EFFICIENT MULTIRATE

TELETRAFFIC LOSS MODELS

BEYOND ERLANG

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BEYOND ERLANG

Efficient Multirate Loss Models

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LOGO

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To my parents

Contents

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Foreword

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Preface

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I. R. S.

Acronyms

ASTA	Arrivals See Time Averages
BHCA	Busy Hour Call Attempts
BR	Bandwidth Reservation
b.u.	bandwidth unit(s)
CAC	Call / Connection Admission Control
CBP	Call Blocking Probability(-ies)
CCS	Centum Call Seconds
CDTM	Connection Dependent Threshold Model
CS	Complete Sharing
DiffServ	Differentiated Services
EMLM	Erlang Multirate Loss Model
erl	The Erlang unit of traffic-load
FIFO	First in - First out

GB	Global balance
GoS	Grade of Service
ICT	Information and Communication Technology
IntServ	Integrated Services
IP	Internet Protocol
ITU-T	International Telecommunication Unit – Standardization sector
LB	Local balance
LHS	Left hand side
LIFO	Last in - First out
MMPP	Markov Modulated Poisson Process
MPLS	Multiple Protocol Labeling Switching
MRM	Multi-Retry Model
MTM	Multi-Threshold Model
PASTA	Poisson Arrivals See Time Averages
PDF	Probability Distribution Function
pdf	probability density function

PFS	Product Form Solution
QoS	Quality of Service
r.v.	random variable(s)
RED	random early detection
RHS	Right hand side
RLA	Reduced Load Approximation
SIRO	service in random order
SRM	Single-Retry Model
STM	Single-Threshold Model
TCP	Transport Control Protocol
TH	Threshold(s)
UDP	User Datagram Protocol

Introduction

The word *traffic* becomes *teletraffic* in telecommunications, as communications becomes telecommunications to indicate technology use, e.g., conversation from some distance through phones or Internet. The term teletraffic covers all kinds of computer communication traffic and telecom traffic. This book includes teletraffic loss models.

Chapter 1

This is Chapter One Title containing authors and affiliations[1]

Author I,[1]* Author II,[2] Author III,[1] and Author IV[3]

[1]*I Author Organization Division Name, Organization Name, Postal Code, Part of the Country, City Name, Street Name, Country*
[2]*II Author Organization Division Name, Organization Name, Postal Code, Part of the Country, City Name, Street Name, Country*
[3]*II Author Organization Division Name, Organization Name, Postal Code, Part of the Country, City Name, Street Name, Country*

*Corresponding Author: Author; corresauthor@gmail.com

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$$\mathscr{L} \quad \mathscr{L} = i\bar{\psi}\gamma^{\mu}D_{\mu}\psi - \frac{1}{4}F^{a}_{\mu\nu}F^{a\mu\nu} - m\bar{\psi}\psi \tag{1.1}$$

图 1.1: Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption.

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The manifestation of solar activity (flares, bursts, and others) occurs over the whole Sun, and most of radio astronomy observations are made from the Earth's surface, whereas a significant part of solar radio events (those from the far side of the Sun) is not available for terrestrial observers.

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4	−10.0	12,900[2]	−10.0
5	−15.0	17,100	−25.2

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4	−10.0	12,900[2]	−10.0
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Chapter 2

This is Chapter Two Title

After reading this chapter you should be able to:

- List the main subsectors and components of the environmental and energy infrastructure
- Explain www.google.com the function of each infrastructure sector
- Identify components related to environmental and energy infrastructure

2.1. This is First Level Heading

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The manifestation of solar activity[1] (flares, bursts, and others) occurs over the whole Sun, and most of radio astronomy observations are made from the Earth's surface, whereas a significant part of solar radio events (those from the far side of the Sun) is not available for terrestrial observers.

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Example for unnumbered list:

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Refer Figure 2.1 and Table 2.2 for more details.

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The manifestation of solar activity[2] (flares, bursts, and others) occurs over the whole Sun, and most of radio astronomy observations are made from the Earth's surface, whereas a significant part of solar radio events (those from the far side of the Sun) is not available for terrestrial observers (Equation 2.1).

$$\mathscr{L} \quad \mathscr{L} = i\bar{\psi}\gamma^{\mu}D_{\mu}\psi - \frac{1}{4}F^{a}_{\mu\nu}F^{a\mu\nu} - m\bar{\psi}\psi \tag{2.1}$$

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图 2.2: Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption.

Chapter 3

This is Chapter Three Title

After reading this chapter you should be able to:

- List the main subsectors and components of the environmental and energy infrastructure
- Explain www.google.com the function of each infrastructure sector
- Identify components related to environmental and energy infrastructure

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terrestrial observers.

Example for Quotes

Quote Head

Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text

Quote Source

Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text

Quote Source

“Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote”

Quote Source

Example for Extracts

Extract Head Extract Text Extract Text Extract Text Extract Text Extract Text Extract Text Extract Text Extract Text Extract Text Extract Text Extract Text Extract Text Extract Text

Extract Source

Extract Text Extract Text Extract Text Extract Text Extract Text Extract Text Extract Text Extract Text Extract Text Extract Text Extract Text Extract Text Extract Text

Extract Source

‘Extract Text Extract Text Extract Text Extract Text Extract Text Extract Text Extract Text Extract Text Extract Text Extract Text Extract Text Extract Text Extract Text Extract”

Extract Source

Example for Pull quotes

“Pull Quote Text Pull Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote”

Pull Quote Source

Pull Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text

Pull Quote Source

Pull Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text Quote Text

Pull Quote Source

Example for Verse/Poetry

Poetry Title

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Verse Text here Verse Text here Verse Text here Verse Text here

Source: Verse/Poetry Source

Example for Epigraph

pigraph without section head Text Epigraph Text Epigraph Text Epigraph Text Epigraph Text Epigraph Text Epigraph Text Epigraph Text Epigraph Text Epigraph Text

Epigraph Source

Example for Dialogue

Speaker A: Dialogue Text. Dialogue Text. Dialogue Text. Dialogue Text. Dialogue Text. Dialogue Text. Dialogue Text. Dialogue Text. Dialogue Text.

Speaker B: Dialogue Text. Dialogue Text. Dialogue Text. Dialogue Text. Dialogue Text. Dialogue Text. Dialogue Text. Dialogue Text.

Speaker A: Dialogue Text. Dialogue Text. Dialogue Text. Dialogue Text. Dialogue Text. Dialogue Text. Dialogue Text. Dialogue Text.

The manifestation of solar activity[2] (flares, bursts, and others) occurs over the whole Sun, and most of radio astronomy observations are made from the Earth's surface, whereas a significant part of solar radio events (those from the far side of the Sun) is not available for terrestrial observers.

Exercises

1. Item 1 What is the meaning of life?

   Ans: b

   a. for italic text
   b. for bold text
   c. for small caps
   d. for text with

2. Item 2 What is the meaning of life?

   Hint: Answering this requires Deep Thought.

   Ans: 42

   See THHGTTG.

3. Item 3 What is the meaning of life?

Another type of layout for exercises:

Exercise 3.1: Exercise content. Exercise content. Exercise content. Exercise content. Exercise content. Exercise content. Exercise content. Exercise content. Exercise content. Exercise content. Exercise content. Exercise content. Exercise content. Exercise content. Exercise content. Exercise content. Exer-

[2]This is an example for first text footnote. This is an example for first text footnote. This is an example for first text footnote.

cise content. Exercise content. Exercise content. Exercise content. Exercise content. Exercise content. Exercise content. Exercise content. Exercise content. Exercise content. Exercise content. Exercise content. Exercise content. Exercise content. Exercise content. Exercise content.

Solution: Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text.

Exercise 3.2: Exercise content.

Solution: Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text. Solution Text.

Chapter 4

This is Chapter Four Title

After reading this chapter you should be able to:

- List the main subsectors and components of the environmental and energy infrastructure
- Explain www.google.com the function of each infrastructure sector
- Identify components related to environmental and energy infrastructure

4.1. This is First Level Heading

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

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ris.

The manifestation of solar activity[1] (flares, bursts, and others) occurs over the whole Sun, and most of radio astronomy observations are made from the Earth's surface, whereas a significant part of solar radio events (those from the far side of the Sun) is not available for terrestrial observers.

Example for Feature Fixed

TIP Feature Head

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FEATURE FIXED HEAD

Feature Fixed Feature Featurefixed Text Featurefixed Text Featurefixed Text Featurefixed Text Featurefixed Text Featurefixed Text Featurefixed Text Featurefixed Text Featurefixed Text Featurefixed Text Featurefixed Text Featurefixed Text Featurefixed Text Featurefixed Text Featurefixed Text Featurefixed Text.

Example for Boxes

Feature Title 4.3

[1]This is an example for first text footnote. This is an example for first text footnote. This is an example for first text footnote.

Feature Section

Feature Subsection

Engineers uphold and advance the integrity, honor and dignity of the engineering profession. Engineers uphold and advance the integrity, honor and dignity of the engineering profession. Engineers uphold and advance the integrity, honor and dignity of the engineering profession. Engineers uphold and advance the integrity, honor and dignity of the engineering profession. Engineers uphold and advance the integrity, honor and dignity of the engineering profession. Engineers uphold and advance the integrity, honor and dignity of the engineering profession.

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2. item text. Feature text list environment. Feature text list environment. Feature text list environment. Feature text list environment.

- Bulleted list text. Item text Item text Item text Item text Item text Item text Item text.
- Item text Item text Item text Item text Item text Item text Item

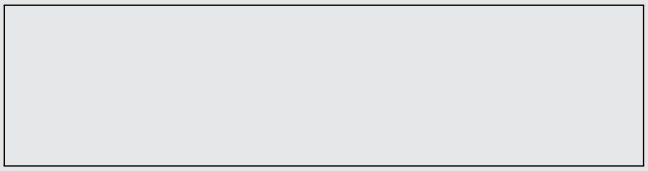

图 4.1: Figure Title. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. *Source: Figure Source.*

Note: For sample purpose we have used dummy eps image. Please use only the below format:

```
\begin{figure}
\includegraphics{FigName.eps}
\caption{\title{Figure Title.}Figure Caption.
Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption.
Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption.
\source{\textit{Source:} Figure Source.}\label{fig1}}
\end{figure}
```

Engineers uphold and advance the integrity, honor and dignity of the engineering profession. Engineers uphold and advance the integrity, honor and dignity of the engineering profession. Engineers uphold and advance the integrity, honor and dignity of the engineering profession. Engineers uphold and advance the integrity, honor and dignity of the engineering profession.

表 4.1: Enter table caption here.

Tap number	Relative power (dB)	Relative delay (ns)	Relative mean power (dB)
3	0−9.0	68,900[1]	−12.8
4	−10.0	12,900[2]	−10.0
5	−15.0	17,100	−25.2

Source: Example for table source text.

[1] Example for a first table footnote. Example for a first table footnote. Example for a first table footnote. Example for a first table footnote.

[2] Example for a second table footnote.

The sample for unnumbered Figure with caption

Unnumbered Figure Title. Unnumbered Figure caption. Unnumbered Figure caption. Unnumbered Figure caption. Unnumbered Figure caption. *Unnumbered Figure Source*

The sample for unnumbered Figure without caption

图 4.2: Figure Title

Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption.

Source: Figure Source.

This is an unnumbered table

Enter unnumbered table caption here. Enter unnumbered table caption here. Enter unnumbered table caption here.

Tap number	Relative power (dB)	Relative delay (ns)	Relative mean power (dB)
3	0−9.0	68,900	−12.8
4	−10.0	12,900	−10.0
5	−15.0	17,100	−25.2
6	−20.0	20,000[1]	−16.0

[1] This is unnumbered table footnote

Source: This is unnumbered table source. This is unnumbered table footnote

表 4.2: Enter sideways table caption here.

Tap number	Relative power (dB)	Relative delay (ns)	Relative mean power (dB)
3	0−9.0	68,900	−12.8
4	−10.0	12,900	−10.0
5	−15.0	17,100[1]	−25.2

[1] This is table footnote

For Unnumbered Table without caption and source/note:

Tap number	Relative power (dB)	Relative delay (ns)	Relative mean power (dB)
3	0−9.0	68,900	−12.8
4	−10.0	12,900	−10.0
5	−15.0	17,100	−25.2
6	−20.0	20,000	−16.0

Chapter 5

This is Chapter Five Title

After reading this chapter you should be able to:

- List the main subsectors and components of the environmental and energy infrastructure
- Explain www.google.com the function of each infrastructure sector
- Identify components related to environmental and energy infrastructure

5.1. This is First Level Heading

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

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ris.

The manifestation of solar activity[1] (flares, bursts, and others) occurs over the whole Sun, and most of radio astronomy observations are made from the Earth's surface, whereas a significant part of solar radio events (those from the far side of the Sun) is not available for terrestrial observers.

Enunciations

For bold head and italic body:

Theorem 5.1*(Theorem Title)*: *Theorem content. Theorem content. Theorem content. Theorem content. Theorem content.*

Lemma 5.1: *Lemma content. Lemma content. Lemma content. Lemma content. Lemma content. Lemma content. Lemma content. Lemma content. Lemma content. Lemma content.*

Corollary 5.1: *Corollary content. Corollary content. Corollary content. Corollary content. Corollary content. Corollary content. Corollary content. Corollary content. Corollary content. Corollary content.*

For bold head and roman text:

Definition 5.1*(Definition Title)*: Definition content. Definition content. Definition content. Definition content. Definition content. Definition content. Definition content. Definition content. Definition content. Definition content.

Remark 5.1: Remark content.

For proofs:

Proof. Proof content. Proof content. Proof content. Proof content. Proof content. Proof content. Proof content. Proof content. Proof content. Proof content. Proof content. Proof content. Proof content. Proof content. Proof content.

[1]This is an example for first text footnote. This is an example for first text footnote. This is an example for first text footnote.

Computer Material

```
class CEcosystem;

struct Chromosome

{

 unsigned char gene[CHROMOLENGTH];

};
```

Icons

Icon text. Icon text.

Following is an example for Problems section:

Problems

Related Instruction. Related Instruction. Related Instruction. Related Instruction. Related Instruction.

1. First problem text. First problem text. First problem text.

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} kx^2(1-x^3), & 0 < x < 1 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

   continuation of first problem text.

   Hint: Problem hint text. Problem hint text.

2. Second problem text. Second problem text. Second problem text:

   1. $9 < X < 90$.
   2. $X < 90$.
   3. $X > 90$, given that $X > 9$.

3. Third problem text. Third problem text.

$$F_X(x) = \begin{cases} 0, & x < 0, \\ \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{2}(1 - e^{-\sqrt{x}}), & 0 \le x \le 1, \\ \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}(1 - e^{-\sqrt{x}}), & x > 1. \end{cases}$$

   Continuation of third problem text.

4. Fourth problem text.

$$f_X(x) = \frac{k}{x}, \qquad k > 0.$$

   Continuation of fourth problem text

   1. some text.
   2. some other text.
   3. more text.

附录 A

This is Appendix Title

A.1. This is First Level Heading

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A.1.1. This is Second Level Heading

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasel-

图 A.1: Figure Title

Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption.

Source: Figure Source.

lus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

A.1.1.1. This is Third Level Heading

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The manifestation of solar activity (flares, bursts, and others) occurs over the whole Sun, and most of radio astronomy observations are made from the Earth's surface, whereas a significant part of solar radio events (those from the far side of the Sun) is not available for terrestrial observers (Equation A.1, Table A.1 and Figure A.1).

$$\mathscr{L} \quad \mathscr{L} = i\bar{\psi}\gamma^{\mu}D_{\mu}\psi - \frac{1}{4}F^{a}_{\mu\nu}F^{a\mu\nu} - m\bar{\psi}\psi \tag{A.1}$$

图 A.2: Figure Title

Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption.

Source: Figure Source.

表 A.1: Enter table caption here.

Tap number	Relative power (dB)	Relative delay (ns)	Relative mean power (dB)
3	0−9.0	68,900[1]	−12.8
4	−10.0	12,900[2]	−10.0
5	−15.0	17,100	−25.2

Source: Example for table source text.

[1] Example for a first table footnote. Example for a first table footnote. Example for a first table footnote. Example for a first table footnote.

[2] Example for a second table footnote.

表 A.2: Enter table caption here.

Tap number	Relative power (dB)	Relative delay (ns)	Relative mean power (dB)
3	0−9.0	68,900[1]	−12.8
4	−10.0	12,900[2]	−10.0
5	−15.0	17,100	−25.2

Source: Example for table source text.

[1] Example for a first table footnote. Example for a first table footnote. Example for a first table footnote. Example for a first table footnote.

[2] Example for a second table footnote.

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The manifestation of solar activity (flares, bursts, and others) occurs over the whole Sun, and most of radio astronomy observations are made from the Earth's surface, whereas a significant part of solar radio events (those from the far side of the Sun) is not available for terrestrial observers (Equation A.2, Table A.2 and Figure A.2).

$$\mathscr{L} \quad \mathscr{L} = i\bar{\psi}\gamma^{\mu}D_{\mu}\psi - \frac{1}{4}F^{a}_{\mu\nu}F^{a\mu\nu} - m\bar{\psi}\psi \tag{A.2}$$

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附录 B

This is Appendix Title

B.1. This is First Level Heading

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Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

B.1.1. This is Second Level Heading

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图 B.1: Figure Title.

Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption.

Source: Figure Source.

lus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

The manifestation of solar activity (flares, bursts, and others) occurs over the whole Sun, and most of radio astronomy observations are made from the Earth's surface, whereas a significant part of solar radio events (those from the far side of the Sun) is not available for terrestrial observers (Equation B.1, Table B.1 and Figure B.1).

$$\mathscr{L} \quad \mathscr{L} = i\bar{\psi}\gamma^{\mu}D_{\mu}\psi - \frac{1}{4}F^{a}_{\mu\nu}F^{a\mu\nu} - m\bar{\psi}\psi \tag{B.1}$$

B.1.1.1. This is Third Level Heading

Quisque ullamcorper placerat ipsum. Cras nibh. Morbi vel justo vitae lacus tincidunt ultrices. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Integer tempus convallis augue. Etiam facilisis. Nunc elementum fermentum wisi. Aenean placerat. Ut imperdiet, enim sed gravida sollicitudin, felis odio placerat quam, ac pulvinar elit purus eget enim. Nunc vitae tortor. Proin tempus nibh sit amet nisl. Vivamus quis tortor vitae risus porta vehicula.

表 B.1: Enter table caption here.

Tap number	Relative power (dB)	Relative delay (ns)	Relative mean power (dB)
3	0−9.0	68,900[1]	−12.8
4	−10.0	12,900[2]	−10.0
5	−15.0	17,100	−25.2

Source: Example for table source text.

[1] Example for a first table footnote. Example for a first table footnote. Example for a first table footnote. Example for a first table footnote.

[2] Example for a second table footnote.

图 B.2: Figure Title.

Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption. Figure Caption.

Source: Figure Source.

表 B.2: Enter table caption here.

Tap number	Relative power (dB)	Relative delay (ns)	Relative mean power (dB)
3	0−9.0	68,900[1]	−12.8
4	−10.0	12,900[2]	−10.0
5	−15.0	17,100	−25.2

Source: Example for table source text.

[1] Example for a first table footnote. Example for a first table footnote. Example for a first table footnote. Example for a first table footnote.

[2] Example for a second table footnote.

The manifestation of solar activity (flares, bursts, and others) occurs over the whole Sun, and most of radio astronomy observations are made from the Earth's surface, whereas a significant part of solar radio events (those from the far side of the Sun) is not available for terrestrial observers (Equation B.2, Table B.2 and Figure B.2).

$$\mathscr{L} \quad \mathscr{L} = i\bar{\psi}\gamma^{\mu}D_{\mu}\psi - \frac{1}{4}F^{a}_{\mu\nu}F^{a\mu\nu} - m\bar{\psi}\psi \tag{B.2}$$

This is Fourth Level Heading. Fusce mauris. Vestibulum luctus nibh at lectus. Sed bibendum, nulla a faucibus semper, leo velit ultricies tellus, ac venenatis arcu wisi vel nisl. Vestibulum diam. Aliquam pellentesque, augue quis sagittis posuere, turpis lacus congue quam, in hendrerit risus eros eget felis. Maecenas eget erat in sapien mattis porttitor. Vestibulum porttitor. Nulla facilisi. Sed a turpis eu lacus commodo facilisis. Morbi fringilla, wisi in dignissim interdum, justo lectus sagittis dui, et vehicula libero dui cursus dui. Mauris tempor ligula sed lacus. Duis cursus enim ut augue. Cras ac magna. Cras nulla. Nulla egestas. Curabitur a leo. Quisque egestas wisi eget nunc. Nam feugiat lacus vel est. Curabitur consectetuer.

This is Fifth Level Heading. Suspendisse vel felis. Ut lorem lorem, interdum eu, tincidunt sit amet, laoreet vitae, arcu. Aenean faucibus pede eu ante. Praesent enim elit, rutrum at, molestie non, nonummy vel, nisl. Ut lectus eros, malesuada sit amet, fermentum eu, sodales cursus, magna. Donec eu purus. Quisque vehicula, urna sed ultricies auctor, pede lorem egestas dui, et convallis elit erat sed nulla. Donec luctus. Curabitur et nunc. Aliquam do-

lor odio, commodo pretium, ultricies non, pharetra in, velit. Integer arcu est, nonummy in, fermentum faucibus, egestas vel, odio.

附录 C

This is Appendix Title

C.1. Import Codes From Code File

```
#%%
import numpy as np
import scipy.stats as st

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

sns.set_palette("Paired")
```

C.2. Write Codes In Tex File

```
import numpy as np

def incmatrix(genl1,genl2):
    m = len(genl1)
    n = len(genl2)
    M = None #to become the incidence matrix
    VT = np.zeros((n*m,1), int)  #dummy variable

    #compute the bitwise xor matrix
    M1 = bitxormatrix(genl1)
    M2 = np.triu(bitxormatrix(genl2),1)

    for i in range(m-1):
        for j in range(i+1, m):
            [r,c] = np.where(M2 == M1[i,j])
            for k in range(len(r)):
                VT[(i)*n + r[k]] = 1;
                VT[(i)*n + c[k]] = 1;
                VT[(j)*n + r[k]] = 1;
                VT[(j)*n + c[k]] = 1;

                if M is None:
                    M = np.copy(VT)
                else:
```

```
25                      M = np.concatenate((M, VT), 1)
28
29                  VT = np.zeros((n*m,1), int)
30
31      return M
```

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