LeetCode NoteBook

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[1]Github: Guangxin Yuan

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A.1　Leetcode 1

Problem Description:

两数之和

给定一个整数数组 *nums* 和一个目标值 *target*，请你在该数组中找出和为目标值的那两个整数，并返回他们的数组下标。

你可以假设每种输入只会对应一个答案。但是，数组中同一个元素不能使用两遍。

Sample:

input:

```
给定 nums = [2, 7, 11, 15], target = 9
```

otput:

```
因为 nums[0] + nums[1] = 2 + 7 = 9
所以返回 [0, 1]
```

Solution (Codes at B.1):

没有说明输入数字一定是正整数，不能先排序后提取小于 *target* 的数进行求解。

懒一点，n^2 循环。勤快一点用红黑树、堆进行存储然后查询 *nlogn* 。

A.2　Leetcode 2

Problem Description:

两数相加

给出两个非空的链表用来表示两个非负的整数。其中，它们各自的位数是按照逆序的方式存储的，并且它们的每个节点只能存储一位数字。

如果，我们将这两个数相加起来，则会返回一个新的链表来表示它们的和。

您可以假设除了数字 0 之外，这两个数都不会以 0 开头。

Sample:

input:

```
输入：(2 -> 4 -> 3) + (5 -> 6 -> 4)
```

otput:

```
输出：7 -> 0 -> 8
原因：342 + 465 = 807
```

Solution (Codes at B.2):

大数加法，注意指针/引用转换。

A.3　Leetcode 3

Problem Description:

无重复字符的最长子串

给定一个字符串，请你找出其中不含有重复字符的最长子串的长度。

Sample:

input:

```
输入："abcabcbb"

输入："bbbbb"

输入："pwwkew"
```

otput:

```
输出: 3
解释: 因为无重复字符的最长子串是 "abc"，所以其长度为 3。

输出: 1
解释: 因为无重复字符的最长子串是 "b"，所以其长度为 1。

输出: 3
解释: 因为无重复字符的最长子串是 "wke"，所以其长度为 3。
     请注意，你的答案必须是 子串 的长度，"pwke" 是一个子序列，不是子串。
```

Solution (Codes at B.3):

标记 l 和 r，遍历一遍，更新答案。时间方面，能用数组不用 STL。

A.4 Leetcode 6

Problem Description:

Z 字形变换

将一个给定字符串根据给定的行数，以从上往下、从左到右进行 Z 字形排列。

比如输入字符串为"LEETCODEISHIRING" 行数为 3 时，排列如下：

```
L   C   I   R
E T O E S I I G
E   D   H   N
```

之后，你的输出需要从左往右逐行读取，产生出一个新的字符串，比如："LCIRETOESIIGEDHN"。

Sample:

input:

```
输入: s = "LEETCODEISHIRING", numRows = 3

输入: s = "LEETCODEISHIRING", numRows = 4
```

otput:

```
输出: "LCIRETOESIIGEDHN"

输出: "LDREOEIIECIHNTSG"
解释:

L     D     R
E   O E   I I
E C   I H   N
T     S     G
```

Solution (Codes at B.4):

计算第一行字符 id，前后搜查。

A.5 Leetcode 7

Problem Description:

整数反转

给你一个 32 位的有符号整数 x ，返回将 x 中的数字部分反转后的结果。

如果反转后整数超过 32 位的有符号整数的范围 [−231, 231 − 1] ，就返回 0。

假设环境不允许存储 64 位整数（有符号或无符号）。

Sample:

input:

```
输入: x = 123

输入: x = -123

输入: x = 120
```

```
输入：x = 0
```

otput:

```
输出：321

输出：-321

输出：21

输出：0
```

Solution (Codes at B.5):

对 10 取模，倒序重构。（刚开始写的时候没有用 INT_MAX，INT_MIN，用的字符串去判断，很繁。）

A.6 Leetcode 8

Problem Description:

字符串转换整数 (atoi)

请你来实现一个 myAtoi(string s) 函数，使其能将字符串转换成一个 32 位有符号整数（类似 C/C++ 中的 atoi 函数）。

函数 myAtoi(string s) 的算法如下：

读入字符串并丢弃无用的前导空格检查下一个字符（假设还未到字符末尾）为正还是负号，读取该字符（如果有）。确定最终结果是负数还是正数。如果两者都不存在，则假定结果为正。读入下一个字符，直到到达下一个非数字字符或到达输入的结尾。字符串的其余部分将被忽略。将前面步骤读入的这些数字转换为整数（即，”123” -> 123，”0032” -> 32）。如果没有读入数字，则整数为 0 。必要时更改符号（从步骤 2 开始）。如果整数数超过 32 位有符号整数范围 [−231，231 − 1] ，需要截断这个整数，使其保持在这个范围内。具体来说，小于 −231 的整数应该被固定为 −231 ，大于 231 − 1 的整数应该被固定为 231 − 1 。返回整数作为最终结果。

注意：

本题中的空白字符只包括空格字符’’。除前导空格或数字后的其余字符串外，请勿忽略任何其他字符。

Sample:

input:

```
输入：s = "42"

输入：s = "   -42"

输入：s = "4193 with words"

输入：s = "words and 987"

输入：s = "-91283472332"
```

otput:

```
输出：42
解释：加粗的字符串为已经读入的字符，插入符号是当前读取的字符。
第 1 步："42"（当前没有读入字符，因为没有前导空格）
         ^
第 2 步："42"（当前没有读入字符，因为这里不存在 '-' 或者 '+'）
         ^
第 3 步："42"（读入 "42"）
           ^
解析得到整数 42 。
由于 "42" 在范围 [-231, 231 - 1] 内，最终结果为 42 。

输出：-42
解释：
第 1 步："   -42"（读入前导空格，但忽视掉）
            ^
第 2 步："   -42"（读入 '-' 字符，所以结果应该是负数）
```

```
              ^
第 3 步: "   -42" (读入 "42")
                ^
解析得到整数 -42 。
由于 "-42" 在范围 [-231, 231 - 1] 内，最终结果为 -42 。

输出: 4193
解释:
第 1 步: "4193 with words" (当前没有读入字符，因为没有前导空格)
         ^
第 2 步: "4193 with words" (当前没有读入字符，因为这里不存在 '-' 或者 '+')
         ^
第 3 步: "4193 with words" (读入 "4193"; 由于下一个字符不是一个数字，所以读入停止)
             ^
解析得到整数 4193 。
由于 "4193" 在范围 [-231, 231 - 1] 内，最终结果为 4193 。

输出: 0
解释:
第 1 步: "words and 987" (当前没有读入字符，因为没有前导空格)
         ^
第 2 步: "words and 987" (当前没有读入字符，因为这里不存在 '-' 或者 '+')
         ^
第 3 步: "words and 987" (由于当前字符 'w' 不是一个数字，所以读入停止)
         ^
解析得到整数 0 ，因为没有读入任何数字。
由于 0 在范围 [-231, 231 - 1] 内，最终结果为 0 。

输出: -2147483648
解释:
第 1 步: "-91283472332" (当前没有读入字符，因为没有前导空格)
         ^
第 2 步: "-91283472332" (读入 '-' 字符，所以结果应该是负数)
          ^
第 3 步: "-91283472332" (读入 "91283472332")
                     ^
解析得到整数 -91283472332 。
由于 -91283472332 小于范围 [-231, 231 - 1] 的下界，最终结果被截断为 -231 =
    -2147483648 。
```

Solution (Codes at B.6):

用 INT_MAX，INT_MIN 检测数值边界。

A.7 Leetcode 9

Problem Description:

回文数

给你一个整数 x，如果 x 是一个回文整数，返回 true；否则，返回 false 。

回文数是指正序（从左向右）和倒序（从右向左）读都是一样的整数。例如，121 是回文，而 123 不是。

Sample:

input:

```
输入: x = 121

输入: x = -121

输入: x = 10

输入: x = -101
```

otput:

```
输出: true

输出: false
解释: 从左向右读, 为 -121 。 从右向左读, 为 121- 。因此它不是一个回文数。
```

```
输出：false
解释：从右向左读，为 01 。因此它不是一个回文数。

输出：false
```

Solution (Codes at B.7):

用 INT_MAX，INT_MIN 检测数值边界。翻转数字后和原数值比较。

A.8 Leetcode 11

Problem Description:

盛最多水的容器

给你 n 个非负整数 $a1,a2,\cdots,an$，每个数代表坐标中的一个点 (i,ai)。在坐标内画 n 条垂直线，垂直线 i 的两个端点分别为 (i,ai) 和 $(i,0)$。找出其中的两条线，使得它们与 x 轴共同构成的容器可以容纳最多的水。

说明：你不能倾斜容器，且 n 的值至少为 2。

Sample:

input:

```
输入：[1,8,6,2,5,4,8,3,7]
```

otput:

```
输出：49
```

Solution (Codes at B.8):

两边到中间遍历一遍，贪心选择更高的边维持原状。

A.9 Leetcode 14

Problem Description:

最长公共前缀

编写一个函数来查找字符串数组中的最长公共前缀。

如果不存在公共前缀，返回空字符串""。

Sample:

input:

```
输入：strs = ["flower","flow","flight"]

输入：strs = ["dog","racecar","car"]
```

otput:

```
输出："fl"

输出：""
解释：输入不存在公共前缀。
```

Solution (Codes at B.9):

第一种方法是快排之后对比首位字符串得出结果。

考虑字符串快排复杂度涉及字符串间的比较，java 代码运行速度较慢，因此第二种方法不用排序，直接以第一个字符串为基础，在后续字符串中对比，若不是前缀，则长度减少，直至匹配。

A.10 Leetcode 15

Problem Description:

三数之和

给你一个包含 n 个整数的数组 nums，判断 nums 中是否存在三个元素 a,b,c，使得 $a+b+c=0$？请你找出所有满足条件且不重复的三元组。

注意：答案中不可以包含重复的三元组。

Sample:

input:

```
给定数组 nums = [-1, 0, 1, 2, -1, -4],
```

otput:

```
满足要求的三元组集合为:
[
  [-1, 0, 1],
  [-1, -1, 2]
]
```

Solution (Codes at B.10):

不要依赖 STL，不是所有题目都需要离散化处理。对于一般的链表问题，去重遍历就可以达到离散化的效果。先排序，指定一个数值的基础上再挑选符合条件的另外两个数值。贪心匹配两个数值的大小。

A.11 Leetcode 16

Problem Description:

最接近的三数之和

给定一个包括 n 个整数的数组 nums 和一个目标值 target。找出 nums 中的三个整数，使得它们的和与 target 最接近。返回这三个数的和。假定每组输入只存在唯一答案。

提示：

$$3 <= nums.length <= 10^3$$

$$-10^3 <= nums[i] <= 10^3$$

$$-10^4 <= target <= 10^4$$

Sample:

input:

```
输入：nums = [-1,2,1,-4], target = 1
```

otput:

```
输出：2
解释：与 target 最接近的和是 2 (-1 + 2 + 1 = 2) 。
```

Solution (Codes at B.11):

不要依赖 STL，不是所有题目都需要离散化处理。对于一般的链表问题，去重遍历就可以达到离散化的效果。先排序，指定一个数值的基础上再挑选符合条件的另外两个数值。贪心匹配两个数值的大小。

A.12 Leetcode 19

Problem Description:

Problem Description:

删除链表的倒数第 N 个节点

给定一个链表，删除链表的倒数第 n 个节点，并且返回链表的头结点。

Sample:

input:

```
给定一个链表: 1->2->3->4->5, 和 n = 2.
```

otput:

```
当删除了倒数第二个节点后，链表变为 1->2->3->5.
```

Solution (Codes at B.12):
递归记录个数。

A.13 Leetcode 25

Problem Description:
Problem Description:
K 个一组翻转链表
给你一个链表，每 k 个节点一组进行翻转，请你返回翻转后的链表。
k 是一个正整数，它的值小于或等于链表的长度。
如果节点总数不是 k 的整数倍，那么请将最后剩余的节点保持原有顺序。
说明:
你的算法只能使用常数的额外空间。
你不能只是单纯的改变节点内部的值，而是需要实际进行节点交换。
Sample:
input:

```
给你这个链表：1->2->3->4->5
```

otput:

```
当 k = 2 时，应当返回：2->1->4->3->5

当 k = 3 时，应当返回：3->2->1->4->5
```

Solution (Codes at B.13):
标记子链表首尾，化简为链表反转问题，递归解决。

A.14 Leetcode 26

Problem Description:
删除排序数组中的重复项
给定一个排序数组，你需要在原地删除重复出现的元素，使得每个元素只出现一次，返回移除后数组的新长度。
不要使用额外的数组空间，你必须在原地修改输入数组并在使用 $O(1)$ 额外空间的条件下完成。
说明:
为什么返回数值是整数，但输出的答案是数组呢?
请注意，输入数组是以引用方式传递的，这意味着在函数里修改输入数组对于调用者是可见的。
你可以想象内部操作如下:

```
输入：nums = [-1,2,1,-4], target = 1

// nums 是以“引用”方式传递的。也就是说，不对实参做任何拷贝
int len = removeDuplicates(nums);

// 在函数里修改输入数组对于调用者是可见的。
// 根据你的函数返回的长度，它会打印出数组中该长度范围内的所有元素。
for (int i = 0; i < len; i++) {
    print(nums[i]);
}
```

Sample:
input:

```
给定数组 nums = [1,1,2],

给定 nums = [0,0,1,1,1,2,2,3,3,4],
```

otput:

```
函数应该返回新的长度 2，并且原数组 nums 的前两个元素被修改为 1，2。
你不需要考虑数组中超出新长度后面的元素。

函数应该返回新的长度 5，并且原数组 nums 的前五个元素被修改为 0，1，2，3，4。
你不需要考虑数组中超出新长度后面的元素。
```

Solution (Codes at B.14):

原始数组已经排过序了。注意当数据量大的时候，判断条件越少越好。

A.15 Leetcode 42

Problem Description:

接雨水

给定 n 个非负整数表示每个宽度为 1 的柱子的高度图，计算按此排列的柱子，下雨之后能接多少雨水。

上面是由数组 $[0,1,0,2,1,0,1,3,2,1,2,1]$ 表示的高度图，在这种情况下，可以接 6 个单位的雨水（蓝色部分表示雨水）。

Sample:

input:

```
输入：[0,1,0,2,1,0,1,3,2,1,2,1]
```

otput:

```
输出：6
```

Solution (Codes at B.15):

左右打表记录最大值，查询之后得出结果。

老问题，注意当数据量大的时候，判断条件越少越好。以及，多用 C++11 的新初始化特性可以减少时间开销。

A.16 Leetcode 43

Problem Description:

字符串相乘

给定两个以字符串形式表示的非负整数 num1 和 num2，返回 num1 和 num2 的乘积，它们的乘积也表示为字符串形式。

说明：

1. num1 和 num2 的长度小于 110。
2. num1 和 num2 只包含数字 0-9。
3. num1 和 num2 均不以零开头，除非是数字 0 本身。
4. 不能使用任何标准库的大数类型（比如 BigInteger）或直接将输入转换为整数来处理。

Sample:

input:

```
输入：num1 = "2", num2 = "3"

输入：num1 = "123", num2 = "456"
```

otput:

```
输出："6"

输出："56088"
```

Solution (Codes at B.16):

大数相乘。两数相乘的结果位数不超过两数位数之和。根据乘数位数，可以直接推断出该数值在结果数值中的未知。

A.17 Leetcode 56

Problem Description:

合并区间

给出一个区间的集合，请合并所有重叠的区间。。

Sample:

input:

```
输入: intervals = [[1,3],[2,6],[8,10],[15,18]]

输入: intervals = [[1,4],[4,5]]
```

otput:

```
输出: [[1,6],[8,10],[15,18]]
解释: 区间 [1,3] 和 [2,6] 重叠, 将它们合并为 [1,6].

输出: [[1,5]]
解释: 区间 [1,4] 和 [4,5] 可被视为重叠区间。
```

Solution (Codes at B.17):

自定义排序之后合并。需要注意对是 C++ 快排默认比较顺序是挨个从小到大，如果可以使用原始比较函数就不要自己重新写，还是用初始的更快。

注意 java 的自定义比较函数。

A.18 Leetcode 61

Problem Description:

旋转链表

给定一个链表，旋转链表，将链表每个节点向右移动 k 个位置，其中 k 是非负数。

Sample:

input:

```
输入: 1->2->3->4->5->NULL, k = 2

输入: 0->1->2->NULL, k = 4
```

otput:

```
输出: 4->5->1->2->3->NULL
解释:
向右旋转 1 步: 5->1->2->3->4->NULL
向右旋转 2 步: 4->5->1->2->3->NULL

输出: 2->0->1->NULL
解释:
向右旋转 1 步: 2->0->1->NULL
向右旋转 2 步: 1->2->0->NULL
向右旋转 3 步: 0->1->2->NULL
向右旋转 4 步: 2->0->1->NULL
```

Solution (Codes at B.18):

对 k 取模得到 mk，之后更改倒数第 mk 个 node 开始第子链表顺序到首位。

A.19 Leetcode 121

Problem Description:

买卖股票的最佳时机

给定一个数组，它的第 i 个元素是一支给定股票第 i 天的价格。

如果你最多只允许完成一笔交易（即买入和卖出一支股票一次），设计一个算法来计算你所能获取的最大利润。

注意：你不能在买入股票前卖出股票。

Sample:

input:

```
输入: [7,1,5,3,6,4]

输入: [7,6,4,3,1]
```

otput:

```
输出: 5
解释: 在第 2 天（股票价格 = 1）的时候买入，在第 5 天（股票价格 = 6）的时候卖出，最大利润 = 6-1 = 5 。
     注意利润不能是 7-1 = 6, 因为卖出价格需要大于买入价格；同时，你不能在买入前卖出股票。

输出: 0
解释: 在这种情况下, 没有交易完成, 所以最大利润为 0。
```

Solution (Codes at B.19):

从后向前打表记录最大值，查询之后得出结果。

A.20 Leetcode 138

Problem Description:

复制带随机指针的链表

给定一个链表，每个节点包含一个额外增加的随机指针，该指针可以指向链表中的任何节点或空节点。

要求返回这个链表的深拷贝。

我们用一个由 n 个节点组成的链表来表示输入/输出中的链表。每个节点用一个 $[val, random_index]$ 表示：

val：一个表示 Node.val 的整数。

$random_index$：随机指针指向的节点索引（范围从 0 到 n-1）；如果不指向任何节点，则为 null 。

$-10000 <= Node.val <= 10000$

$Node.random$ 为空（null）或指向链表中的节点。

节点数目不超过 1000。

Sample:

input:

```
输入: head = [[7,null],[13,0],[11,4],[10,2],[1,0]]

输入: head = [[1,1],[2,1]]
输入: head = [[3,null],[3,0],[3,null]]
输入: head = []
```

otput:

```
输出: [[7,null],[13,0],[11,4],[10,2],[1,0]]
输出: [[1,1],[2,1]]
输出: [[3,null],[3,0],[3,null]]
输出: []
解释: 给定的链表为空（空指针），因此返回 null。
```

Solution (Codes at B.20):

map 存储节点 pair。

A.21 Leetcode 141

Problem Description:

环形链表

给定一个链表，判断链表中是否有环。

为了表示给定链表中的环，我们使用整数 pos 来表示链表尾连接到链表中的位置（索引从 0 开始）。如果 pos 是-1，则在该链表中没有环。

进阶：

你能用 $O(1)$（即，常量）内存解决此问题吗？

Sample:

input:

```
输入：head = [3,2,0,-4], pos = 1

输入：head = [1,2], pos = 0

输入：head = [1], pos = -1
```

otput:

```
输出：true
解释：链表中有一个环，其尾部连接到第二个节点。

输出：true
解释：链表中有一个环，其尾部连接到第一个节点。

输出：false
解释：链表中没有环。
```

Solution (Codes at B.21):

快慢指针循环跑圈相遇查重。

A.22 Leetcode 172

Problem Description:

阶乘后的零

给定一个整数 n，返回 n! 结果尾数中零的数量。

Sample:

input:

```
输入：3

输入：5
```

otput:

```
输出：0
解释：3! = 6，尾数中没有零。

输出：1
解释：5! = 120，尾数中有 1 个零.
```

Solution (Codes at B.22):

产生尾数 0 的原因是阶乘结果含有因子 10，因子 10 的个数等于因子 5 的个数（因子 2 的个数必然大于因子 5 的个数）。因此答案等于因子 5 的个数。

考虑 $n/5$（向下取整），其结果是数 $k <= n$ 中含有因子 5 的个数。推广，$n/5^m$ 就是计算 $k <= n$ 中含有因子 5^m 的个数。

因此连续对 n 向下取整的除以 5 就是逐步计算含有 5^m 因子的数的个数，也就是该因子的个数。

A.23 Leetcode 202

Problem Description:

快乐数

编写一个算法来判断一个数 n 是不是快乐数。

快乐数定义为：对于一个正整数，每一次将该数替换为它每个位置上的数字的平方和，然后重复这个过程直到这个数变为 1，也可能是无限循环但始终变不到 1。如果可以变为 1，那么这个数就是快乐数。

如果 n 是快乐数就返回 True ； 不是，则返回 False 。

Sample:

input:

```
输入：19
```

otput:

```
输出：true
解释：
12 + 92 = 82
82 + 22 = 68
62 + 82 = 100
12 + 02 + 02 = 1
```

Solution (Codes at B.23):

快慢指针循环跑圈相遇查重。

A.24 Leetcode 206

Problem Description:

反转链表

反转一个单链表。

Sample:

input:

```
输入：1->2->3->4->5->NULL
```

otput:

```
输出：5->4->3->2->1->NULL
```

Solution (Codes at B.24):

递归或先找到首尾节点之后 while 循环更新 next。

A.25 Leetcode 209

Problem Description:

长度最小的子数组

给定一个含有 n 个正整数的数组和一个正整数 s，找出该数组中满足其和 $>= s$ 的长度最小的连续子数组，并返回其长度。如果不存在符合条件的子数组，返回 0。

进阶：

如果你已经完成了 $O(n)$ 时间复杂度的解法, 请尝试 $O(nlogn)$ 时间复杂度的解法。

Sample:

input:

```
输入：s = 7, nums = [2,3,1,2,4,3]
```

otput:

```
输出：2
解释：子数组 [4,3] 是该条件下的长度最小的子数组。
```

Solution (Codes at B.25):

遍历一遍，滑动窗口更新数值。

或者前缀和，二分搜索数值。

A.26 Leetcode 258

Problem Description:

各位相加

给定一个非负整数 num，反复将各个位上的数字相加，直到结果为一位数。

进阶:

你可以不使用循环或者递归，且在 O(1) 时间复杂度内解决这个问题吗?

Sample:

input:

```
输入: 38
```

otput:

```
输出: 2
解释: 各位相加的过程为: 3 + 8 = 11, 1 + 1 = 2。 由于 2 是一位数，所以返回 2。
```

Solution (Codes at B.26):

产生尾数 0 的原因是阶乘结果含有因子 10，因子 10 的个数等于因子 5 的个数（因子 2 的个数必然大于因子 5 的个数）。因此答案等于因子 5 的个数。

考虑 $n/5$ （向下取整），其结果是数 $k <= n$ 中含有因子 5 的个数。推广，$n/5^m$ 就是计算 $k <= n$ 中含有因子 5^m 的个数。

因此连续对 n 向下取整的除以 5 就是逐步计算含有 5^m 因子的数的个数，也就是该因子的个数。

A.27 Leetcode 387

Problem Description:

字符串中的第一个唯一字符

给定一个字符串，找到它的第一个不重复的字符，并返回它的索引。如果不存在，则返回 -1 。

Sample:

input:

```
leetcode
loveleetcode
```

otput:

```
0
2
```

Solution (Codes at B.27):

找到字符出现的首位和末位进行判断，然后取最早出现的。

A.28 Leetcode 763

Problem Description:

划分字母区间

字符串 S 由小写字母组成。我们要把这个字符串划分为尽可能多的片段，同一字母最多出现在一个片段中。返回一个表示每个字符串片段的长度的列表。

Sample:

input:

```
输入: S = "ababcbacadefegdehijhklij"
```

otput:

```
输出: [9,7,8]
解释:
划分结果为 "ababcbaca", "defegde", "hijhklij"。
```

```
每个字母最多出现在一个片段中。
像 "ababcbacadefegde", "hijhklij" 的划分是错误的，因为划分的片段数较少。
```

Solution (Codes at B.28):
相比于合并区间，该题可以只用每个字母的末尾位置即可。

A.29 Leetcode 876

Problem Description:
链表的中间结点
给定一个带有头结点 head 的非空单链表，返回链表的中间结点。
如果有两个中间结点，则返回第二个中间结点。
Sample:
input:

```
输入：[1,2,3,4,5]

输入：[1,2,3,4,5,6]
```

otput:

```
输出：此列表中的结点 3 (序列化形式：[3,4,5])
返回的结点值为 3 。 (测评系统对该结点序列化表述是 [3,4,5])。
注意，我们返回了一个 ListNode 类型的对象 ans，这样：
ans.val = 3, ans.next.val = 4, ans.next.next.val = 5, 以及 ans.next.next.next = NULL.

输出：此列表中的结点 4 (序列化形式：[4,5,6])
由于该列表有两个中间结点，值分别为 3 和 4，我们返回第二个结点。
```

Solution (Codes at B.29):
快慢指针计数。

附录 B Code List

B.1 Leetcode 1

C++

```cpp
#include <algorithm>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstring>
#include <iostream>
#include <queue>
#include <stack>
#include <string>
#include <vector>

using namespace std;

class Solution {
 public:
  vector<int> twoSum(vector<int>& nums, int target) {
    vector<int> ans;
    for (int i = 0; i < nums.size(); i++)
      for (int j = i + 1; j < nums.size(); j++)
        if (nums[i] + nums[j] == target) {
          // u = i;
          // v = j;
          ans.push_back(i);
          ans.push_back(j);
          break;
        }
```

```
    return ans;
  }
  void input(void) {
    while (~scanf("%d %d", &n, &m))
      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        scanf("%d", &t);
        numbers.push_back(t);
      }
  }
  void solve(void) { twoSum(numbers, m); }
  void otput(void) { printf("%d %d\n", u, v); }

 private:
  int n, m, t;
  int u, v;
  vector<int> numbers;
};

int main() {
  freopen("./assets/fipt.txt", "r", stdin);
  freopen("./assets/fopt.txt", "w", stdout);

  Solution sol;

  sol.input();
  sol.solve();
  sol.otput();

  return 0;
}
```

Java

```
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.PrintStream;
import java.util.Scanner;

class Solution {
  public int[] twoSum(int[] nums, int target) {
    int[] ans = new int[2];
    for (int i = 0; i < nums.length; i++)
      for (int j = i + 1; j < nums.length; j++)
        if (nums[i] + nums[j] == target) {
          u = i;
          v = j;
          ans[0] = i;
          ans[1] = j;
          break;
        }
    return ans;
  }

  public static void main(String[] args) throws FileNotFoundException {
    FileInputStream fin = new FileInputStream("./assets/fipt.txt");
    PrintStream fot = new PrintStream(new FileOutputStream("./assets/fopt.txt"));

    System.setIn(fin);
    System.setOut(fot);

    Solution sol = new Solution();

    sol.input();
    sol.solve();
    sol.otput();
  }

  public void input() {
```

```
    Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
    while (in.hasNext()) {
      n = in.nextInt();
      m = in.nextInt();
      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        numbers[i] = in.nextInt();
    }

    in.close();
  }

  public void solve() {
    twoSum(numbers, m);
  }

  public void otput() {
    System.out.println(u + " " + v);
  }

  private int n, m, t;
  private int u, v;
  private int[] numbers = new int[10000];
}
```

B.2 Leetcode 2

C++

```
#include <algorithm>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstring>
#include <iostream>
#include <map>
#include <queue>
#include <stack>
#include <string>
#include <vector>

using namespace std;

typedef struct ListNode {
  int val;
  ListNode* next;
  ListNode(int x) : val(x), next(NULL) {}
} ListNode;

class Solution {
 public:
  ListNode* addTwoNumbers(ListNode* l1, ListNode* l2) {
    ListNode* res = new ListNode(0);
    ListNode* u = l1;
    ListNode* v = l2;
    ListNode* cur = NULL;
    int t = 0;

    while (u != NULL || v != NULL || t != 0) {
      if (cur == NULL) {
        cur = res;
      } else {
        cur->next = new ListNode(0);
        cur = cur->next;
      }
      cur->next = NULL;

      cur->val = t;
      if (u != NULL) {
```

```
        cur->val += u->val;
        u = u->next;
      }
      if (v != NULL) {
        cur->val += v->val;
        v = v->next;
      }
      t = cur->val / 10;
      cur->val %= 10;
    }

    return res;
  }
  void input(void) {
    while (~scanf("%d %d", &n, &m)) {
      a = new ListNode(0);
      b = new ListNode(0);
      ListNode* u = a;
      ListNode* v = b;

      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        u->next = new ListNode(0);
        u = u->next;
        u->next = NULL;

        scanf("%d", &u->val);
      }
      for (int i = 0; i < m; i++) {
        v->next = new ListNode(0);
        v = v->next;
        v->next = NULL;

        scanf("%d", &v->val);
      }

      solve(a, b);
    }
  }
  void show(ListNode* x) {
    ListNode* cur = x;
    while (cur != NULL) {
      printf("%d", cur->val);
      cur = cur->next;
    }
  }
  void solve(ListNode* x, ListNode* y) {
    ListNode* res;
    res = addTwoNumbers(x, y);
    otput(res);
  }
  void otput(ListNode* x) {
    ListNode* cur = x->next;
    while (cur != NULL) {
      printf("%d", cur->val);
      cur = cur->next;
    }
    cout << endl;
  }

 private:
  int n, m;
  ListNode *a, *b;
};

int main() {
  freopen("./assets/fipt.txt", "r", stdin);
  freopen("./assets/fopt.txt", "w", stdout);

  Solution sol;
```

```

  sol.input();

  return 0;
}
```

Java

```java
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.PrintStream;
import java.util.Scanner;

class Solution {
  public class ListNode {
    int val;
    ListNode next;

    ListNode(int x) {
      val = x;
    }
  }

  public ListNode addTwoNumbers(ListNode l1, ListNode l2) {
    ListNode res = new ListNode(0);
    ListNode u = l1;
    ListNode v = l2;
    ListNode cur = null;
    int t = 0;

    while (u != null || v != null || t != 0) {
      if (cur == null) {
        cur = res;
      } else {
        cur.next = new ListNode(0);
        cur = cur.next;
      }
      cur.next = null;

      cur.val = t;
      if (u != null) {
        cur.val += u.val;
        u = u.next;
      }
      if (v != null) {
        cur.val += v.val;
        v = v.next;
      }
      t = cur.val / 10;
      cur.val %= 10;
    }

    return res;
  }

  public static void main(String[] args) throws FileNotFoundException {
    FileInputStream fin = new FileInputStream("./assets/fipt.txt");
    PrintStream fot = new PrintStream(new FileOutputStream("./assets/fopt.txt"));

    System.setIn(fin);
    System.setOut(fot);

    Solution sol = new Solution();

    sol.input();
  }

  public void input() {
```

```java
    Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
    while (in.hasNext()) {
      n = in.nextInt();
      m = in.nextInt();

      ListNode a = new ListNode(0);
      ListNode b = new ListNode(0);
      ListNode u = a;
      ListNode v = b;

      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        if (i != 0) {
          u.next = new ListNode(0);
          u = u.next;
        }
        u.val = in.nextInt();
      }
      for (int i = 0; i < m; i++) {
        if (i != 0) {
          v.next = new ListNode(0);
          v = v.next;
        }
        v.val = in.nextInt();
      }

      solve(a, b);
    }

    in.close();
  }

  public void solve(ListNode x, ListNode y) {
    ListNode res;
    res = addTwoNumbers(x, y);
    otput(res);
  }

  public void otput(ListNode x) {
    while (x != null) {
      System.out.print(x.val);
      x = x.next;
    }
    System.out.println("");
  }

  private int n, m;
}
```

B.3 Leetcode 3

C++

```cpp
#include <algorithm>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstring>
#include <iostream>
#include <map>
#include <queue>
#include <stack>
#include <string>
#include <vector>

using namespace std;

class Solution {
 public:
```

```cpp
  int lengthOfLongestSubstring(string s) {
    int res = 0;
    int sz = s.length();
    int l = 0, r = 0;
    if (sz == 0) return 0;
    int mp[256];
    memset(mp, -1, 256 * sizeof(int));

    for (int i = 0; i < sz; i++)
      if (mp[s[i]] == -1) {
        r = i;
        mp[s[i]] = i;
      } else {
        if (mp[s[i]] == -2) {
          r = i;
          mp[s[i]] = i;
        } else {
          res = max(res, r - l + 1);
          int newL = mp[s[i]] + 1;
          for (int j = l; j < mp[s[i]] + 1; j++) mp[s[j]] = -2;
          l = newL;
          r = i;
          mp[s[i]] = i;
        }
      }

    res = max(res, r - l + 1);
    return res;
  }
  void input(void) {
    while (cin >> a) {
      solve(a);
    }
  }
  void solve(string x) {
    int res;
    res = lengthOfLongestSubstring(x);
    otput(res);
  }
  void otput(int x) { printf("%d\n", x); }

 private:
  string a;
};

int main() {
  freopen("./assets/fipt.txt", "r", stdin);
  freopen("./assets/fopt.txt", "w", stdout);

  Solution sol;

  sol.input();

  return 0;
}
```

Java

```java
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.PrintStream;
import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.Scanner;

class Solution {
  public int lengthOfLongestSubstring(String s) {
    int res = 0;
    int sz = s.length();
```

```java
    int l = 0, r = 0;
    if (sz == 0)
      return 0;
    int[] mp = new int[256];
    Arrays.fill(mp, -1);

    for (int i = 0; i < sz; i++)
      if (mp[s.charAt(i)] == -1) {
        r = i;
        mp[s.charAt(i)] = i;
      } else {
        if (mp[s.charAt(i)] == -2) {
          r = i;
          mp[s.charAt(i)] = i;
        } else {
          res = Math.max(res, r - l + 1);
          int newL = mp[s.charAt(i)] + 1;
          for (int j = l; j < mp[s.charAt(i)] + 1; j++)
            mp[s.charAt(j)] = -2;
          l = newL;
          r = i;
          mp[s.charAt(i)] = i;
        }
      }

    res = Math.max(res, r - l + 1);
    return res;
  }

  public static void main(String[] args) throws FileNotFoundException {
    FileInputStream fin = new FileInputStream("./assets/fipt.txt");
    PrintStream fot = new PrintStream(new FileOutputStream("./assets/fopt.txt"));

    System.setIn(fin);
    System.setOut(fot);

    Solution sol = new Solution();

    sol.input();
  }

  public void input() {
    Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
    while (in.hasNext()) {
      solve(in.nextLine());
    }

    in.close();
  }

  public void solve(String x) {
    int res;
    res = lengthOfLongestSubstring(x);
    otput(res);

  }

  public void otput(int x) {
    System.out.println(x);
  }

  private String a;
}
```

B.4 Leetcode 6

C++

```cpp
#include <algorithm>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstring>
#include <iostream>
#include <map>
#include <queue>
#include <stack>
#include <string>
#include <vector>

using namespace std;

class Solution {
 public:
  string convert(string s, int numRows) {
    if (s.length() <= 1) return s;
    if (numRows == 1) return s;
    string res = "";
    vector<int> v;
    int addItem = 2 * (numRows - 1);
    int sz = s.length();
    int item = 0;
    int len;
    int l, r;
    while (item < sz) {
      v.push_back(item);
      res += s[item];
      item += addItem;
    }
    v.push_back(item);
    for (len = 1; len < numRows - 1; len++) {
      for (int i = 0; i < v.size(); i++) {
        l = v[i] - len;
        r = v[i] + len;
        if (0 <= l && l < sz) {
          res += s[l];
        }
        if (0 <= r && r < sz) {
          res += s[r];
        }
      }
    }
    for (int i = 0; i < v.size(); i++) {
      r = v[i] + numRows - 1;
      if (r < sz) {
        res += s[r];
      }
    }
    return res;
  }
  void input(void) {
    while (~scanf("%d", &n)) {
      cin >> a;

      solve(a, n);
    }
  }

  void solve(string x, int y) {
    string res;
    res = convert(x, y);
    otput(res);
  }
  void otput(string x) { cout << x << endl; }

 private:
  int n;
```

```
  string a;
};

int main() {
  freopen("./assets/fipt.txt", "r", stdin);
  freopen("./assets/fopt.txt", "w", stdout);

  Solution sol;

  sol.input();

  return 0;
}
```

Java

```
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.PrintStream;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.Scanner;

class Solution {
  public String convert(String s, int numRows) {
    if (s.length() <= 1)
      return s;
    if (numRows == 1)
      return s;
    String res = "";
    ArrayList<Integer> v = new ArrayList<Integer>();
    int addItem = 2 * (numRows - 1);
    int sz = s.length();
    int item = 0;
    int len;
    int l, r;
    while (item < sz) {
      v.add(item);

      res += s.charAt(item);
      item += addItem;
    }
    v.add(item);
    for (len = 1; len < numRows - 1; len++) {
      for (int i = 0; i < v.size(); i++) {
        l = v.get(i) - len;
        r = v.get(i) + len;
        if (0 <= l && l < sz) {
          res += s.charAt(l);
        }
        if (0 <= r && r < sz) {
          res += s.charAt(r);
        }
      }
    }
    for (int i = 0; i < v.size(); i++) {
      r = v.get(i) + numRows - 1;
      if (r < sz) {
        res += s.charAt(r);
      }
    }
    return res;
  }

  public static void main(String[] args) throws FileNotFoundException {
    FileInputStream fin = new FileInputStream("./assets/fipt.txt");
    PrintStream fot = new PrintStream(new FileOutputStream("./assets/fopt.txt"));

    System.setIn(fin);
```

```
    System.setOut(fot);

    Solution sol = new Solution();

    sol.input();
  }

  public void input() {
    Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
    while (in.hasNext()) {
      n = in.nextInt();

      a = in.next();

      solve(a, n);
    }

    in.close();
  }

  public void solve(String x, int y) {
    String res;
    res = convert(x, y);
    otput(res);

  }

  public void otput(String x) {
    System.out.println(x);
  }

  private int n;
  private String a;
}
```

B.5 Leetcode 7

C++

```
#include <math.h>

#include <algorithm>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstring>
#include <iostream>
#include <map>
#include <queue>
#include <stack>
#include <string>
#include <vector>

using namespace std;

class Solution {
 public:
  int reverse(int x) {
    int res = 0;
    int l = INT_MIN / 10;
    int r = INT_MAX / 10;
    while (x / 10) {
      res = res * 10 + x % 10;
      x /= 10;
    }

    if (res < l || res > r) {
      res = 0;
```

```
    } else if (res == l && x < -7) {
      res = 0;
    } else if (res == r && x > 8) {
      res = 0;
    } else {
      res = res * 10 + x;
    }

    return res;
  }
  void input(void) {
    while (~scanf("%d", &n)) {
      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        cin >> a;
        solve(a);
      }
    }
  }

  void solve(int x) {
    int res;
    res = reverse(x);
    otput(res);
  }

  void otput(int x) { cout << x << endl; }

 private:
  int n;
  int a;
};

int main() {
  freopen("./assets/fipt.txt", "r", stdin);
  freopen("./assets/fopt.txt", "w", stdout);

  Solution sol;

  sol.input();

  return 0;
}
```

Java

```
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.PrintStream;
import java.util.Scanner;

class Solution {
  public int reverse(int x) {
    int res = 0;
    int l = Integer.MIN_VALUE / 10;
    int r = Integer.MAX_VALUE / 10;
    while (0 != (x / 10)) {
      res = res * 10 + x % 10;
      x /= 10;
    }

    if (res < l || res > r) {
      res = 0;
    } else if (res == l && x < -7) {
      res = 0;
    } else if (res == r && x > 8) {
      res = 0;
    } else {
      res = res * 10 + x;
```

```
    }

    return res;
  }

  public static void main(String[] args) throws FileNotFoundException {
    FileInputStream fin = new FileInputStream("./assets/fipt.txt");
    PrintStream fot = new PrintStream(new FileOutputStream("./assets/fopt.txt"));

    System.setIn(fin);
    System.setOut(fot);

    Solution sol = new Solution();

    sol.input();
  }

  public void input() {
    Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
    while (in.hasNext()) {
      n = in.nextInt();

      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        a = in.nextInt();
        solve(a);
      }
    }

    in.close();
  }

  public void solve(int x) {
    int res;
    res = reverse(x);
    otput(res);

  }

  public void otput(int x) {
    System.out.println(x);
  }

  private int n;
  private int a;
}
```

B.6 Leetcode 8

C++

```
#include <math.h>

#include <algorithm>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstring>
#include <iostream>
#include <map>
#include <queue>
#include <stack>
#include <string>
#include <vector>

using namespace std;

class Solution {
 public:
```

```
int myAtoi(string s) {
  // 2147483647
  // -2147483648
  int res = 0;
  int l = INT_MIN / 10;
  int r = INT_MAX / 10;
  int sz = s.size();
  int trimmingLeft = 1;
  int tmp = 0;
  int op = 1;
  for (int i = 0; i < sz; i++) {
    if ('0' <= s[i] && s[i] <= '9') {
      trimmingLeft = 0;
      tmp = s[i] - '0';
      if (op > 0) {
        if (res > r) {
          return INT_MAX;
        } else if (res == r && tmp > 7) {
          return INT_MAX;
        } else {
          res = res * 10 + tmp * op;
        }
      } else {
        if (res < l) {
          return INT_MIN;
        } else if (res == l && tmp > 8) {
          return INT_MIN;
        } else {
          res = res * 10 + tmp * op;
        }
      }
    } else if (s[i] == ' ') {
      if (trimmingLeft == 0) {
        break;
      }
    } else if (s[i] == '+') {
      if (trimmingLeft == 0) {
        break;
      }
      trimmingLeft = 0;
      op = 1;
    } else if (s[i] == '-') {
      if (trimmingLeft == 0) {
        break;
      }
      trimmingLeft = 0;
      op = -1;
    } else {
      break;
    }
  }
  return res;
}

void input(void) {
  while (~scanf("%d", &n)) {
    getline(cin, a);
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
      // cin >> a;
      getline(cin, a);
      solve(a);
    }
  }
}

void solve(string x) {
  int res;
  res = myAtoi(x);
  otput(res);
```

```
  }

  void otput(int x) { cout << x << endl; }

 private:
  int n;
  string a;
};

int main() {
  freopen("./assets/fipt.txt", "r", stdin);
  freopen("./assets/fopt.txt", "w", stdout);

  Solution sol;

  sol.input();

  return 0;
}
```

Java

```
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.PrintStream;
import java.util.Scanner;

class Solution {
  public int myAtoi(String s) {
    // 2147483647
    // -2147483648
    int res = 0;
    int l = Integer.MIN_VALUE / 10;
    int r = Integer.MAX_VALUE / 10;
    int sz = s.length();
    int trimmingLeft = 1;
    int tmp = 0;
    int op = 1;
    for (int i = 0; i < sz; i++) {
      if ('0' <= s.charAt(i) && s.charAt(i) <= '9') {
        trimmingLeft = 0;
        tmp = s.charAt(i) - '0';
        if (op > 0) {
          if (res > r) {
            return Integer.MAX_VALUE;
          } else if (res == r && tmp > 7) {
            return Integer.MAX_VALUE;
          } else {
            res = res * 10 + tmp * op;
          }
        } else {
          if (res < l) {
            return Integer.MIN_VALUE;
          } else if (res == l && tmp > 8) {
            return Integer.MIN_VALUE;
          } else {
            res = res * 10 + tmp * op;
          }
        }
      } else if (s.charAt(i) == ' ') {
        if (trimmingLeft == 0) {
          break;
        }
      } else if (s.charAt(i) == '+') {
        if (trimmingLeft == 0) {
          break;
        }
        trimmingLeft = 0;
```

```
        op = 1;
      } else if (s.charAt(i) == '-') {
        if (trimmingLeft == 0) {
          break;
        }
        trimmingLeft = 0;
        op = -1;
      } else {
        break;
      }
    }
    return res;
  }

  public static void main(String[] args) throws FileNotFoundException {
    FileInputStream fin = new FileInputStream("./assets/fipt.txt");
    PrintStream fot = new PrintStream(new FileOutputStream("./assets/fopt.txt"));

    System.setIn(fin);
    System.setOut(fot);

    Solution sol = new Solution();

    sol.input();
  }

  public void input() {
    Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
    while (in.hasNext()) {
      n = in.nextInt();
      a = in.nextLine();
      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        a = in.nextLine();
        solve(a);
      }
    }

    in.close();
  }

  public void solve(String x) {
    int res;
    res = myAtoi(x);
    otput(res);

  }

  public void otput(int x) {
    System.out.println(x);
  }

  private int n;
  private String a;
}
```

B.7 Leetcode 9

C++

```
#include <math.h>

#include <algorithm>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstring>
#include <iostream>
#include <map>
```

```cpp
#include <queue>
#include <stack>
#include <string>
#include <vector>

using namespace std;

class Solution {
 public:
  bool isPalindrome(int x) {
    if (x < 0) {
      return false;
    }
    int res = x;
    int num = 0;
    int r = INT_MAX / 10;
    while (x) {
      if (num > r) {
        return false;
      } else if (num == r && (x % 10) > 7) {
        return false;
      }
      num = num * 10 + x % 10;
      x /= 10;
    }

    return res == num;
  }

  void input(void) {
    while (~scanf("%d", &n)) {
      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        cin >> a;
        solve(a);
      }
    }
  }

  void solve(int x) {
    bool res;
    res = isPalindrome(x);
    otput(res);
  }

  void otput(bool x) { cout << x << endl; }

 private:
  int n;
  int a;
};

int main() {
  freopen("./assets/fipt.txt", "r", stdin);
  freopen("./assets/fopt.txt", "w", stdout);

  Solution sol;

  sol.input();

  return 0;
}
```

Java

```java
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.PrintStream;
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```java

class Solution {
  public boolean isPalindrome(int x) {
    if (x < 0) {
      return false;
    }
    int res = x;
    int num = 0;
    int r = Integer.MAX_VALUE / 10;
    while (x > 0) {
      if (num > r) {
        return false;
      } else if (num == r && (x % 10) > 7) {
        return false;
      }
      num = num * 10 + x % 10;
      x /= 10;
    }

    return res == num;
  }

  public static void main(String[] args) throws FileNotFoundException {
    FileInputStream fin = new FileInputStream("./assets/fipt.txt");
    PrintStream fot = new PrintStream(new FileOutputStream("./assets/fopt.txt"));

    System.setIn(fin);
    System.setOut(fot);

    Solution sol = new Solution();

    sol.input();
  }

  public void input() {
    Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
    while (in.hasNext()) {
      n = in.nextInt();
      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        a = in.nextInt();
        solve(a);
      }
    }

    in.close();
  }

  public void solve(int x) {
    boolean res;
    res = isPalindrome(x);
    otput(res);

  }

  public void otput(Boolean x) {
    System.out.println(x);
  }

  private int n;
  private int a;
}
```

B.8 Leetcode 11

C++

```cpp
#include <algorithm>
```

```cpp
#include <cstdio>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstring>
#include <iostream>
#include <map>
#include <queue>
#include <stack>
#include <string>
#include <vector>

using namespace std;

class Solution {
 public:
  int maxArea(vector<int>& height) {
    int res = 0;
    int sz = height.size();
    int l = 0, r = sz - 1;
    while (l < r) {
      res = max(res, min(height[l], height[r]) * (r - l));
      if (height[l] < height[r])
        l++;
      else
        r--;
    }

    return res;
  }

  void input(void) {
    while (~scanf("%d", &n)) {
      int t;
      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        scanf("%d", &t);
        a.push_back(t);
      }
      solve(a);
    }
  }
  void solve(vector<int>& x) {
    int res;
    res = maxArea(x);
    otput(res);
  }
  void otput(int x) { printf("%d\n", x); }

 private:
  int n;
  vector<int> a;
};

int main() {
  freopen("./assets/fipt.txt", "r", stdin);
  freopen("./assets/fopt.txt", "w", stdout);

  Solution sol;

  sol.input();

  return 0;
}
```

Java

```java
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.PrintStream;
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```java

class Solution {
  public int maxArea(int[] height) {
    int res = 0;
    int sz = height.length;
    int l = 0, r = sz - 1;
    while (l < r) {
      res = Math.max(res, Math.min(height[l], height[r]) * (r - l));
      if (height[l] < height[r])
        l++;
      else
        r--;
    }

    return res;
  }

  public static void main(String[] args) throws FileNotFoundException {
    FileInputStream fin = new FileInputStream("./assets/fipt.txt");
    PrintStream fot = new PrintStream(new FileOutputStream("./assets/fopt.txt"));

    System.setIn(fin);
    System.setOut(fot);

    Solution sol = new Solution();

    sol.input();
  }

  public void input() {
    Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
    while (in.hasNext()) {
      n = in.nextInt();
      a = new int[n];
      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        a[i] = in.nextInt();
      solve(a);
    }

    in.close();
  }

  public void solve(int[] x) {
    int res;
    res = maxArea(x);
    otput(res);

  }

  public void otput(int x) {
    System.out.println(x);
  }

  private int n;
  private int[] a;
}
```

B.9 Leetcode 14

C++

```cpp
#include <algorithm>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstring>
#include <iostream>
#include <map>
```

```cpp
#include <queue>
#include <stack>
#include <string>
#include <vector>

using namespace std;

class Solution {
 public:
  string longestCommonPrefix(vector<string>& strs) {
    if (strs.size() == 0) {
      return "";
    }
    string str = strs[0];
    for (int i = 1; i < strs.size(); i++) {
      while (strs[i].find(str) != 0) {
        str = str.substr(0, str.length() - 1);
      }
      if (str.size() == 0) {
        break;
      }
    }
    return str;
  }
  // string longestCommonPrefix(vector<string>& strs) {
  //   string res = "";
  //   int sz = strs.size();

  //   if (sz != 0) {
  //     sort(strs.begin(), strs.end());
  //     int cnt = strs.front().length();
  //     if (cnt != 0) {
  //       if (sz == 1) {
  //         res = strs.front();
  //       } else {
  //         for (int j = 0; j < cnt; j++) {
  //           int i = sz - 1;
  //           if (strs[i][j] != strs.front()[j]) {
  //             return res;
  //           }
  //           res += strs.front()[j];
  //         }
  //       }
  //     }
  //   }
  //   return res;
  // }
  void input(void) {
    while (~scanf("%d", &n)) {
      a.clear();
      string str;
      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        cin >> str;
        a.push_back(str);
      }

      solve(a);
    }
  }

  void solve(vector<string>& x) {
    string res;
    res = longestCommonPrefix(x);
    otput(res);
  }
  void otput(string x) { cout << x << endl; }

 private:
  int n;
```

```
  vector<string> a;
};

int main() {
  freopen("./assets/fipt.txt", "r", stdin);
  freopen("./assets/fopt.txt", "w", stdout);

  Solution sol;

  sol.input();

  return 0;
}
```

Java

```
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.PrintStream;
import java.util.Scanner;

class Solution {
  public String longestCommonPrefix(String[] strs) {
    if (strs.length == 0) {
      return "";
    }
    String str = strs[0];
    for (int i = 1; i < strs.length; i++) {
      while (strs[i].indexOf(str) != 0) {
        str = str.substring(0, str.length() - 1);
      }
      if (str.length() == 0) {
        break;
      }
    }
    return str;
  }

  public static void main(String[] args) throws FileNotFoundException {
    FileInputStream fin = new FileInputStream("./assets/fipt.txt");
    PrintStream fot = new PrintStream(new FileOutputStream("./assets/fopt.txt"));

    System.setIn(fin);
    System.setOut(fot);

    Solution sol = new Solution();

    sol.input();
  }

  public void input() {
    Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
    while (in.hasNext()) {
      n = in.nextInt();
      a = new String[n];

      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        a[i] = in.next();
      }

      solve(a);
    }

    in.close();
  }

  public void solve(String[] x) {
    String res;
```

```
    res = longestCommonPrefix(x);
    otput(res);

  }

  public void otput(String x) {
    System.out.println(x);
  }

  private int n;
  private String[] a = null;
}
```

B.10 Leetcode 15

C++

```
#include <algorithm>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstring>
#include <iostream>
#include <map>
#include <queue>
#include <stack>
#include <string>
#include <vector>

using namespace std;

class Solution {
 public:
  vector<vector<int> > threeSum(vector<int>& nums) {
    vector<vector<int> > res;
    int sz = nums.size();
    int i, j, k;
    int r;
    if (sz < 3) return res;
    sort(nums.begin(), nums.end());

    for (i = 0; i < sz; i++) {
      if (nums[i] > 0) break;
      if (i > 0 && nums[i] == nums[i - 1]) continue;
      j = i + 1;
      k = sz - 1;
      while (j < k) {
        int tmp = nums[i] + nums[j] + nums[k];
        if (tmp < 0) {
          j++;
        } else if (tmp > 0) {
          k--;
        } else {
          res.push_back({nums[i], nums[j], nums[k]});
          j++;
          k--;
          while (j < k && nums[j] == nums[j - 1]) j++;
          while (j < k && nums[k] == nums[k + 1]) k--;
        }
      }
    }

    return res;
  }

  void input(void) {
    while (~scanf("%d", &n)) {
      int t;
```

```
      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        scanf("%d", &t);
        a.push_back(t);
      }
      solve(a);
      a.clear();
    }
  }
  void solve(vector<int>& x) {
    vector<vector<int> > res;
    res = threeSum(x);
    otput(res);
  }
  void otput(vector<vector<int> > x) {
    for (int i = 0; i < x.size(); i++)
      printf("%d %d %d\n", x[i][0], x[i][1], x[i][2]);
    puts("");
  }

 private:
  int n;
  vector<int> a;
};

int main() {
  freopen("./assets/fipt.txt", "r", stdin);
  freopen("./assets/fopt.txt", "w", stdout);

  Solution sol;

  sol.input();

  return 0;
}
```

Java

```
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.PrintStream;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Scanner;

class Solution {
  public List<List<Integer>> threeSum(int[] nums) {
    List<List<Integer>> res = new ArrayList<>();
    Arrays.sort(nums);
    int sz = nums.length;
    for (int i = 0; i < sz; i++) {
      if (nums[i] > 0) {
        break;
      }
      if (i > 0 && nums[i - 1] == nums[i]) {
        continue;
      }
      int j = i + 1, k = sz - 1;
      while (j < k) {
        int t = nums[i] + nums[j] + nums[k];
        if (t > 0) {
          k--;
        } else if (t < 0) {
          j++;
        } else {
          res.add(Arrays.asList(nums[i], nums[j], nums[k]));
          j++;
          k--;
```

```java
            while (j < k && nums[j - 1] == nums[j]) {
              j++;
            }
            while (j < k && nums[k] == nums[k + 1]) {
              k--;
            }
          }
        }
      }
      return res;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) throws FileNotFoundException {
      FileInputStream fin = new FileInputStream("./assets/fipt.txt");
      PrintStream fot = new PrintStream(new FileOutputStream("./assets/fopt.txt"));

      System.setIn(fin);
      System.setOut(fot);

      Solution sol = new Solution();

      sol.input();
    }

    public void input() {
      Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
      while (in.hasNext()) {
        n = in.nextInt();
        a = new int[n];
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
          a[i] = in.nextInt();
        solve(a);
      }

      in.close();
    }

    public void solve(int[] x) {
      List<List<Integer>> res;
      res = threeSum(x);
      otput(res);

    }

    public void otput(List<List<Integer>> x) {
      System.out.println(x);
    }

    private int n;
    private int[] a;
}
```

B.11 Leetcode 16

C++

```cpp
#include <algorithm>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstring>
#include <iostream>
#include <map>
#include <queue>
#include <stack>
#include <string>
#include <vector>

```

```cpp
using namespace std;

class Solution {
 public:
  int threeSumClosest(vector<int>& nums, int target) {
    int res = nums[0] + nums[1] + nums[2];
    sort(nums.begin(), nums.end());
    int sz = nums.size();
    for (int i = 0; i < sz; i++) {
      if (i != 0 && nums[i - 1] == nums[i]) {
        continue;
      }
      int j = i + 1, k = sz - 1;
      while (j < k) {
        int t = nums[i] + nums[j] + nums[k];
        if (t < target) {
          if (abs(target - t) < abs(target - res)) res = t;
          j++;
          while (j < k && nums[j - 1] == nums[j]) j++;
        } else if (t > target) {
          if (abs(target - t) < abs(target - res)) res = t;
          k--;
          while (j < k && nums[k] == nums[k + 1]) k--;
        } else {
          return target;
        }
      }
    }
    return res;
  }

  void input(void) {
    while (~scanf("%d %d", &n, &m)) {
      int t;
      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        scanf("%d", &t);
        a.push_back(t);
      }
      solve(a, m);
      a.clear();
    }
  }
  void solve(vector<int>& x, int y) {
    int res;
    res = threeSumClosest(x, y);
    otput(res);
  }
  void otput(int x) { printf("%d\n", x); }

 private:
  int n, m;
  vector<int> a;
};

int main() {
  freopen("./assets/fipt.txt", "r", stdin);
  freopen("./assets/fopt.txt", "w", stdout);

  Solution sol;

  sol.input();

  return 0;
}
```

Java

```java
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
```

```java
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.PrintStream;
import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.Scanner;

class Solution {
  public int threeSumClosest(int[] nums, int target) {
    int res = nums[0] + nums[1] + nums[2];
    Arrays.sort(nums);
    int sz = nums.length;
    for (int i = 0; i < sz; i++) {
      if (i != 0 && nums[i - 1] == nums[i]) {
        continue;
      }
      int j = i + 1, k = sz - 1;
      while (j < k) {
        int t = nums[i] + nums[j] + nums[k];
        if (t < target) {
          if (Math.abs(target - t) < Math.abs(target - res))
            res = t;
          j++;
          while (j < k && nums[j - 1] == nums[j])
            j++;
        } else if (t > target) {
          if (Math.abs(target - t) < Math.abs(target - res))
            res = t;
          k--;
          while (j < k && nums[k] == nums[k + 1])
            k--;
        } else {
          return target;
        }
      }
    }
    return res;
  }

  public static void main(String[] args) throws FileNotFoundException {
    FileInputStream fin = new FileInputStream("./assets/fipt.txt");
    PrintStream fot = new PrintStream(new FileOutputStream("./assets/fopt.txt"));

    System.setIn(fin);
    System.setOut(fot);

    Solution sol = new Solution();

    sol.input();
  }

  public void input() {
    Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
    while (in.hasNext()) {
      n = in.nextInt();
      a = new int[n];
      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        a[i] = in.nextInt();
      solve(a);
    }

    in.close();
  }

  public void solve(int[] x, int y) {
    int res;
    res = threeSumClosest(x, y);
    otput(res);

  }

```

```java
  public void otput(int x) {
    System.out.println(x);
  }

  private int n;
  private int[] a;
}
```

B.12 Leetcode 19

C++

```cpp
#include <algorithm>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstring>
#include <iostream>
#include <map>
#include <queue>
#include <stack>
#include <string>
#include <vector>

using namespace std;

typedef struct ListNode {
  int val;
  ListNode* next;
  ListNode(int x) : val(x), next(NULL) {}
} ListNode;

class Solution {
 public:
  int deleteNode(ListNode* x, int target) {
    if (x == NULL) return 0;

    int u = deleteNode(x->next, target);

    if (u != -1) {
      if (u == target) {
        ListNode* y = x->next->next;
        delete x->next;
        x->next = y;
      } else {
        return u + 1;
      }
    }

    return -1;
  }
  ListNode* removeNthFromEnd(ListNode* head, int n) {
    int u = deleteNode(head, n);
    if (u != -1) {
      ListNode* t = head;
      head = head->next;
      delete t;
    }

    return head;
  }

  void input(void) {
    while (~scanf("%d %d", &n, &m)) {
      a = new ListNode(0);
      ListNode* u = a;

      for (int i = 0; i < m; i++) {
```

```
        if (i != 0) {
          u->next = new ListNode(0);
          u = u->next;
        }

        scanf("%d", &u->val);
      }

      solve(a, n);
    }
  }
  void solve(ListNode* x, int y) {
    ListNode* res;
    res = removeNthFromEnd(x, y);
    otput(res);
  }
  void otput(ListNode* x) {
    ListNode* cur = x;
    while (cur != NULL) {
      printf("%d", cur->val);
      cur = cur->next;
    }
  }

 private:
  int n, m;
  ListNode* a;
};

int main() {
  freopen("./assets/fipt.txt", "r", stdin);
  freopen("./assets/fopt.txt", "w", stdout);

  Solution sol;

  sol.input();

  return 0;
}
```

Java

```
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.PrintStream;
import java.util.Scanner;

class Solution {
  public class ListNode {
    int val;
    ListNode next;

    ListNode(int x) {
      val = x;
    }
  }

  public int deleteNode(ListNode x, int target) {
    if (x == null)
      return 0;

    int u = deleteNode(x.next, target);

    if (u != -1) {
      if (u == target) {
        ListNode y = x.next.next;
        x.next = y;
      } else {
```

```
        return u + 1;
      }
    }

    return -1;
  }

  public ListNode removeNthFromEnd(ListNode head, int n) {
    int u = deleteNode(head, n);
    if (u != -1) {
      head = head.next;
    }
    return head;
  }

  public static void main(String[] args) throws FileNotFoundException {
    FileInputStream fin = new FileInputStream("./assets/fipt.txt");
    PrintStream fot = new PrintStream(new FileOutputStream("./assets/fopt.txt"));

    System.setIn(fin);
    System.setOut(fot);

    Solution sol = new Solution();

    sol.input();
  }

  public void input() {
    Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
    while (in.hasNext()) {
      n = in.nextInt();
      m = in.nextInt();

      ListNode a = new ListNode(0);
      ListNode u = a;

      for (int i = 0; i < m; i++) {
        if (i != 0) {
          u.next = new ListNode(0);
          u = u.next;
        }
        u.val = in.nextInt();
      }

      solve(a, n);
    }

    in.close();
  }

  public void solve(ListNode x, int y) {
    ListNode res;
    res = removeNthFromEnd(x, y);
    otput(res);
  }

  public void otput(ListNode x) {
    while (x != null) {
      System.out.print(x.val);
      x = x.next;
    }
    System.out.println("");
  }

  private int n, m;
}
```

B.13 Leetcode 25

C++

```cpp
#include <algorithm>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstring>
#include <iostream>
#include <map>
#include <queue>
#include <stack>
#include <string>
#include <vector>

using namespace std;

typedef struct ListNode {
  int val;
  ListNode* next;
  ListNode(int x) : val(x), next(NULL) {}
} ListNode;

class Solution {
 public:
  void reverseGroup(ListNode* u, ListNode* v) {
    if (u != v) {
      if (u->next == v) {
        v->next = u;
      } else {
        ListNode* t = u->next;
        reverseGroup(u->next, v);
        t->next = u;
      }
    }
  }
  ListNode* reverseKGroup(ListNode* head, int k) {
    if (k == 1) return head;

    ListNode* fakeHead = new ListNode(0);
    fakeHead->next = head;
    ListNode* pre = fakeHead;
    ListNode* cur = head;
    ListNode* u = NULL;
    ListNode* t = NULL;
    ListNode* v = NULL;
    int cnt = 0;
    while (cur != NULL) {
      cnt++;
      if (cnt == k) {
        u = pre->next;
        v = cur;
        t = cur->next;
        reverseGroup(u, v);
        pre->next = v;
        u->next = t;
        pre = u;
        cur = u;
        cnt = 0;
      }
      cur = cur->next;
    }
    return fakeHead->next;
  }
  void input(void) {
    while (~scanf("%d %d", &n, &m)) {
      a = new ListNode(0);
      ListNode* u = a;

```

```
      for (int i = 0; i < m; i++) {
        if (i != 0) {
          u->next = new ListNode(0);
          u = u->next;
        }

        scanf("%d", &u->val);
      }

      solve(a, n);
    }
  }
  void solve(ListNode* x, int y) {
    ListNode* res;
    res = reverseKGroup(x, y);
    otput(res);
  }
  void otput(ListNode* x) {
    ListNode* cur = x;
    while (cur != NULL) {
      printf("%d", cur->val);
      cur = cur->next;
    }
    cout << endl;
  }

 private:
  int n, m;
  ListNode* a;
};

int main() {
  freopen("./assets/fipt.txt", "r", stdin);
  freopen("./assets/fopt.txt", "w", stdout);

  Solution sol;

  sol.input();

  return 0;
}
```

Java

```
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.PrintStream;
import java.util.Scanner;

class Solution {
  public class ListNode {
    int val;
    ListNode next;

    ListNode(int x) {
      val = x;
    }
  }

  void reverseGroup(ListNode u, ListNode v) {
    if (u != v) {
      if (u.next == v) {
        v.next = u;
      } else {
        ListNode t = u.next;
        reverseGroup(u.next, v);
        t.next = u;
      }
```

```java
    }
  }

  public ListNode reverseKGroup(ListNode head, int k) {
    if (k == 1)
      return head;
    ListNode fakeHead = new ListNode(0);
    fakeHead.next = head;
    ListNode pre = fakeHead;
    ListNode cur = head;
    ListNode u = null;
    ListNode t = null;
    ListNode v = null;
    int cnt = 0;
    while (cur != null) {
      cnt++;
      if (cnt == k) {
        u = pre.next;
        v = cur;
        t = cur.next;
        reverseGroup(u, v);
        pre.next = v;
        u.next = t;
        pre = u;
        cur = u;
        cnt = 0;
      }
      cur = cur.next;
    }
    return fakeHead.next;
  }

  public static void main(String[] args) throws FileNotFoundException {
    FileInputStream fin = new FileInputStream("./assets/fipt.txt");
    PrintStream fot = new PrintStream(new FileOutputStream("./assets/fopt.txt"));

    System.setIn(fin);
    System.setOut(fot);

    Solution sol = new Solution();

    sol.input();
  }

  public void input() {
    Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
    while (in.hasNext()) {
      n = in.nextInt();
      m = in.nextInt();

      ListNode a = new ListNode(0);
      ListNode u = a;

      for (int i = 0; i < m; i++) {
        if (i != 0) {
          u.next = new ListNode(0);
          u = u.next;
        }
        u.val = in.nextInt();
      }

      solve(a, n);
    }

    in.close();
  }

  public void solve(ListNode x, int y) {
    ListNode res;
```

```
95      res = reverseKGroup(x, y);
96      otput(res);
97    }
98
99    public void otput(ListNode x) {
100     while (x != null) {
101       System.out.print(x.val);
102       x = x.next;
103     }
104     System.out.println("");
105   }
106
107   private int n, m;
108 }
```

B.14 Leetcode 26

C++

```
1   #include <algorithm>
2   #include <cstdio>
3   #include <cstdlib>
4   #include <cstring>
5   #include <iostream>
6   #include <map>
7   #include <queue>
8   #include <stack>
9   #include <string>
10  #include <vector>
11
12  using namespace std;
13
14  class Solution {
15   public:
16    int removeDuplicates(vector<int>& nums) {
17      int res = 0;
18      int sz = nums.size();
19      if (sz == 0) return 0;
20      int cur = 0;
21      for (int i = 0; i < sz; i++)
22        if (nums[cur] != nums[i]) {
23          cur++;
24          nums[cur] = nums[i];
25        }
26      res = cur + 1;
27      return res;
28    }
29
30    void input(void) {
31      while (~scanf("%d", &n)) {
32        int t;
33        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
34          scanf("%d", &t);
35          a.push_back(t);
36        }
37        solve(a);
38        a.clear();
39      }
40    }
41    void solve(vector<int>& x) {
42      int res;
43      res = removeDuplicates(x);
44      otput(res);
45    }
46    void otput(int x) { printf("%d\n", x); }
47
48   private:
```

```
  int n;
  vector<int> a;
};

int main() {
  freopen("./assets/fipt.txt", "r", stdin);
  freopen("./assets/fopt.txt", "w", stdout);

  Solution sol;

  sol.input();

  return 0;
}
```

Java

```
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.PrintStream;
import java.util.Scanner;

class Solution {
  public int removeDuplicates(int[] nums) {
    int res = 0;
    int sz = nums.length;
    if (sz == 0)
      return 0;
    int cur = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < sz; i++)
      if (nums[cur] != nums[i]) {
        cur++;
        nums[cur] = nums[i];
      }
    res = cur + 1;
    return res;
  }

  public static void main(String[] args) throws FileNotFoundException {
    FileInputStream fin = new FileInputStream("./assets/fipt.txt");
    PrintStream fot = new PrintStream(new FileOutputStream("./assets/fopt.txt"));

    System.setIn(fin);
    System.setOut(fot);

    Solution sol = new Solution();

    sol.input();
  }

  public void input() {
    Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
    while (in.hasNext()) {
      n = in.nextInt();
      a = new int[n];
      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        a[i] = in.nextInt();
      solve(a);
    }

    in.close();
  }

  public void solve(int[] x) {
    int res;
    res = removeDuplicates(x);
    otput(res);

```

```
  }

  public void otput(int x) {
    System.out.println(x);
  }

  private int n;
  private int[] a;
}
```

B.15 Leetcode 42

C++

```cpp
#include <algorithm>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstring>
#include <iostream>
#include <map>
#include <queue>
#include <stack>
#include <string>
#include <vector>

using namespace std;

class Solution {
 public:
  int trap(vector<int>& height) {
    int res = 0;
    int sz = height.size();
    if (sz == 0) return 0;

    vector<int> lmx(sz, 0), rmx(sz, 0);

    for (int i = 1, j = sz - 2; i < sz; i++, j--) {
      lmx[i] = max(lmx[i - 1], height[i - 1]);
      rmx[j] = max(rmx[j + 1], height[j + 1]);
    }
    for (int i = 1; i < sz - 1; i++)
      res += max(0, min(lmx[i], rmx[i]) - height[i]);
    return res;
  }

  void input(void) {
    while (~scanf("%d", &n)) {
      int t;
      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        scanf("%d", &t);
        a.push_back(t);
      }
      solve(a);
      a.clear();
    }
  }
  void solve(vector<int>& x) {
    int res;
    res = trap(x);
    otput(res);
  }
  void otput(int x) { printf("%d\n", x); }

 private:
  int n;
  vector<int> a;
};
```

```

int main() {
  freopen("./assets/fipt.txt", "r", stdin);
  freopen("./assets/fopt.txt", "w", stdout);

  Solution sol;

  sol.input();

  return 0;
}
```

Java

```java
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.PrintStream;
import java.util.Scanner;

class Solution {
  public int trap(int[] height) {
    int res = 0;
    int sz = height.length;
    if (sz == 0)
      return 0;

    int[] lmx = new int[sz];
    int[] rmx = new int[sz];

    for (int i = 1, j = sz - 2; i < sz; i++, j--) {
      lmx[i] = Math.max(lmx[i - 1], height[i - 1]);
      rmx[j] = Math.max(rmx[j + 1], height[j + 1]);
    }
    for (int i = 1; i < sz - 1; i++)
      res += Math.max(0, Math.min(lmx[i], rmx[i]) - height[i]);
    return res;
  }

  public static void main(String[] args) throws FileNotFoundException {
    FileInputStream fin = new FileInputStream("./assets/fipt.txt");
    PrintStream fot = new PrintStream(new FileOutputStream("./assets/fopt.txt"));

    System.setIn(fin);
    System.setOut(fot);

    Solution sol = new Solution();

    sol.input();
  }

  public void input() {
    Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
    while (in.hasNext()) {
      n = in.nextInt();
      a = new int[n];
      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        a[i] = in.nextInt();
      solve(a);
    }

    in.close();
  }

  public void solve(int[] x) {
    int res;
    res = trap(x);
    otput(res);

```

```
  }

  public void otput(int x) {
    System.out.println(x);
  }

  private int n;
  private int[] a;
}
```

B.16 Leetcode 43

C++

```cpp
#include <math.h>

#include <algorithm>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstring>
#include <iostream>
#include <map>
#include <queue>
#include <stack>
#include <string>
#include <vector>

using namespace std;

class Solution {
 public:
  string multiply(string num1, string num2) {
    string res = "";
    int len1 = num1.size();
    int len2 = num2.size();
    int a[230] = {0};
    int val;

    for (int i = len1 - 1; i >= 0; i--) {
      for (int j = len2 - 1; j >= 0; j--) {
        val = (num1[i] - '0') * (num2[j] - '0');
        int k = (len1 - i - 1) + (len2 - j - 1);
        a[k] += val;
        a[k + 1] += a[k] / 10;
        a[k] %= 10;
      }
    }

    for (int i = len1 + len2; i >= 0; i--) {
      if (res.size() == 0 && a[i] == 0) {
        continue;
      } else {
        res += '0' + a[i];
      }
    }

    if (res.size() == 0) {
      res = "0";
    }
    return res;
  }

  void input(void) {
    while (~scanf("%d", &n)) {
      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        cin >> a;
        cin >> b;
```

```
        solve(a, b);
      }
    }
  }

  void solve(string x, string y) {
    string res;
    res = multiply(x, y);
    otput(res);
  }

  void otput(string x) { cout << x << endl; }

 private:
  int n;
  string a;
  string b;
};

int main() {
  freopen("./assets/fipt.txt", "r", stdin);
  freopen("./assets/fopt.txt", "w", stdout);

  Solution sol;

  sol.input();

  return 0;
}
```

Java

```
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.PrintStream;
import java.util.Scanner;

class Solution {
  public String multiply(String num1, String num2) {
    StringBuilder res = new StringBuilder();
    int len1 = num1.length();
    int len2 = num2.length();
    int a[] = new int[230];
    int val;

    for (int i = len1 - 1; i >= 0; i--) {
      for (int j = len2 - 1; j >= 0; j--) {
        val = (num1.charAt(i) - '0') * (num2.charAt(j) - '0');
        int k = (len1 - i - 1) + (len2 - j - 1);
        a[k] += val;
        a[k + 1] += a[k] / 10;
        a[k] %= 10;
      }
    }

    for (int i = len1 + len2; i >= 0; i--) {
      if (res.length() == 0 && a[i] == 0) {
        continue;
      } else {
        res.append(a[i]);
      }
    }

    if (res.length() == 0) {
      return "0";
    }
    return res.toString();
  }
```

```java

  public static void main(String[] args) throws FileNotFoundException {
    FileInputStream fin = new FileInputStream("./assets/fipt.txt");
    PrintStream fot = new PrintStream(new FileOutputStream("./assets/fopt.txt"));

    System.setIn(fin);
    System.setOut(fot);

    Solution sol = new Solution();

    sol.input();
  }

  public void input() {
    Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
    while (in.hasNext()) {
      n = in.nextInt();
      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        a = in.next();
        b = in.next();
        solve(a, b);
      }
    }

    in.close();
  }

  public void solve(String x, String y) {
    String res;
    res = multiply(x, y);
    otput(res);

  }

  public void otput(String x) {
    System.out.println(x);
  }

  private int n;
  private String a;
  private String b;
}
```

B.17 Leetcode 56

C++

```cpp
#include <algorithm>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstring>
#include <iostream>
#include <map>
#include <queue>
#include <stack>
#include <string>
#include <vector>

using namespace std;

class Solution {
 public:

  vector<vector<int> > merge(vector<vector<int> >& intervals) {
    vector<vector<int> > res;
    sort(intervals.begin(), intervals.end());

```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < intervals.size(); i++) {
      if (res.empty()) {
        res.push_back(intervals[i]);
      } else {
        if (res.back()[1] < intervals[i][0]) {
          res.push_back(intervals[i]);
        } else {
          if (res.back()[1] < intervals[i][1]) res.back()[1] = intervals[i][1];
        }
      }
    }

    return res;
  }
  void input(void) {
    while (~scanf("%d", &n)) {
      int u, v;
      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        vector<int> t;
        scanf("%d %d", &u, &v);

        t.push_back(u);
        t.push_back(v);
        a.push_back(t);
      }

      solve(a);
      a.clear();
    }
  }
  void solve(vector<vector<int> >& x) {
    vector<vector<int> > res;
    res = merge(x);
    otput(res);
  }
  void otput(vector<vector<int> >& x) {
    vector<vector<int> > cur = x;
    for (int i = 0; i < cur.size(); i++)
      printf("%d %d\n", cur[i][0], cur[i][1]);
  }

 private:
  int n;
  vector<vector<int> > a;
};

int main() {
  freopen("./assets/fipt.txt", "r", stdin);
  freopen("./assets/fopt.txt", "w", stdout);

  Solution sol;

  sol.input();

  return 0;
}
```

Java

```
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.PrintStream;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.Comparator;
import java.util.Scanner;

class Solution {
```

```java
  public int[][] merge(int[][] intervals) {
    ArrayList<int[]> res = new ArrayList<int[]>();
    Arrays.sort(intervals, new Comparator<int[]>() {
      @Override
      public int compare(int[] l, int[] r) {
        return l[0] - r[0];
      }
    });
    int sz = intervals.length;
    for (int i = 0; i < sz; i++) {
      int l = intervals[i][0];
      int r = intervals[i][1];
      while (i < sz - 1 && intervals[i + 1][0] <= r) {
        r = Math.max(r, intervals[i + 1][1]);
        i++;
      }
      res.add(new int[] { l, r });
    }

    return res.toArray(new int[res.size()][2]);
  }

  public static void main(String[] args) throws FileNotFoundException {
    FileInputStream fin = new FileInputStream("./assets/fipt.txt");
    PrintStream fot = new PrintStream(new FileOutputStream("./assets/fopt.txt"));

    System.setIn(fin);
    System.setOut(fot);

    Solution sol = new Solution();

    sol.input();
  }

  public void input() {
    Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
    while (in.hasNext()) {
      n = in.nextInt();

      vals = new int[n][2];

      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        vals[i][0] = in.nextInt();
        vals[i][1] = in.nextInt();
      }

      solve(vals);
    }

    in.close();
  }

  public void solve(int[][] x) {
    int[][] res;
    res = merge(x);
    otput(res);

  }

  public void otput(int[][] x) {
    int sz = x.length;
    for (int i = 0; i < sz; i++)
      System.out.println(x[i][0] + " " + x[i][1]);
  }

  private int n;
  private int[][] vals;
}
```

B.18 Leetcode 61

C++

```cpp
#include <algorithm>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstring>
#include <iostream>
#include <map>
#include <queue>
#include <stack>
#include <string>
#include <vector>

using namespace std;

typedef struct ListNode {
  int val;
  ListNode* next;
  ListNode(int x) : val(x), next(NULL) {}
} ListNode;

class Solution {
 public:
  ListNode* rotateRight(ListNode* head, int k) {
    if (head == NULL) return head;
    ListNode* res = head;
    ListNode* cur = head;
    ListNode* pre = NULL;
    ListNode* st = NULL;
    ListNode* en = NULL;
    vector<ListNode*> v;
    while (cur != NULL) {
      v.push_back(cur);

      if (cur->next == NULL) en = cur;
      cur = cur->next;
    }

    int lenOfList = v.size();
    int mk = k % lenOfList;
    if (mk != 0) {
      pre = v[lenOfList - mk - 1];
      st = v[lenOfList - mk];
      pre->next = NULL;
      en->next = res;
      res = st;
    }

    return res;
  }

  void input(void) {
    while (~scanf("%d %d", &n, &m)) {
      a = new ListNode(0);
      ListNode* u = a;

      for (int i = 0; i < m; i++) {
        if (i != 0) {
          u->next = new ListNode(0);
          u = u->next;
        }

        scanf("%d", &u->val);
      }

      solve(a, n);
    }
```

```
  }
  void solve(ListNode* x, int y) {
    ListNode* res;
    res = rotateRight(x, y);
    otput(res);
  }
  void otput(ListNode* x) {
    ListNode* cur = x;
    while (cur != NULL) {
      printf("%d", cur->val);
      cur = cur->next;
    }
    cout << endl;
  }

 private:
  int n, m;
  ListNode* a;
};

int main() {
  freopen("./assets/fipt.txt", "r", stdin);
  freopen("./assets/fopt.txt", "w", stdout);

  Solution sol;

  sol.input();

  return 0;
}
```

Java

```
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.PrintStream;
import java.util.LinkedList;
import java.util.Scanner;

class Solution {
  public class ListNode {
    int val;
    ListNode next;

    ListNode(int x) {
      val = x;
    }
  }

  public ListNode rotateRight(ListNode head, int k) {
    if (head == null)
      return head;
    ListNode res = head;
    ListNode cur = head;
    ListNode pre = null;
    ListNode st = null;
    ListNode en = null;
    LinkedList<ListNode> v = new LinkedList<ListNode>();
    while (cur != null) {
      v.add(cur);

      if (cur.next == null)
        en = cur;
      cur = cur.next;
    }

    int lenOfList = v.size();
    int mk = k % lenOfList;
```

```java
    if (mk != 0) {
      pre = v.get(lenOfList - mk - 1);
      st = v.get(lenOfList - mk);
      pre.next = null;
      en.next = res;
      res = st;
    }

    return res;
  }

  public static void main(String[] args) throws FileNotFoundException {
    FileInputStream fin = new FileInputStream("./assets/fipt.txt");
    PrintStream fot = new PrintStream(new FileOutputStream("./assets/fopt.txt"));

    System.setIn(fin);
    System.setOut(fot);

    Solution sol = new Solution();

    sol.input();
  }

  public void input() {
    Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
    while (in.hasNext()) {
      n = in.nextInt();
      m = in.nextInt();

      ListNode a = new ListNode(0);
      ListNode u = a;

      for (int i = 0; i < m; i++) {
        if (i != 0) {
          u.next = new ListNode(0);
          u = u.next;
        }
        u.val = in.nextInt();
      }

      solve(a, n);
    }

    in.close();
  }

  public void solve(ListNode x, int y) {
    ListNode res;
    res = rotateRight(x, y);
    otput(res);
  }

  public void otput(ListNode x) {
    while (x != null) {
      System.out.print(x.val);
      x = x.next;
    }
    System.out.println("");
  }

  private int n, m;
}
```

B.19 Leetcode 121

C++

```cpp
#include <algorithm>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstring>
#include <iostream>
#include <map>
#include <queue>
#include <stack>
#include <string>
#include <vector>

using namespace std;

class Solution {
 public:
  int maxProfit(vector<int>& prices) {
    int res = 0;
    int rmx = 0;
    for (int i = prices.size() - 2; i >= 0; i--) {
      rmx = max(rmx, prices[i + 1]);
      res = max(res, max(0, (rmx - prices[i])));
    }
    return res;
  }

  void input(void) {
    while (~scanf("%d", &n)) {
      int t;
      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        scanf("%d", &t);
        a.push_back(t);
      }
      solve(a);
      a.clear();
    }
  }
  void solve(vector<int>& x) {
    int res;
    res = maxProfit(x);
    otput(res);
  }
  void otput(int x) { printf("%d\n", x); }

 private:
  int n;
  vector<int> a;
};

int main() {
  freopen("./assets/fipt.txt", "r", stdin);
  freopen("./assets/fopt.txt", "w", stdout);

  Solution sol;

  sol.input();

  return 0;
}
```

Java

```java
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.PrintStream;
import java.util.Scanner;

class Solution {
  public int maxProfit(int[] prices) {
```

```java
    int res = 0;
    int rmx = 0;
    for (int i = prices.length - 2; i >= 0; i--) {
      rmx = Math.max(rmx, prices[i + 1]);
      res = Math.max(res, Math.max(0, (rmx - prices[i])));
    }
    return res;
  }

  public static void main(String[] args) throws FileNotFoundException {
    FileInputStream fin = new FileInputStream("./assets/fipt.txt");
    PrintStream fot = new PrintStream(new FileOutputStream("./assets/fopt.txt"));

    System.setIn(fin);
    System.setOut(fot);

    Solution sol = new Solution();

    sol.input();
  }

  public void input() {
    Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
    while (in.hasNext()) {
      n = in.nextInt();
      a = new int[n];
      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        a[i] = in.nextInt();
      solve(a);
    }

    in.close();
  }

  public void solve(int[] x) {
    int res;
    res = maxProfit(x);
    otput(res);

  }

  public void otput(int x) {
    System.out.println(x);
  }

  private int n;
  private int[] a;
}
```

B.20 Leetcode 138

C++

```cpp
#include <algorithm>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstring>
#include <iostream>
#include <map>
#include <queue>
#include <stack>
#include <string>
#include <vector>

using namespace std;

class Node {
```

```cpp
 public:
  int val;
  Node* next;
  Node* random;

  Node(int _val) {
    val = _val;
    next = NULL;
    random = NULL;
  }
};
class Solution {
 public:
  Node* copyRandomList(Node* head) {
    if (head == NULL) return NULL;

    Node* res = new Node(head->val);
    Node* cur_h = head;
    Node* cur_r = res;
    map<Node*, Node*> mp;
    mp.insert(pair<Node*, Node*>(NULL, NULL));

    while (cur_h != NULL) {
      if (cur_h != head) {
        cur_r->next = new Node(cur_h->val);
        cur_r = cur_r->next;
      }
      mp.insert(pair<Node*, Node*>(cur_h, cur_r));
      cur_h = cur_h->next;
    }

    cur_h = head;
    cur_r = res;
    while (cur_h != NULL) {
      cur_r->random = mp[cur_h->random];
      cur_r = cur_r->next;

      cur_h = cur_h->next;
    }

    return res;
  }
  void input(void) {
    while (~scanf("%d", &n)) {
      a = new Node(0);
      Node* u = a;
      int x;
      vector<int> v;
      vector<Node*> record;

      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        if (i != 0) {
          u->next = new Node(0);
          u = u->next;
        }

        scanf("%d %d", &u->val, &x);
        v.push_back(x);
        record.push_back(u);
      }
      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        if (i + 1 < n) {
          record[i]->next = record[i + 1];
        }
        if (v[i] == 11111) {
          continue;
        }
        record[i]->random = record[v[i]];
      }
```

```
84
85        solve(a);
86      }
87    }
88    void solve(Node* x) {
89      Node* res;
90      res = copyRandomList(x);
91      otput(res);
92    }
93    void otput(Node* x) {
94      Node* cur = x;
95      int cnt = 0;
96      map<Node*, int> mp;
97      while (cur != NULL) {
98        mp.insert(pair<Node*, int>(cur, cnt));
99        cnt++;
100       cur = cur->next;
101     }
102     cur = x;
103     while (cur != NULL) {
104       printf("%d ", cur->val);
105       if (cur->random == NULL)
106         printf("null\n");
107       else
108         printf("%d\n", mp[cur->random]);
109
110       cur = cur->next;
111     }
112   }
113
114  private:
115   int n;
116   Node* a;
117 };
118
119 int main() {
120   freopen("./assets/fipt.txt", "r", stdin);
121   freopen("./assets/fopt.txt", "w", stdout);
122
123   Solution sol;
124
125   sol.input();
126
127   return 0;
128 }
```

Java

```
1  import java.io.FileInputStream;
2  import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
3  import java.io.FileOutputStream;
4  import java.io.PrintStream;
5  import java.util.HashMap;
6  import java.util.LinkedList;
7  import java.util.Map;
8  import java.util.Scanner;
9
10 class Node {
11   int val;
12   Node next;
13   Node random;
14
15   public Node(int val) {
16     this.val = val;
17     this.next = null;
18     this.random = null;
19   }
20 }
21
```

```java
class Solution {
  public Node copyRandomList(Node head) {
    if (head == null)
      return null;

    Node res = new Node(head.val);
    Node cur_h = head;
    Node cur_r = res;
    Map<Node, Node> mp = new HashMap<Node, Node>();
    mp.put(null, null);

    while (cur_h != null) {
      if (cur_h != head) {
        cur_r.next = new Node(cur_h.val);
        cur_r = cur_r.next;
      }
      mp.put(cur_h, cur_r);
      cur_h = cur_h.next;
    }

    cur_h = head;
    cur_r = res;
    while (cur_h != null) {
      cur_r.random = mp.get(cur_h.random);
      cur_r = cur_r.next;

      cur_h = cur_h.next;
    }

    return res;
  }

  public static void main(String[] args) throws FileNotFoundException {
    FileInputStream fin = new FileInputStream("./assets/fipt.txt");
    PrintStream fot = new PrintStream(new FileOutputStream("./assets/fopt.txt"));

    System.setIn(fin);
    System.setOut(fot);

    Solution sol = new Solution();

    sol.input();
  }

  public void input() {
    Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
    while (in.hasNext()) {
      n = in.nextInt();

      Node a = new Node(0);
      Node u = a;
      LinkedList<Integer> v = new LinkedList<Integer>();
      LinkedList<Node> record = new LinkedList<Node>();

      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        if (i != 0) {
          u.next = new Node(0);
          u = u.next;
        }
        u.val = in.nextInt();

        v.add(in.nextInt());
        record.add(u);
      }
      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        if (i + 1 < n) {
          record.get(i).next = record.get(i + 1);
        }
        if (v.get(i) == 11111) {
```

```
            continue;
          }
          record.get(i).random = record.get(v.get(i));
        }

        solve(a);
      }

      in.close();
    }

    public void solve(Node x) {
      Node res;
      res = copyRandomList(x);
      otput(res);

    }

    public void otput(Node x) {
      Node cur = x;
      int cnt = 0;
      Map<Node, Integer> mp = new HashMap<Node, Integer>();
      while (cur != null) {
        mp.put(cur, cnt);
        cnt++;
        cur = cur.next;
      }
      cur = x;
      while (cur != null) {
        System.out.print(cur.val + " ");
        if (cur.random == null)
          System.out.println("null");
        else
          System.out.println(mp.get(cur.random));

        cur = cur.next;
      }

    }

    private int n, m;
}
```

B.21 Leetcode 141

C++

```
#include <algorithm>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstring>
#include <iostream>
#include <map>
#include <queue>
#include <stack>
#include <string>
#include <vector>

using namespace std;

typedef struct ListNode {
  int val;
  ListNode* next;
  ListNode(int x) : val(x), next(NULL) {}
} ListNode;

class Solution {
```

```
 public:
  bool hasCycle(ListNode* head) {
    if (NULL == head) return false;
    ListNode *slow = head, *fast = head->next;
    while (NULL != fast) {
      if (slow == fast) return true;
      slow = slow->next;
      fast = fast->next;
      if (NULL != fast) fast = fast->next;
    }
    return false;
  }

  void input(void) {
    while (~scanf("%d %d", &n, &m)) {
      int t;

      scanf("%d", &t);
      a = new ListNode(t);
      ListNode* cur = a;

      for (int i = 1; i < n; i++) {
        scanf("%d", &t);
        cur->next = new ListNode(t);
        cur = cur->next;
      }
      ListNode* back = cur;
      cur = a;
      if (m >= 0) {
        for (int i = 0; i < m - 1; i++) cur = cur->next;
        back->next = cur;
      }

      solve(a);
    }
  }

  void solve(ListNode* x) {
    bool res;
    res = hasCycle(x);
    otput(res);
  }
  void otput(int x) { printf("%d\n", x); }

 private:
  int n, m;
  ListNode* a;
};

int main() {
  freopen("./assets/fipt.txt", "r", stdin);
  freopen("./assets/fopt.txt", "w", stdout);

  Solution sol;

  sol.input();

  return 0;
}
```

Java

```
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.PrintStream;
import java.util.Scanner;

class Solution {
```

```java
class ListNode {
  int val;
  ListNode next;

  ListNode(int x) {
    val = x;
    next = null;
  }
}

public boolean hasCycle(ListNode head) {
  if (null == head)
    return false;
  ListNode slow = head, fast = head.next;
  while (null != fast) {
    if (slow == fast)
      return true;
    slow = slow.next;
    fast = fast.next;
    if (null != fast)
      fast = fast.next;
  }
  return false;
}

public static void main(String[] args) throws FileNotFoundException {
  FileInputStream fin = new FileInputStream("./assets/fipt.txt");
  PrintStream fot = new PrintStream(new FileOutputStream("./assets/fopt.txt"));

  System.setIn(fin);
  System.setOut(fot);

  Solution sol = new Solution();

  sol.input();
}

public void input() {
  Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
  while (in.hasNext()) {
    n = in.nextInt();
    m = in.nextInt();
    a = new ListNode(0);

    int cnt = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
      if (cnt == 0) {
        a.val = in.nextInt();
      } else {
        a.next = new ListNode(in.nextInt());
      }
    }

    solve(a);
  }

  in.close();
}

public void solve(ListNode x) {
  boolean res;
  res = hasCycle(x);
  otput(res);

}

public void otput(boolean x) {
  System.out.println(x);
}
```

```
77
78    private int n, m;
79    private ListNode a;
80  }
```

B.22 Leetcode 172

C++

```
1   #include <math.h>
2
3   #include <algorithm>
4   #include <cstdio>
5   #include <cstdlib>
6   #include <cstring>
7   #include <iostream>
8   #include <map>
9   #include <queue>
10  #include <stack>
11  #include <string>
12  #include <vector>
13
14  using namespace std;
15
16  class Solution {
17   public:
18    int trailingZeroes(int n) {
19      int res = 0;
20      while (n) {
21        res += n / 5;
22        n /= 5;
23      }
24      return res;
25    }
26
27    void input(void) {
28      while (~scanf("%d", &n)) {
29        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
30          cin >> a;
31          solve(a);
32        }
33      }
34    }
35
36    void solve(int x) {
37      int res;
38      res = trailingZeroes(x);
39      otput(res);
40    }
41
42    void otput(int x) { cout << x << endl; }
43
44   private:
45    int n;
46    int a;
47  };
48
49  int main() {
50    freopen("./assets/fipt.txt", "r", stdin);
51    freopen("./assets/fopt.txt", "w", stdout);
52
53    Solution sol;
54
55    sol.input();
56
57    return 0;
58  }
```

Java

```java
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.PrintStream;
import java.util.Scanner;

class Solution {
  public int trailingZeroes(int n) {
    int res = 0;
    while (n != 0) {
      res += n / 5;
      n /= 5;
    }
    return res;
  }

  public static void main(String[] args) throws FileNotFoundException {
    FileInputStream fin = new FileInputStream("./assets/fipt.txt");
    PrintStream fot = new PrintStream(new FileOutputStream("./assets/fopt.txt"));

    System.setIn(fin);
    System.setOut(fot);

    Solution sol = new Solution();

    sol.input();
  }

  public void input() {
    Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
    while (in.hasNext()) {
      n = in.nextInt();
      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        a = in.nextInt();
        solve(a);
      }
    }

    in.close();
  }

  public void solve(int x) {
    int res;
    res = trailingZeroes(x);
    otput(res);

  }

  public void otput(int x) {
    System.out.println(x);
  }

  private int n;
  private int a;
}
```

B.23 Leetcode 202

C++

```cpp
#include <algorithm>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstring>
#include <iostream>
```

```cpp
#include <map>
#include <queue>
#include <stack>
#include <string>
#include <vector>

using namespace std;

class Solution {
 public:
  int cal(int x) {
    int res = 0;
    int t;
    while (x != 0) {
      t = x % 10;
      x /= 10;
      res += t * t;
    }
    return res;
  }
  bool isHappy(int n) {
    if (n == 1) return true;
    int slow = n, fast = cal(n);
    while (slow != fast) {
      if (slow == 1 || fast == 1) return true;
      slow = cal(slow);
      fast = cal(cal(fast));
    }
    return false;
  }

  void input(void) {
    while (~scanf("%d", &n)) {
      solve(n);
    }
  }

  void solve(int x) {
    bool res;
    res = isHappy(x);
    otput(res);
  }
  void otput(int x) { printf("%d\n", x); }

 private:
  int n, m;
};

int main() {
  freopen("./assets/fipt.txt", "r", stdin);
  freopen("./assets/fopt.txt", "w", stdout);

  Solution sol;

  sol.input();

  return 0;
}
```

Java

```java
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.PrintStream;
import java.util.Scanner;

class Solution {
  public int cal(int x) {
```

```java
    int res = 0;
    int t;
    while (x != 0) {
      t = x % 10;
      x /= 10;
      res += t * t;
    }
    return res;
  }

  public boolean isHappy(int n) {
    if (n == 1)
      return true;
    int slow = n, fast = cal(n);
    while (slow != fast) {
      if (slow == 1 || fast == 1)
        return true;
      slow = cal(slow);
      fast = cal(cal(fast));
    }
    return false;
  }

  public static void main(String[] args) throws FileNotFoundException {
    FileInputStream fin = new FileInputStream("./assets/fipt.txt");
    PrintStream fot = new PrintStream(new FileOutputStream("./assets/fopt.txt"));

    System.setIn(fin);
    System.setOut(fot);

    Solution sol = new Solution();

    sol.input();
  }

  public void input() {
    Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
    while (in.hasNext()) {
      n = in.nextInt();
      solve(n);
    }

    in.close();
  }

  public void solve(int x) {
    boolean res;
    res = isHappy(x);
    otput(res);

  }

  public void otput(boolean x) {
    System.out.println(x);
  }

  private int n, m;
  private ListNode a;
}
```

B.24 Leetcode 206

C++

```cpp
#include <algorithm>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cstdlib>
```

```cpp
#include <cstring>
#include <iostream>
#include <map>
#include <queue>
#include <stack>
#include <string>
#include <vector>

using namespace std;

typedef struct ListNode {
  int val;
  ListNode* next;
  ListNode(int x) : val(x), next(NULL) {}
} ListNode;

class Solution {
 public:
  ListNode* reverseList(ListNode* head) {
    if (head == NULL) return NULL;

    ListNode* st = head;
    ListNode* en = NULL;
    ListNode* cur = head;
    while (cur->next != NULL) {
      cur = cur->next;
    }
    en = cur;
    while (st != en) {
      cur = st->next;
      st->next = en->next;
      en->next = st;
      st = cur;
    }
    return en;
  }
  void input(void) {
    while (~scanf("%d", &n)) {
      a = new ListNode(0);
      ListNode* u = a;
      int x;

      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        if (i != 0) {
          u->next = new ListNode(0);
          u = u->next;
        }

        scanf("%d", &u->val);
      }

      solve(a);
    }
  }
  void solve(ListNode* x) {
    ListNode* res;
    res = reverseList(x);
    otput(res);
  }
  void otput(ListNode* x) {
    ListNode* cur = x;
    while (cur != NULL) {
      printf("%d\n", cur->val);
      cur = cur->next;
    }
  }

 private:
  int n;
```

```
  ListNode* a;
};

int main() {
  freopen("./assets/fipt.txt", "r", stdin);
  freopen("./assets/fopt.txt", "w", stdout);

  Solution sol;

  sol.input();

  return 0;
}
```

Java

```
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.PrintStream;
import java.util.Scanner;

class Solution {
  public class ListNode {
    int val;
    ListNode next;

    ListNode(int x) {
      val = x;
    }
  }

  public ListNode reverseList(ListNode head) {
    if (head == null)
      return null;

    ListNode st = head;
    ListNode en = null;
    ListNode cur = head;
    while (cur.next != null) {
      cur = cur.next;
    }
    en = cur;
    while (st != en) {
      cur = st.next;
      st.next = en.next;
      en.next = st;
      st = cur;
    }
    return en;
  }

  public static void main(String[] args) throws FileNotFoundException {
    FileInputStream fin = new FileInputStream("./assets/fipt.txt");
    PrintStream fot = new PrintStream(new FileOutputStream("./assets/fopt.txt"));

    System.setIn(fin);
    System.setOut(fot);

    Solution sol = new Solution();

    sol.input();
  }

  public void input() {
    Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
    while (in.hasNext()) {
      n = in.nextInt();

```

```
54        ListNode a = new ListNode(0);
55        ListNode u = a;
56
57        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
58          if (i != 0) {
59            u.next = new ListNode(0);
60            u = u.next;
61          }
62          u.val = in.nextInt();
63        }
64
65        solve(a);
66      }
67
68      in.close();
69    }
70
71    public void solve(ListNode x) {
72      ListNode res;
73      res = reverseList(x);
74      otput(res);
75
76    }
77
78    public void otput(ListNode x) {
79      ListNode cur = x;
80      while (cur != null) {
81        System.out.println(cur.val);
82        cur = cur.next;
83      }
84
85    }
86
87    private int n, m;
88  }
```

B.25 Leetcode 209

C++

```
1   #include <algorithm>
2   #include <cstdio>
3   #include <cstdlib>
4   #include <cstring>
5   #include <iostream>
6   #include <map>
7   #include <queue>
8   #include <stack>
9   #include <string>
10  #include <vector>
11
12  using namespace std;
13
14  class Solution {
15   public:
16    int minSubArrayLen(int s, vector<int>& nums) {
17      int res = nums.size();
18      int sz = res;
19      int sum = 0;
20      int u = 0, v = 0;
21      bool occur = false;
22
23      for (v = 0; v < sz; v++) {
24        sum += nums[v];
25        while (sum >= s && u <= v) {
26          occur = true;
27          res = min(res, v - u + 1);
```

```
        sum -= nums[u];
        u++;
      }
    }
    if (occur == false) return 0;

    return res;
  }

  void input(void) {
    while (~scanf("%d %d", &n, &m)) {
      int t;
      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        scanf("%d", &t);
        a.push_back(t);
      }
      solve(m, a);
      a.clear();
    }
  }
  void solve(int s, vector<int>& x) {
    int res;
    res = minSubArrayLen(s, x);
    otput(res);
  }
  void otput(int x) { printf("%d\n", x); }

 private:
  int n, m;
  vector<int> a;
};

int main() {
  freopen("./assets/fipt.txt", "r", stdin);
  freopen("./assets/fopt.txt", "w", stdout);

  Solution sol;

  sol.input();

  return 0;
}
```

Java

```
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.PrintStream;
import java.util.Scanner;

class Solution {
  public int minSubArrayLen(int s, int[] nums) {
    int res = nums.length;
    int sz = res;
    int sum = 0;
    int u = 0, v = 0;
    boolean occur = false;

    for (v = 0; v < sz; v++) {
      sum += nums[v];
      while (sum >= s && u <= v) {
        occur = true;
        res = Math.min(res, v - u + 1);
        sum -= nums[u];
        u++;
      }
    }
    if (occur == false)
```

```
      return 0;

    return res;
  }

  public static void main(String[] args) throws FileNotFoundException {
    FileInputStream fin = new FileInputStream("./assets/fipt.txt");
    PrintStream fot = new PrintStream(new FileOutputStream("./assets/fopt.txt"));

    System.setIn(fin);
    System.setOut(fot);

    Solution sol = new Solution();

    sol.input();
  }

  public void input() {
    Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
    while (in.hasNext()) {
      n = in.nextInt();
      m = in.nextInt();
      a = new int[n];
      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        a[i] = in.nextInt();
      solve(m, a);
    }

    in.close();
  }

  public void solve(int s, int[] x) {
    int res;
    res = minSubArrayLen(s, x);
    otput(res);

  }

  public void otput(int x) {
    System.out.println(x);
  }

  private int n, m;
  private int[] a;
}
```

B.26 Leetcode 258

C++

```
#include <math.h>

#include <algorithm>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstring>
#include <iostream>
#include <map>
#include <queue>
#include <stack>
#include <string>
#include <vector>

using namespace std;

class Solution {
 public:
```

```
  int addDigits(int num) {
    if (num < 10) {
      return num;
    } else {
      int res = num % 9;
      if (res == 0) {
        res = 9;
      }
      return res;
    }
  }
  void input(void) {
    while (~scanf("%d", &n)) {
      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        cin >> a;
        solve(a);
      }
    }
  }

  void solve(int x) {
    int res;
    res = addDigits(x);
    otput(res);
  }

  void otput(int x) { cout << x << endl; }

 private:
  int n;
  int a;
};

int main() {
  freopen("./assets/fipt.txt", "r", stdin);
  freopen("./assets/fopt.txt", "w", stdout);

  Solution sol;

  sol.input();

  return 0;
}
```

Java

```
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.PrintStream;
import java.util.Scanner;

class Solution {
  public int addDigits(int num) {
    if (num < 10) {
      return num;
    } else {
      int res = num % 9;
      if (res == 0) {
        res = 9;
      }
      return res;
    }
  }

  public static void main(String[] args) throws FileNotFoundException {
    FileInputStream fin = new FileInputStream("./assets/fipt.txt");
    PrintStream fot = new PrintStream(new FileOutputStream("./assets/fopt.txt"));

```

```
    System.setIn(fin);
    System.setOut(fot);

    Solution sol = new Solution();

    sol.input();
  }

  public void input() {
    Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
    while (in.hasNext()) {
      n = in.nextInt();
      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        a = in.nextInt();
        solve(a);
      }
    }

    in.close();
  }

  public void solve(int x) {
    int res;
    res = addDigits(x);
    otput(res);

  }

  public void otput(int x) {
    System.out.println(x);
  }

  private int n;
  private int a;
}
```

B.27 Leetcode 387

C++

```
#include <algorithm>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstring>
#include <iostream>
#include <map>
#include <queue>
#include <stack>
#include <string>
#include <vector>

using namespace std;

class Solution {
 public:
  int firstUniqChar(string s) {
    int ans = -1;
    int u, v;
    for (char ch = 'a'; ch <= 'z'; ch++) {
      u = s.find(ch);
      v = s.rfind(ch);
      if (u == v && u != -1) {
        if (ans == -1) {
          ans = u;
        } else {
          if (u < ans) ans = u;
        }
```

```
      }
    }
    return ans;
  }
  void input(void) {
    while (cin >> str) {
      solve(str);
    }
  }
  void solve(string s) {
    int res;
    res = firstUniqChar(s);
    otput(res);
  }
  void otput(int id) { printf("%d\n", id); }

 private:
  int n, m, t;
  string str;
};

int main() {
  freopen("./assets/fipt.txt", "r", stdin);
  freopen("./assets/fopt.txt", "w", stdout);

  Solution sol;

  sol.input();

  return 0;
}
```

Java

```
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.PrintStream;
import java.util.Scanner;

class Solution {
  public int firstUniqChar(String s) {
    int ans = -1;
    int u, v;
    for (char ch = 'a'; ch <= 'z'; ch++) {
      u = s.indexOf(ch);
      v = s.lastIndexOf(ch);
      if (u == v && u != -1) {
        if (ans == -1) {
          ans = u;
        } else {
          if (u < ans)
            ans = u;
        }
      }
    }
    return ans;
  }

  public static void main(String[] args) throws FileNotFoundException {
    FileInputStream fin = new FileInputStream("./assets/fipt.txt");
    PrintStream fot = new PrintStream(new FileOutputStream("./assets/fopt.txt"));

    System.setIn(fin);
    System.setOut(fot);

    Solution sol = new Solution();

    sol.input();
```

```java
  }

  public void input() {
    Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
    while (in.hasNext()) {
      String str = in.nextLine();
      solve(str);
    }

    in.close();
  }

  public void solve(String s) {
    int res;
    res = firstUniqChar(s);
    otput(res);
  }

  public void otput(int idx) {
    System.out.println(idx);
  }

  private int n, m, t;
  private int u, v;
  private int[] numbers = new int[10000];
}
```

B.28 Leetcode 763

C++

```cpp
#include <algorithm>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstring>
#include <iostream>
#include <map>
#include <queue>
#include <stack>
#include <string>
#include <vector>

using namespace std;

class Solution {
 public:
  vector<int> partitionLabels(string S) {
    vector<int> res;
    int u[26] = {0};

    int sz = S.size();
    for (int i = 0; i < sz; i++) {
      u[S[i] - 'a'] = i;
    }

    int l = 0, r = u[S[0] - 'a'];
    for (int i = 0; i < sz; i++) {
      r = max(r, u[S[i] - 'a']);
      if (r == i) {
        res.push_back(r - l + 1);
        l = i + 1;
      }
    }
    return res;
  }

  void input(void) {
```

```
    while (~scanf("%d", &n)) {
      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        cin >> a;
        solve(a);
      }
    }
  }

  void solve(string x) {
    vector<int> res;
    res = partitionLabels(x);
    otput(res);
  }
  void otput(vector<int> x) {
    for (int i = 0; i < x.size(); i++) cout << x[i] << endl;
  }

 private:
  int n;
  string a;
};

int main() {
  freopen("./assets/fipt.txt", "r", stdin);
  freopen("./assets/fopt.txt", "w", stdout);

  Solution sol;

  sol.input();

  return 0;
}
```

Java

```
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.PrintStream;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.Collections;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Scanner;

class Solution {
  public List<Integer> partitionLabels(String S) {
    List<Integer> res = new ArrayList<>();
    List<Integer> u = new ArrayList<Integer>(Collections.nCopies(26, -1));

    int sz = S.length();
    for (int i = 0; i < sz; i++) {
      u.set(S.charAt(i) - 'a', i);
    }

    int l = 0, r = u.get(S.charAt(0) - 'a');
    for (int i = 0; i < sz; i++) {
      r = Math.max(r, u.get(S.charAt(i) - 'a'));
      if (r == i) {
        res.add(r - l + 1);
        l = i + 1;
      }
    }
    return res;
  }

  public static void main(String[] args) throws FileNotFoundException {
    FileInputStream fin = new FileInputStream("./assets/fipt.txt");
    PrintStream fot = new PrintStream(new FileOutputStream("./assets/fopt.txt"));

```

```
    System.setIn(fin);
    System.setOut(fot);

    Solution sol = new Solution();

    sol.input();
  }

  public void input() {
    Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
    while (in.hasNext()) {
      n = in.nextInt();

      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        a = in.next();
      }

      solve(a);
    }

    in.close();
  }

  public void solve(String x) {
    List<Integer> res;
    res = partitionLabels(x);
    otput(res);

  }

  public void otput(List<Integer> x) {
    System.out.println(x);
  }

  private int n;
  private String a = null;
}
```

B.29 Leetcode 876

C++

```
#include <algorithm>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstring>
#include <iostream>
#include <map>
#include <queue>
#include <stack>
#include <string>
#include <vector>

using namespace std;

typedef struct ListNode {
  int val;
  ListNode* next;
  ListNode(int x) : val(x), next(NULL) {}
} ListNode;

class Solution {
 public:
 public:
  ListNode* middleNode(ListNode* head) {
    if (NULL == head) return NULL;
    ListNode* slow = head;
```

```cpp
    ListNode* fast = head->next;
    while (fast != NULL) {
      slow = slow->next;
      fast = fast->next;
      if (fast == NULL) {
        return slow;
      } else {
        fast = fast->next;
      }
    }
    return slow;
  }

  void input(void) {
    while (~scanf("%d", &n)) {
      a = new ListNode(0);
      ListNode* cur = a;
      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        int t;
        scanf("%d", &t);
        if (i == 0) {
          cur->val = t;
        } else {
          cur->next = new ListNode(t);
          cur = cur->next;
        }
      }
      solve(a);
    }
  }

  void solve(ListNode* x) {
    ListNode* res;
    res = middleNode(x);
    otput(res);
  }
  void otput(ListNode* x) {
    ListNode* cur = x;
    while (cur != NULL) {
      printf("%d\n", cur->val);
      cur = cur->next;
    }
  }

 private:
  int n, m;
  ListNode* a;
};

int main() {
  freopen("./assets/fipt.txt", "r", stdin);
  freopen("./assets/fopt.txt", "w", stdout);

  Solution sol;

  sol.input();

  return 0;
}
```

Java

```java
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.PrintStream;
import java.util.Scanner;

class Solution {
```

```java
  public class ListNode {
    int val;
    ListNode next;

    ListNode(int x) {
      val = x;
    }
  }

  public ListNode middleNode(ListNode head) {
    if (null == head)
      return null;
    ListNode slow = head;
    ListNode fast = head.next;
    while (fast != null) {
      slow = slow.next;
      fast = fast.next;
      if (fast == null) {
        return slow;
      } else {
        fast = fast.next;
      }
    }
    return slow;
  }

  public static void main(String[] args) throws FileNotFoundException {
    FileInputStream fin = new FileInputStream("./assets/fipt.txt");
    PrintStream fot = new PrintStream(new FileOutputStream("./assets/fopt.txt"));

    System.setIn(fin);
    System.setOut(fot);

    Solution sol = new Solution();

    sol.input();
  }

  public void input() {
    Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
    while (in.hasNext()) {
      n = in.nextInt();
      a = new ListNode(0);
      ListNode cur = a;
      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        if (i == 0) {
          cur.val = in.nextInt();
        } else {
          cur.next = new ListNode(in.nextInt());
          cur = cur.next;
        }
      }
      solve(a);
    }

    in.close();
  }

  public void solve(ListNode x) {
    ListNode res;
    res = middleNode(x);
    otput(res);

  }

  public void otput(ListNode x) {
    ListNode cur = x;
    while (cur != null) {
      System.out.println(cur.val);
```

```
77          cur = cur.next;
78        }
79      }
80
81      private int n, m;
82      private ListNode a;
83  }
```