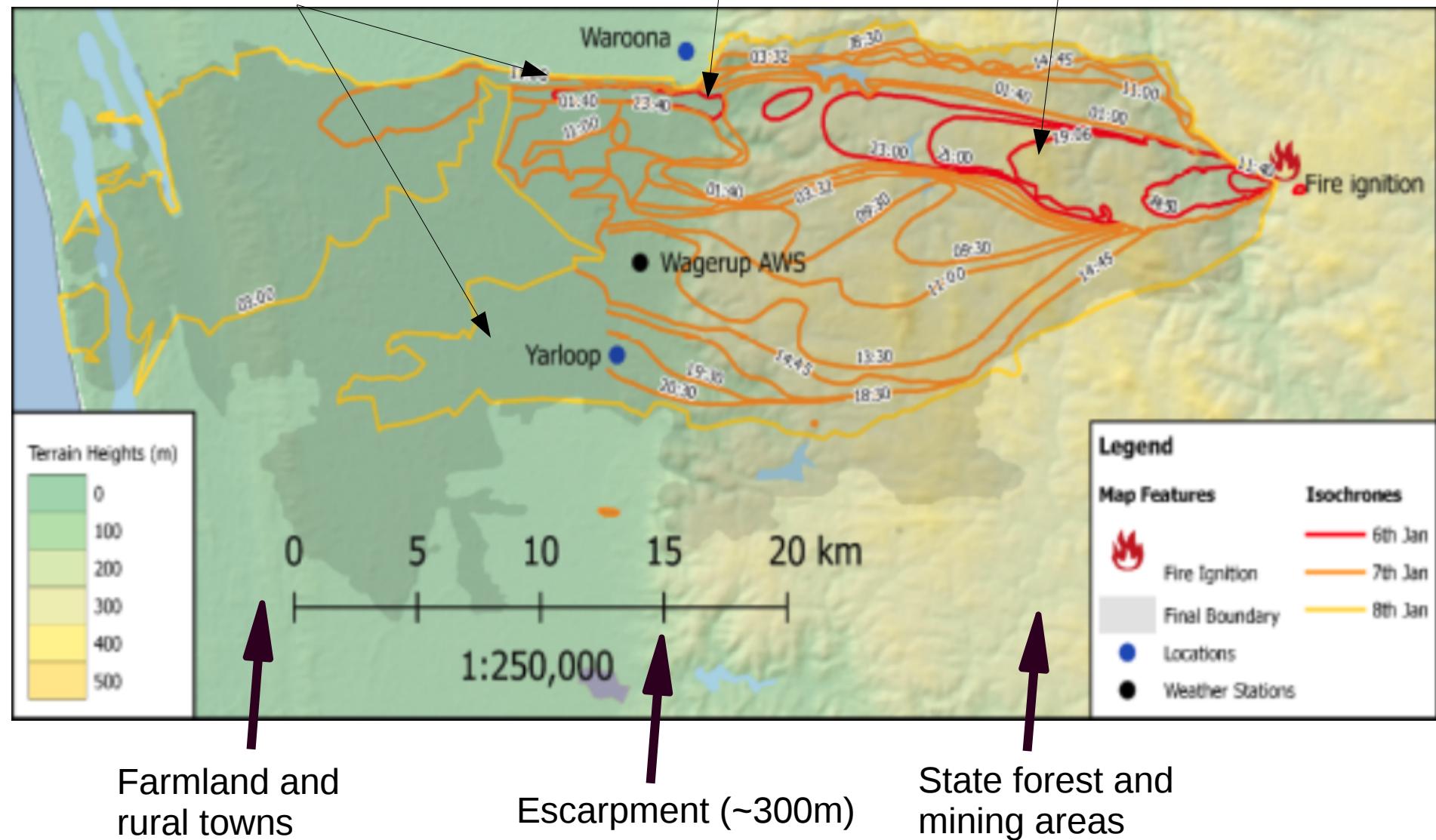


Waroona Fire

Emberstorms

Downslope run

PyroCB

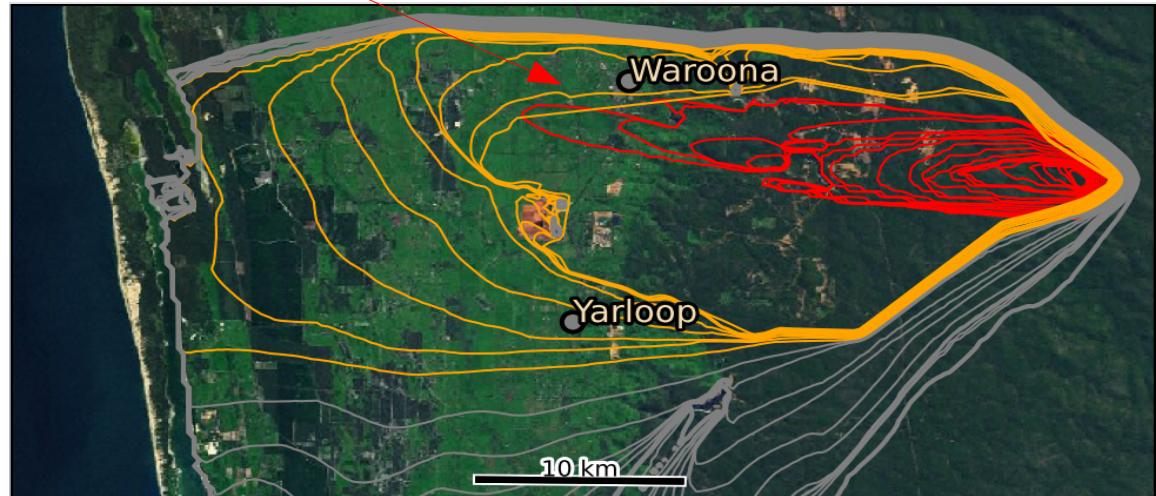
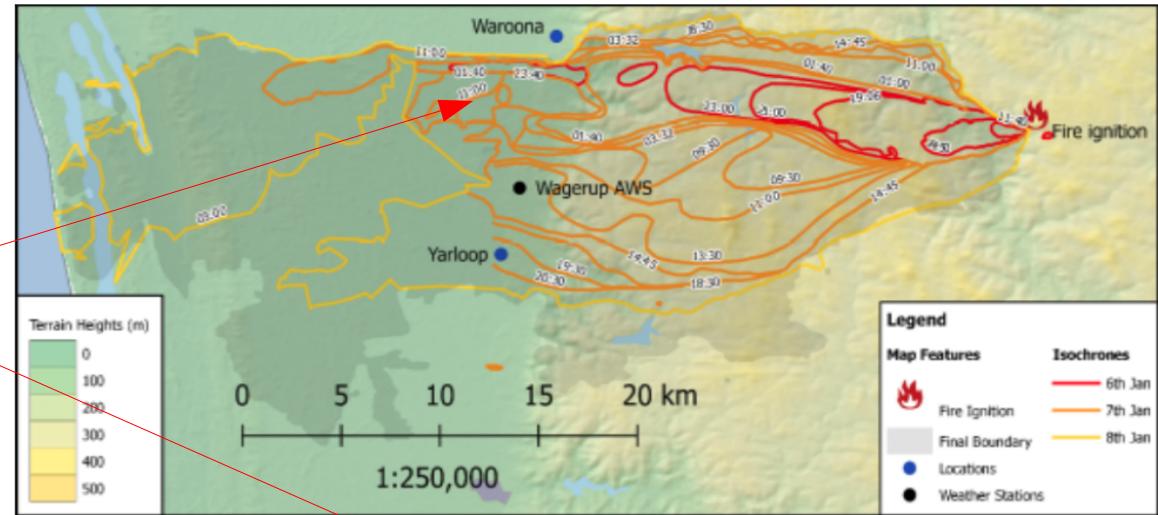


Simulated Fire

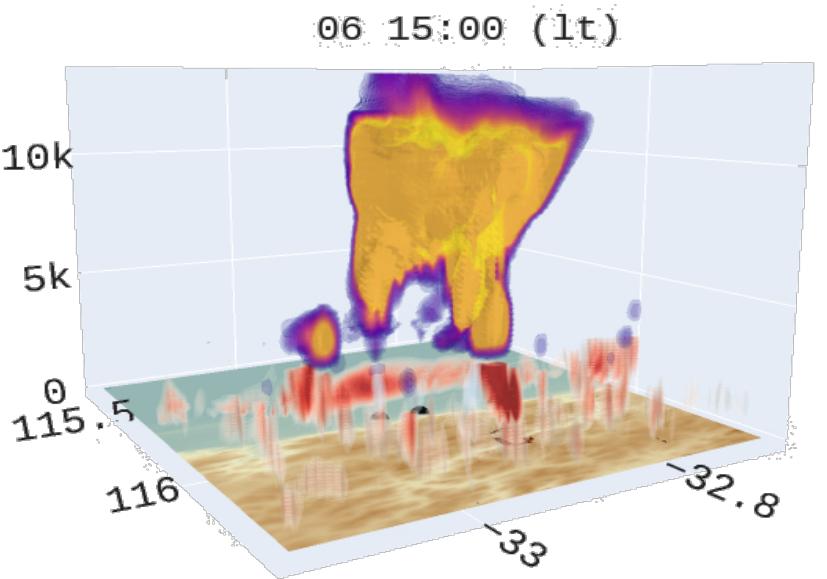
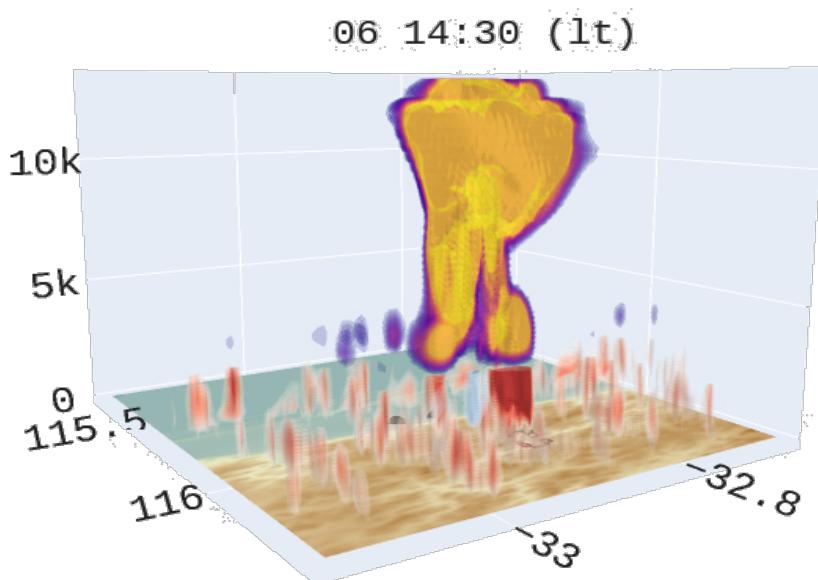
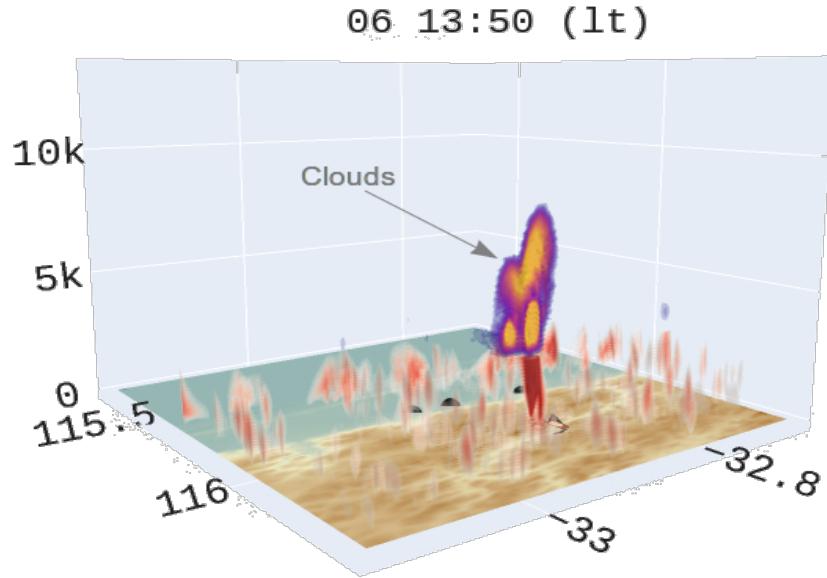
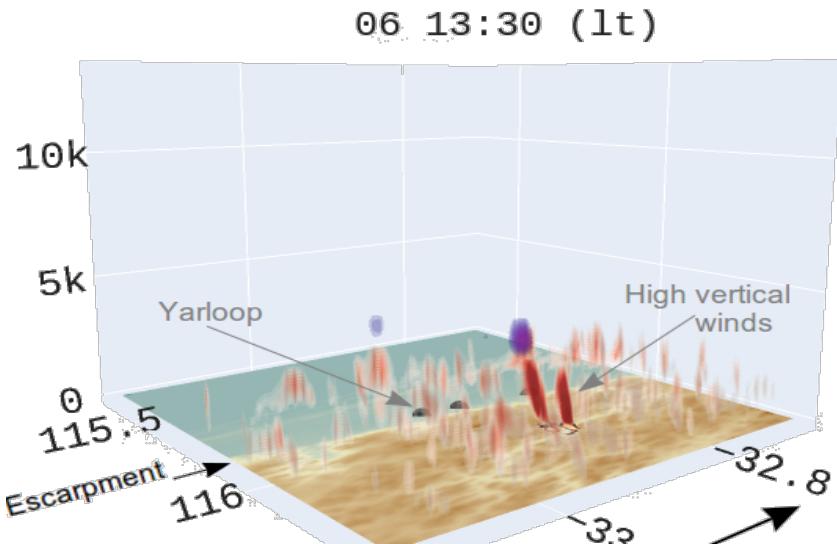
Initial polygon and spotting added by Harvey

Downslope run on first evening can be seen

Model does not include impacts from control attempts.

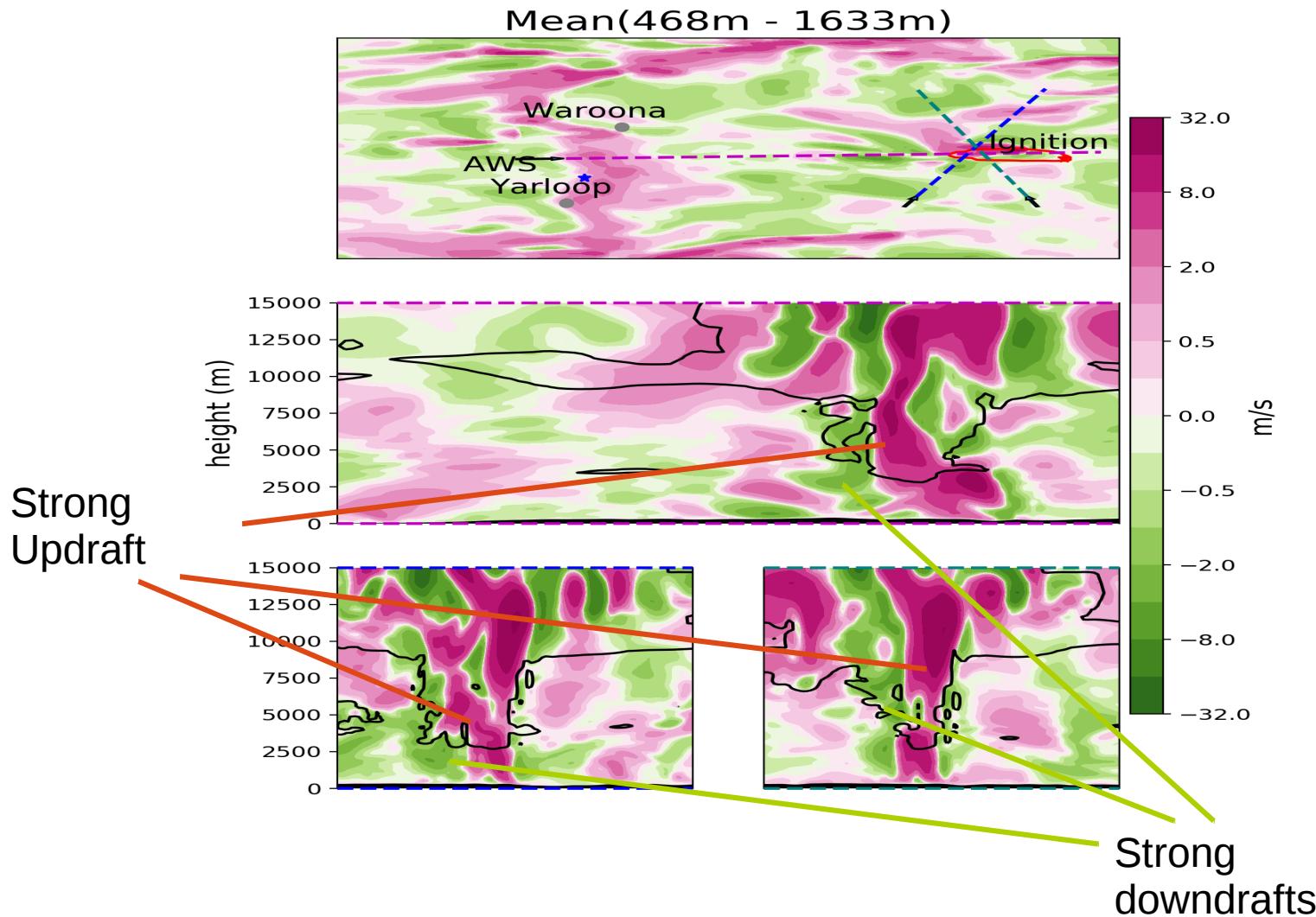


Pyrocumulonimbus (PyroCB)



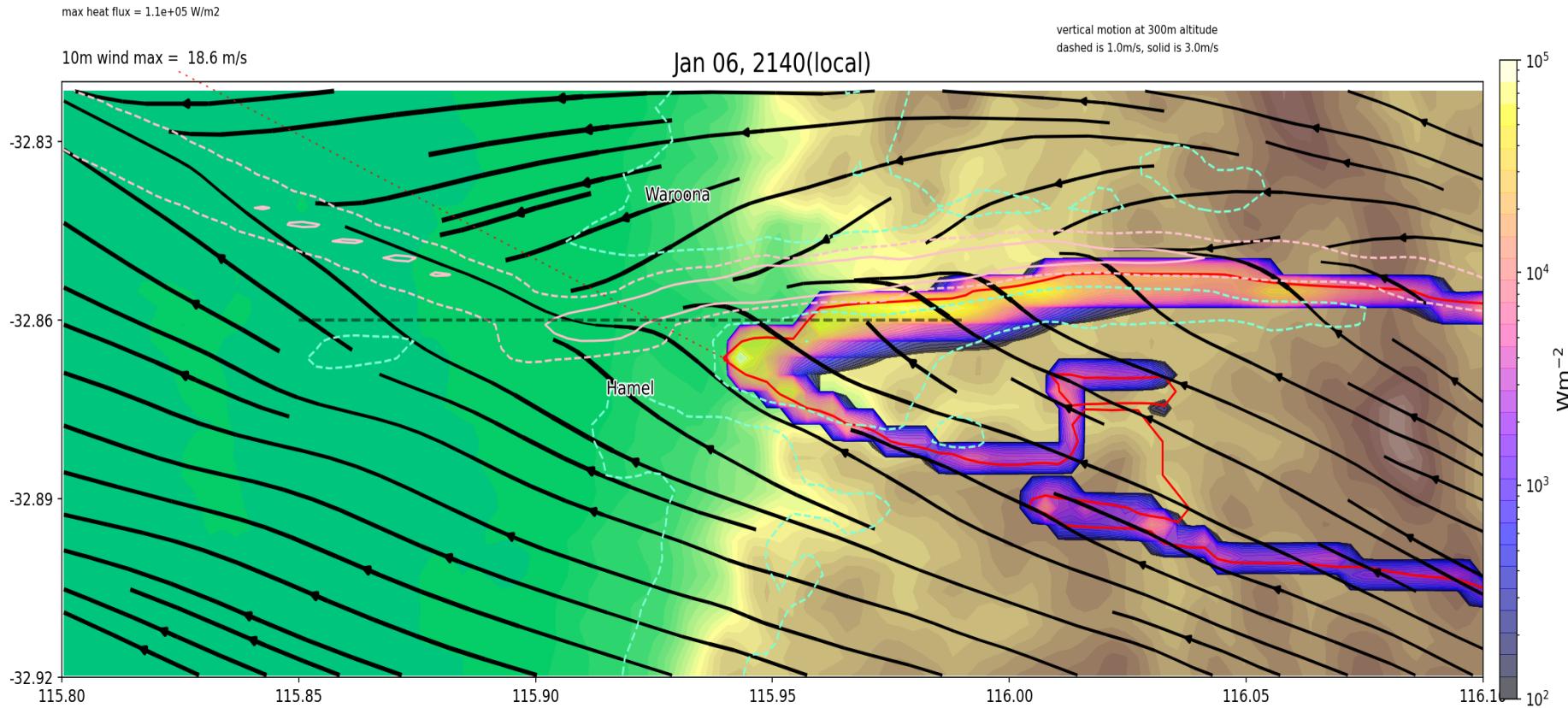
PyroCB Transect

Vertical motion 2016 Jan 06 07:01 (UTC)

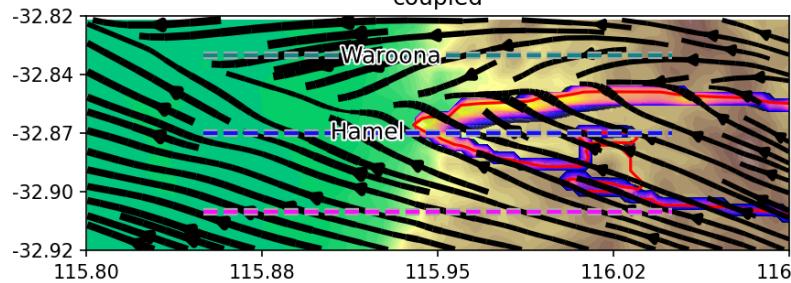


Emberstorm

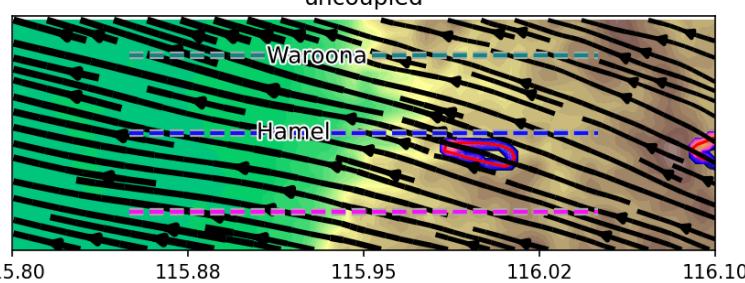
Driven by high down slope winds with strong entrainment.



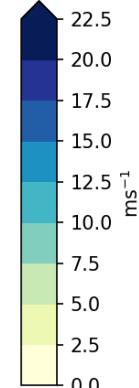
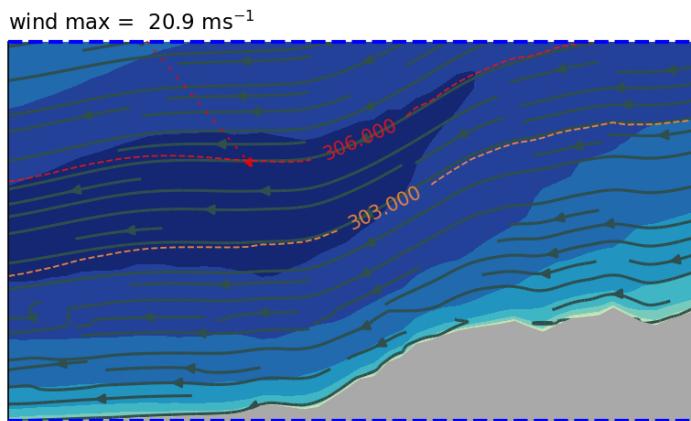
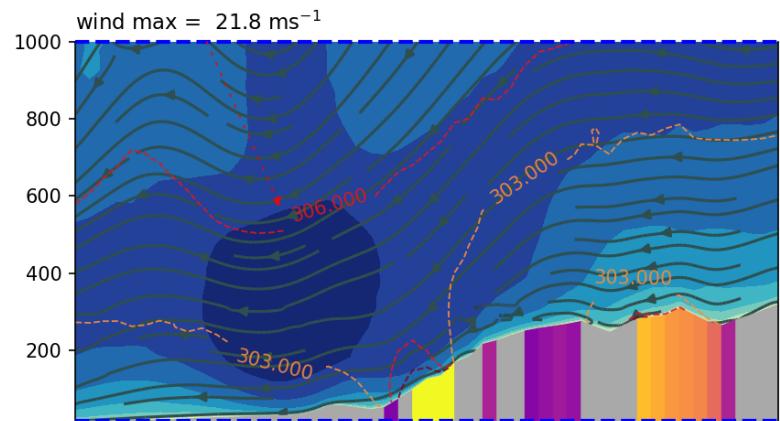
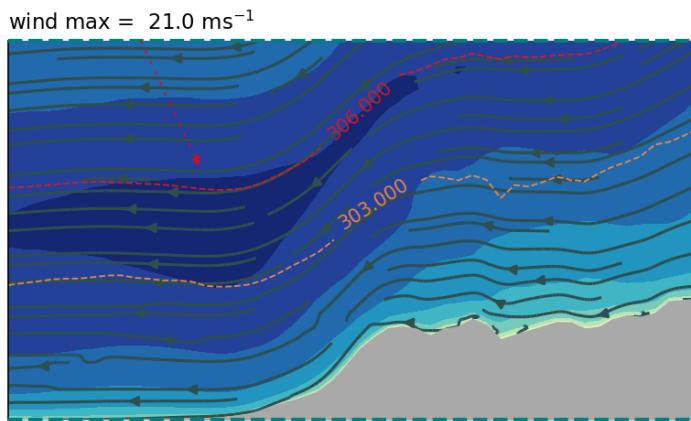
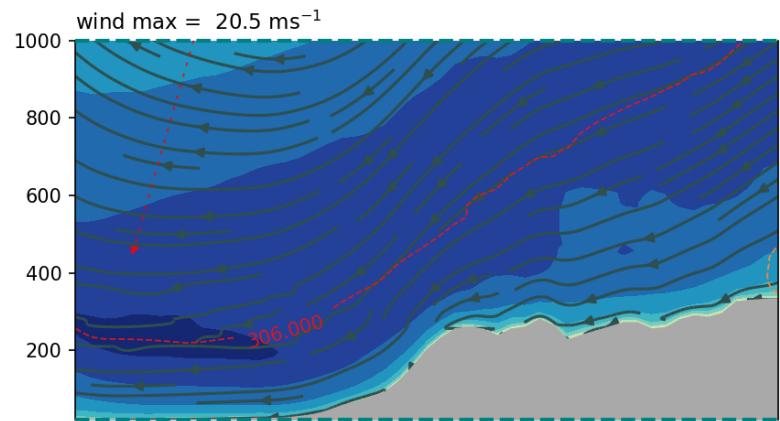
Coupled run

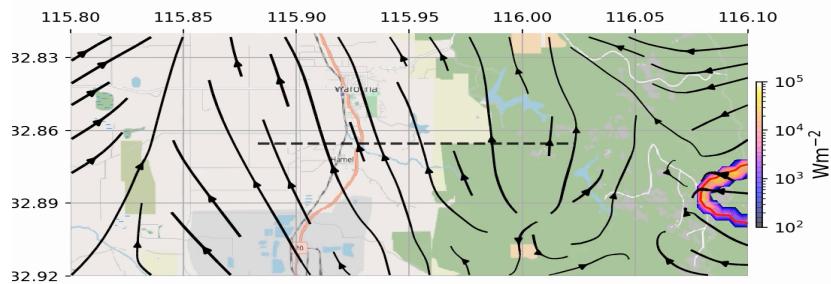


Uncoupled run



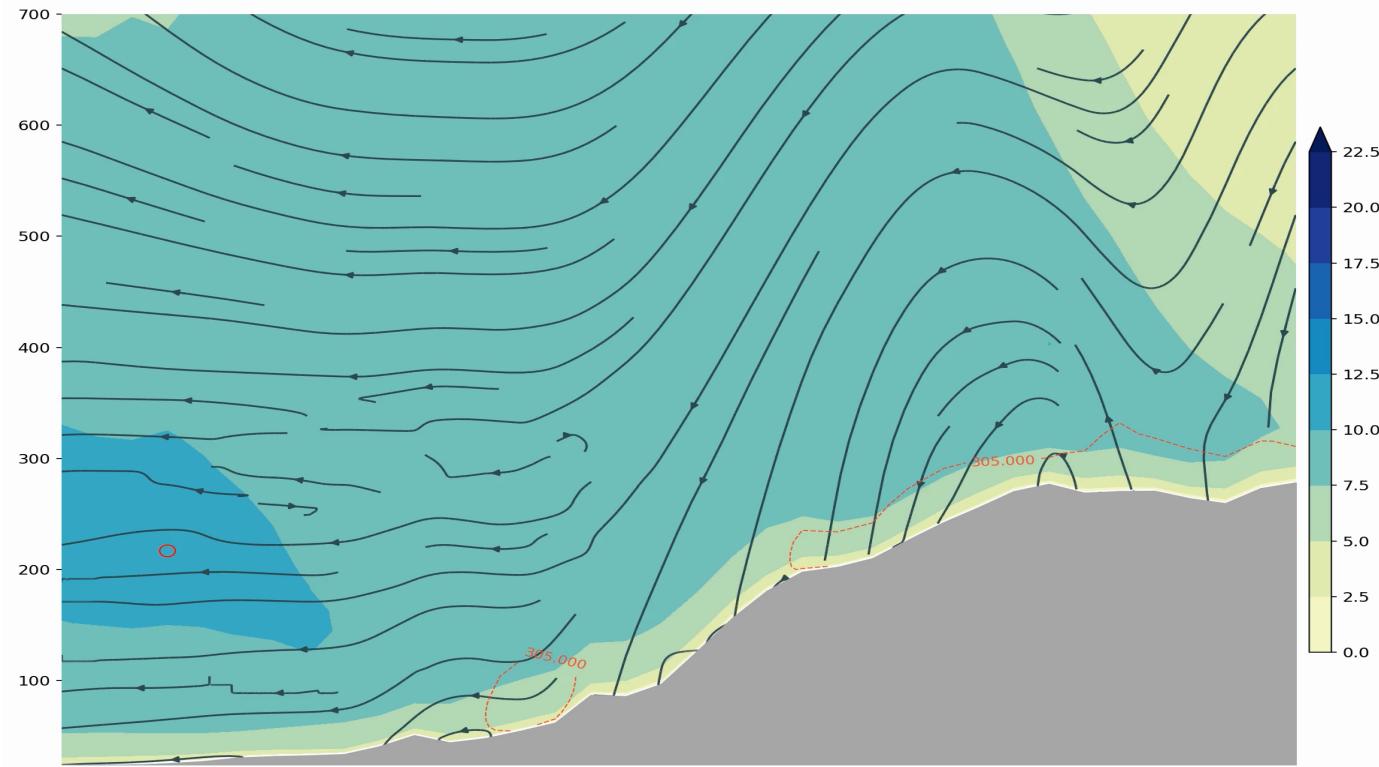
Horizontal wind Transects





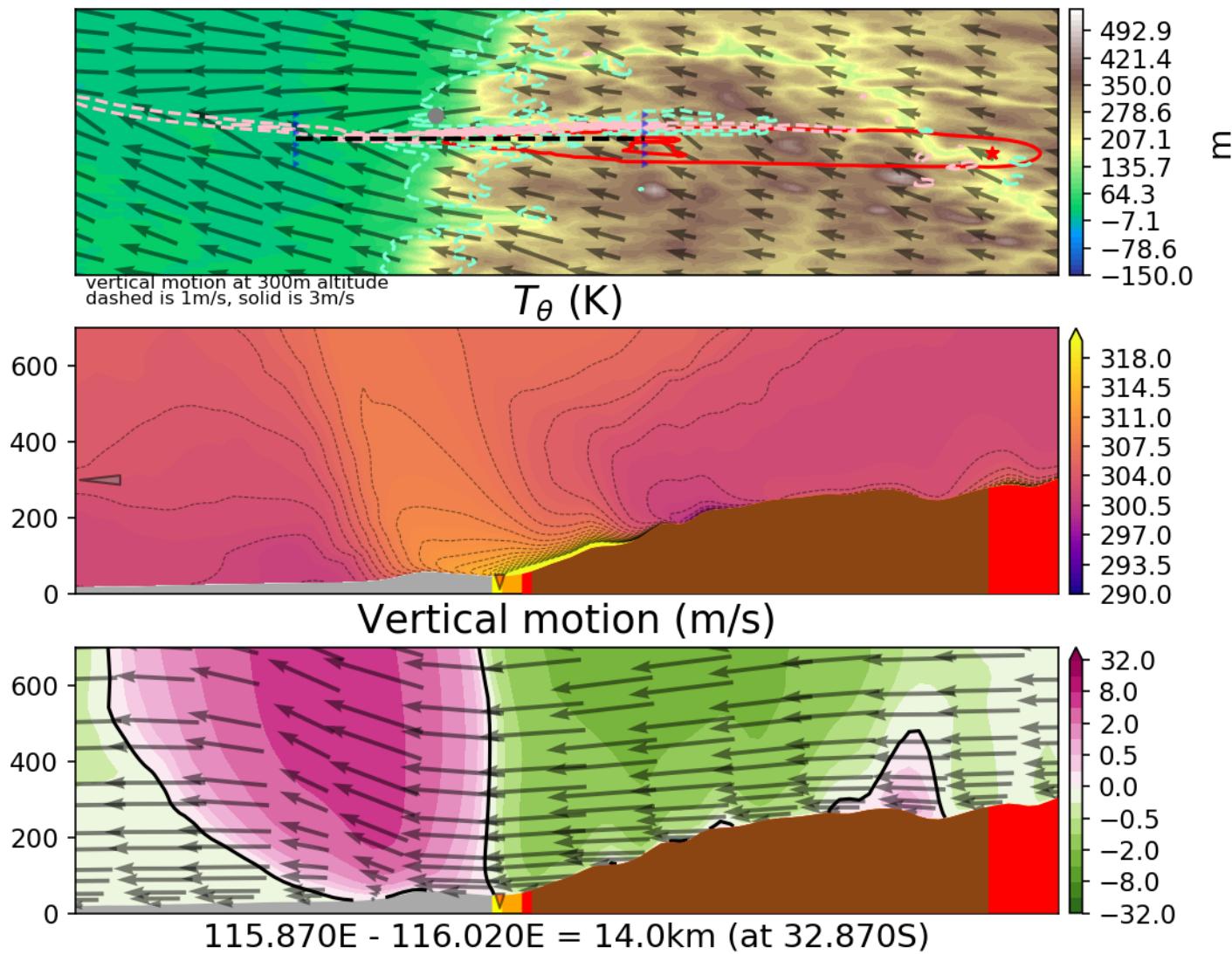
Transect Jan 06, 1600(local)

Maximum horizontal wind speed (red circle)= 10.6ms^{-1}
occurs at 216.7m altitude

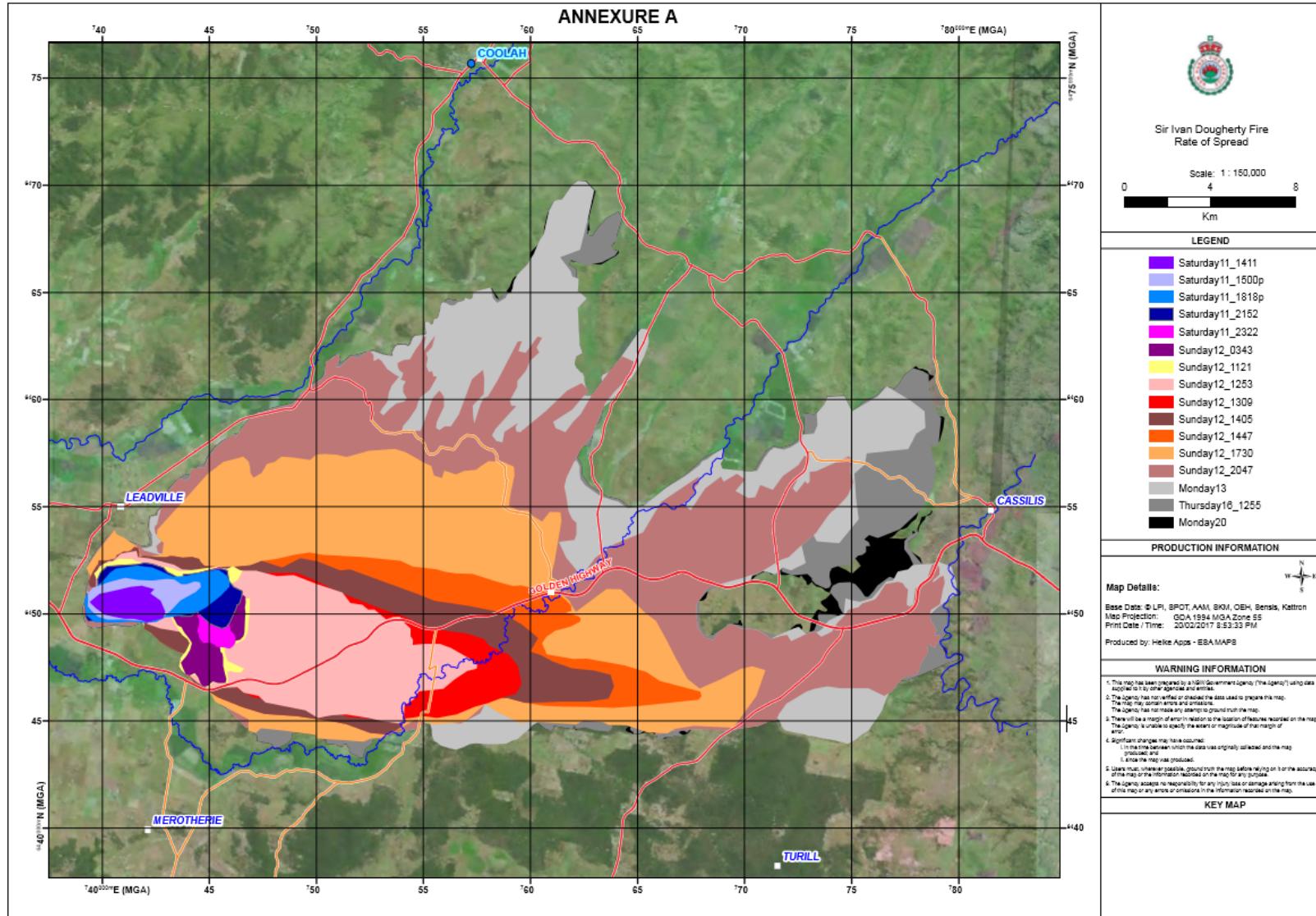


Emberstorm Jan 06 13:40 (UTC)

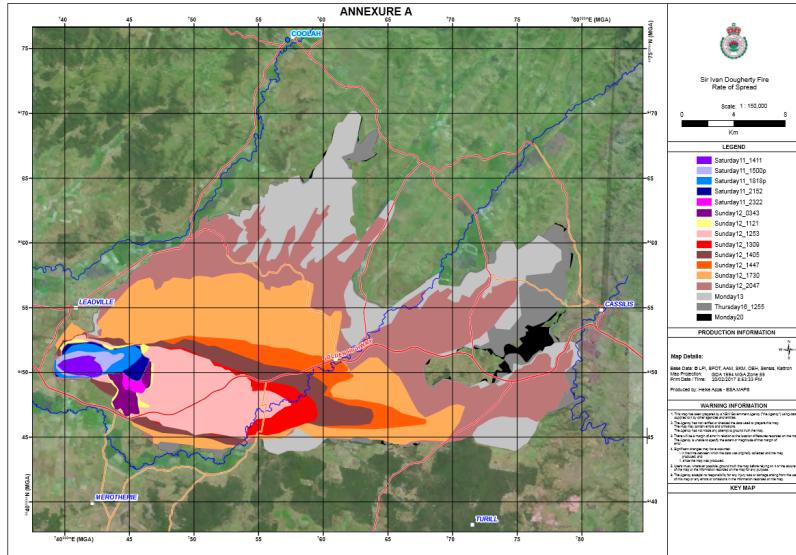
Overview



Sir Ivan Spread



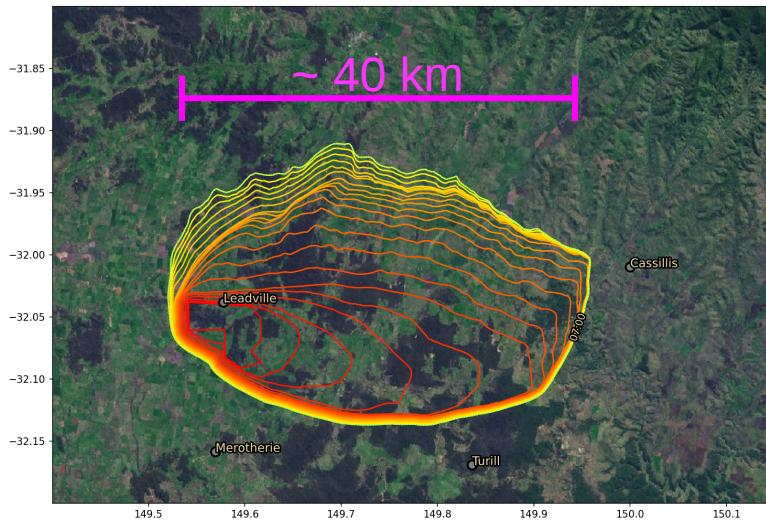
Sir Ivan Spread



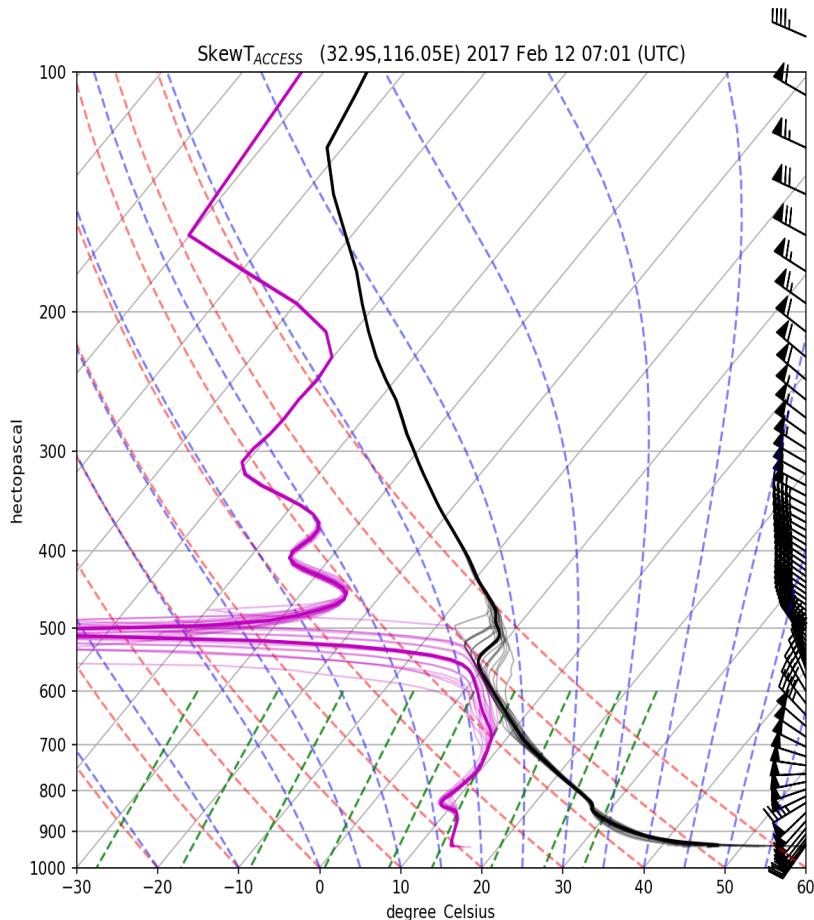
Spread is reasonably well captured

Bottom left: hourly firefront contours

Bottom right: intensity



Kevin's PFT



**Theoretical energy requirement
to form PyroCB**

$$PFT = C (Z_{fc})^2 \cup b_{fc}$$

PFT: PyroCB Firepower Threshold

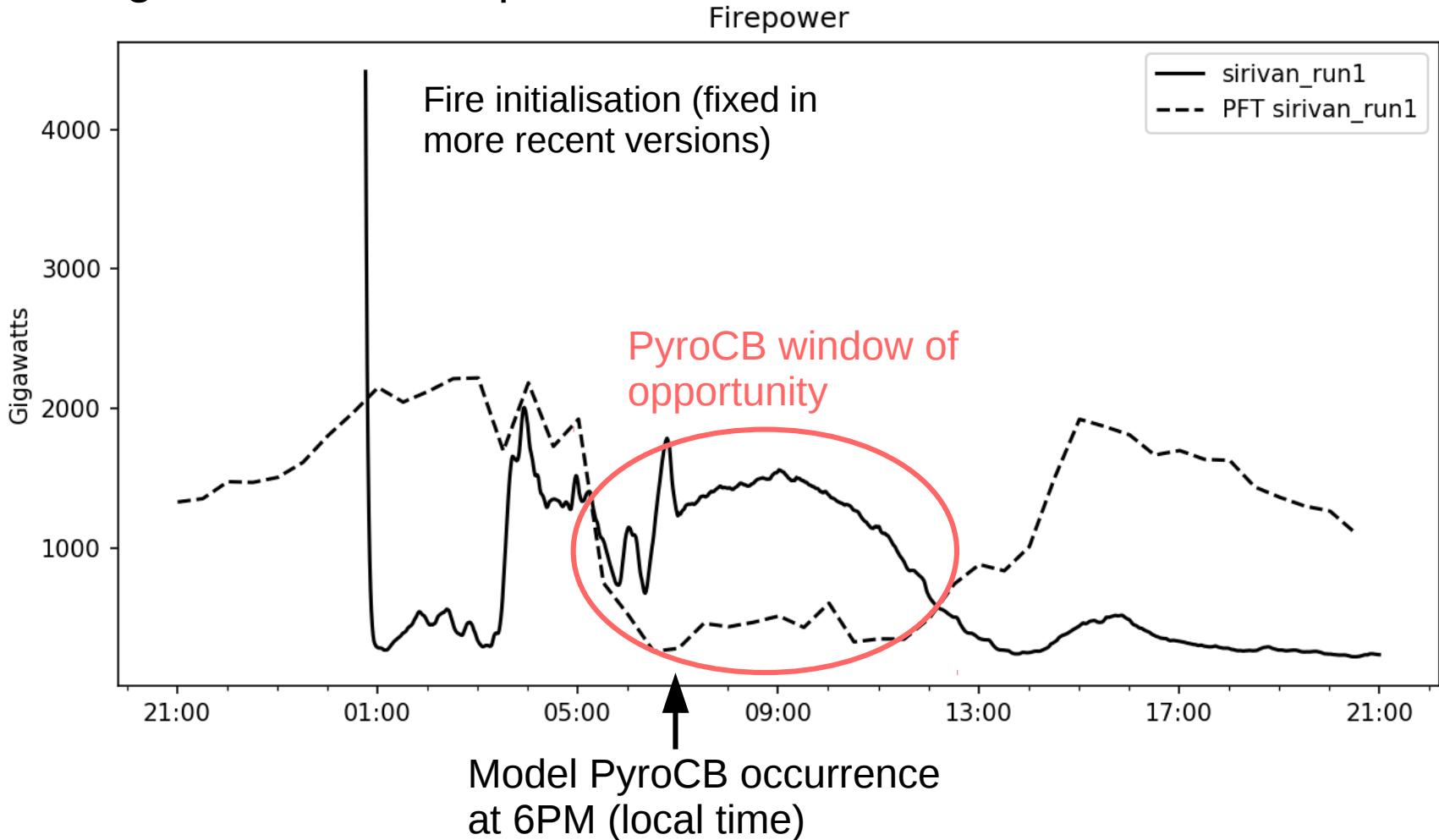
C : constant

Z_{fc} : free convection altitude

U : wind speed

b_{fc} : ML escape energy required

Model PFT calculated upwind of the fire, compared against integrated model firepower.



Brief PyroCB

