HW5.R

jiayuan

Sat Oct 3 09:31:03 2015

```
##1
setwd("/Users/jiayuan/Documents/MA881")
summary = function(x){
  if (is.numeric(x)==FALSE)stop("Invalid input. summary() only takes numeric vectors.")
  return(list(mean(x),median(x),var(x)))
}
z \leftarrow c(1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9)
summary(z)
## [[1]]
## [1] 5
##
## [[2]]
## [1] 5
## [[3]]
## [1] 7.5
#b
f = function(x,n){
  i = 0
  while(i \le n){
    i=i+1
    a <- exp(-x)*(x^i)/factorial(i)</pre>
    b <- sum(a)
 print(b)
f(2,2)
## [1] 0.180447
#c
char = function(x){
  for (i in x) \{
    if (is.character(i)){
      print(i)
    }else stop("Invalid input. char() only takes character vectors.")
  }
char("hello")
```

[1] "hello"

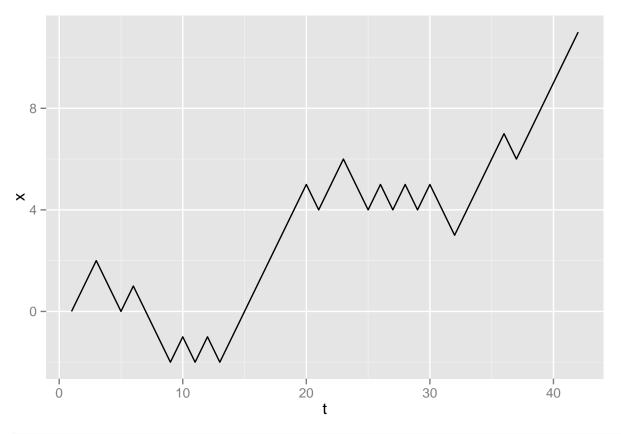
```
library(ggplot2)
rwalk <- function(k){</pre>
 k1 = as.integer(k)
 if(k1 != k)stop("rands() requires an integer value to start.")
  i=1
 x=0
 while(x[i] != k){
   if(runif(1) < .5)D = 1
   else D = -1
   i = i+1
  x[i] = x[i-1] + D
 return(data.frame(x))
ser <- data.frame(rwalk(11))</pre>
ser
##
       х
```

1 0 ## 2 1 ## 3 2 1 ## 4 ## 5 0 ## 6 1 ## 7 0 ## 8 -1 ## 9 -2 ## 10 -1 ## 11 -2 ## 12 -1 ## 13 -2 ## 14 -1 ## 15 0 ## 16 1 ## 17 2 ## 18 3 ## 19 4 ## 20 5 ## 21 4 ## 22 5 ## 23 6 ## 24 5 ## 25 4 ## 26 5 ## 27 4 ## 28 5 ## 29 4 ## 30 5 ## 31 4

32 3 ## 33 4

```
## 34 5
## 35 6
## 36 7
## 37 6
## 38 7
## 40 9
## 41 10
## 42 11
```

```
t <- 1:length(ser$x)
qplot(t,x, data=ser, geom="line")</pre>
```



```
##2
#a
ma3 <- function(x){
    n <- length(x)
    if(n==3){
        (x[1:(n-2)] + x[2:(n-1)] + x[3:n])/3
    }else stop("ma3() requires a vector of length 3.")
}
ma3(c(1,2,3))</pre>
```

[1] 2

```
mak <- function(x,k){</pre>
 n <- length(x)
  i <- 1
  ma <- 0
  while (i \le k){
    ma \leftarrow ma + x[i:(n-k+i)]
    i <- i+1
  }
  ma/k
}
mak(c(1:5,6:1),3)
## [1] 2.000000 3.000000 4.000000 5.000000 5.333333 5.000000 4.000000 3.000000
## [9] 2.000000
#c
mak(c(1:5,6:1),11)
## [1] 3.272727
#There is still a result, 3.273, in this situation.
\#d
mak <- function(x,k){</pre>
  if(k<length(x)){</pre>
    n <- length(x)
    i <- 1
    ma <- 0
    while (i<=k){
      ma \leftarrow ma + x[i:(n-k+i)]
      i <- i+1
    }
  }else stop("mak() requires k<length(x).")</pre>
#>mak(c(1:5,6:1),11)
#Error in mak(c(1:5, 6:1), 11) : mak() requires k < length(x).
#e
mak <- function(x,k){</pre>
  if(k<length(x)){</pre>
    n <- length(x)
    i <- 1
    ma <- 0
    while (i<=k){
     ma \leftarrow ma + x[i:(n-k+i)]
      i <- i+1
    }
    ma/k
  }else stop("mak() requires k<length(x).")</pre>
mak(c(1:5,6:1),1)
```

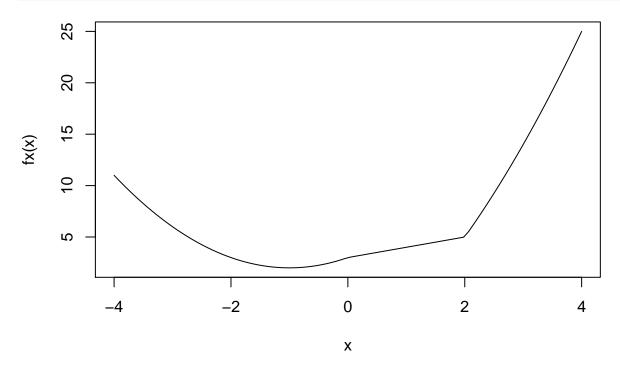
```
## [1] 1 2 3 4 5 6 5 4 3 2 1
```

```
#The result is the same as values in x

##3
fx <- function(x){
   if(x>-4 && x<4){
      ifelse(x < 0, x^2 + 2*x + 3, ifelse(x < 2, x+3, x^2 + 4*x - 7))
   }else stop("Invalid input. fx() only takes values in (-4,4).")
}
fx(2)</pre>
```

[1] 5

```
x <- seq(-3.99999, 3.99999, len=100)
plot(x, fx(x), type="l")
```



```
##4
fx <- function(mat){
  mat[mat%2 == 1] <- 2 * mat[mat%2 == 1]
  mat
}
fx(matrix(c(1,1,3,5,2,6,-2,-1,-3),nrow=3,byrow=TRUE))</pre>
```

```
## [,1] [,2] [,3]
## [1,] 2 2 6
## [2,] 10 2 6
## [3,] -2 -2 -6
```

```
##5
#a
pois = function(lamda, M){
    t = rexp(1, lamda)
    i = 1
    while (t[i] < M) {
        t = c(t, t[i] + rexp(1, lamda))
        i = i + 1
    }
    return(t[-i])
}
pois(1,3)</pre>
```

[1] 0.7361616 1.7083450 2.9080916

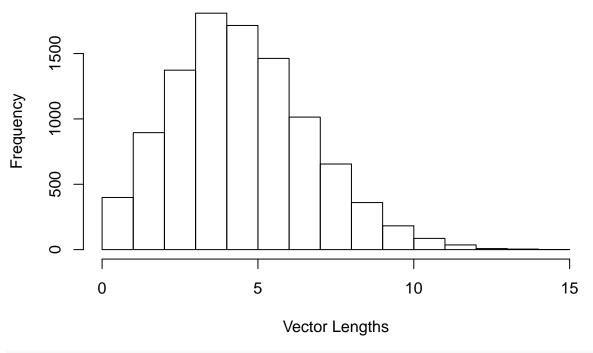
```
#b
library(ggplot2)
lengths = numeric(10000)
mean = numeric(10000)
var = numeric(10000)
for (i in 1:10000){
   lengths[i] = length(pois(5, 1))
}
lengths
```

[1] [23] 13 ## ## [45] ## [67] ## [89] 6 10 ## [111][133] ## ## [155] 4 11 ## [177] ## [199] 5 10 ## [221] 3 10 ## Γ2431 ## [265] ## [287] ## [309] ## [331] 3 10 11 7 11 1 11 ## [353] 9 10 ## [375] ## [397] ## [419] 4 11 ## [441]4 11 ## [463]## [485] 3 11 3 11 ## [507] ## [529] ## [551] ## [573] 3 10 3 3 3 10 ## 3 7 [595]

```
##
     [8933]
                        5
                                2 11
                                        3
                                            1
                                                8
                                                    4
                                                        6
                                                                5
                                                                    8
                                                                        7
                                                                            6
                                                                                     3
                                                                                        9
##
     [8955]
                3
                    4
                        5
                            7
                                3
                                    4
                                        1
                                            6
                                                7
                                                    4
                                                       13
                                                            5
                                                                4
                                                                    4
                                                                        7
                                                                            6
                                                                                6
                                                                                    3
                                                                                        7
                                                                                           10
                                                                                                 3
                                                                                                     5
                    3
                                                                    6
##
     [8977]
                9
                        5
                                2
                                    5
                                        4
                                            4
                                                4
                                                    8
                                                        5
                                                            4
                                                                5
                                                                            4
                                                                                3
                                                                                     4
                                                                                            5
                                                                                                 3
                                                                                                     8
                7
                    7
                                                7
                                                    2
                                                                    4
                                                                        3
                                                                                                7
##
     [8999]
                        5
                            6
                                2
                                    3
                                        8
                                                        1
                                                            5
                                                                8
                                                                            2
                                                                                5
                                                                                    2
                                                                                        6
                                                                                            6
                                                                                                     3
                                            1
##
     [9021]
                8
                    4
                        5
                            8
                                6
                                    6
                                        4
                                            4
                                                6
                                                    4
                                                        3
                                                            5
                                                                3
                                                                    4
                                                                        4
                                                                            4
                                                                                5
                                                                                     3
                                                                                        5
                                                                                           11
                                                                                                 7
                                                                                                     6
     [9043]
                6
                    2
                            4
                                    2 10
                                            5
                                                1
                                                    8
                                                        3
                                                            7
                                                                1
                                                                    2
                                                                            4
                                                                                5
                                                                                        7
                                                                                            4
                                                                                                 5
                                                                                                     5
##
                        1
                                4
                                                                      11
                                                                                     4
     [9065]
                2
                    3
                        5
                            2
                                            5
                                                9
                                                    5
                                                        6
                                                            3
                                                                0
                                                                    3
                                                                            2
                                                                                            2
                                                                                                     3
##
                                5
                                    6
                                        6
                                                                                5
                                                                                     5
                                                                                        6
                    6
                        7
                                        7
                                                6
                                                    3
                                                        6
                                                                    2
                                                                        5
                                                                                                 5
##
     [9087]
                3
                            3
                                5
                                    6
                                            4
                                                            8
                                                                4
                                                                            6
                                                                                5
                                                                                     6
                                                                                        2
                                                                                            6
                                                                                                     6
##
     [9109]
                1
                    5
                        7
                            7
                                4
                                    8
                                        4
                                            8
                                                8
                                                    2
                                                        9
                                                            9
                                                                7
                                                                    6
                                                                        9
                                                                            5
                                                                                1
                                                                                     6
                                                                                        0
                                                                                            8
                                                                                                 4
                                                                                                     4
                    4
                        3
                                    5
                                        6
                                            7
                                                7
                                                    5
                                                        2
                                                            3
                                                                6
                                                                    4
                                                                        4
                                                                            5
                                                                                4
                                                                                        7
                                                                                            6
                                                                                                 6
                                                                                                     3
##
     [9131]
                6
                            4
                                3
                                                                                     3
##
     [9153]
              10
                    2
                        4
                            4
                                6
                                    4
                                        9
                                            5
                                                5
                                                    9
                                                        7
                                                            3
                                                                9
                                                                    2
                                                                        5
                                                                            8
                                                                                5
                                                                                     6
                                                                                        7
                                                                                            6
                                                                                                 3
                                                                                                     4
                        5
                            7
                                            7
                                                2
                                                    6
                                                                    6
                                                                                        7
     [9175]
                8
                   8
                                5
                                    3
                                        6
                                                        6
                                                            6
                                                                6
                                                                        4
                                                                            4
                                                                               10
                                                                                     3
                                                                                            5
                                                                                                 4
                                                                                                     8
##
                        4
                                                5
                                                    7
                                                                    6
                                                                        5
                                                                            4
##
     [9197]
                4
                    2
                            3
                                3
                                    5
                                        3
                                            1
                                                        4
                                                            1
                                                                7
                                                                                6
                                                                                     6
                                                                                        3
                                                                                            6
                                                                                                 3
                                                                                                     4
                        7
     [9219]
                6
                    3
                            3
                                5
                                        6
                                            5
                                                9
                                                    6
                                                        6
                                                            6
                                                                6
                                                                        7
                                                                            5
                                                                                            2
                                                                                                     4
##
                                    6
                                                                   11
                                                                               10
                                                                                     4
                                                                                        8
                                                                                                 4
##
     [9241]
                4
                    2
                        4
                            2
                                5
                                    7
                                        3
                                            8
                                                4
                                                        3
                                                            6
                                                                4
                                                                    6
                                                                        6
                                                                            8
                                                                                5
                                                                                     2
                                                                                        3
                                                                                                 3
                                                                                                     5
                                                   11
                                                                                            1
                            7
##
     [9263]
                5
                    3
                        5
                               10
                                    5
                                        6
                                            9
                                                6
                                                    7
                                                        4
                                                            8
                                                                3
                                                                    5
                                                                        3
                                                                            3
                                                                                5
                                                                                     5
                                                                                        4
                                                                                            5
                                                                                                 3
                                                                                                     5
##
     [9285]
                5
                    9
                        4
                            3
                                2
                                    9
                                        8
                                            3
                                                6
                                                    3
                                                        4
                                                            5
                                                                6
                                                                    6
                                                                        4
                                                                           10
                                                                                4
                                                                                        2
                                                                                            4
                                                                                                7
                                                                                                     6
                                                                                     1
                    2
##
     [9307]
                7
                        5
                            4
                                3
                                    3
                                        5
                                            3
                                                6
                                                    4
                                                        7
                                                            6
                                                                6
                                                                   10
                                                                        6
                                                                            2
                                                                                5
                                                                                   10
                                                                                        4
                                                                                                 6
                                                                                                     6
     [9329]
                   5
                        4
                            2
                                    8
                                        6
                                            7
                                                9
                                                    3
                                                        6
                                                            7
                                                                5
                                                                    2
                                                                        5
                                                                            5
                                                                                6
                                                                                    3 12
                                                                                                 6
                                                                                                     4
##
                1
                                5
                                                                                            6
                                                                    2
                                                                        7
##
     [9351]
                3
                    1
                        7
                            5
                                4
                                    2
                                        3
                                            4
                                                4
                                                    5
                                                        7
                                                            1
                                                                8
                                                                            4
                                                                                5
                                                                                    5
                                                                                        5
                                                                                            6
                                                                                                 6
                                                                                                     3
##
     [9373]
                9
                    3
                        9
                            5
                                7
                                    4
                                        3
                                            5
                                                0
                                                    6
                                                        5
                                                            6
                                                                7
                                                                    5
                                                                        4
                                                                            2
                                                                                7
                                                                                    5
                                                                                       14
                                                                                            5
                                                                                                 3
                                                                                                    8
##
     [9395]
                4
                    2
                        4
                            6
                                    2
                                      12
                                            5
                                                3
                                                    6
                                                        7
                                                            3
                                                                4
                                                                    2
                                                                        6
                                                                            4
                                                                                4
                                                                                     3
                                                                                        4
                                                                                            6
                                                                                                 5
                                                                                                     4
                                1
                7 10
                                                                7
                                                                    3
##
     [9417]
                        4
                            3
                                7
                                        5
                                            3
                                                2
                                                    3
                                                        6
                                                            8
                                                                        8
                                                                            5
                                                                                    2
                                                                                        5
                                                                                            8
                                                                                                 3
                                                                                                     4
                                    4
                                                                                1
     [9439]
                4
                   5
                        2
                            4
                                5
                                    8
                                        8
                                            4
                                                5
                                                    5
                                                        6
                                                            4
                                                                8
                                                                    3
                                                                        3
                                                                            5
                                                                                5
                                                                                     5
                                                                                        8
                                                                                            5
                                                                                                 5
                                                                                                     6
##
                6
                    6
                        3
                            7
                                    5
                                        3
                                            4
                                                5
                                                    3
                                                        9
                                                                5
                                                                    4
                                                                        7
                                                                            5
                                                                                4
                                                                                        7
                                                                                            9
                                                                                                 5
                                                                                                     6
##
     [9461]
                                7
                                                            4
                                                                                    5
##
     [9483]
                2
                    4
                        2
                            2
                                3
                                    5
                                        5
                                            9
                                                2
                                                    6
                                                        5
                                                            6
                                                                2
                                                                    6
                                                                        6
                                                                            4
                                                                                2
                                                                                     6
                                                                                        6
                                                                                            5
                                                                                                 3
                                                                                                     5
##
     [9505]
                4
                    3
                        4
                            4
                                    3
                                        5
                                            4
                                                5
                                                    4
                                                        6
                                                            8
                                                                5
                                                                    3
                                                                        6
                                                                            8
                                                                                2
                                                                                   12
                                                                                        7
                                                                                            3
                                                                                                7
                                                                                                     7
                               11
     [9527]
                3
                    3
                        4
                            5
                                3
                                    3
                                        8
                                            4
                                                5
                                                    5
                                                        6
                                                            2
                                                                6
                                                                    6
                                                                        4
                                                                            8
                                                                                6
                                                                                     9
                                                                                        4
                                                                                            2
                                                                                                 5
                                                                                                     5
##
                5
                    2
                        5
                            2
                                            7
                                                5
                                                    4
                                                        6
                                                                6
                                                                        4
                                                                            2
                                                                                6
                                                                                        5
                                                                                                 6
##
     [9549]
                                6
                                    3
                                        1
                                                           12
                                                                    4
                                                                                     5
                                                                                            4
                                                                                                     6
                                                2
##
     [9571]
                4
                    6
                        4
                            5
                                4
                                    1
                                        6
                                            4
                                                    8
                                                        5
                                                            2
                                                                3
                                                                    1
                                                                        8
                                                                            8
                                                                                3
                                                                                     8
                                                                                        5
                                                                                           10
                                                                                                 7
                                                                                                     6
                7
                                                2
                                                    2
                                                                            7
                                                                                7
##
     [9593]
                    6
                        3
                            4
                                2
                                    4
                                        6
                                            4
                                                        4
                                                            5
                                                                5
                                                                    2
                                                                       10
                                                                                     8
                                                                                        8
                                                                                            4
                                                                                                 4
                                                                                                     3
##
     [9615]
                3
                    2
                        3
                            2
                                2
                                    3
                                        3
                                            4
                                                5
                                                    4
                                                        2
                                                            7
                                                                8
                                                                    6
                                                                        2
                                                                            5
                                                                                5
                                                                                    5
                                                                                        7
                                                                                            7
                                                                                                 5
                                                                                                     4
                        6
                                            3
                                                8
                                                            5
                                                                    3
                                                                        8
                                                                                        2
                                                                                            6
                                                                                                     2
##
     [9637]
                6
                    4
                            5
                                0
                                    6
                                        4
                                                    6
                                                        6
                                                                1
                                                                            4
                                                                                3
                                                                                     6
                                                                                                 4
     [9659]
                    4
                        6
                            5
                                5
                                    6
                                            6
                                                7
                                                    5
                                                        3
                                                            2
                                                                3
                                                                    6
                                                                        3
                                                                           10
                                                                                2
                                                                                    2
                                                                                            3
                                                                                                7
                                                                                                     6
##
                4
                                        1
                                                                                        4
                    7
                                                                                            7
                                                                                                     2
##
     [9681]
                2
                        8
                            6
                                4
                                    5
                                        5
                                            6
                                                3
                                                    4
                                                        6
                                                            3
                                                                4
                                                                    3
                                                                        5
                                                                           10
                                                                                5
                                                                                     6
                                                                                        5
                                                                                                 6
##
     [9703]
                4
                    6
                        2
                            8
                                4
                                    5
                                        5
                                            4
                                                6
                                                    6
                                                        3
                                                            0
                                                                5
                                                                    4
                                                                        6
                                                                            5
                                                                                4
                                                                                     3
                                                                                        7
                                                                                            6
                                                                                                2
                                                                                                    5
##
     [9725]
                4
                    4
                        3
                            5
                                8
                                    6
                                        4
                                            7
                                                4
                                                    3
                                                        6
                                                            3
                                                                4
                                                                    3
                                                                        8
                                                                            6
                                                                                5
                                                                                     8
                                                                                        8
                                                                                            6
                                                                                                 2
##
     [9747]
                7
                    4
                        3
                            5
                                8
                                    7
                                        8
                                            5
                                                5
                                                    1
                                                        4
                                                            6
                                                                1
                                                                    8
                                                                        6
                                                                            4
                                                                                3
                                                                                     4
                                                                                        5
                                                                                            4
                                                                                                7
                                                                                                     6
                                                                            7
##
     [9769]
                8
                    3
                        4
                            8
                                5
                                    8
                                        4
                                            7
                                               10
                                                    3
                                                        4
                                                            8
                                                                8
                                                                    8
                                                                        6
                                                                                5
                                                                                     2
                                                                                        8
                                                                                            6
                                                                                                 3
                                                                                                   10
                7
                    6
                        6
                                                2
                                                        2
                                                            2
                                                                4
                                                                    2
                                                                        5
                                                                                2
##
                                3
                                    3
                                        6
                                            4
                                                    4
                                                                            6
                                                                                     4
                                                                                        6
                                                                                            5
                                                                                                 4
                                                                                                     6
     [9791]
                            1
     [9813]
                    5
                        6
                            6
                                4
                                    8
                                        3
                                            6
                                                1
                                                    1
                                                        6
                                                            3
                                                                5
                                                                   11
                                                                        5
                                                                            6
                                                                                5
                                                                                    7
                                                                                            6
                                                                                                 2
                                                                                                     3
##
                6
                                                                                        4
##
     [9835]
                3
                   5
                        4
                            3
                                3
                                    7
                                        7
                                            3
                                                4
                                                    3
                                                        3
                                                            3
                                                                2
                                                                    5
                                                                        5
                                                                            4
                                                                                3
                                                                                    2
                                                                                        3
                                                                                            8
                                                                                                5
                                                                                                     3
                7
                    3
                        7
                                    5
                                        8
                                            5
                                                5
                                                    8
                                                        5
                                                            7
                                                                3
                                                                    7
                                                                        6
                                                                            5
                                                                                3
                                                                                    8
                                                                                            5
                                                                                                 6
##
     [9857]
                            4
                                4
                                                                                        5
                                                                                                   11
                4
                    6
                        5
                            9
                                8
                                    5
                                        3
                                            9
                                                7
                                                    7
                                                        3
                                                            6
                                                                6
                                                                    5
                                                                        4
                                                                            5
                                                                                2
                                                                                     5
                                                                                        9
                                                                                            3
                                                                                                 8
##
     [9879]
                                                                                                     2
                    3
                        3
                            5
                                7
                                    5
                                            4
                                                5
                                                        5
                                                                5
                                                                    5
                                                                        7
                                                                            8
                                                                                6
                                                                                     5
                                                                                                 8
                                                                                                     3
##
     [9901]
                8
                                        4
                                                    4
                                                            1
                                                                                        4
                                                                                           12
                        7
                                            3
                                                    5
                                                        2
                                                                    3
                                                                        5
                                                                            2
                                                                                    7
##
     [9923]
                8
                    6
                            6
                                3
                                    5
                                        6
                                                3
                                                            4
                                                                8
                                                                                9
                                                                                        3
                                                                                            4
                                                                                                 4
                                                                                                     4
                    2
                        7
                                            6
                                                4
                                                    8
                                                        2
                                                            7
                                                                2
                                                                    5
                                                                        4
                                                                            8
                                                                                     2
                                                                                                     7
##
     [9945]
                3
                            8
                                3
                                    4
                                        1
                                                                                9
                                                                                        4
                                                                                            3
                                                                                                 4
                    6
                        6
                                    6
                                        4
                                            5
                                                6
                                                    2
                                                        9
                                                            8
                                                                2
                                                                    8
                                                                        7
                                                                            3
                                                                                2
##
     [9967]
                          10
                                4
##
     [9989]
                7
                    2
                        6
                            4
                                6
                                    8
                                        4
                                            5
                                                4
                                                    3
                                                        6
                                                            3
```

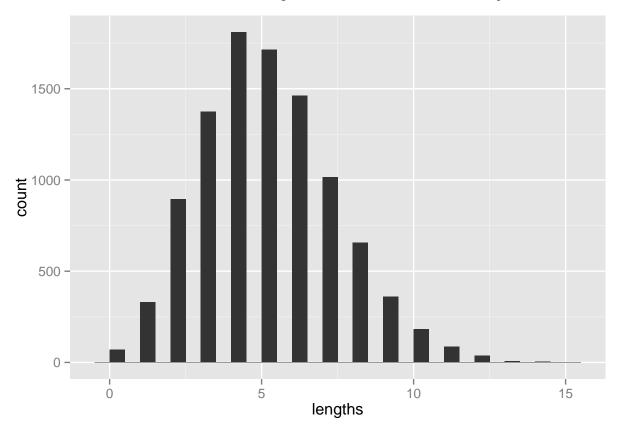
hist(lengths, xlab="Vector Lengths")

Histogram of lengths



qplot(lengths, geom = "histogram")

stat_bin: binwidth defaulted to range/30. Use 'binwidth = x' to adjust this.



```
#The lengths also have a poisson distribution.
mean(lengths) #equals to lamda=5
```

[1] 4.9779

var(lengths) #equals to lamda=5

[1] 4.98811

qqplot(lengths,rpois(10000,5))

