
      species_id hindfoot_cm
##
      <chr>
                     <dbl>
## 1 NL
                         2.8
## 2 NL
                         2.1
## 3 NL
                         2.1
## 4 NL
                         2.9
## 5 NL
                        2.9
## 6 DM
                         2.5
## 7 PF
                        1.5
## 8 PF
                        1.6
## 9 PF
                        1.5
## 10 PF
                         1.4
## # ... with 15,361 more rows
# Calculate the mean weight for each of the categories in sex
surveys %>%
  group_by(sex) %>%
  summarise(meanWeight = mean(weight, na.rm = TRUE))
## 'summarise()' ungrouping output (override with '.groups' argument)
## Warning: '...' is not empty.
## We detected these problematic arguments:
## * 'needs_dots'
##
## These dots only exist to allow future extensions and should be empty.
## Did you misspecify an argument?
## # A tibble: 3 x 2
   sex meanWeight
     <chr>
              <dbl>
## 1 F
                42.2
## 2 M
                43.0
## 3 <NA>
                64.7
surveys %>%
  group_by(sex, species_id) %>%
  summarise(meanWeight = mean(weight, na.rm = TRUE)) %>%
tail()
## 'summarise()' regrouping output by 'sex' (override with '.groups' argument)
## Warning: '...' is not empty.
## We detected these problematic arguments:
## * 'needs_dots'
##
## These dots only exist to allow future extensions and should be empty.
## Did you misspecify an argument?
```

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 3
## # Groups: sex [1]
## sex species_id meanWeight
   <chr> <chr> <dbl>
##
## 1 <NA> SU
                           NaN
## 2 <NA> UL
                          {\tt NaN}
## 3 <NA> UP
                          NaN
                          NaN
## 4 <NA> UR
## 5 <NA> US
                          \mathtt{NaN}
## 6 <NA> ZL
                          NaN
surveys %>%
 filter(!is.na(weight)) %>%
 group_by(sex, species_id) %>%
 summarise(meanWeight = mean(weight)) %>%
tail()
## 'summarise()' regrouping output by 'sex' (override with '.groups' argument)
## Warning: '...' is not empty.
##
## We detected these problematic arguments:
## * 'needs dots'
##
## These dots only exist to allow future extensions and should be empty.
## Did you misspecify an argument?
## # A tibble: 6 x 3
## # Groups: sex [1]
## sex species_id meanWeight
##
   <chr> <chr> <dbl>
## 1 <NA> PL
                          25
## 2 <NA> PM
                         20.2
                         14.6
## 3 <NA> PP
## 4 <NA> RM
                         11.1
## 5 <NA> SF
                         40.5
## 6 <NA> SH
                         130
surveys %>%
 filter(!is.na(weight)) %>%
 group_by(sex, species_id) %>%
 summarise(maxWeight = max(weight),
           minWeight = min(weight))
## 'summarise()' regrouping output by 'sex' (override with '.groups' argument)
## Warning: '...' is not empty.
## We detected these problematic arguments:
## * 'needs dots'
##
## These dots only exist to allow future extensions and should be empty.
## Did you misspecify an argument?
```

```
## # A tibble: 64 x 4
## # Groups: sex [3]
          species_id maxWeight minWeight
##
      <chr> <chr>
                          <dbl>
                                    <dbl>
## 1 F
           BA
                             18
## 2 F
           DM
                             66
                                       10
## 3 F
          DO
                             76
                                       12
## 4 F
           DS
                            190
                                       45
## 5 F
           NL
                            274
                                       32
## 6 F
           OL
                             56
                                       10
## 7 F
           OT
                             46
                                       5
                                       20
## 8 F
           OX
                              22
## 9 F
           PΒ
                              54
                                       12
## 10 F
           PΕ
                              38
                                       11
## # ... with 54 more rows
surveys %>%
  filter(!is.na(weight)) %>%
  group_by(sex, species_id) %>%
  summarise(maxWeight = max(weight),
            minWeight = min(weight)) %>%
  arrange(minWeight)
## 'summarise()' regrouping output by 'sex' (override with '.groups' argument)
## Warning: '...' is not empty.
##
## We detected these problematic arguments:
## * 'needs_dots'
## These dots only exist to allow future extensions and should be empty.
## Did you misspecify an argument?
## # A tibble: 64 x 4
## # Groups: sex [3]
##
          species_id maxWeight minWeight
      sex
##
      <chr> <chr>
                          <dbl>
                                   <dbl>
##
  1 F
           PF
                             24
## 2 F
                              21
                                         4
           RM
## 3 M
           PF
                              25
## 4 M
           PP
                              42
## 5 M
                              29
           RM
## 6 <NA> PF
                              8
## 7 F
           \mathsf{OT}
                              46
                                        5
## 8 F
           PP
                             74
                                        5
## 9 F
           BA
                              18
                                        6
## 10 M
           ΒA
                              9
                                        6
## # ... with 54 more rows
surveys %>%
 filter(!is.na(weight)) %>%
group_by(sex, species_id) %>%
```

```
summarise(meanWeight = mean(weight),
           maxWeight = max(weight),
           minWeight = min(weight)) %>%
 arrange(desc(meanWeight))
## 'summarise()' regrouping output by 'sex' (override with '.groups' argument)
## Warning: '...' is not empty.
## We detected these problematic arguments:
## * 'needs_dots'
##
## These dots only exist to allow future extensions and should be empty.
## Did you misspecify an argument?
## # A tibble: 64 x 5
## # Groups: sex [3]
     sex species_id meanWeight maxWeight minWeight
##
##
     <chr> <chr>
                          <dbl>
                                  <dbl>
## 1 <NA> NL
                          168.
                                     243
                                                83
## 2 M
         NL
                         166.
                                    280
                                                30
## 3 F
         NL
                         154.
                                    274
                                               32
## 4 M
                                     130
                                               130
         SS
                        130
                        130
## 5 <NA> SH
                                     130
                                              130
## 6 M
         DS
                        122.
                                     170
                                               12
## 7 <NA> DS
                         120
                                     152
                                                78
## 8 F
                                     190
           DS
                         118.
                                                45
## 9 F
           SH
                          78.8
                                     140
                                                30
## 10 F
           SF
                                     199
                                                46
                           69
## # ... with 54 more rows
surveys %>%
count(sex)
## Warning: '...' is not empty.
## We detected these problematic arguments:
## * 'needs_dots'
##
## These dots only exist to allow future extensions and should be empty.
## Did you misspecify an argument?
## # A tibble: 3 x 2
##
   sex
             n
##
   <chr> <int>
## 1 F
       15690
          17348
## 2 M
## 3 <NA>
         1748
surveys %>%
 group_by(sex) %>%
summarise(count = n())
```

```
## 'summarise()' ungrouping output (override with '.groups' argument)
## Warning: '...' is not empty.
## We detected these problematic arguments:
## * 'needs_dots'
##
## These dots only exist to allow future extensions and should be empty.
## Did you misspecify an argument?
## # A tibble: 3 x 2
##
   sex count
    <chr> <int>
## 1 F
          15690
## 2 M
          17348
## 3 <NA> 1748
surveys %>%
count(sex, sort = TRUE)
## Warning: '...' is not empty.
## We detected these problematic arguments:
## * 'needs dots'
##
## These dots only exist to allow future extensions and should be empty.
## Did you misspecify an argument?
## # A tibble: 3 x 2
##
   sex
              n
##
    <chr> <int>
## 1 M
         17348
## 2 F
          15690
## 3 <NA>
          1748
surveys %>%
  count(sex, species) %>%
  View()
surveys %>%
  count(sex, species) %>%
  arrange(species, desc(n))
## Warning: '...' is not empty.
##
## We detected these problematic arguments:
## * 'needs dots'
## These dots only exist to allow future extensions and should be empty.
## Did you misspecify an argument?
```

```
## # A tibble: 81 x 3
##
     sex species
                                n
      <chr> <chr>
##
                           <int>
## 1 F
           albigula
                             675
## 2 M
           albigula
                              502
## 3 <NA> albigula
                              75
## 4 <NA> audubonii
                              75
## 5 F
           baileyi
                            1646
## 6 M
           baileyi
                            1216
## 7 <NA> baileyi
                               29
## 8 <NA> bilineata
                              303
## 9 <NA> brunneicapillus
                               50
## 10 <NA> chlorurus
                               39
## # ... with 71 more rows
surveys %>%
count(plot_type)
## Warning: '...' is not empty.
## We detected these problematic arguments:
## * 'needs_dots'
## These dots only exist to allow future extensions and should be empty.
## Did you misspecify an argument?
## # A tibble: 5 x 2
    plot_type
                                  n
##
     <chr>>
                               <int>
## 1 Control
                               15611
## 2 Long-term Krat Exclosure
                               5118
## 3 Rodent Exclosure
                                4233
## 4 Short-term Krat Exclosure 5906
## 5 Spectab exclosure
                                3918
surveys %>%
  filter(!is.na(hindfoot_length)) %>%
  group_by(species_id) %>%
  summarise(meanHindLen = mean(hindfoot_length),
            minHindLen = min(hindfoot_length),
            maxHindLen = max(hindfoot_length),
            Count = n()) %>%
  arrange(species_id, Count) # how can I arrange count in descending order?
## 'summarise()' ungrouping output (override with '.groups' argument)
## Warning: '...' is not empty.
## We detected these problematic arguments:
## * 'needs dots'
##
## These dots only exist to allow future extensions and should be empty.
## Did you misspecify an argument?
```

```
##
     species_id meanHindLen minHindLen maxHindLen Count
                      <dbl> <dbl>
##
                                           <dbl> <int>
##
  1 AH
                      33
                                 31
                                             35
                                                    2
##
   2 BA
                       13
                                   6
                                              16
                                                   45
                      36.0
## 3 DM
                                   16
                                              50 9972
## 4 DO
                      35.6
                                   26
                                              64 2887
## 5 DS
                      49.9
                                   39
                                              58 2132
## 6 NL
                      32.3
                                   21
                                              70 1074
## 7 OL
                      20.5
                                  12
                                                 920
                                              39
## 8 OT
                       20.3
                                  13
                                              50 2139
## 9 OX
                                              21
                       19.1
                                   13
                                                    8
## 10 PB
                                   2
                                              47 2864
                       26.1
## # ... with 15 more rows
surveys %>%
 filter(!is.na(weight)) %>%
 group_by(year) %>%
 filter(weight == max(weight)) %>%
 select(year, genus, species_id, weight) %>%
 arrange(year)
## Warning: '...' is not empty.
##
## We detected these problematic arguments:
## * 'needs_dots'
## These dots only exist to allow future extensions and should be empty.
## Did you misspecify an argument?
## # A tibble: 27 x 4
## # Groups:
              year [26]
##
      year genus
                     species_id weight
##
     <dbl> <chr>
                     <chr>
                               <dbl>
## 1 1977 Dipodomys DS
                                  149
   2 1978 Neotoma
                                  232
## 3 1978 Neotoma
                    NL
                                  232
## 4 1979 Neotoma NL
                                  274
## 5 1980 Neotoma NL
                                  243
## 6 1981 Neotoma NL
                                  264
## 7 1982 Neotoma NL
                                  252
## 8 1983 Neotoma NL
                                  256
## 9 1984 Neotoma
                   NL
                                  259
## 10 1985 Neotoma
                                  225
## # ... with 17 more rows
surveysGenusWeight <- surveys %>%
 filter(!is.na(weight)) %>%
 group_by(plot_id, genus) %>%
 summarise(meanWeight = mean(weight))
```

## # A tibble: 25 x 5

## 'summarise()' regrouping output by 'plot\_id' (override with '.groups' argument)

```
view(surveysGenusWeight)
surveys_spread <- surveysGenusWeight %>%
  spread(key = genus, value = meanWeight)
surveys_spread <- surveysGenusWeight %>%
  spread(genus, meanWeight, fill = 0)
view(surveys spread)
surveys_gather <- surveys_spread %>%
  gather(key = species_id, value = meanWeight, -plot_id)
view(surveys_gather)
surveys_gather <- surveys_spread %>%
  gather(key = species_id, value = meanWeight, Baiomys:Spermophilus)
view(surveys_gather)
genera_spread <- surveys %>%
  group_by(plot_id, year) %>%
  summarise(n_genera = n_distinct(genus)) %>%
 spread(key = year, value = n_genera)
## 'summarise()' regrouping output by 'plot_id' (override with '.groups' argument)
View(genera_spread)
genera_gather <- genera_spread %>%
  gather(key = year, value = n_genera, -plot_id)
View(genera_gather)
surveys_measurement <- surveys %>%
  gather(key = 'measurement', value = 'value', hindfoot_length, weight)
View(surveys_measurement)
surveys_mean_measure <- surveys_measurement %>%
  group_by(year, measurement, plot_type) %>%
  summarise(mean value = mean(value, na.rm = TRUE)) %>%
  spread(measurement, mean value)
## 'summarise()' regrouping output by 'year', 'measurement' (override with '.groups' argument)
View(surveys_mean_measure)
# Export data
# remove invalid data
surveys_complete <- surveys %>%
 filter(!is.na(hindfoot_length),
         !is.na(weight),
         !is.na(sex))
# extract the most common species (n \ge 50)
```