Assignment #9: dfs, bfs, & dp

Updated 2107 GMT+8 Nov 19, 2024

2024 fall, Complied by 刘家亦,物理学院

说明:

- 1)请把每个题目解题思路(可选),源码Python,或者C++(已经在Codeforces/Openjudge上AC),截图(包含Accepted),填写到下面作业模版中(推荐使用 typora https://typoraio.cn,或者用word)。AC或者没有AC,都请标上每个题目大致花费时间。
- 2) 提交时候先提交pdf文件,再把md或者doc文件上传到右侧"作业评论"。Canvas需要有同学清晰头像、提交文件有pdf、"作业评论"区有上传的md或者doc附件。
- 3) 如果不能在截止前提交作业,请写明原因。

1. 题目

18160: 最大连通域面积

dfs similar, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/18160

思路:

```
def dfs(i, j):
    matrix[i][j] = '.'
    area = 1
    for di in range(-1, 2):
        for dj in range(-1, 2):
            if 0 \leftarrow i + di < n and 0 \leftarrow j + dj < m and matrix[i + di][j + dj] ==
'W':
                 area += dfs(i + di, j + dj)
    return area
t = int(input())
for _ in range(t):
    n, m = map(int, input().split())
    matrix = [list(input()) for _ in range(n)]
    ans = 0
    for i in range(n):
        for j in range(m):
            if matrix[i][j] == 'W':
                 ans = \max(dfs(i, j), ans)
    print(ans)
```

基本信息

状态: Accepted

```
源代码
                                                                                       #: 47285156
                                                                                    题目: 18160
 def dfs(i, j):
                                                                                   提交人: 24n2400011431|沧海月明
    matrix[i][j] = '.'
                                                                                    内存: 3648kB
     area = 1
     for di in range(-1, 2):
                                                                                    时间: 127ms
         for dj in range(-1, 2):
                                                                                    语言: Python3
             if 0 <= i + di < n and 0 <= j + dj < m and matrix[i + di][j</pre>
                                                                                 提交时间: 2024-11-20 15:50:03
                 area += dfs(i + di, j + dj)
 t = int(input())
 for _ in range(t):
    n, m = map(int, input().split())
     matrix = [list(input()) for _ in range(n)]
     ans = 0
     \quad \textbf{for} \ i \ \textbf{in} \ \textbf{range} \, (n) :
         for j in range(m):
             if matrix[i][j] == 'W':
                 ans = max(dfs(i, j), ans)
     print(ans)
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                                                                                                      English 帮助 关于
```

19930: 寻宝

bfs, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/19930

思路:

```
import sys
sys.setrecursionlimit(30000)
def dfs(i, j):
   length = float('inf')
   if matrix[i][j] == 1:
        return 0
   matrix[i][j] = 2
    for di, dj in [(1, 0), (-1, 0), (0, 1), (0, -1)]:
        if 0 \le i + di < n and 0 \le j + dj < m and not matrix[i + di][j + dj] ==
2:
            length = min(dfs(i + di, j + dj) + 1, length)
    matrix[i][j] = 0
    return length
n, m = map(int, input().split())
matrix = [list(map(int, input().split())) for _ in range(n)]
ans = dfs(0, 0)
if ans == float('inf'):
    print('NO')
else:
    print(ans)
```

基本信息

状态: Accepted

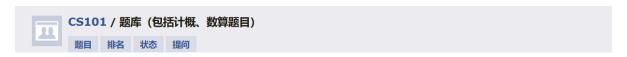
```
源代码
                                                                                 #: 47285303
                                                                               题目: 19930
 import sys
                                                                              提交人: 24n2400011431|沧海月明
 sys.setrecursionlimit(30000)
                                                                               内存: 3676kB
 def dfs(i, j):
    length = float('inf')
                                                                               时间: 36ms
    if matrix[i][j] == 1:
                                                                               语言: Python3
        return 0
                                                                            提交时间: 2024-11-20 15:59:01
    matrix[i][j] = 2
    for di, dj in [(1, 0), (-1, 0), (0, 1), (0, -1)]:
        if 0 <= i + di < n and 0 <= j + dj < m and not matrix[i + di][j</pre>
            length = min(dfs(i + di, j + dj) + 1, length)
    matrix[i][j] = 0
    return length
 n, m = map(int, input().split())
 matrix = [list(map(int, input().split())) for _ in range(n)]
 ans = dfs(0, 0)
 if ans == float('inf'):
    print('NO')
 else:
    print(ans)
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                                                                                               English 帮助 关于
```

04123: 马走日

dfs, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/04123

思路: depth可以作为dfs的参数,并且注意要恢复原始状态

```
# pylint: skip-file
def dfs(depth, i, j):
    global ans
    if depth == n * m:
        ans += 1
        return
    for di, dj in pos:
        if 0 \le i + di < n and 0 \le j + dj < m and not visited[i + di][j + dj]:
            visited[i][j] = True
            dfs(depth + 1, i + di, j + dj)
            visited[i][j] = False
pos = [(2, 1), (1, 2), (-2, 1), (-1, 2), (-2, -1), (-1, -2), (1, -2), (2, -1)]
for _ in range(int(input())):
    n, m, x, y = map(int, input().split())
    visited = [[False] * m for _ in range(n)]
   depth = n * m
    ans = 0
    dfs(1, x, y)
    print(ans)
```



#47335334提交状态 查看 提交 统计 提问

```
状态: Accepted
                                                                             基本信息
源代码
                                                                                    #: 47335334
                                                                                  题目: 04123
 # pylint: skip-file
                                                                                提交人: 24n2400011431|沧海月明
 def dfs(depth, i, j):
                                                                                  内存: 3624kB
     global ans
     if depth == n * m:
                                                                                  时间: 2742ms
         ans += 1
                                                                                  语言: Python3
         return
                                                                              提交时间: 2024-11-22 20:58:33
     for di. di in pos:
         if 0 \le i + di \le n \text{ and } 0 \le j + dj \le m \text{ and not } visited[i + di][j]
             visited[i][j] = True
             dfs(depth + 1, i + di, j + dj)
             visited[i][j] = False
 pos = [(2, 1), (1, 2), (-2, 1), (-1, 2), (-2, -1), (-1, -2), (1, -2), (2, -1)]
 for _ in range(int(input())):
     n, m, x, y = map(int, input().split())
     visited = [[False] * m for _ in range(n)]
     depth = n * m
     ans = 0
     dfs(1, x, y)
     print(ans)
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                                                                                                  English 帮助 关于
```

sy316: 矩阵最大权值路径

dfs, https://sunnywhy.com/sfbj/8/1/316

思路:

```
def dfs(i, j, cur_sum, cur_path):
    global ans_path, ans_sum
    if i == n - 1 and j == m - 1:
        if cur_sum > ans_sum:
            ans\_sum = cur\_sum
            ans_path = cur_path[:]
        return
    for di, dj in [(1, 0), (-1, 0), (0, 1), (0, -1)]:
        if 0 \le i + di < n and 0 \le j + dj < m and not visited[i + di][j + dj]:
            visited[i][j] = True
            dfs(i + di, j + dj, cur\_sum + matrix[i + di][j + dj], cur\_path + [(i + di)][j + dj]
+ di + 1, j + dj + 1)])
            visited[i][j] = False
n, m = map(int, input().split())
matrix = [list(map(int, input().split())) for _ in range(n)]
visited = [[False] * m for _ in range(n)]
ans_path = []
ans_sum = -float('inf')
dfs(0, 0, 0, [(1, 1)])
for x, y in ans_path:
    print(x, y)
```

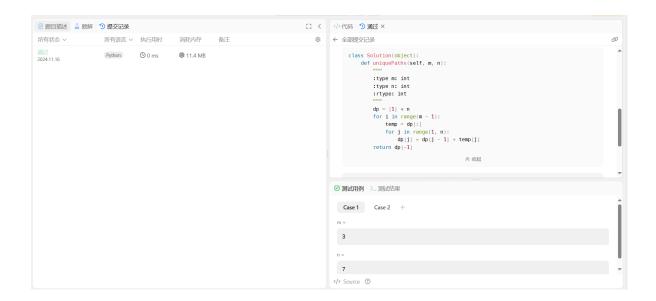
代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")



LeetCode62.不同路径

dp, https://leetcode.cn/problems/unique-paths/

思路:暴力,当然也可以直接用组合数,没什么区别,毕竟计算组合数也需要时间,**因此时间复杂度其实是一样的**。



sy358: 受到祝福的平方

dfs, dp, https://sunnywhy.com/sfbj/8/3/539

思路:

代码:

```
import math
def dfs(idx):
    num = 0
    if idx == n - 1:
        return True
    for i in range(idx + 1, n):
        num = 10 * num + int(a[i])
        if int(math.sqrt(num)) == math.sqrt(num) and num > 0:
            if dfs(i):
                return True
    return False
a = input()
n = len(a)
if dfs(-1):
    print('Yes')
else:
    print('No')
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")



2. 学习总结和收获

如果作业题目简单,有否额外练习题目,比如:OJ"计概2024fall每日选做"、CF、LeetCode、洛谷等网 站题目。

本次作业题相当简单,没有什么思维难度,全是模版题,重点是如何简化代码。自己正在leetcode上面做题,也在做老师的讲义上面的题目