

長庚大學期中、期末考試答案用紙

科目 統計

學年度 第 學期 考 資 工 系

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1)

a.  $\mu = 10, \sigma = 8, n = 25, \bar{x} = 9.7, \sigma = 0.05$

$H_0: \mu = 10$

$Z = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu_0}{\sigma/\sqrt{n}} = 1.875$

$H_1: \mu < 10$

$P_1(X < 9.7 | \mu = 10) = 0.03, 96 < 0.6$  超過, 不能

(b)

$Z = 1.67, P_1(X < 9.7 | \mu = 10) = 0$  接受

2)

(a)  $E(\hat{p}) = E\left(\frac{X}{n}\right) = \frac{1}{n} E(X) = \frac{1}{n} np = p$

(b)  $std(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} npq} = \frac{1}{n} \sqrt{npq}$

c)  $\hat{p} = \frac{60}{100} = 0.6$

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$0.6 - 1.96 \sqrt{\frac{pq}{n}} = 0.6 - 1.96 \sqrt{\frac{0.6 \cdot 0.4}{100}} = 0.596, \sqrt{24} = 0.504$

$0.6 + 1.96 \sqrt{\frac{pq}{n}} = 0.696 [0.504, 0.696]$

(d)  $0.6 - 1.645 \sqrt{\frac{pq}{n}} = 0.6 - 0.01645 \sqrt{24} = 0.6 + 0.08058 = 0.68$

$0.6 + 1.645 \sqrt{\frac{pq}{n}} = 0.6 + 0.01645 \sqrt{24} = 0.6 - 0.08058 = 0.52$

$[0.52, 0.68]$

3.

(a) 不拒絕接受

(請翻面繼續作答)