

# Econ7115: Structural Models and Numerical Methods in Economics

## Assignment W2

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1. Consider a one-step GMM estimator:

$$\hat{\theta} = \arg \min_{\theta \in \Theta} \hat{m}(\theta)' \hat{W}(\theta) \hat{m}(\theta), \quad (1)$$

where  $\hat{W}(\theta)$  is the optimal weighting matrix

$$\hat{W}(\theta) \equiv \left\{ \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n m_i(\theta) m_i(\theta)' - \left[ \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n m_i(\theta) \right] \left[ \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n m_i(\theta) \right]' \right\}^{-1}. \quad (2)$$

In the data file, “data.csv”, the first column is the dependent variable  $y$ , the next six columns are the explanatory variables  $x$ , and the last twelve columns are the instrument variables  $z$ .

- (a) Consider the moment condition  $m_i(\theta) = z_i \left( y_i - \frac{1}{1 + \exp[-x_i' \theta]} \right)$ . Please use the one-step GMM estimator to recover  $\theta$ .
- (b) Please estimate the variance-covariance matrix of the estimate of  $\theta$  above.

①基于(a)的答案 (GMM  $\theta$ ), 计算最终 moment condition  $m_1(\theta)$ .

②计算 Jacobian matrix

③最终  $W_0$  matrix,  $W_{\text{final}}$

④计算方差协方差矩阵

$$J-WJ = \text{Jacobian}' \times W_{\text{final}} \times \text{Jacob}$$

$$\text{var\_covar} = \text{inv}(J-WJ)$$

Ans: a)  $\theta =$   
 $\begin{matrix} 0.5521 \\ 2.2715 \\ 1.6903 \\ 0.0353 \\ -5.2770 \\ 0.0587 \end{matrix}$