

# Data-Driven Evaluation of Toronto Apartment Buildings

Prepared By:

**GROUP 1**



Transforming Data into Insights:  
Elevating Apartment Living  
Standards

# Overview

## Introduction

We analyze Toronto's apartment buildings using the Apartment Building Evaluation dataset to visualize building conditions and resident experiences.

## Why It Matters

Maintaining high apartment standards is vital for safe, comfortable housing. This project identifies buildings needing repairs, informs policy decisions, and empowers tenants with essential information.

## Target Audience

Our insights will benefit policymakers, property managers, and residents, facilitating informed decisions to enhance housing quality across Toronto.



# Our Goals



## Evaluate Building Conditions

Assess apartment buildings across Toronto, focusing on maintenance issues and resident satisfaction.

## Identify Patterns and Trends

Analyze data to uncover trends in building quality and resident experiences across different neighborhoods.

## Provide Actionable Insights

Deliver information that guides city planners, property managers, and residents in improving housing quality.

## Create Interactive Visualizations

Develop a Tableau dashboard to present findings and facilitate easy access to data insights.

# Background

## Toronto's Housing Challenges

- Severe housing crisis with demand outpacing supply
- Shelter system overwhelmed, leading to increased homelessness
- Rising costs pushing many residents to financial strain
- Over 40% of Torontonians report income insufficient for basic needs
- Long waitlists for social housing and affordable units

## Apartment Building Standards Program

- Established in 2017 to ensure compliance with building maintenance standards
- Applies to buildings with 3+ storeys or 10+ units
- Aims to improve safety, maintenance, and resident satisfaction
- Provides data crucial for evaluating housing quality across the city

# Data Source

The Apartment Building Evaluation dataset, sourced from the Open Toronto official website, provides comprehensive information on apartment buildings across Toronto, including details on building conditions, maintenance issues, and resident satisfaction.



01

## Dataset Overview

- Source: Open Toronto official website
- Comprehensive Apartment Building Evaluation dataset
- Covers apartment buildings across Toronto

02

## Dataset Characteristics

- Includes historical data up to 2023
- Contains detailed information on building conditions
- Tracks maintenance, safety, and resident satisfaction metrics

03

## Data Update Frequency

- Updated daily
- Ensures real-time and current information
- Provides most recent insights into apartment building standards

# Methodology

Initiation



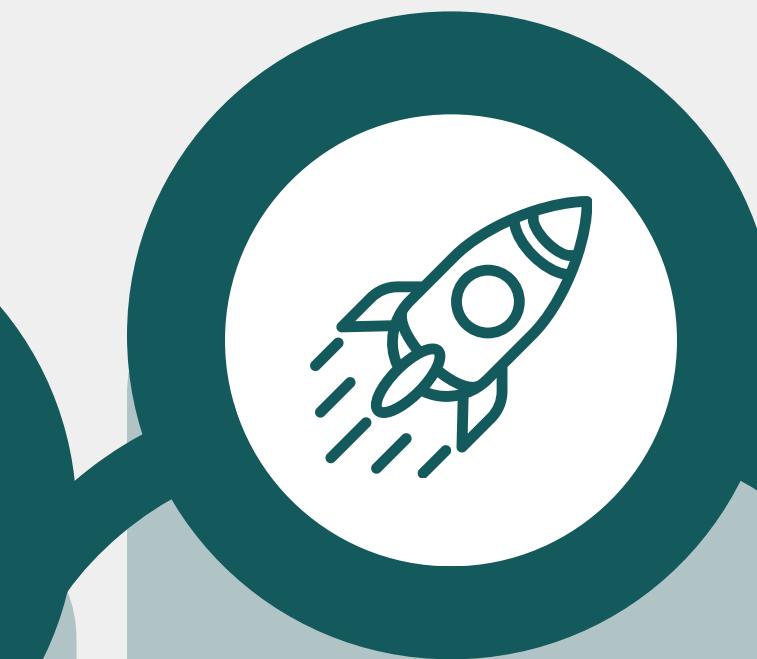
Project Charter  
Project Initiation

Planning



Scope & Budget  
WBS  
Gantt Chart  
Communication Plan  
Risk Management

Executing



Team Management  
Resource Allocation  
Task Execution  
Quality Assurance  
Stakeholder Engagement

Monitoring



Performance Tracking  
Progress Reporting  
Change Management  
Risk Monitoring  
Issue Resolution

Closing



Deliverable Handover  
Project Documentation  
Team Release  
Lessons Learned  
Stakeholder Sign-off

## Initiation



**Project Charter**  
**Project Initiation**

## Planning



**Scope & Budget**  
**WBS**  
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## Executing



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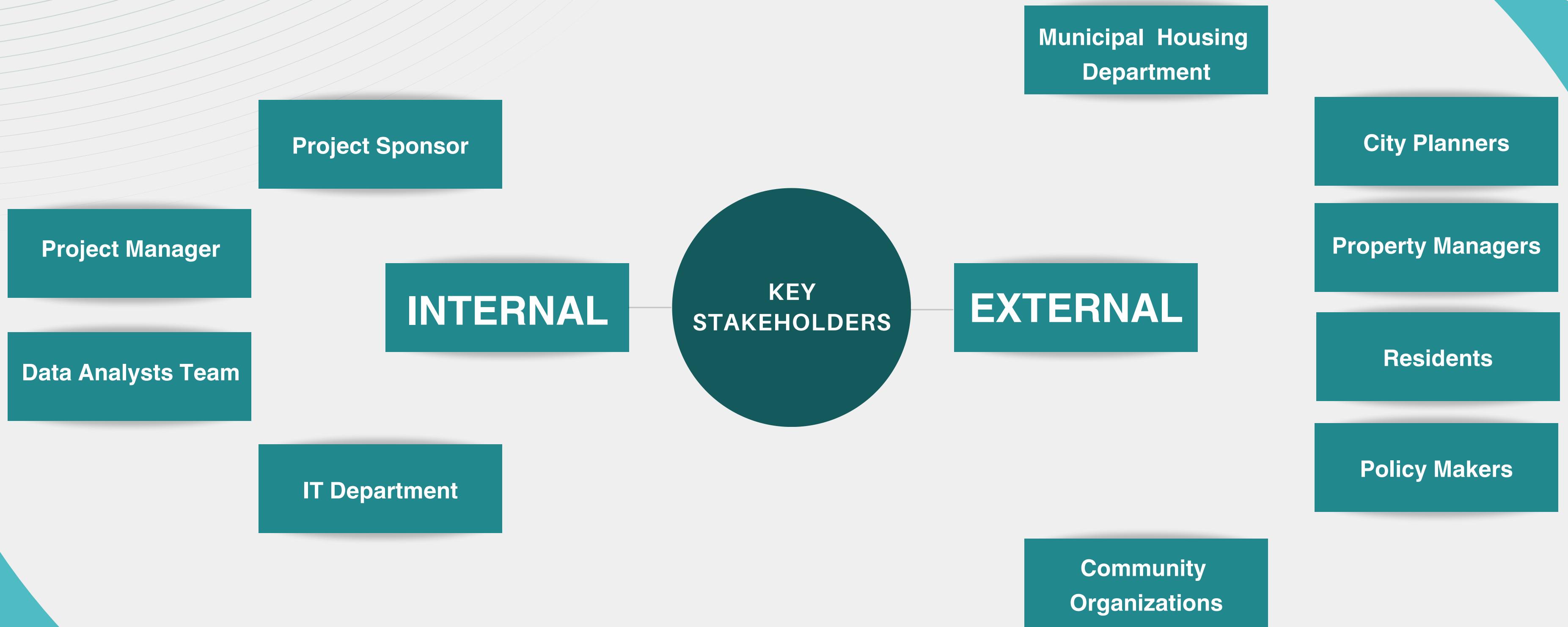
# Initiation



## Project Charter

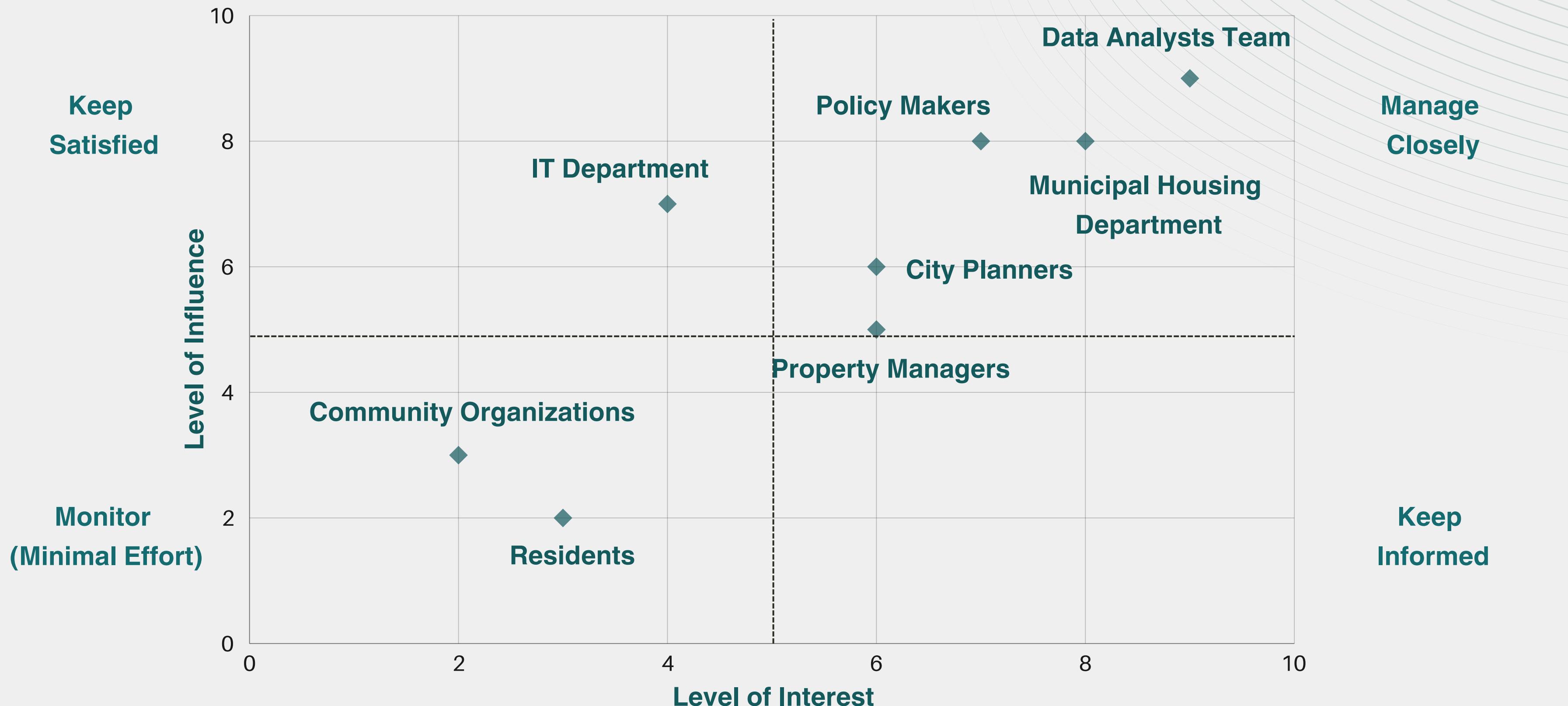
- Defined project purpose and objectives
- Outlined project scope and boundaries
- Established initial project goals
- Identified key performance indicators (KPIs)
- Secured initial project funding and resources

# Key Stakeholders



# Stakeholder Interest - Influence Grid

Pratik Bedi (Project Sponsor)  
Jibin K Sebastian (Project Manager)



## Initiation



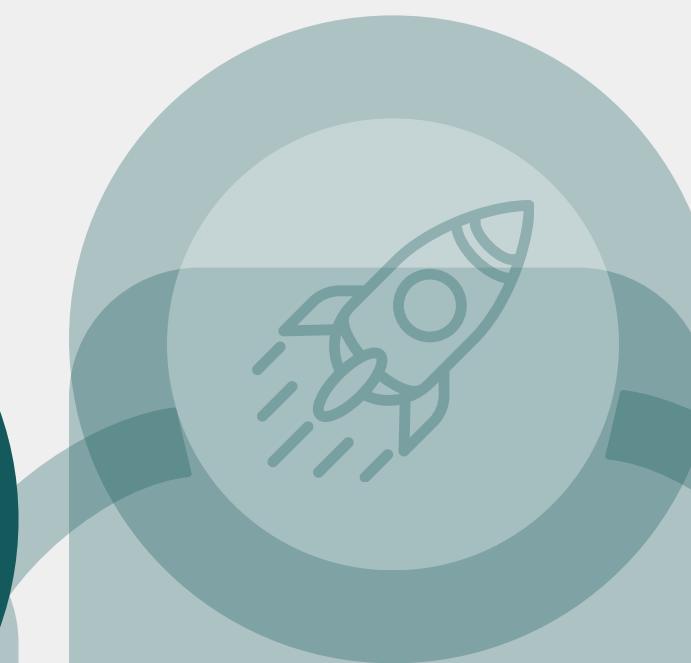
**Project Charter**  
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## Planning



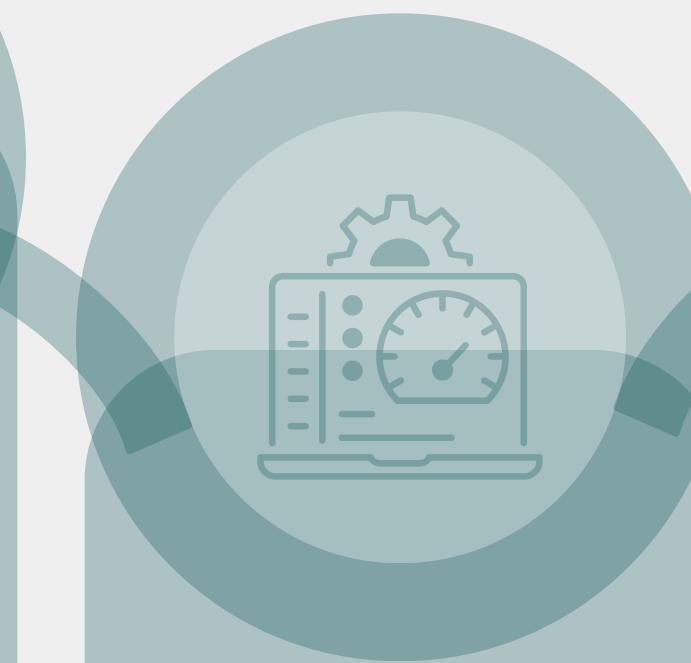
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## Executing



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## Quality Management

### Cost Management

### Schedule Management

### Scope Management

# Planning

### Resource Management

### Communications Management

### Risk Management



# Scope Management



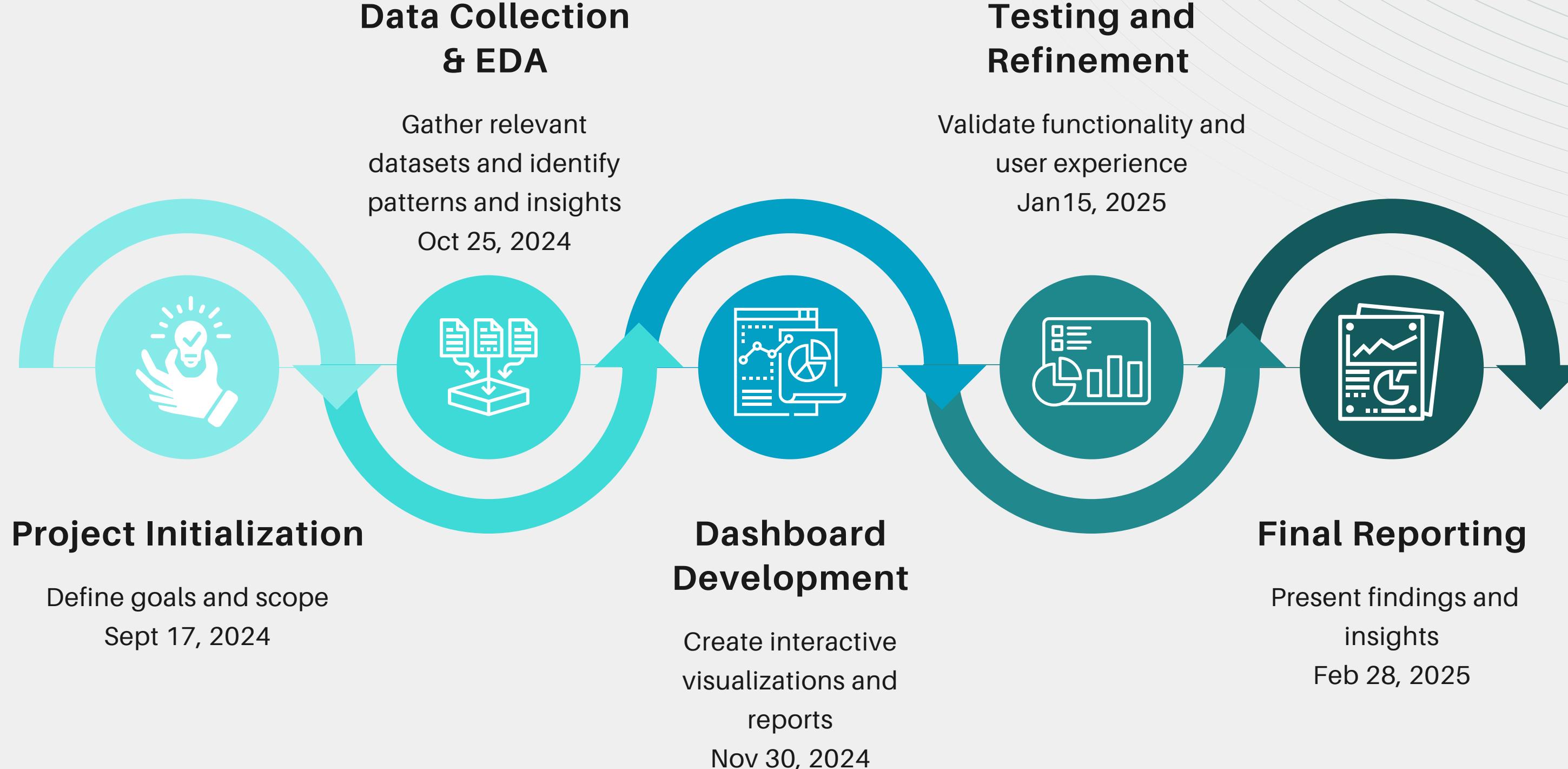
Definition	Boundaries	Key Deliverables
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Analyze Toronto apartment buildings using Evaluation dataset</li><li>Develop interactive visualizations of building conditions</li><li>Identify trends in maintenance and resident satisfaction</li><li>Provide actionable insights for stakeholders</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Limited to residential apartment buildings in Toronto</li><li>Focused on data from 2023 onwards</li><li>Excludes commercial properties and single-family homes</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Comprehensive data analysis report</li><li>Interactive Tableau dashboard</li><li>Stakeholder presentation of findings</li></ul>

# WBS

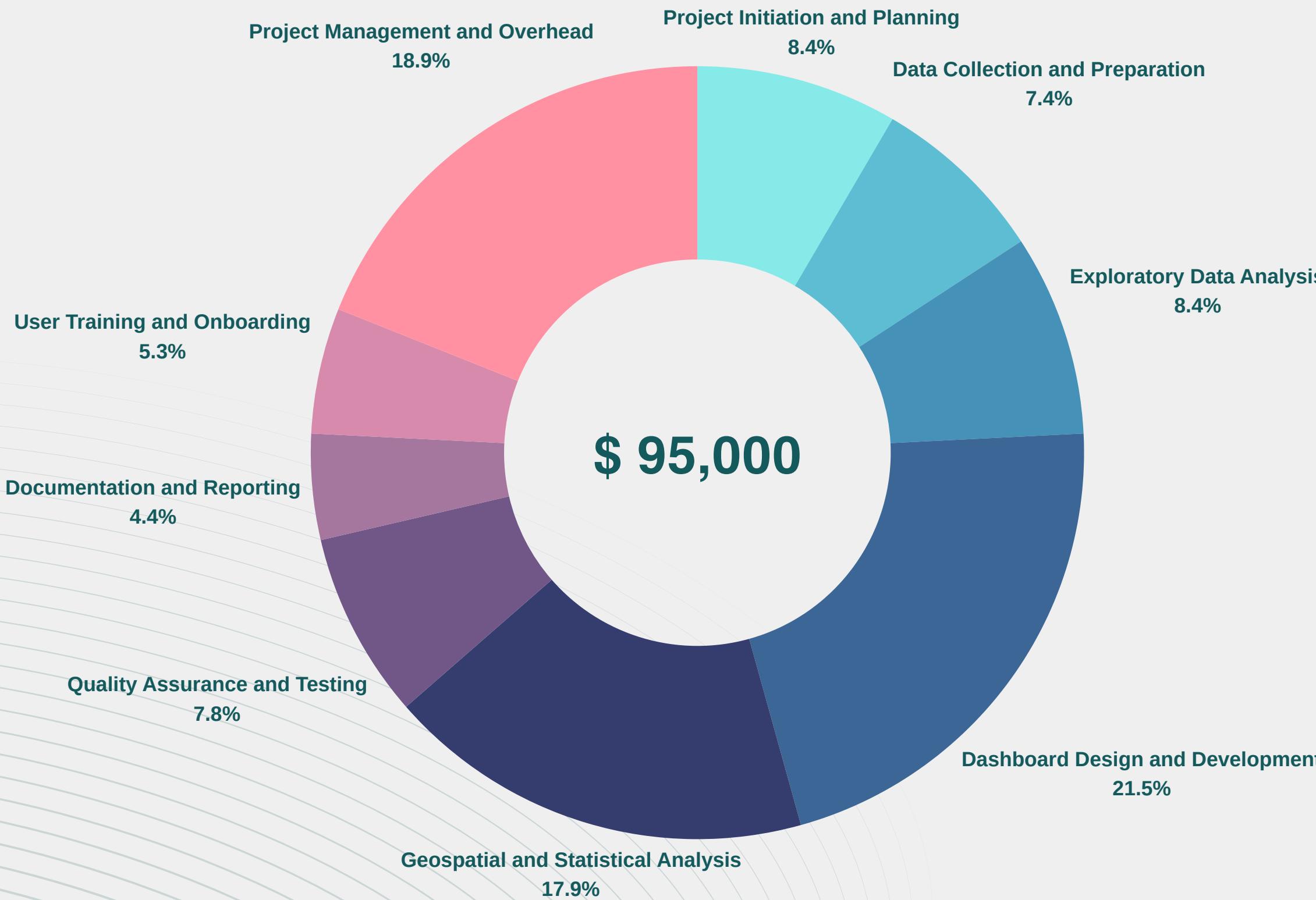
## Data Driven Evaluation of Toronto Apartment Buildings

Project Initiation	Data Acquisition and Preparation	Data Analysis	Dashboard Development	Testing and Quality Assurance	Documentation	Deployment	Project Closure
Define project scope and objectives	Identify data sources	Exploratory data analysis	Design dashboard layout	Develop test cases	Create user manual	Set up hosting environment	Conduct project review
Identify stakeholders	Access to Apartment Building Dataset	Statistical analysis	Create data visualizations	Perform functional testing	Develop technical documentation	Deploy dashboard	Gather feedback from stakeholders
Develop project charter	Data cleaning and validation	Geospatial analysis	Implement interactive features	User acceptance testing	Prepare data dictionary	Configure user access and security	Document lessons learned
Kick-off meeting	Data integration	Trend analysis	Develop filtering capabilities	Performance testing	Document analysis methodology	Perform final checks	Prepare final project report
	Create derived variables	Correlation analysis	Integrate geospatial mapping	Bug fixing and refinement			

# Schedule Management



# Cost Management



Project Initiation and Planning	\$8,000
Data Collection and Preparation	\$7,000
Exploratory Data Analysis	\$8,000
Dashboard Design and Development	\$20,400
Geospatial and Statistical Analysis	\$17,000
Quality Assurance and Testing	\$7,400
Documentation and Reporting	\$4,200
User Training and Onboarding	\$5,000
Project Management and Overhead	\$18,000

# Budget Overview and Quarterly Allocation



# Quality Management



## Quality Standards Processes

- Data Accuracy
- Dashboard Performance
- User Experience
- Analytical Precision

## Quality Assurance & Control

- Automated Data Validation
- Code Review
- Testing
- Documentation
- Continuous Improvement

# Resource Management



RESOURCE	WEEK 1-2	WEEK 3-4	WEEK 5-6	WEEK 7-8	WEEK 9-10	WEEK 11-12
Jibin Sebastian (Project Manager)	Project Planning	Stakeholder Management	Progress Monitoring	Risk Management	Quality Assurance	Final Review
Jibin George (Lead Analyst)	Requirements Gathering	Data Analysis Plan	Statistical Model Design	Model Development	Model Testing	Refinement
Vishal (Business Analyst)	Business Requirements	Data Requirements	User Story Creation	Dashboard Requirements	User Acceptance Testing	Documentation
Kailas (Technical Consultant)	Technical Architecture	Data Integration	ETL Process	Data Validation	Performance Optimization	Technical Documentation
Yashas (Tableau Specialist)	Dashboard Planning	Data Connection	Dashboard Prototyping	Visualization Development	Dashboard Testing	Dashboard Refinement

# RACI Matrix

TASK	JIBIN SEBASTIAN	JIBIN GEORGE	KAILAS KRISHNAN	VISHAL RAMESH	YASHAS MS
Project Initiation and Planning	A	I	I	R	C
Data Collection and Preparation	C	I	A/R	I	I
Exploratory Data Analysis	C	R	A	I	I
Analysis Code Development	A	R	C	I	I
Geospatial Analysis	C	A/R	C	I	I
Dashboard Design	C	A/R	C	I	R
Documentation and Reporting	C	I	I	A/R	C
Stakeholder Communication	A	I	I	C	R
Quality Assurance and Testing	A	R	C	I	I
Lessons Learned	C	A/R	C	C	C
Project Closure	A	C	C	C	C

**R : Responsible**

**A : Accountable**

**C : Consult**

**I : Inform**

# Communications Management



## Communication Plan

- **Regular updates:** Weekly team meetings, monthly stakeholder updates
- **Channels:** Emails, project management software, dedicated engagement platform
- **Tailored messaging:** for different stakeholder groups
- **Feedback mechanisms:** Surveys, focus groups, online forms

## Stakeholder Engagement Strategies

- Early and continuous engagement
- Prioritize stakeholders
- Active listening and feedback incorporation
- Relationship building
- Continuous Improvement

# Risk Management



**Stage 1**  
Identify Risk



**Stage 2**  
Plan Risk Responses

**Stage 4**  
Monitor Risks Process

**Stage 3**  
Implement Risk Responses

# Risk Management



## Risk Identification Process

- Create systematic approach
- Gather information from various sources
- Apply identification techniques:
  - Brainstorming
  - SWOT analysis
  - Root cause analysis
- Document risks in risk register
- Assess process effectiveness

## Risk Mitigation Strategies

- Risk Avoidance
- Risk Transfer
- Risk Reduction
  - Implement preventive measures
  - Develop contingency plans
- Risk Acceptance
  - Monitor low-impact risks

## Initiation



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## Executing



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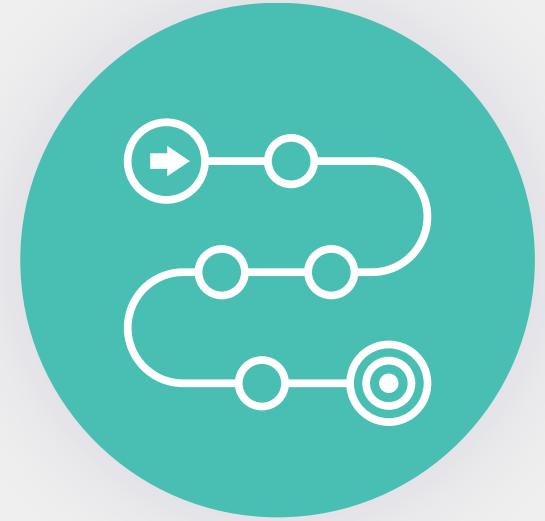
# Execution

Initiation of the Project	Setting Direction	Monitoring Progress	Stakeholder Engagement
Mobilize the team and allocate resources as per the project plan.	Implement the project plan while ensuring alignment with strategic goals.	Regularly check project status against the plan, making adjustments as necessary.	Maintain clear communication and involvement of stakeholders throughout the execution phase.

# Managing Project Work

## Implementing Project Plan

- Follow the Work Breakdown Structure (WBS)
- Assign tasks based on team members' skills and availability
- Use project management software for task tracking



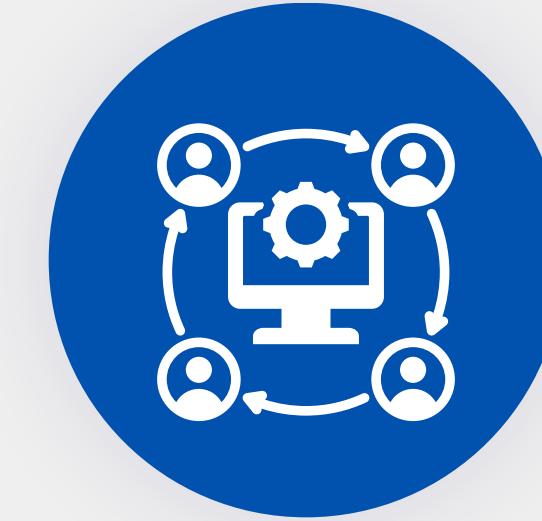
## Managing Project Activities

- Daily stand-up meetings to discuss progress and obstacles
- Weekly progress reviews against project timeline
- Adjust resource allocation as needed



## Key Tools

- Gantt charts for timeline visualization
- Kanban boards for task management
- Time tracking software for resource management



## Adaptive Management

- Regular risk assessments
- Implement change control processes
- Continuous improvement based on lessons learned



# Managing Quality



## Quality Standards

- Adhere to data accuracy benchmarks (99.9%)
- Ensure dashboard performance meets load time criteria (<3 seconds)
- Comply with accessibility standards (WCAG 2.1 AA)



## Quality Assurance Processes

- Regular code reviews and peer evaluations
- Automated testing for data processing and visualizations
- User acceptance testing for dashboard functionality



## Quality Control Measures

- Implement checkpoints at key project milestones
- Conduct data audits to verify accuracy and completeness
- Perform usability testing with target user groups



## Continuous Improvement

- Gather and analyze user feedback
- Implement iterative improvements based on insights
- Document best practices and lessons learned

# Managing Communication



## Communication Channels

- Weekly email updates to all stakeholders
- Monthly virtual town halls for broader updates
- Dedicated project portal for real-time status updates



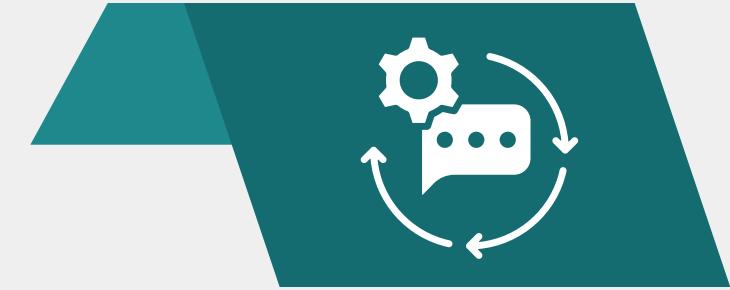
## Progress Reporting

- Bi-weekly status reports to key stakeholders
- Monthly executive summaries to leadership
- Quarterly comprehensive project reviews



## Communication Tools

- Project management software for internal team updates
- Video conferencing for virtual meetings
- Interactive dashboards for real-time project metrics



## Feedback Mechanisms

- Regular surveys to assess communication effectiveness
- Open forums for Q&A sessions
- Dedicated feedback channels for continuous improvement

# Stakeholder Engagement

## Engagement Strategies

- Tailored engagement plans for different stakeholder groups
- Regular check-ins with key influencers and decision-makers
- Involvement in key project milestones and decision points



## Collaborative Activities

- Workshops for requirements gathering and validation
- Focus groups for user experience feedback
- Beta testing programs for early adopters



## Addressing Concerns

- Proactive identification of potential issues
- Open door policy for stakeholder concerns
- Timely response and resolution tracking



## Measuring Engagement

- Track stakeholder participation rates
- Monitor feedback sentiment and trends
- Assess impact of stakeholder input on project outcomes

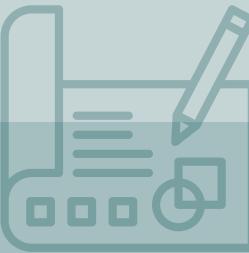


## Initiation



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## Planning



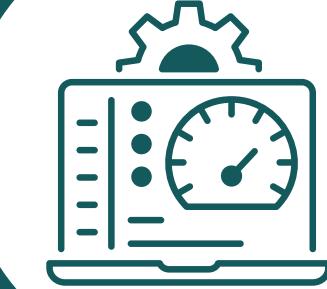
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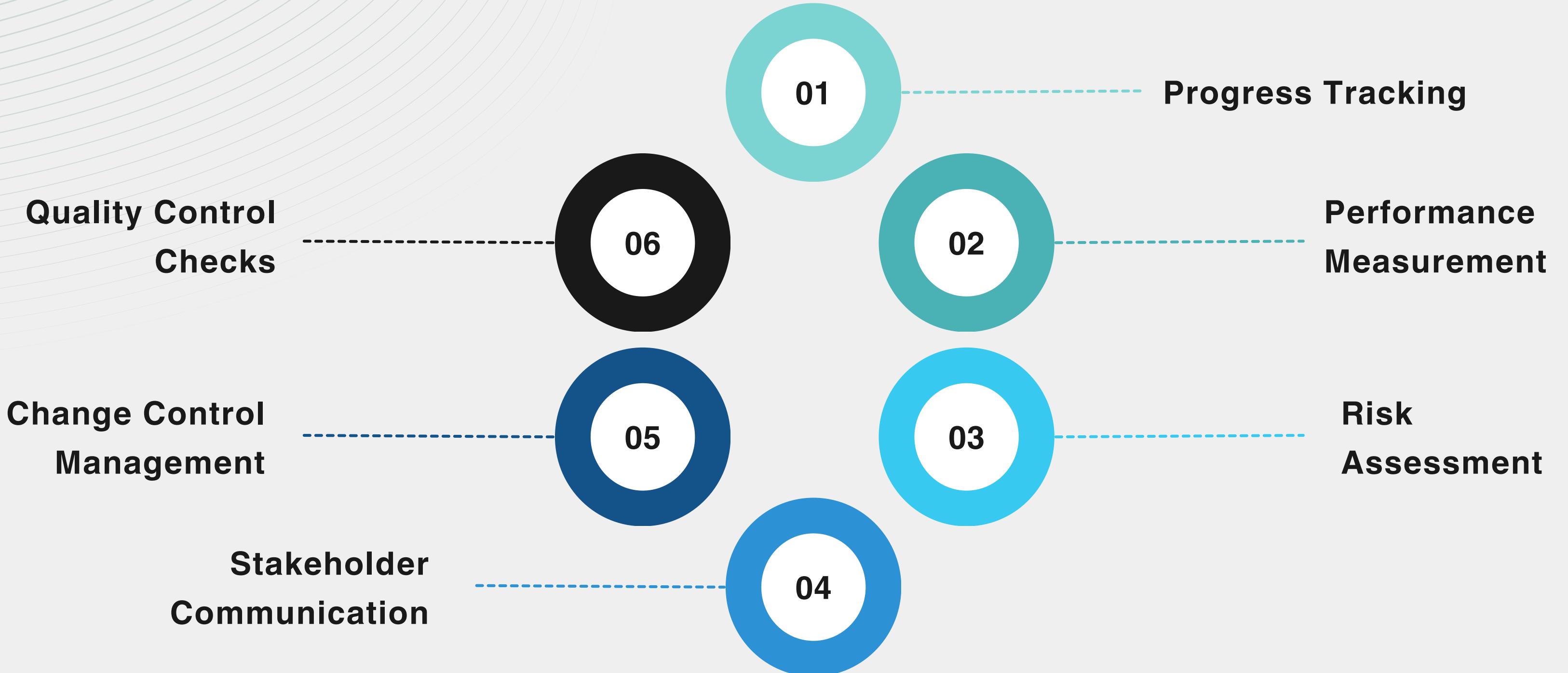
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# Monitoring



# Performance Metrics

## Planned Value (PV) & Actual Cost (AC)

**\$ 65,550 & \$ 60,400**

We're at the end of Q2 (50% of project duration):

$$PV = 60\% \text{ of budget (Q1 + Q2)} = \$65,550$$

The actual cost at this point is \$60,400

## Cost Variance (CV)

**- \$ 312.50**

$$CV = EV - AC$$

$$CV = \$60,087.50 - \$60,400 = -\$312.50$$

## Earned Value (EV)

**\$ 60,087.50**

Almost 55% of work is completed:

$$EV = 55\% \text{ of } \$109,250 = \$60,087.50$$

## Schedule Performance Index (SPI)

**0.92**

$$SPI = EV / PV$$

$$SPI = \$60,087.50 / \$65,550 = 0.92$$

SPI < 1 indicate that the project is slightly behind schedule

## Schedule Variance (SV)

**- \$ 5,462.50**

$$SV = EV - PV$$

$$SV = \$60,087.50 - \$65,550 = -\$5,462.50$$

## Cost Performance Index (CPI)

**0.99**

$$CPI = EV / AC$$

$$CPI = \$60,087.50 / \$60,400 = 0.99$$

CPI < 1 indicate that the project is slightly over budget

# Change Management

Develop and implement a statistical model to determine the key factors influencing building evaluation scores in the Toronto Apartment Building Evaluation dataset. This model will analyze various building characteristics and their correlation with evaluation scores. (Proposed by Jibin George, Lead Analyst)

## Scope

The project scope will expand to include advanced statistical analysis and modeling, requiring additional time and resources



## Cost

Potential costs for additional software licenses or cloud computing resources for data processing and analysis



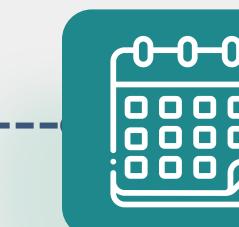
## Quality

This change will significantly enhance the quality and depth of insights provided by the project



## Schedule

Estimated 2-3 weeks additional time required for model development, testing, and integration into the dashboard



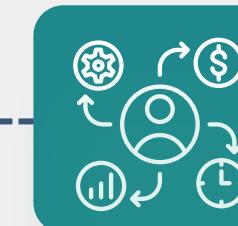
## Requirements

Additional data processing and statistical analysis tools may be required. Team members might need training in advanced statistical methods



## Stakeholder Impact

Stakeholders will gain more valuable insights, enabling better decision-making for urban planning and building management



# Quality Management

## Regular Code Reviews

- Peer evaluations of analysis scripts
- Adherence to coding standards



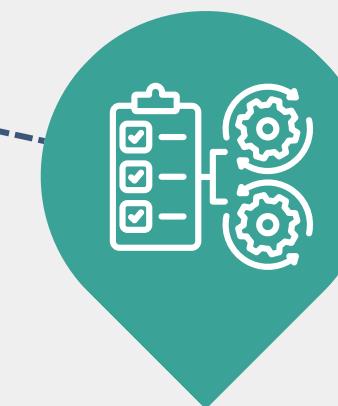
## Data Validation Checks

- Automated checks for data accuracy
- Consistency verification across datasets



## Automated Testing

- Unit tests for key functions
- Integration tests for dashboard components



## User Acceptance Testing

- Stakeholder involvement in testing
- Usability assessments with target users



## Initiation



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# Project Closure

## Project Closure Activities

- Final Deliverable Submission
- Stakeholder Acceptance
- Financial Closure
- Documentation and Archiving
- Lessons Learned

## Importance of Proper Project Closure

- Knowledge Capture
- Organizational Learning
- Stakeholder Satisfaction
- Resource Optimization
- Continuous Improvement

# Lessons Learned

01



## Requirements Definition and Management

### What Worked Well

Comprehensive stakeholder engagement led to clear requirements

### What Can Be Improved

More frequent requirement reviews could have caught changing needs earlier

02



## Scope Definition and Management

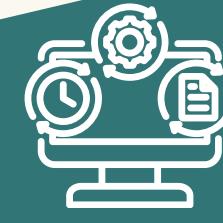
### What Worked Well

Clear project objectives helped maintain focus

### What Can Be Improved

More detailed scope breakdown could have improved task allocation and estimation

03



## Schedule Development and Control

### What Worked Well

Agile sprints allowed for flexible development

### What Can Be Improved

Better estimation of data cleaning time required

04



## Cost Estimating and Control

### What Worked Well

Budget allocation for Tableau licenses was accurate

### What Can Be Improved

Better estimation of data cleaning time required

# Lessons Learned

05



## Quality Planning and Control

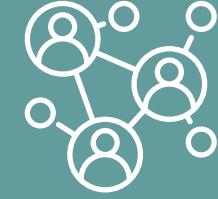
### What Worked Well

Regular data quality checks ensured accuracy

### What Can Be Improved

Need for more automated testing of dashboard functionality

06



## Human Resource Availability, Team Development, and Performance

### What Worked Well

Cross-functional team collaboration was effective

### What Can Be Improved

More training on geospatial data handling would have been beneficial

07



## Communication Management

### What Worked Well

Weekly status updates kept stakeholders informed

### What Can Be Improved

Improve communication with external data providers

08



## Stakeholder Management

### What Worked Well

Early involvement of end-users in design process

### What Can Be Improved

More frequent demos to city officials could have improved buy-in

# Lessons Learned

09



## Reporting

### What Worked Well

Automated report generation saved time

### What Can Be Improved

Standardize report formats across different user groups

10



## Risk Management

### What Worked Well

Regular risk assessments helped mitigate issues

### What Can Be Improved

Develop more detailed contingency plans for data inconsistencies

11



## Procurement Planning and Management

### What Worked Well

Successful negotiation of Tableau enterprise license

### What Can Be Improved

Earlier engagement with IT for server provisioning

12



## Process Improvement Information

### What Worked Well

Iterative dashboard development improved efficiency

### What Can Be Improved

Standardize data cleaning processes for future updates

# Conclusion

Our project on apartment building standards has successfully concluded, delivering valuable insights and establishing a robust framework for future initiatives. Key outcomes include:

## Data-Driven Standards

- Comprehensive analysis of apartment building conditions
- Identified critical areas for improvement in building design

## Performance Metrics

- Utilized Earned Value Management techniques
- Monitored project progress using SPI and CPI

Our approach is built on a foundation of innovation, collaboration, and unwavering commitment to excellence. This project has not only achieved its objectives but also:

- Enhanced apartment building standards
- Provided a model for future data-driven projects
- Contributed to organizational learning and best practices

Moving forward, we will leverage these insights to drive further success and innovation in urban development and project management.

# References

- <https://open.toronto.ca/dataset/apartment-building-evaluation/>
- <https://open.toronto.ca/dataset/upcoming-and-recently-completed-affordable-housing-units/>
- <https://www.toronto.ca/services-payments/building-construction/>
- <https://www.toronto.ca/services-payments/venues-facilities-bookings/>
- <https://www.toronto.ca/community-people/housing-shelter/rental-housing-tenant-information/rental-housing-standards/apartment-building-standards/rentsafeto-for-building-owners/>

# Thank You

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We look forward to the journey ahead, where we can turn our shared vision into reality.

