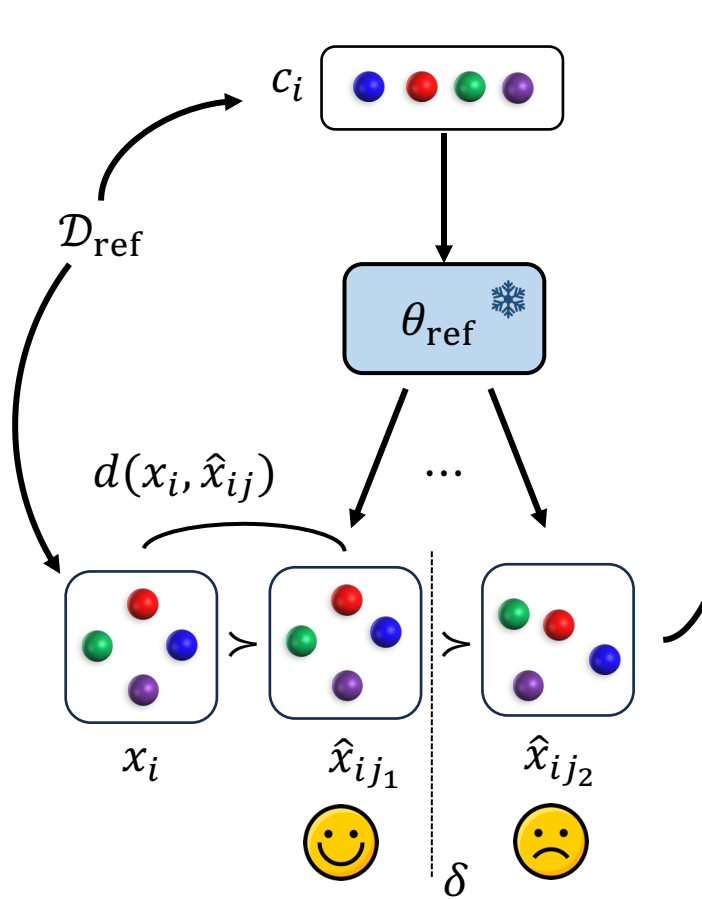
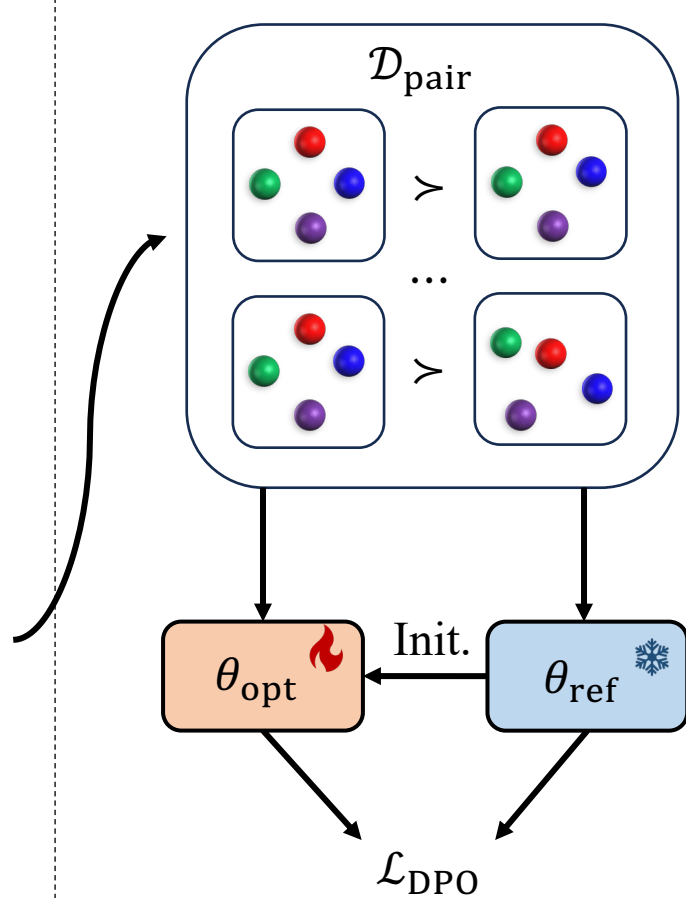


(a) Training Flow Models



(b) Preference Dataset Construction



(c) Direct Preference Optimization