

ESSAY

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No
Date

a). Jelaskan perbedaan antara server-side dan client-side

Server-side : bahasa pemrograman yang pengolahannya dilakukan dalam server yang telah terintegrasi oleh web engine

Client-side : bahasa pemrograman yang pengolahannya dilakukan di sisi Client, yaitu web browser. (it-jurnal.com)

b). Apa itu PHP?

PHP: Hypertext Preprocessor adalah scripting language yang digunakan pada pengembangan web (wikipedia)

c). Jelaskan kegunaan PHP pada aplikasi berbasis web!

Kegunaan PHP yaitu untuk membuat website dinamis bergantung situasi. website dinamis dapat menyimpan data ke dalam database membuat halaman yang berubah-ubah sesuai input dari user, memproses form. (alan.co.id)

d). Jelaskan perbedaan method GET dan POST!

- POST akan mengirimkan data atau nilai langsung ke action untuk ditampung tanpa menampilkan pada URL. GET menampilkan data/nilai pada URL dan ditampung pada action

- Penulisan POST = \$_POST. GET = \$_GET

- Data yang dikirim tidak terbatas pada metode POST, sedangkan GET maksimal 2047 karakter.

(dumet school.com)

a. Method GET

```
<title>Kalkulator - 1301162765</title>
<link rel="stylesheet" href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.3.1/css/bootstrap.min.css" in
<script src="https://code.jquery.com/jquery-3.3.1.slim.min.js" integrity="sha384-q8i/X+965Dz00rT7abK41JSt
<script src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/popper.js/1.14.7/umd/popper.min.js" integrity="sha384
<script src="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.3.1/js/bootstrap.min.js" integrity="sha384-Jj
</head>
<body>
  <h1 class="text-center" style="margin:50px;">Kalkulator</h1>
  <div class="container d-flex justify-content-sm-center align-items-center">
    <form action="hitung_nim.php" method="get">
      <div class="form-group row">
        <div class="col-sm-5">
          <input type="text" class="form-control" name="angka1" placeholder="">
        </div>
        <div class="col-sm-2">
          <select class="form-control" name="ops">
            <option value="+>+</option>
            <option value="->-</option>
            <option value="/">/</option>
            <option value="x">X</option>
          </select>
        </div>
        <div class="col-sm-5">
          <input type="text" class="form-control" name="angka2" placeholder="">
        </div>
      </div>
      <div class="form-group row">
        <div class="col-sm-5"></div>
        <button class="col-sm-2 btn btn-primary" type="submit">Hitung</button>
      </div>
    </form>
  </div>
</body>
</html>
```

```
<?php
$angka1 = $_GET["angka1"];
$angka2 = $_GET["angka2"];
$ops = $_GET["ops"];
if($ops == "+"){
    $hasil = $angka1 + $angka2;
};
if($ops == "-"){
    $hasil = $angka1 - $angka2;
};
if($ops == "/"){
    $hasil = $angka1 / $angka2;
};
if($ops == "x"){
    $hasil = $angka1 * $angka2;
};
?>

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="ie=edge">
  <title>Hitung - 1301162765</title>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.3.1/css/bootstrap.min.css" int
  <script src="https://code.jquery.com/jquery-3.3.1.slim.min.js" integrity="sha384-q8i/X+965Dz00rT7abK41JStQ
  <script src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/popper.js/1.14.7/umd/popper.min.js" integrity="sha384-
  <script src="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.3.1/js/bootstrap.min.js" integrity="sha384-JjS
</head>
<body>
  <h1 class="text-center" style="margin:50px;">Hasil</h1>
  <div class="container d-flex justify-content-sm-center align-items-center">
    <h4><?php echo $angka1.$ops.$angka2."=".$hasil ?></h4>
  </div>
```

Kalkulator

13	+	12
<div>Hitung</div>		

Hasil

13+12=25

b. Method POST

```
<body>
<h1 class="text-center" style="margin:50px;">INPUT NILAI</h1>
<div class="container d-flex justify-content-sm-center align-items-center">
  <form action="show_nim.php" method="post">
    <div class="form-group row">
      <label class="col-sm-2 col-form-label">NIM</label>
      <div class="col-sm-10">
        <input type="text" class="form-control" name="nim" placeholder="NIM">
      </div>
    </div>
    <div class="form-group row">
      <label class="col-sm-2 col-form-label">UTS</label>
      <div class="col-sm-10">
        <input type="text" class="form-control" name="uts" placeholder="UTS">
      </div>
    </div>
    <div class="form-group row">
      <label class="col-sm-2 col-form-label">UAS</label>
      <div class="col-sm-10">
        <input type="text" class="form-control" name="uas" placeholder="UAS">
      </div>
    </div>
    <div class="form-group row">
      <label class="col-sm-2 col-form-label">Kuis</label>
      <div class="col-sm-10">
        <input type="text" class="form-control" name="kuis" placeholder="Kuis">
      </div>
    </div>
    <div class="form-group row">
      <label class="col-sm-2 col-form-label">Tubes</label>
      <div class="col-sm-10">
        <input type="text" class="form-control" name="tubes" placeholder="Tubes">
      </div>
    </div>
    <div class="form-group row">
      <div class="col-sm-5"></div>
      <button class="col-sm-3 btn btn-primary" type="submit">Input</button>
    </div>
  </form>
</div>
```

```
<?php

$uts = $_POST['uts'];
$uas = $_POST['uas'];
$kuis = $_POST['kuis'];
$tubes = $_POST['tubes'];

$nilai = $uts*0.25 + $uas*0.25 + $kuis*0.15 + $tubes*0.35;

function index($nilai){
  if($nilai>80 && $nilai<=100){
    echo "A";
  }else if($nilai>70 && $nilai<=80){
    echo "AB";
  }else if($nilai>60 && $nilai<=70){
    echo "B";
  }else if($nilai>50 && $nilai<=60){
    echo "C";
  }else if($nilai>40 && $nilai<=50){
    echo "D";
  }else{
    echo "E";
  };
}
?>
```

```

<title>Rekap Nilai - 1301162765</title>
<link rel="stylesheet" href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.3.1/css/bootstrap.min.css" integrity="sha384-gdbO4He9pCdxPMZkVkcZpMvOHQxY6PZ8lbKVQgZSgRtcEVy/IHg34c" crossorigin="anonymous">
<script src="https://code.jquery.com/jquery-3.3.1.slim.min.js" integrity="sha384-q8i/X+965DzO0rI74mYJ97BgJ8ChRqn+Q1ig542S9A4tvaQ8v03oR8TkwS1G" crossorigin="anonymous">
<script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/popper.js@1.14.7/umd/popper.min.js" integrity="sha384-Uq2eK8M4J4QimiYuanZpicPzQuXoPz08Lu2oBrXWtAPB02yCNzYYqTx2Bm1" crossorigin="anonymous">
<script src="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.3.1/js/bootstrap.min.js" integrity="sha384-gdbO4He9pCdxPMZkVkcZpMvOHQxY6PZ8lbKVQgZSgRtcEVy/IHg34c" crossorigin="anonymous">
</head>
<body>
<h1 class="text-center" style="margin:50px;">REKAP NILAI - <?php echo $_POST['nim'] ?></h1>
<div class="container d-flex justify-content-sm-center align-items-center">
<table class="table table-bordered">
<tr>
<th>UTS</th>
<th>UAS</th>
<th>Kuis</th>
<th>Tubes</th>
<th>Total Nilai</th>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><?php echo $_POST['uts'] ?></td>
<td><?php echo $_POST['uas'] ?></td>
<td><?php echo $_POST['kuis'] ?></td>
<td><?php echo $_POST['tubes'] ?></td>
<td><?php echo $nilai ?></td>
<td><?php index($nilai) ?></td>
</tr>
</table>
</div>
</body>
</html>

```

INPUT NILAI

NIM

UTS

UAS

Kuis

Tubes

Input

REKAP NILAI - 1301162765

UTS	UAS	Kuis	Tubes	Total Nilai	Index
75	90	60	50	67.75	B