

✓Minorities

CC

- Social min., could be re-educated - moderate
- Social min., enemies - brutal (<China)
- Ethnic & Religious min. - brutal & mixed (<Germany)

✓Women

CC

Debate-led

- Social benefits/"benefits" in both
- Debate on Germany
- Social, economic + & -
- Debate on China

Can add :

- Aims & ideology

✓Propaganda

CC

- Media - ↔ mass mobilization campaign
- Effectiveness / Success
- Aim: Change vs. Reinforce

✓Opposition

Importance - Mao

- Immediate threat
- Not as important as: success of policies - although made undermining less
- Not as important as: propaganda - CR

Importance - Hitler

- Immediate threat
- Popularity & (passive) support
- Not as important as: personality cult

CC

- Immediate threat (Mao<Hitler)
- Important when policies fail (both)
- Not as important as: cult/propaganda

✓FP on Power

Success impact

- Popularity, cult
- Divert from unsuccessful domestic
- Control of opposition

Success impact CC

- Cult - Mao's correctness > Hitler's military success
- Unsuccessful domestic - Mao's successive failures covered up by successes > Hitler's
- Control of opposition -

Failure impact CC

- Cult (<Mao w/ propaganda)
- Domestic impact support ↓ (both, small extent, Hitler>Mao)
- Why power was maintained

Can add:

- Nature of failure

✓Cultural

Success

- Control over culture - censorship, "state artists" and events (Both successful.
Debate - Degenerate art exhibition 1937, more over Youth. <Mao)
- Culture as propaganda (Nazi Nuremberg vs. CR, Ballet-operas)
- Creation of new culture (Hitler - distorted old culture but no new culture; Mao - destroyed but did not create)

Power

- As propaganda (both)
- As a road to terror (<Mao scale, Hitler only targeted Jews as culture destroyers)
- Censorship, control of opposition/enemies (e.g Black music vs. Capitalist bourgeois intellectual literature)

✓Charisma

CC

- Justify use of terror
- Unsuccessful policies did not undermine power (<Mao, due to ideological correctness)
- Makes propaganda easier

✓Political = Legal

✓Legal

CC

- Elimination of opposition (parties, social groups) (both successful, <Mao)
(Important for Hitler)
- Justification of terror (Mao's campaigns, Hitler's shooting & Enabling etc. <Mao importance)
- Infiltration into government (Mao's success>Hitler.
(Both important but Mao for propaganda; Hitler for terror)

Mao relied more on terror (Congress stopped meetings)

Hitler always had a cover of legality

✓Social

CC impact

- Religion (Hitler→Jews, <Mao success overall)
- Women (Appearance of benefit Hitler; Mixture but mostly positive Mao)
- Youth, Education (Both successful. <Mao literacy)

Power

- Ideology, opposition (<Mao in general control)
- Support popularity (women)
- Indoctrination (Both successful, Mao ++ popularity)

✓Econ

CC success

- Recovery (Both success <industry. Arguably Mao success>Hitler reliance on conscription)
- Linked to ideology (Mao failure, Hitler appearance of success)
- Attempt for reform (CR against capitalist road success<< Speer)

✓Terror

- Form of terror
- Source of terror
- Target of terror

✓Extent of Control

- Propaganda
- Terror
- Opposition