### **PROJECT** (a general description)

CS589; Fall 2015

Due Date: **December 7, 2015** Late project: **50% penalty** 

After **December 10, 2015** the project will not be accepted.

## **Object-Oriented and Model-Based Testing**

The goal of this project is to test *GasPump* class that exhibits state behavior specified by the EFSM model. The source code of the class *GasPump* is provided in a separate file.

# Description of the GasPump class:

The following operations are supported by the *GasPump* class:

```
GasPump()
                               //constructor
int Activate (float a, float b, float d) // the gas pump is activated where a represents the
                                      // price of Regular gas; b represents the price of
                                      // Super gas; d represents the price of Diesel fuel
                               // pay for gas/fuel by a credit card
int PayCredit()
                               // credit card is rejected
int Reject()
int Cancel()
                              // cancel the transaction
int Approved()
                               // credit card is approved
int PayCash(float c)
                               // pay for gas/fuel by cash, where c represents prepaid cash
int Regular()
                               // Regular gas is selected
int Super()
                               // Super gas is selected
                               // Diesel fuel is selected
int Diesel()
int StartPump()
                               // start pumping gas
                               // one liter of gas/fuel is disposed
int PumpLiter()
int StopPump()
                               // stop pumping gas/fuel
int NoReceipt()
                               // no receipt
                               // receipt is printed
int Receipt()
int TurnOff()
                               // gas pump is turned off
```

Unless stated differently, each method (operation) returns 1 when the operation is successfully completed; otherwise, zero (0) value is returned.

The *GasPump* class is a state-based class that is used to control a simple gas pump. Users can pay by cash or a credit card. The gas pump disposes two types of gasoline (Regular and Super) and Diesel fuel. The price of each type of gasoline and Diesel fuel is provided when the gas pump is activated. The detailed behavior of the *GasPump* class is specified by the EFSM model that is provided in a separate file.

#### TESTING

In this project the goal is to test the provided implementation (source code) of the *GasPump* class. In order to test the *GasPump* class, you are supposed to implement a testing environment that should contain a class test driver to execute test cases. The following testing methods should be used:

- 1. Model-Based Testing. Use the provided EFSM model to test the *GasPump* class. Design test cases for the *GasPump* class so that all 2-transition sequences testing criterion (all transition-pairs) is satisfied based on the provided EFSM, i.e., all 2-transition sequences are exercised during testing.
- 2. Design a set of additional test cases so each default (ghost) transition in the EFSM is tested.
- 3. Use multiple-condition testing to design additional test cases to test predicates of conditional-statements in operations/methods. Notice that if a predicate contains only a simple condition, the multiple-condition testing is equivalent to the branch testing for this predicate.
- 4. Execute all test cases designed in steps 1, 2, and 3. For each test case, determine the correctness/incorrectness of the test results. If for a given test case the results are incorrect (test failed), identify the cause of incorrectness (a defect) in the source code of the *GasPump* class.

In the testing environment, you need to introduce testing-oriented methods (in the *GasPump* class) that will be used to watch "internal states" of the *GasPump* object in order to determine the correctness/incorrectness of the results for test cases.

**Note:** As a tester, you are not supposed to modify the logic (source code) of any operation/method of the *GasPump* class. In addition, notice that the source code under test may contain defects.

### Sample test case:

Test #1: Activate(4.5, 5.7, 3.2), PayCredit(), Approved(), Super(), StartPump(), PumpLiter(), StopPump(), Receipt(), TurnOff()

Notice when the EFSM model is "executed" on this test (sequence of events), the following sequence of transitions are traversed: T<sub>1</sub>, T<sub>2</sub>, T<sub>4</sub>, T<sub>8</sub>, T<sub>18</sub>, T<sub>17</sub>, T<sub>16</sub>, T<sub>13</sub>, T<sub>20</sub>

The detailed description for the project report and deliverables will be presented later on.