



Light source

Light shield

Object

Scatter

①

②

③

④

⑤

⑥

⑦

- |                          |                    |            |
|--------------------------|--------------------|------------|
| ① Bandpass filter        | ② Objective lens   | ③ Aperture |
| ④ Collimating lens       | ⑤ Phase plate      |            |
| ⑥ Fourier transform lens | ⑦ Polarization CCD |            |